

Figure S10. Cytosine arabinoside (Ara-C) treatment reduced the number of transit amplifier cells (TA cells) within the mouse incisor. EdU was injected to adult mice two hours before sacrifice. The mandibles were processed for whole mount EdU staining and clearing. Samples were imaged with a 10X objective on a two-photon microscope. (a). XY stack was acquired to display the EdU+ cells within the incisor mesenchyme and bone marrow (asterisks). (b). XZ slice was acquired. The location was indicated with dotted line in (a). Adult mice were injected with either PBS (control) or AraC for two weeks and processed as described above. 3-D images were acquired for control incisor (c) and AraC treated incisor (d). Results were quantified in (e). All values are mean  $\pm$  s.d., SHG, Second harmonic generation signal. Statistical significance (\*\*\*, *P*< 0.001) was assessed by Student *t-test*. Scale bars, 500µm.