

S3 Table. Descriptive statistics of municipal characteristics considering the type of FHS coverage expansion, 2000 and 2010

Selected Indicators/Year	US (N=1,822)		UU (N=1,439)		Constrained (N=2,246)		Means test		
	2000	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Wald chi2	p-value
Population density		30.37	45.81	37.42	111.87	179.74	783.09	85.57	p<0.001
Proportion of deaths with ill-defined cause		0.30	0.25	0.31	0.23	0.21	0.19	268.81	p<0.001
GDP per capita (R\$)		22,279.04	19,556.87	23,612.84	40,387.18	34,739.63	34,288.86	215.59	p<0.001
Doctors per 1,000 inhabitants		1.26	0.91	1.19	1.04	1.71	1.59	165.88	p<0.001
Gini index		0.54	0.07	0.56	0.07	0.55	0.07	83.13	p<0.001
% households without piped water and sewage		14.12	15.01	16.07	15.41	12.09	16.14	55.92	p<0.001
Infant mortality rate		35.31	14.32	37.48	13.48	29.15	12.75	411.26	p<0.001
Illiterate rate (pop over 25 years old)		30.49	15.39	32.67	14.73	21.99	14.01	592.74	p<0.001
Percentage of individuals living in poverty		45.17	21.44	48.67	21.20	32.96	22.26	548.46	p<0.001
Private health insurance coverage (2004)		0.02	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.11	553.86	p<0.001
% municipalities with < 5,000 inhabitants		42.43	49.44	24.95	43.29	12.24	32.79	514.26	p<0.001
2010	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Mean	Std. Dev.	Wald chi2	p-value	
Population density		32.98	56.53	42.55	126.61	211.84	891.83	95.75	p<0.001
Proportion of deaths with ill-defined cause		0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	12.15	p<0.001
GDP per capita (R\$)		32,451.62	38,820.55	32,133.81	50,573.69	44,471.00	42,515.60	107.32	p<0.001
Doctors per 1,000 inhabitants		1.74	1.36	1.63	1.27	2.78	2.41	386.08	p<0.001
Gini index		0.48	0.06	0.50	0.06	0.50	0.07	68.69	p<0.001
% households without piped water and sewage		9.43	12.78	10.99	12.34	8.00	13.16	48.99	p<0.001
Infant mortality rate		20.37	7.81	20.93	6.97	17.37	6.19	322.02	p<0.001
Illiterate rate (pop over 25 years old)		23.21	12.90	24.65	12.42	15.87	11.32	612.70	p<0.001
Percentage of individuals living in poverty		24.78	17.37	28.74	17.24	18.58	17.65	317.03	p<0.001
Private health insurance coverage		0.04	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.14	570.21	p<0.001
% municipalities with < 5,000 inhabitants		38.91	48.77	19.04	39.28	10.11	30.15	488.50	p<0.001