

Supplemental Table 1: ICD-9CM codes used in study methodology for diagnosis of PG, associated comorbidities, and exclusion of similar diagnoses, and procedure codes

	ICD-9 Codes	NIS Variables
PG	686.01	DX1-DX25
IBD	555.xx, 556.xx	DX1-DX25
Acute myeloid leukemia	205.xx, 206.xx, 208.xx	DX1-DX25
Multiple myeloma	203.xx	DX1-DX25
Vasculitis and Henoch Schonlein Purpura	287.xx	DX1-DX25
Inflammatory Arthritis	714.xx	DX1-DX25
Monoclonal gammopathy of unknown significance	273.1	DX1-DX25
Strep carriage, chronic tonsillitis, and non-acute infections	034.0, 038.0, 463, 474.xx	DX1-DX25
Hypergammaglobulinemia	273.xx; 289.89	DX1-DX25
Intestinal blind loop syndrome	579.2	DX1-DX25
Sepsis	038.xx	DX1-DX25
Systemic inflammatory response syndrome	995.91, 995.92	DX1-DX25
Stoma complications	569.xx	DX1-DX25
Unspecified interstitial pneumonitis	495.9	DX1-DX25
Other specified alveolar and pareitoalveolar pneumonopathies cavitary pneumonia	516.8	DX1-DX25
Ocular complications	379.xx	DX1-DX25
Amputation stump complication	997.6x	DX1-DX25
Skin graft complication	996.52, 996.55	DX1-DX25
Flap/surgical wound complication	998.31	DX1-DX25
Skin graft	E878.2	ECODE1-ECODE4
	86.6x	PR1-PR15
Pedicle grafts/flap	86.7x	PR1-PR15
Amputation	E878.5	ECODE1-ECODE4
Skin biopsy	86.11	PR1-PR15
Stoma relocation/revision	E878.3	ECODE1-ECODE4
	46.4x	PR1-PR15
Hyperbaric oxygen	93.95	PR1-PR15
Debridement	86.22, 86.28	PR1-PR15
Intra-lesional injection	83.98	PR1-PR15
Granulomatosis with polyangiitis and related conditions / Polyarteritis nodosa and related conditions	446.xx	DX1-DX25
Sporotrichosis and deep cutaneous fungal infections	114.xx-117.xx	DX1-DX25
Anaplastic large cell lymphoma, cutaneous t-cell lymphoma, peripheral t-cell lymphomas	200.6, 202.xx	DX1-DX25
Leukemia Curtis	709.8	DX1-DX25
Langerhans cell histiocytosis	202.xx	DX1-DX25
Anti-phospholipid antibody syndrome / Livedoid vasculopathy	289.81	DX1-DX25
Wound Infection	686.xx	DX1-DX25

Cellulitis
Chronic Wound

682.xx
707.xx

DX1-DX25
DX1-DX25

Supplemental Table 2: Demographics of 31 885 patient hospitalizations for pyoderma gangrenosum

	PG Patients N = 31,885	
Age (mean, SE)	55.31	0.31
Gender		
Male	10,474	32.87%
Female	21,386	67.13%
Race		
White	18,139	56.89%
Black	4,444	13.94%
Hispanic	1,721	5.40%
Other	7,580	23.77%
Income quartile		
1	7,824	25.03%
2	8,089	25.87%
3	7,791	24.92%
4	7,559	24.18%
Type of insurance		
Medicare	14,568	45.81%
Medicaid	4,005	12.59%
Private	10,361	32.58%
Other	2,867	9.02%
Hospital type		
Rural	3,058	9.65%
Urban nonteaching	12,059	38.06%
Urban teaching	16,566	52.29%
Hospital size		
Small	3,302	10.42%
Medium	6,761	21.34%
Large	21,619	68.24%
Hospital region		
Northeast	5,924	18.58%
Midwest	7,860	24.65%
South	12,563	39.40%
West	5,537	17.37%
Elixhauser comorbidity score		
<3	16,886	66.43%
≥3	8,534	33.57%
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COMORBIDITIES (hierarchy)		
IBD	8,453	26.51%
Inflammatory Arthritis	2,345	7.35%
Vasculitis and Henoch Schonlein	795	2.49%

Purpura		
Hematologic malignancy and Dyscrasias	886	2.78%
Others	19,405	60.86%

COMPLICATIONS / ASSOCIATED DIAGNOSES AND OUTCOMES

Sepsis	2,136	6.70%
Systemic inflammatory response syndrome	1,628	5.10%
Stoma complications	1,754	5.50%
Post Surgical Complication	267	0.84%
Wound Infection	31,885	100.00 %
Cellulitis	8,598	26.96%
Chronic Wound	8,872	27.82%
Mortality	731	2.30%
Length of Stay (mean, SE)	8.15	0.14
Cost (mean, SE)	13,159	300

PROCEDURES

Skin graft	898	2.82%
Skin biopsy	3,834	12.02%
Debridement	3,518	11.03%
None of the above	24,913	78.14%

SKIN BIOPSY PROCEDURE VOLUME

None	1,509	4.73%
Low (1-10 per year)	11,783	36.95%
High (>10 per year)	18,593	58.31%

AHRQ ELIXHAUSER COMORBIDITIES

AIDS	51	0.16%
Alcohol abuse	613	1.94%
Anemia	9,186	29.05%
Rheumatoid arthritis / collagen vascular disease	3,640	11.51%
Chronic blood loss	859	2.72%
Congestive heart failure	2,891	9.14%
Chronic lung disease	5,199	16.44%
Coagulopathy	1,495	4.73%
Depression	4,184	13.23%

Diabetes mellitus	5,806	18.36%
Diabetes with chronic complications	1,899	6.00%
Drug abuse	1,339	4.23%
Hypertension	13,652	43.16%
Hypothyroidism	3,271	10.34%
Liver disease	1,299	4.11%
Lymphoma	210	0.66%
Fluid and electrolyte disorders	7,869	24.88%
Metastatic cancer	297	0.94%
Neurological disease	1,501	4.75%
Paralysis	457	1.45%
Obesity	3,891	12.30%
Peripheral vascular disease	2,349	7.43%
Psychoses	1,246	3.94%
Pulmonary circulation disorders	483	1.53%
Renal failure	2,895	9.15%
Solid tumor without metastasis	427	1.35%
Peptic ulcer disease	78	0.25%
Valvular disease	1,291	4.08%
Weight loss	2,467	7.80%