

Supplementary materials

**Tracking microevolution events among ST11 carbapenemase-producing
hypervirulent *Klebsiella pneumoniae* outbreak strains**

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evolution, genome sequence, Nanopore MinION sequencing

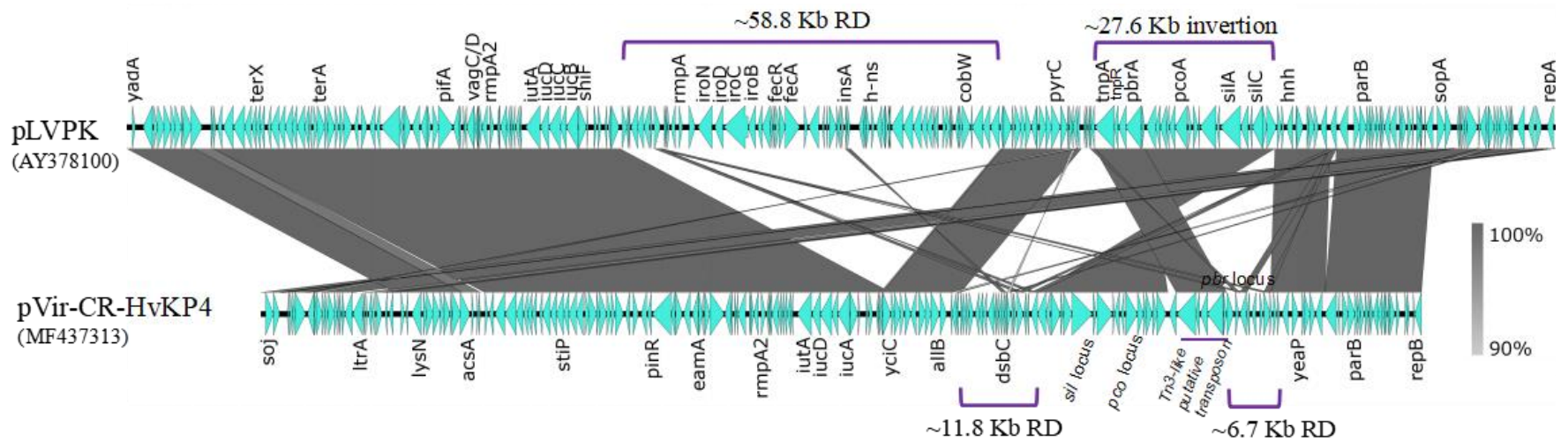
Supplementary table 1. Genome statistics of the ST11 CR-hvKP *K. pneumoniae* strains.

	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> 5	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> 4	<i>K. pneumoniae</i> 1
Chromosome Size (bp)	5,408,302	5,388,721	5,390,059
G+C content (%)	57.4	57.4	57.4
Number of CDS	5207	5205	5197
number of rRNA	25	24	24
number of tRNA	76	82	73
Prophages	9	9	8
number of ICE	2	2	2
number of IS	44	44	43
IS <i>Plu15</i>	6	6	6
IS <i>407</i>	2	2	2
IS <i>903</i>	1	1	1
IS <i>5</i>	14	15	12
IS <i>3</i>	2	1	1
IS <i>6</i>	2	2	3
IS <i>1</i>	3	3	3
IS <i>481</i>	4	4	3
IS <i>150</i>	5	5	5
IS <i>1182</i>	1	1	1
IS <i>1380</i>	2	2	4
IS <i>1111</i>	2	2	2
chromosome-borne antimicrobial resistance genes	<i>aadA2, sull, bla_{SHV-11}</i>	<i>aadA2, sull, bla_{SHV-11}</i>	<i>aadA2, sull, bla_{SHV-11}</i>
number of plasmids	5	5	5

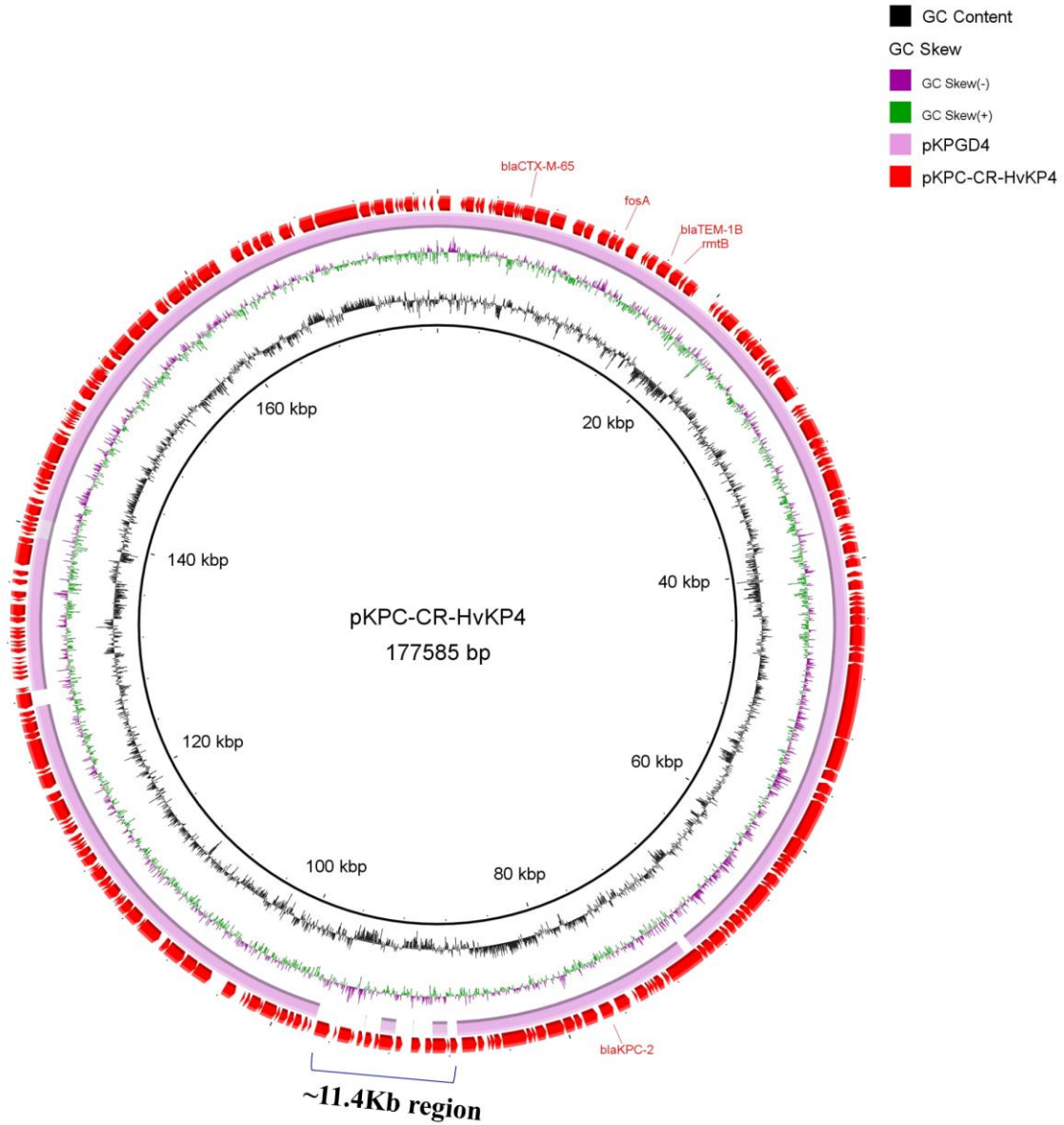
ICE, integrative and conjugative elements; IS, insertion sequence.

Supplementary table 2. Information of plasmids in the ST11 CR-hvKP isolates.

	Length (bp)			G+C (%)			Number of CDS identified with		
							RAST		
	CR- HvKP5	CR- HvKP4	CR- HvKP1	CR- HvKP5	CR- HvKP4	CR- HvKP1	CR- HvKP5	CR- HvKP4	CR- HvKP1
pVir-CR-HvKP*	177,694	178,154	177,790	50.5	50.5	50.5	180	179	180
pKPC-CR-HvKP*	177,587	177,585	177,591	53.1	53.1	53.1	219	218	216
p3-CR-HvKP*	99,717	99,722	99,717	49.8	49.8	49.8	104	105	107
p4-CR-HvKP*	11,970	11,970	11,970	55.6	55.6	55.6	13	13	13
p5-CR-HvKP*	5,596	5,596	5,596	51.1	51.1	51.1	9	9	9



Supplementary figure S1. Comparison between virulence plasmids pVir-CR-HvKP4 (GenBank accession: MF437313) and pLVPK (GenBank accession: AY378100) in *K. pneumoniae*. Green arrows indicate the predicted genes in the plasmids. Regions of divergences (RD) were labeled with blue square brackets.



Supplementary Figure S2. Alignment of *bla*_{KPC-2} bearing plasmids pKPC-CR-HvKP4 (GenBank accession: MF437312) and pKPGD4 (CP025952) in *K. pneumoniae*. The plasmid sequence of pKPC-CR-HvKP4 was used as the reference (outermost circle). Antimicrobial resistance genes and the 11.4 Kb region of divergence were labelled in the figure.