## 1.0 8.0 **Probability** 0.6 0.4 0.2 Observation R-maintenance 91 ~ 180 days R-maintenance<=90 days 0.0 12 24 36 48 60 0 Time\* (months)

**Overall survival** 

**Supplementary Figure 1. Kaplan-Meier Plots of Overall Survival for Enrolled Patients**. Patients in the R-maintenance group were stratified according to the start day of rituximab maintenance. Patients in both groups of rituximab maintenance had better overall survival compared with those in the observation group.

\* The index date (Day 0) was the 180th day after the end date of the last rituximab-containing induction chemotherapies.