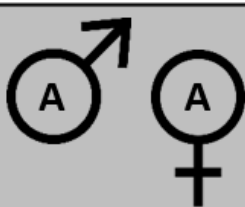


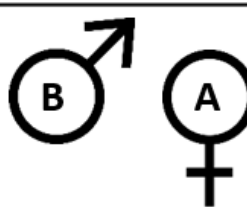
Independent
lines



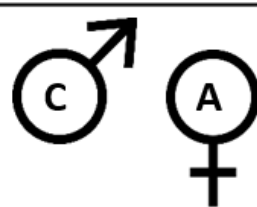
Within
population
cross



$n = 17$ $n = 17$

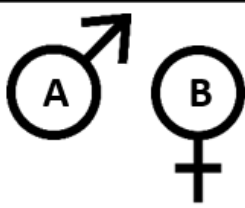
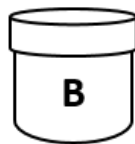


$n = 17$ $n = 15$

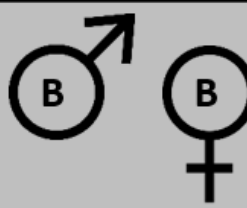


$n = 15$ $n = 14$

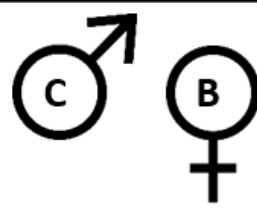
Between
population
cross



$n = 13$ $n = 16$

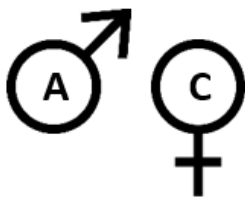


$n = 15$ $n = 17$

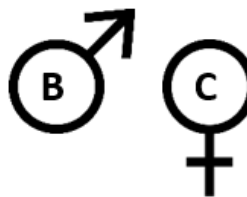


$n = 15$ $n = 16$

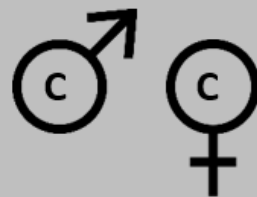
Female-biased
relaxed sperm
competition



$n = 16$ $n = 16$



$n = 14$ $n = 15$



$n = 17$ $n = 17$

Male-biased
intense sperm
competition