

Supplementary

Figure S1

Split graphs resulting from split decomposition analysis of amino acid sequences of 29 ribosomal protein (S1A) and 12 phylogenetic markers (S1B). Colours refer to the same phylogroups indicated in Figure 1. Orange: *L. delbrueckii* group; red: *L. alimentarius* group; green: *L. perolens* group; dark grey: *L. casei* group; dark pink: *L. sakei* group; violet: *L. salivarius* group; brown: *L. reuteri* group; light grey: *L. buchneri* group; light blue: *L. plantarum* group; light pink: *L. coryniformis* group.

Figure S2

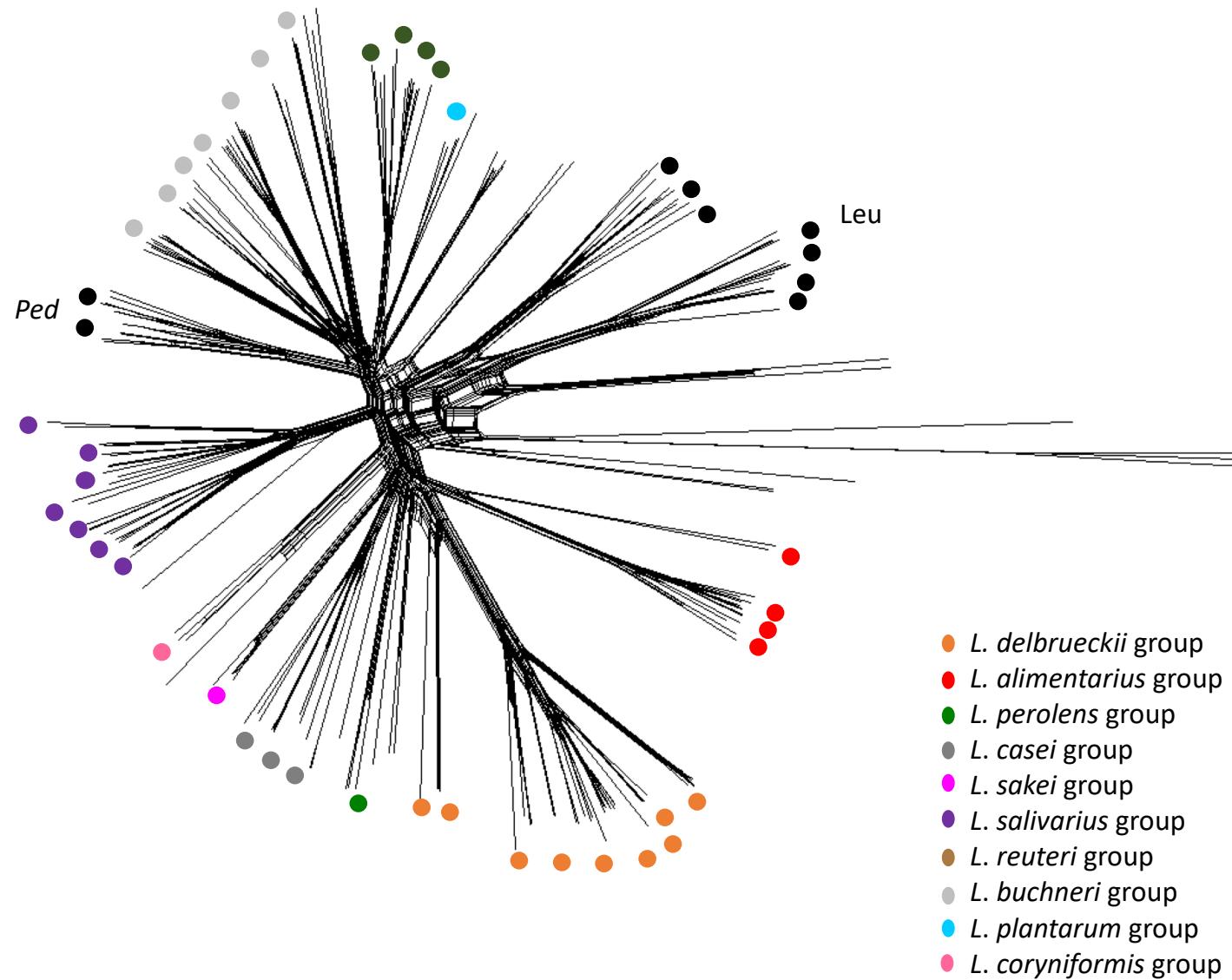
Histograms of the Average Nucleotide Identity (ANI), Average Amino acid Identity (AAI), and Percentage of Conserved Protein (POCP) values. Red bars indicate the following thresholds: <75-80% ANI indicate that genomes are too divergent to be compared based on ANI; 55-60% AAI is set as genus boundary based on AAI; 50% POCP is set as genus boundary based on POCP.

Figure S3

16S rRNA gene sequence-based phylogenetic trees of all members of each phylogroup. The tree was calculated using Tamura Three Parameters as distance matrix formula and minimum evolution as tree reconstruction method. Bootstrap values (1,000 replicates) are reported in percentage at nodes (values below 60% are not shown). The reference species for each group is indicated in red. A: *L. delbrueckii* group; B: *L. alimentarius* group; C: *L. perolens* group; D: *L. casei* group; E: *L. sakei* group; F: *L. plantarum* group; G: *L. coryniformis* group; H: *L. salivarius* group; I: *L. reuteri* group; J: *L. buchneri* group; K: genus *Pediococcus*; L: family Leuconostocaceae. *L. selangorensis* is reported in *L. casei* phylogroup; couples (*L. rossiae-L. siliginis*; *L. concavus-L. dextrinicu*s are not reported). *L. curtus* have been recently described and it is associated to *L. rossiae-L. siliginis*.

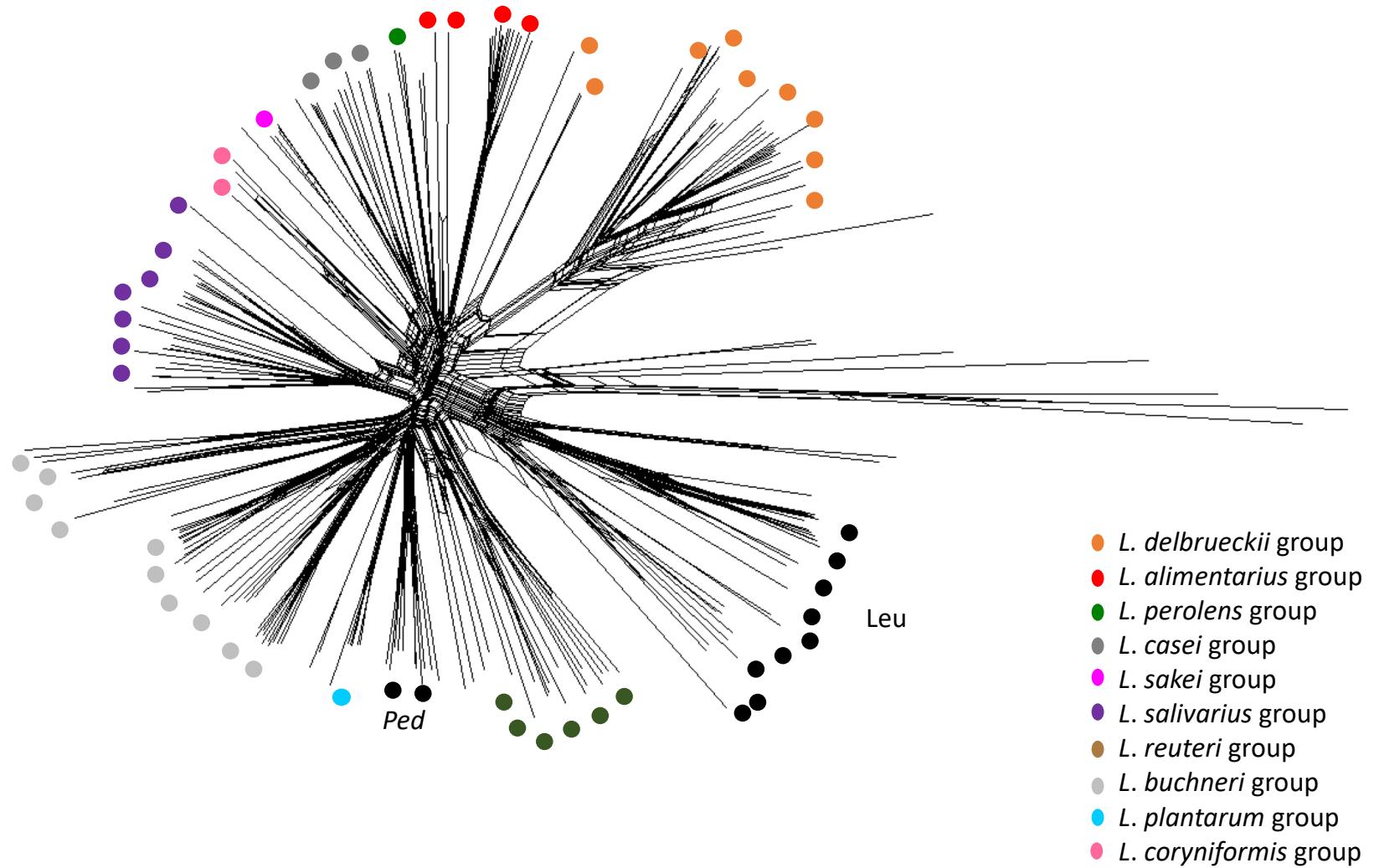
Suppl Figure S1A

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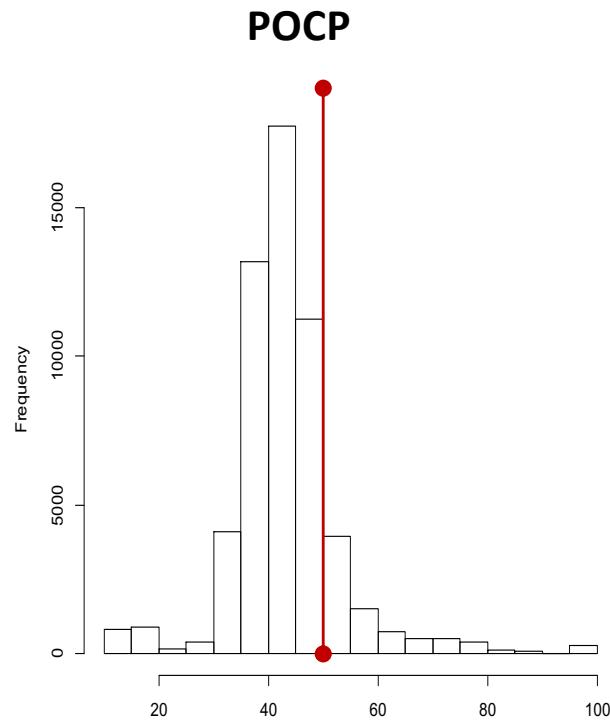
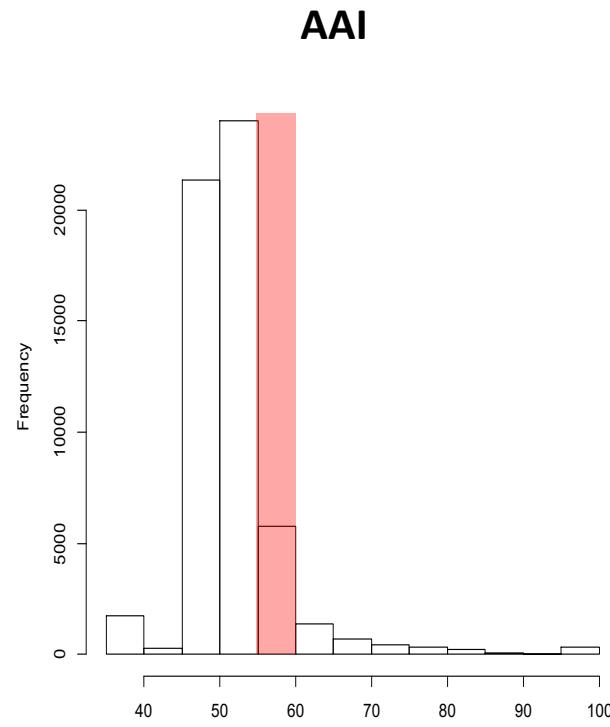
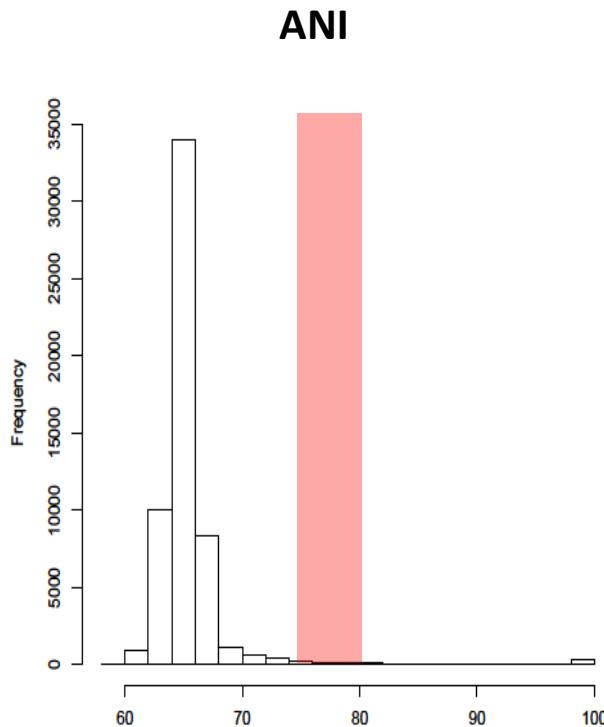


Suppl Figure S1B

— 10,01



Suppl Figure S2



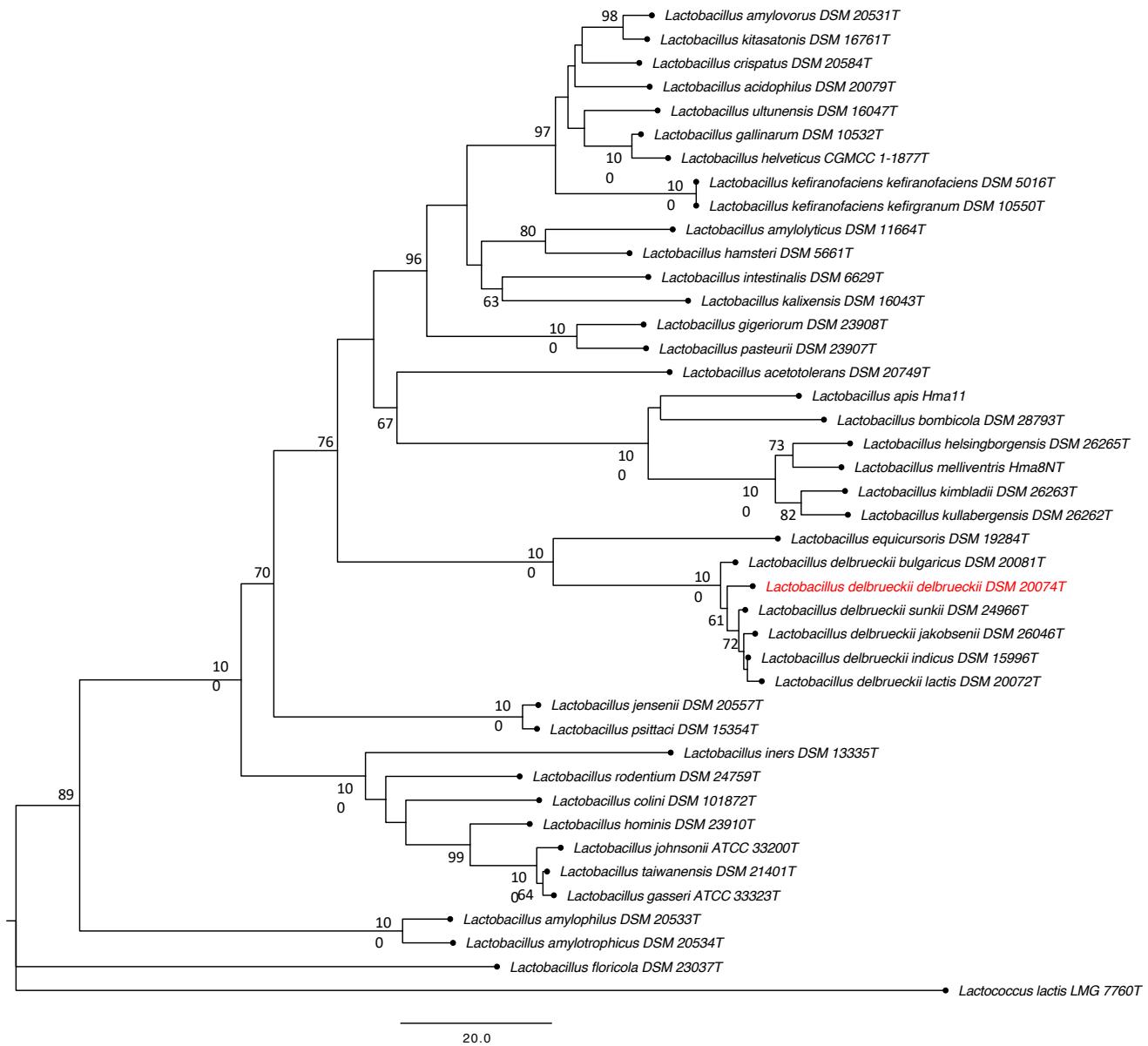


Figure S3A: *L. delbrueckii* group

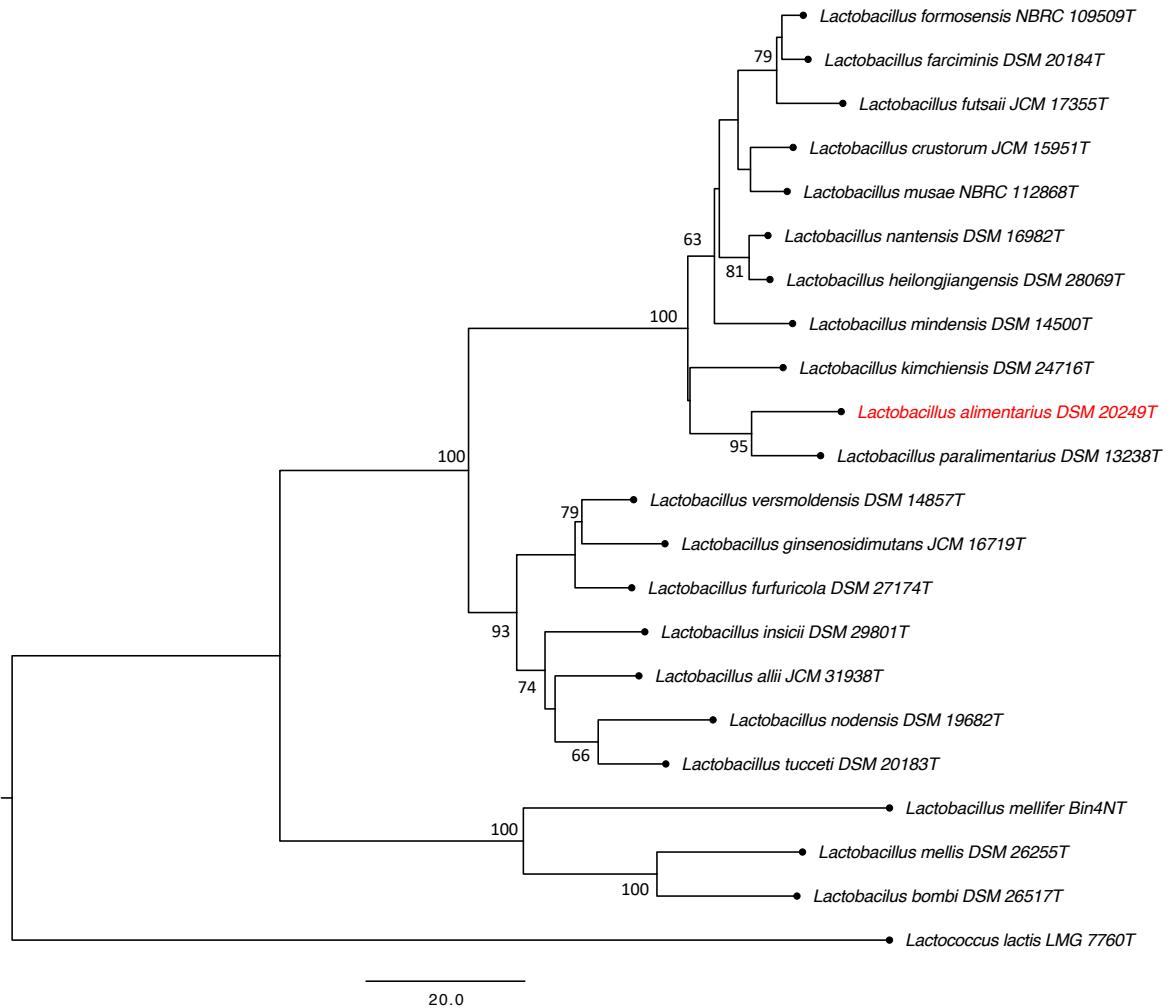


Figure S3B: *L. alimentarius* group

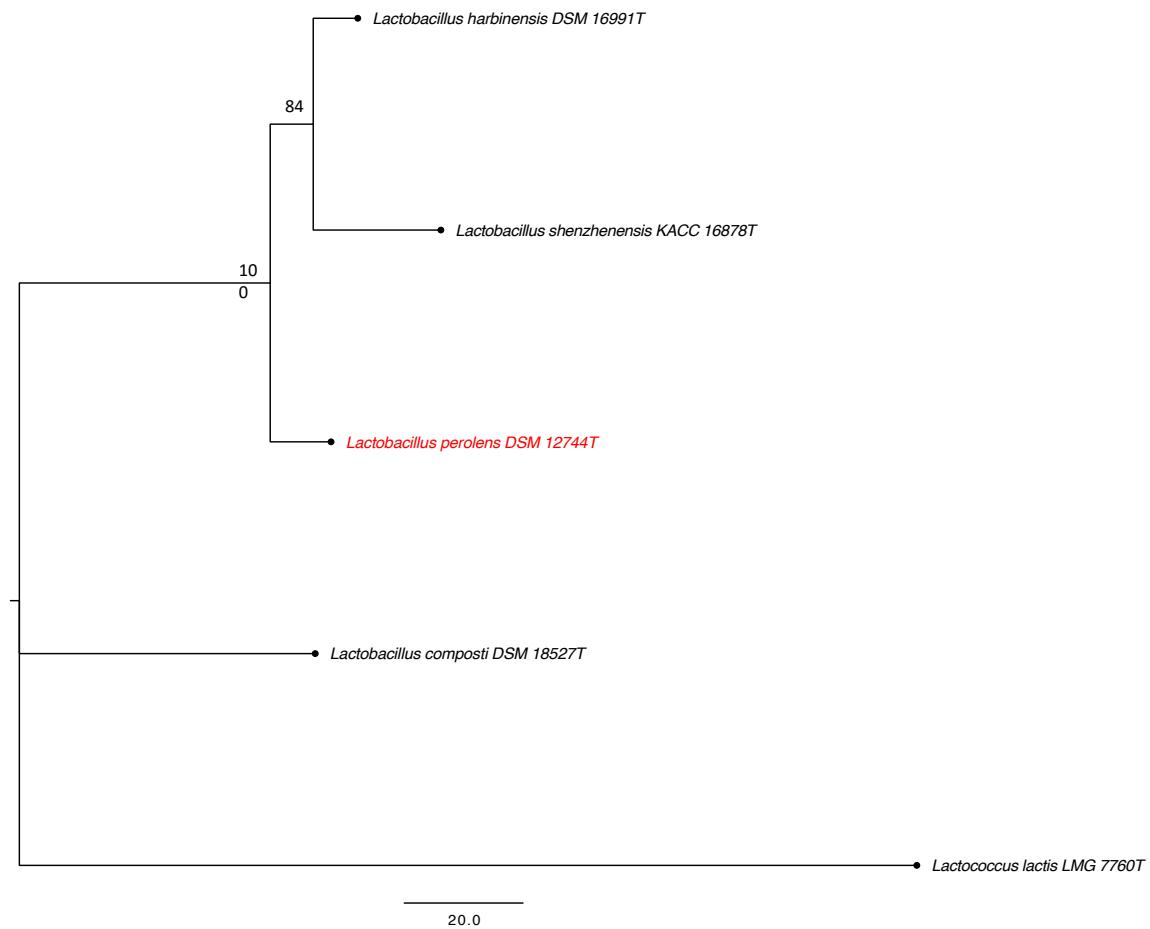


Figure S3C: *L. perolens* group

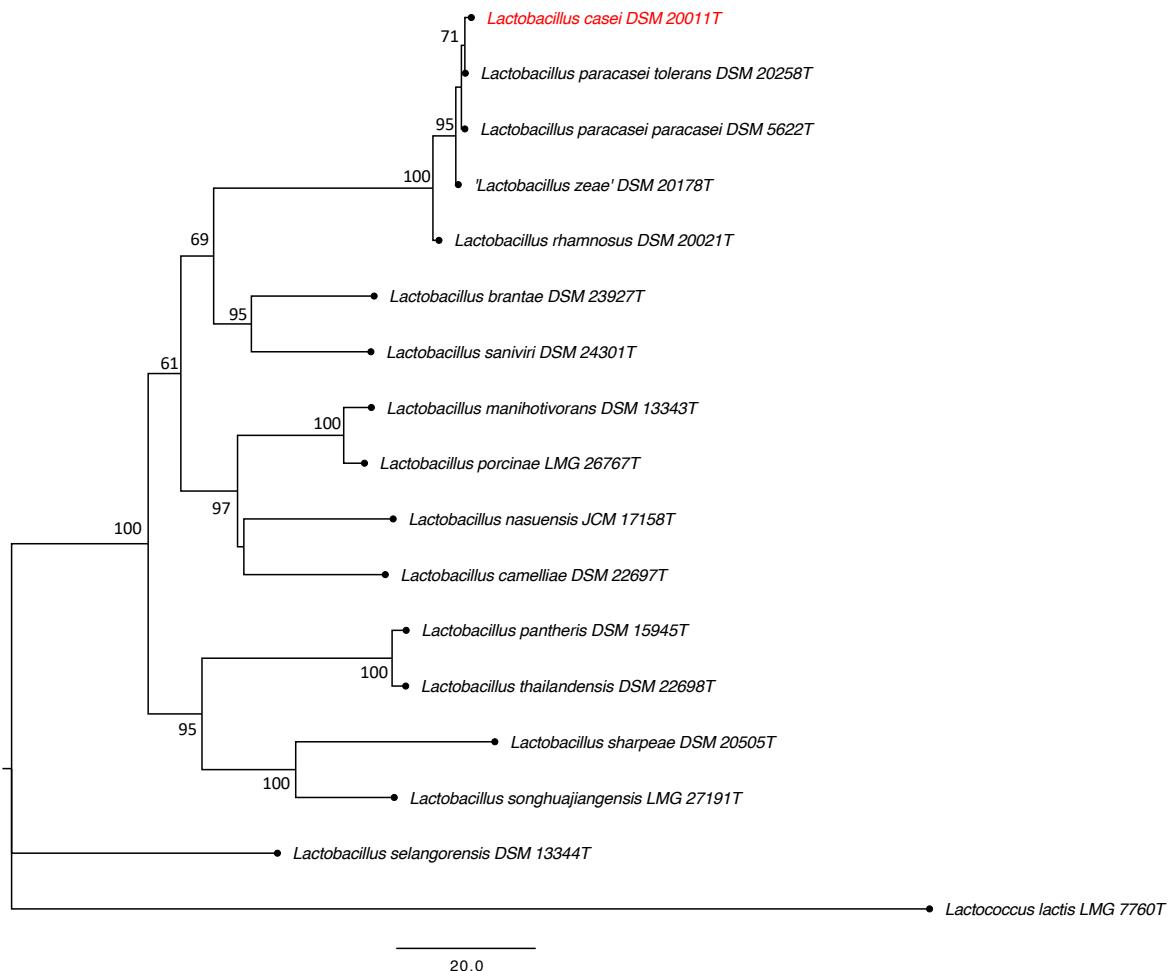


Figure S3D: *L. casei* group (*L. chiayiensis* has been recently described and it is related to *L. casei*)

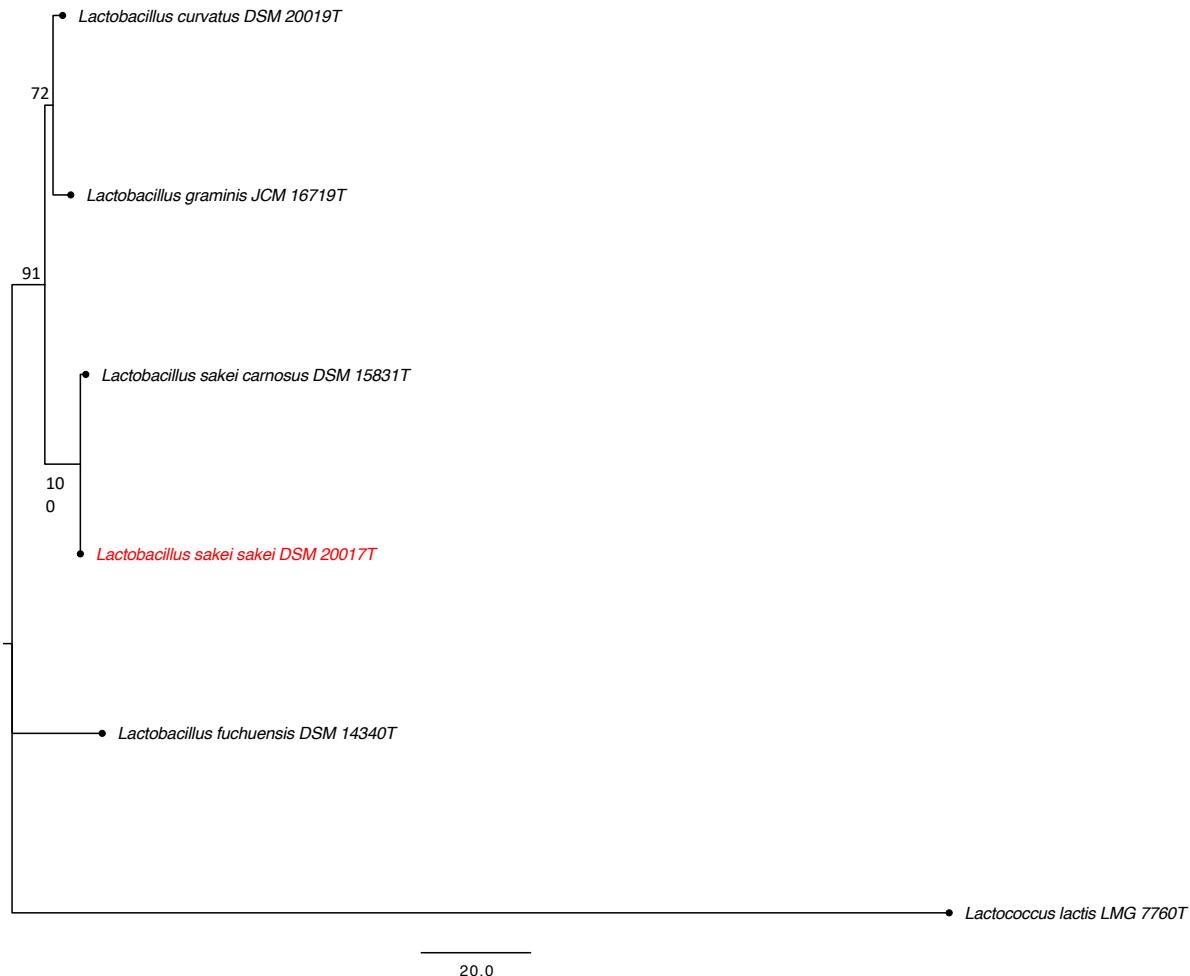


Figure S3E: *L. sakei* group



Figure S3F: *L. plantarum* group

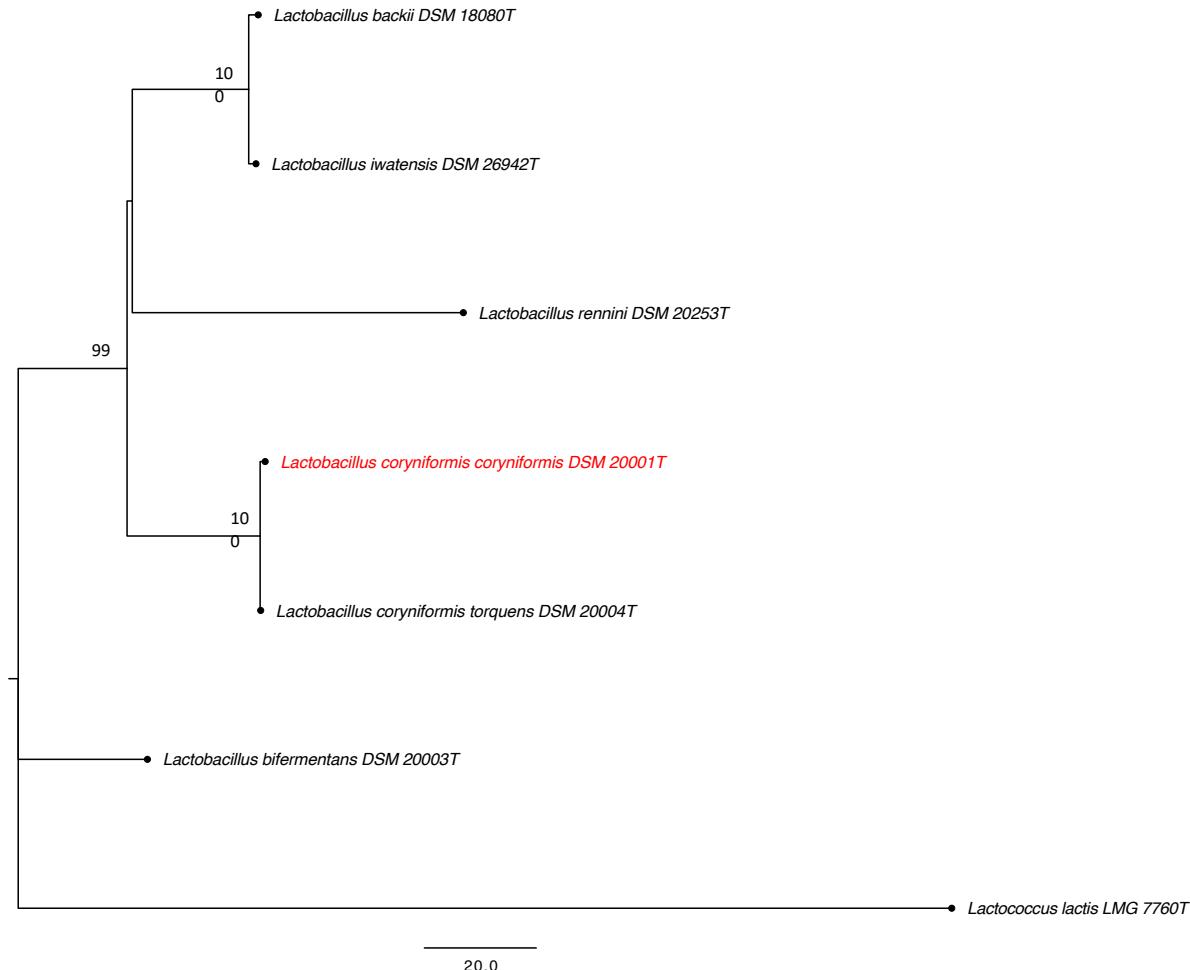


Figure S3G: *L. coryniformis* group

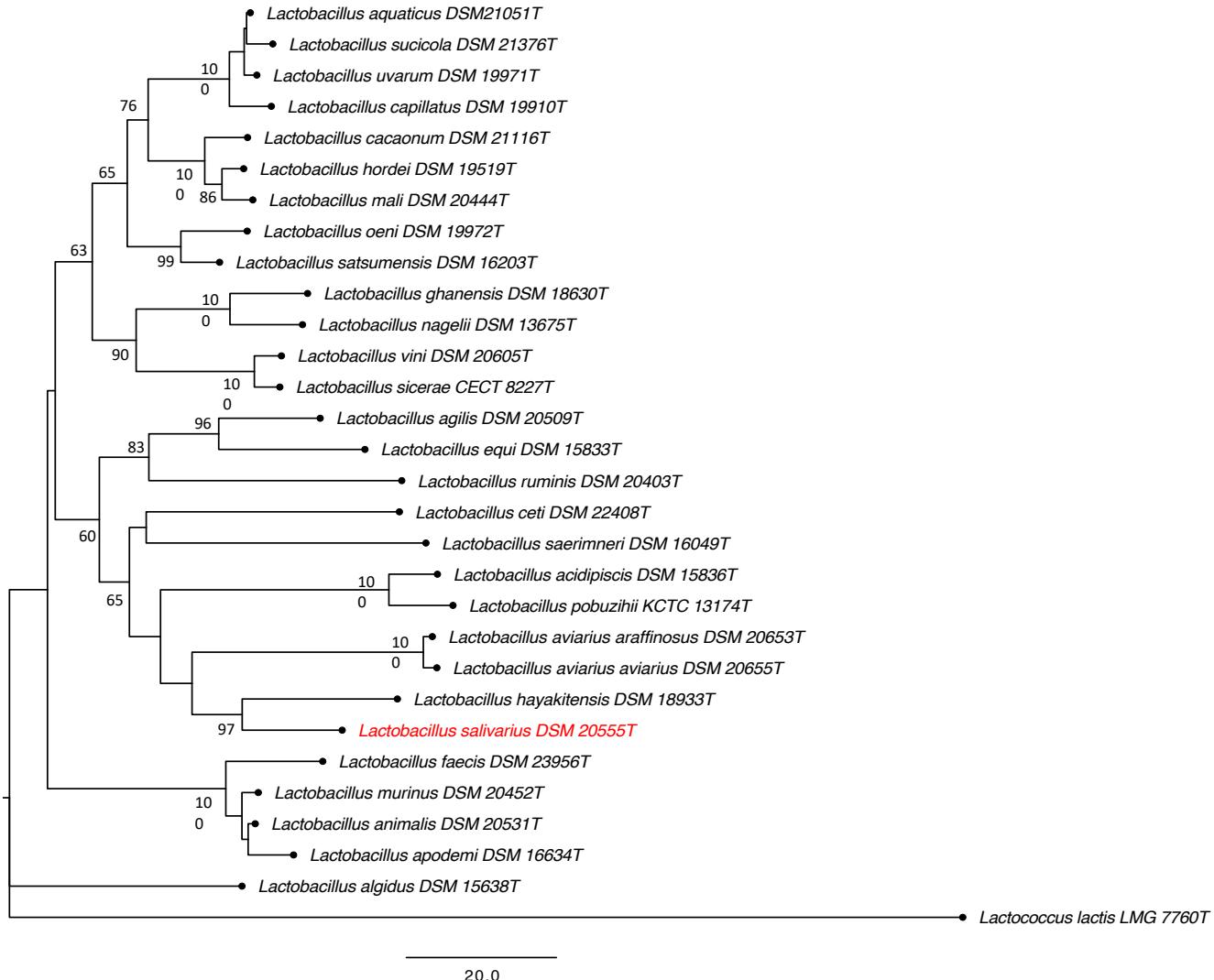


Figure S3H: *L. salivarius* group

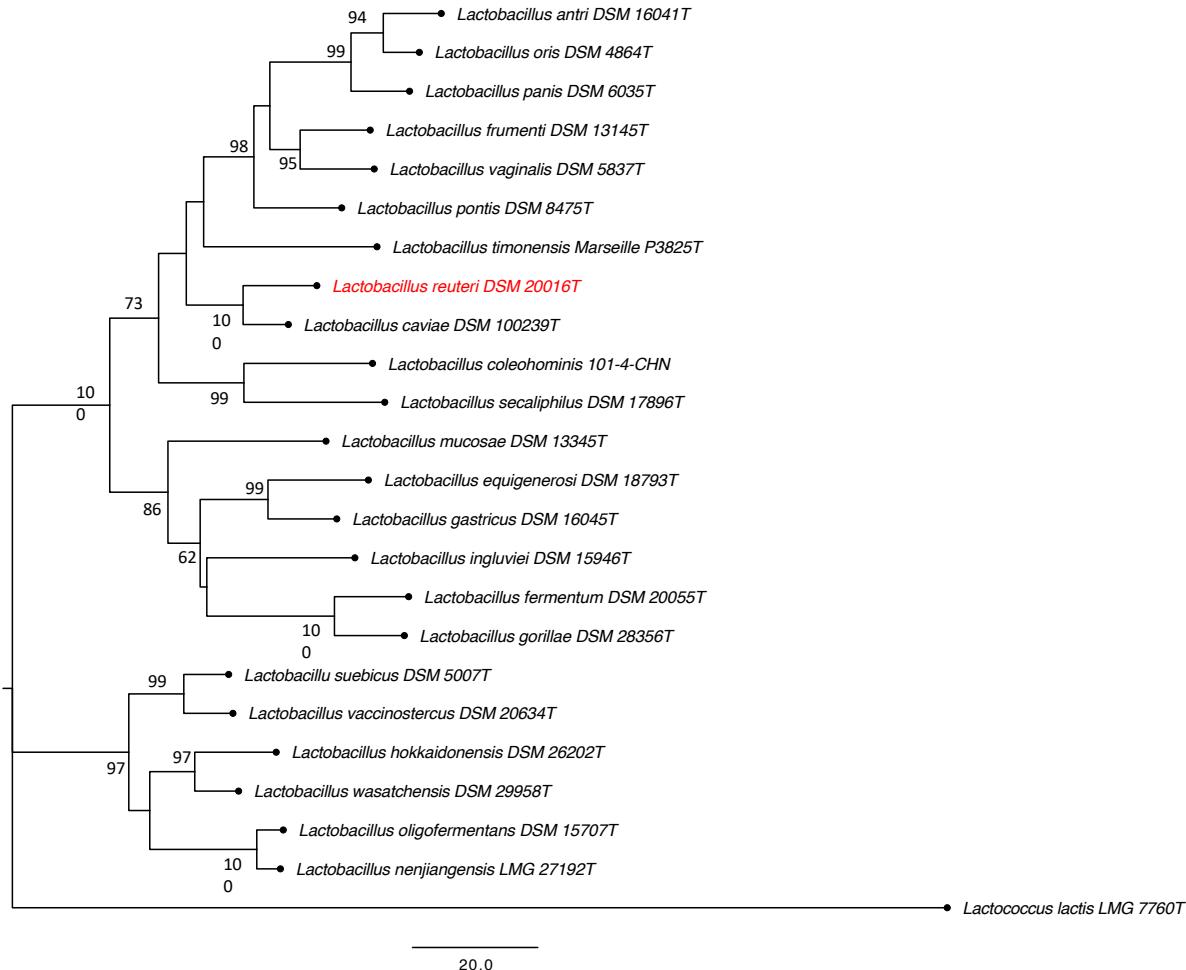


Figure S3I: *L. reuteri* group

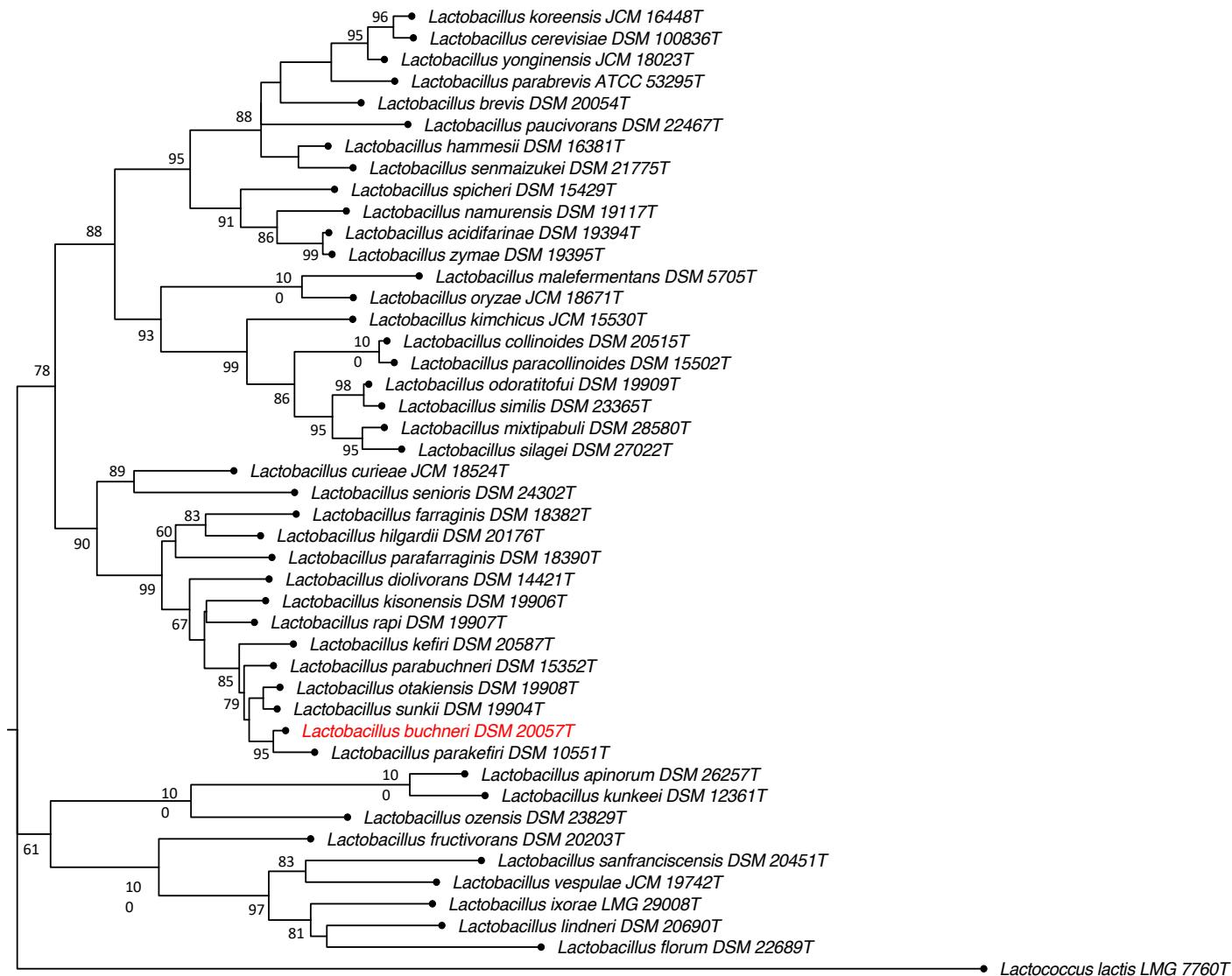


Figure S3J: *L. buchneri* group (*L. silanicola*, *L. pentosiphilus*, *L. kosoi*, *L. raoultii* have been recently described, thus they are not reported in the tree but they are related to *L. mixtipabuli*, *L. silagei*, *L. kunkeei*, *L. farraginis*).

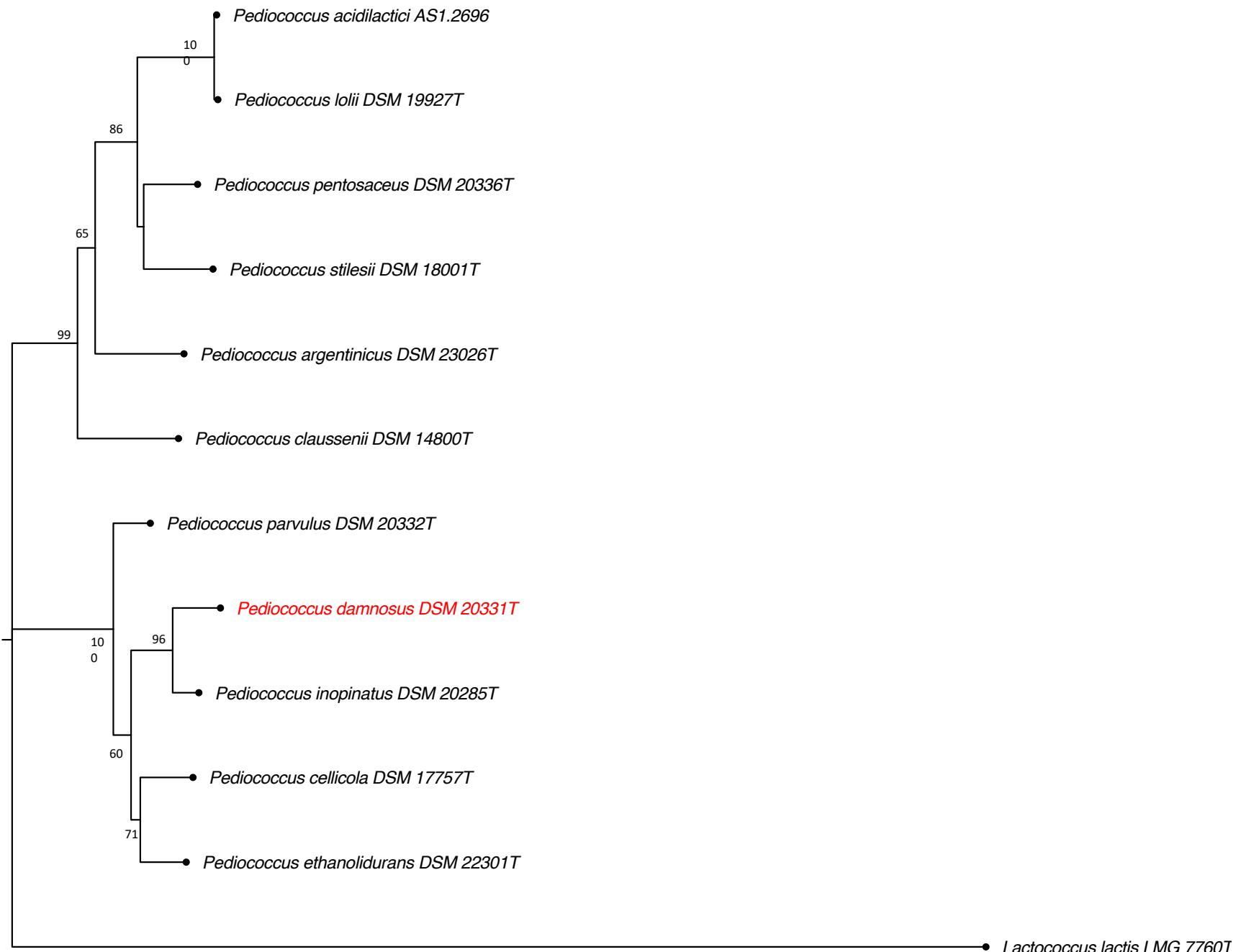


Figure S3K: *Pediococcus* genus

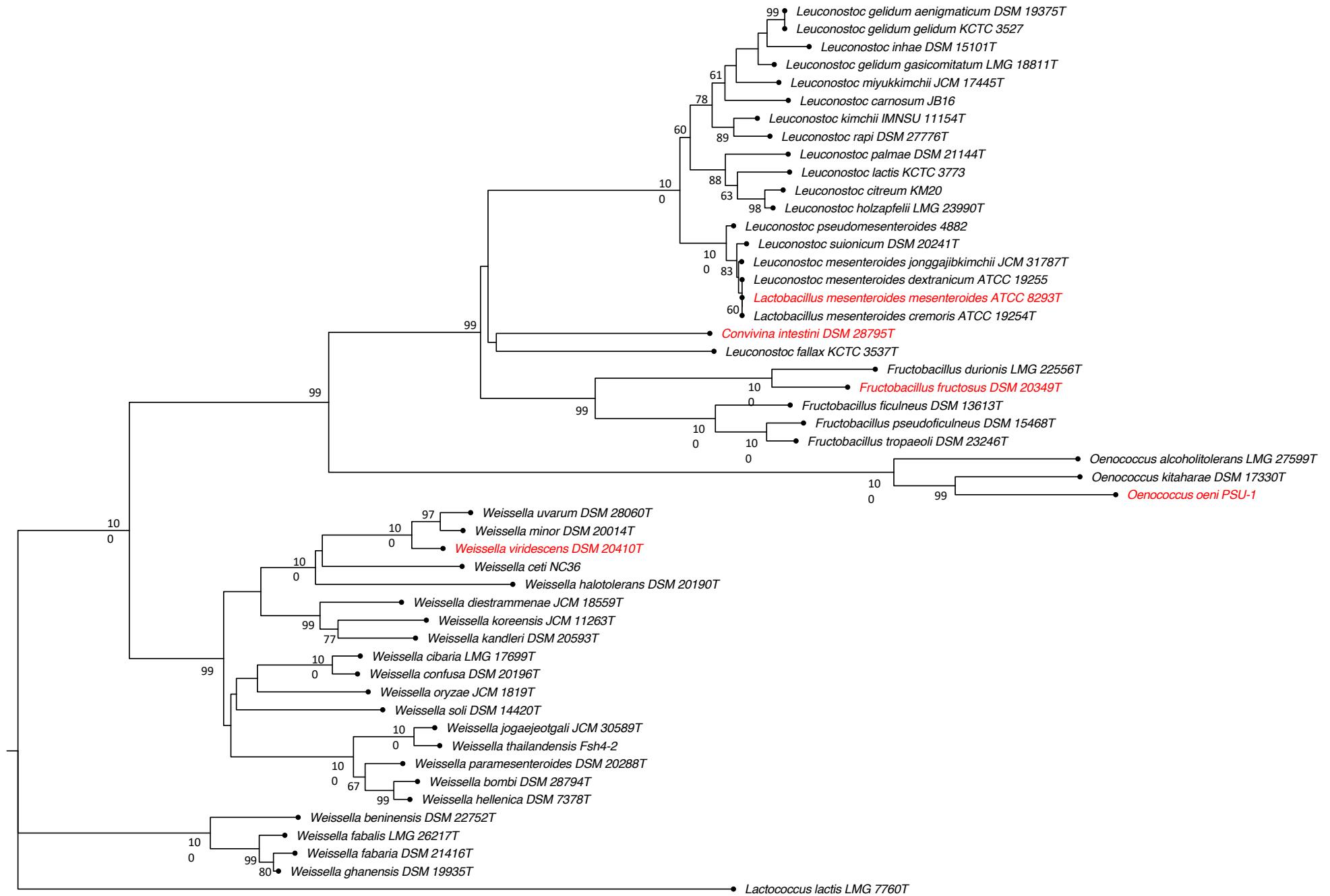


Figure S3L: family Leuconostocaceae

Table S1
Species considered in the present study and their genome features, including reference phylotype and carbohydrate fermentation profile.

Genus	Species	Strain	Isolation year	Source	Genome size (Mbp)	GC%	Phylotypes	Metabolic Profiles	Genome Accession No.	16S rRNA Accession No.	MLST	rMLST	16S rRNA	AAI	POCP
<i>Atopobium</i>	<i>minutum</i>	DSM 20586T	1937	Peritoneal abscess	1.72	48.69			JQB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Atopobium</i>	<i>rimae</i>	DSM 7090T	1991	Human gingival crevicular fluid	1.63	1.63			JQC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Carnobacterium</i>	<i>divergens</i>	DSM 20623T	1984	Vacuum packaged minced beef	2.59	34.95			JQB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Carnobacterium</i>	<i>maltaromaticum</i>	DSM 2042T	1974	Milk with malty flavour	3.76	34.31			JQB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Convivis</i>	<i>intestini</i>	DSM 28795T	2015	Bumble bee gut			Leuconostocaceae		LK054488			x			
<i>Fructobacillus</i>	<i>duronis</i>	LMG 22556T	2005	Traditional condiment, tempeh-ak			Leuconostocaceae		AJ780981			x			
<i>Fructobacillus</i>	<i>ficiicrus</i>	DSM 13613T	2002	Fie-tree	1.54	43.9	Leuconostocaceae		BBXQ000000000.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Fructobacillus</i>	<i>fructosus</i>	DSM 20349T	1956	Flowers	1.48	44.56	Leuconostocaceae		JQB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Fructobacillus</i>	<i>pseudofaciatus</i>	DSM 15468T	2006	Rice fig	1.41	44.5	Leuconostocaceae		FNW800000000.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Fructobacillus</i>	<i>tropaeoli</i>	DSM 23246T	2011	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> , a flower	1.69	44.2	Leuconostocaceae		BBXQ000000000.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Kandleria</i>	<i>stitalina</i>	DSM 20405T	1973	Cal rumen	2.14	35.03			JQB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>acetotolerans</i>	DSM 20749T	1986	Fermented Vinegar Broth	1.59	36.26	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	AYZC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>acidifloriae</i>	DSM 19394T	2005	Artificial wheat sourdough	2.92	51.59	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZD000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>acidipicus</i>	DSM 15836T	2000	Fermented fish	2.33	39.07	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AZF000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>acidophilus</i>	DSM 20079T	1900	Human milk	1.95	34.59	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>agilis</i>	DSM 20509T	1982	Muscatel sewage	2.06	41.74	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AYY000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>algidus</i>	DSM 15638T	2000	Vacuum-packed beef	1.59	36.03	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AZD000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>alimentarius</i>	DSM 20249T	1970	Marinated fish products	2.34	35.4	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	AZDQ000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>allii</i>	JCM 13193T	2017	Scallion kimchi	1.54	38.24	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	OHO	CP019323	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>amylolyticus</i>	DSM 11664T	1999	Acidified beer wort	1.54	38.24	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZP000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>amylophilus</i>	DSM 20533T	1981	Sweet corn-corn fermentation	1.56	43.61	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AYY000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>amylotrophicus</i>	DSM 20534T	2006	Swine waste-corn fermentation	1.55	43.59	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZCV000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>amylvorax</i>	DSM 20531T	1981	Cattle waste-corn fermentation	2.02	37.77	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZCM000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>animalis</i>	DSM 20602T	1983	Baboon plaque	1.89	41.06	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AYYW000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>antri</i>	DSM 16041T	2005	Gastric biopsies, Human stomach mucus	2.24	51.11	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZDK000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>apinorum</i>	DSM 26257T	2014	Honey stomach of the bee	1.46	34.9	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	JXCT000000000.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>apis</i>	Hm11	2014	Stomach of honeybees	1.70	36.85	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	JXL000000000.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>apodemi</i>	DSM 16634T	2006	Faces of wild Japanese wood wasp	2.10	38.63	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AZFT000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>aquaticus</i>	DSM 21051T	2009	Surface of atmospheric freshwater pond	2.41	37.41	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AYZD000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>avariorūs araffinosis</i>	DSM 20633T	1986	Intestine of chicken	1.48	38.13	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AYZ000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>avariorūs aviaris</i>	DSM 20655T	1985	Faces of chicken	1.68	40.12	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AYZA000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>bacchieri</i>	DSM 18080T	2013	Spoiled beer	3.14	44.29	<i>L. coryniformis</i>	OHE	AB779648	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>bambusicola</i>	DSM 26517T	2014	Bumblebee queen			<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	KJ078643			x			
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>breviae</i>	DSM 28793T	2015	Bumble bee gut			<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	LK054485			x			
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>brunneae</i>	DSM 23927T	2012	Faces of Canada goose	1.93	47.48	<i>L. casei</i>	FHE	AYZQ000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>brevis</i>	DSM 20054T	1919	Faces	2.47	45.96	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>buckneri</i>	DSM 20057T	1903	Tomato pulp	2.45	44.41	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZDM000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>cacorum</i>	DSM 21116T	2009	Cocoa bean heap fermenting	1.92	33.87	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AYZE000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>camelliae</i>	DSM 22697T	2007	Fermented tea leaves (manju)	2.57	55.39	<i>L. casei</i>	OHO	AYZJ000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>capillatus</i>	DSM 19910T	2008	Fermented brine used for stinky tofu production	2.24	37.63	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHE	AZEF000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>caseri</i>	DSM 20011T	1916	Cheese	2.83	46.45	<i>L. casei</i>	FHE	ACZC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>cavvae</i>	DSM 100239T	2017	Oral cavity of a home-bred arius pir			<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	KT343143	x					
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>cervisiae</i>	DSM 100836T	2017	Spiced beer			<i>L. buchneri</i>	n.d.	KT45896	x					
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>ceti</i>	DSM 22408T	2008	Lungs of a beaked whale	1.40	33.73	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	JQBZ000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>coleohominis</i>	101-4-CHN	2009	Vaginal unguent trace	1.72	41.1	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	FHE	ACOB000000000.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>colini</i>	DSM 101872T	2017	Northern Bobwhite (<i>Colinus virginianus</i>)			<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	n.d.	KU161105			x			
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>collinoides</i>	DSM 20515T	1972	Fermenting apple juice	3.62	46.11	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AYYR000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>compositi</i>	DSM 18527T	2007	Composting material of distilled shochu residue	3.47	43.95	<i>L. perolens</i>	FHE	AZGA000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>concanus</i>	DSM 17758T	2005	Walls of a distilled spirit fermenting cellar (Daiji bren)	1.90	43.3	<i>L. concanus-L. dextrinicus</i>	OHO	AZFX000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>coryniformis coryniformis</i>	DSM 20001T	1965	Silage	2.71	42.86	<i>L. coryniformis</i>	FHE	AZCN000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>coryniformis tortugensis</i>	DSM 20004T	1965	Air of cow shed	2.78	42.94	<i>L. coryniformis</i>	FHE	AZDC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>crispatus</i>	DSM 20584T	1953	Eve	2.06	36.59	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZCB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>crustorum</i>	JCM 13911T	2007	Wheat sourdough	2.22	35	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	OHO	AZDB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>curdlane</i>	DSM 14191T	2013	Stinktofu brine	2.10	39.8	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	CP01906.1	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>curvatus</i>	DSM 20019T	1903	Beer	1.82	41.97	<i>L. ruminis-L. siliginea</i>	OHE	LC093898	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>delbrueckii bulgaricus</i>	DSM 20081T	1919	Bulgarian yoghourt	1.76	49.91	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	JQA000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>delbrueckii delbrueckii</i>	DSM 20074T	1896	Sour arame mash	1.75	49.86	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>delbrueckii indicus</i>	DSM 15996T	2005	Traditional dairy fermented product	1.88	49.54	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZTL000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>delbrueckii jacobbeani</i>	DSM 26046T	2013	Dolo wort (Alcoholic fermentation juice)	1.75	50.31	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	JQC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>delbrueckii lacitis</i>	DSM 20072T	1919	Emmental cheese	1.87	49.86	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZDE000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>delbrueckii suniki</i>	DSM 24966T	2012	Traditional pickle	2.48	36.38	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AB641833	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>destruens</i>	DSM 20335T	1964	Silage	1.81	38.05	<i>L. concavus-L. destruens</i>	OHE	AYVK000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>diolovitanus</i>	DSM 14421T	2002	Maze silage	3.27	40.01	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZYE000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>equestris</i>	DSM 15833T	2002	Faces of horses	2.30	39.03	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AZFH000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>equicursoris</i>	DSM 19248T	2010	Healthy thoroughbred horse	2.05	47.71	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZDU000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>equigenos</i>	DSM 18793T	2008	Faces of thoroughbred horse	1.60	42.65	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	ACZC000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>farbermanns</i>	DSM 21155T	2009	Cocca bean heap fermentation	3.28	45.03	<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	AYGX000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>fasciculi</i>	DSM 23956T	2013	Animal faeces	2.48	36.38	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHE	AB512750	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>farrasinis</i>	DSM 20184T	1970	Composting material of distilled shochu residue	2.86	42.05	<i>L. buchneri</i>	FHE	AZFY000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>fermentum</i>	DSM 20055T	1901	Human saliva	1.90	52.42	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	JQAU000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>floricala</i>	DSM 23037T	2011	Flower of Caltha palustris	1.29	34.53	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHE	AYZL000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>florum</i>	DSM 22689T	2010	Paeony (Paeonia suffruticosa) roots	1.35	41.14	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AYZB000000000	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>formosensis</i>	NRBC 10950T	2015	Fermented soybean meal			<i>L. alimentarius</i>	OHO	AB74060			x			
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>fructivorans</i>	DSM 20203T	1934	N/A	1.37	38.88	<i>L. buchneri</</i>								

<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>intestinalis</i>	DSM 6629T	1974	Intestine of rat Orchardgrass <i>(Dactylis glomerata</i> L. silene)	2.01	35.37	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	AZGN00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>itavensis</i>	DSM 26942T	2013	Flowers (West-Indian jasmine)			<i>L. coryniformis</i>	OHO	AB773428					
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>itzae</i>	LMG 29008T	2016	Human vaginal discharge	1.61	34.33	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	LC094494					
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>jensenii</i>	DSM 20557T	1970	Human blood	1.77	34.43	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZCY00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>johsonii</i>	ATCC 33200T	1992	Gastric biopsies,			<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZFM00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kaltenensis</i>	DSM 16043T	2005	Human stomach mucosa	2.08	36.1	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZFM00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>lefranciaciensis</i>	DSM 5016T	1988	Kefir grains	2.26	37.22	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZGJ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>leftranciaciensis kefiranciaciensis</i>	DSM 10550T	1994	Kefir grains	2.10	37.48	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHO	AZGJ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kefiri</i>	DSM 20587T	1983	Honey stomach of the bee Apis mellifera	2.23	41.66	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AYYV00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kimbladii</i>	DSM 26263T	2014	honeybee <i>Apis mellifera</i>	2.19	36	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	JXLB00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kimchicus</i>	JCM 15530T	2008	Kimchi	2.59	46.59	<i>L. buchneri</i>	FHE	AZCX00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kimchianus</i>	DSM 24716T	2013	Kimchi	2.70	35.48	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	OHO	JQC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kisomensis</i>	DSM 19906T	2009	Sunki, a Japanese traditional pickle	3.01	41.74	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZEZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kitatensis</i>	DSM 16761T	2003	Chickpea brine	1.91	37.51	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	AZFU00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>korensis</i>	JCM 16448T	2011	Cabbage brine	2.97	49.15	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZDP00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>kullbergensis</i>	DSM 26262T	2014	Honey stomach of the bee Apis mellifera	2.12	35.8	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	JXBY00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>lankeei</i>	DSM 12361T	1998	Commercial grape wine	1.52	36.43	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZCK00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>lindneri</i>	DSM 20690T	1901	Spit beer	1.44	34.14	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>malefermentans</i>	DSM 7057T	1953	Sour beer	2.05	41.03	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZGJ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>mali</i>	DSM 20444T	1970	Apple juice from cider tree	2.59	36.06	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AYYH00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>manihotvorans</i>	DSM 13343T	1998	Cassava sour starch fermentation	3.14	47.7	<i>L. casei</i>	OHO	AZEL00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>mellifer</i>	Bin4NT	2014	Honey stomach of the bee Apis mellifera	1.82	39.5	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	JXQ00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>mellis</i>	DSM 26255T	2014	Honey stomach of the bee Apis mellifera	1.81	36.4	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	JXBZ00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>melliventris</i>	Hm8NT	2014	Honey stomach of the bee Apis mellifera	2.12	35.9	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	JXLB00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>mindensis</i>	DSM 14500T	2003	Sourdough	2.34	38.21	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	OHO	AZEZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>misipaluli</i>	DSM 28580T	2015	Silage			<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AB894863	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>modestalisolatorans</i>	NBRC 107235T	2015	Traditional fermented food			<i>L. plantarum</i>	OHO	AB907192	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>mucoase</i>	DSM 13345T	2000	Pig small intestine	2.25	46.4	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZEQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>muandanjiangensis</i>	LMG 27194T	2013	Chinese traditional pickle and sourdough			<i>L. plantarum</i>	OHO	HF679037	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>murinus</i>	DSM 20452T	1982	Intestine of rat	2.20	40.05	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AYYN00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>musae</i>	NRBC 112868T	2017	Banana fruits			<i>L. alimentarius</i>	OHO	LC184607	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>nagelii</i>	DSM 13675T	2000	Partially fermented wine	2.50	36.69	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AZEV00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>namurensis</i>	DSM 19117T	2007	Sourdough	2.48	51.99	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZIT00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>nantensis</i>	DSM 16982T	2006	Wheat sourdough	2.91	36.18	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	AZP70000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>nassensis</i>	JCM 17158T	2012	Silage/silage sample	2.28	57.02	<i>L. casei</i>	OHO	AZDJ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>nenjangensis</i>	LMG 27192T	2013	Chinese traditional pickle			<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	HF679039	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>nodensis</i>	DSM 19682T	2009	Japanese pickles	2.68	37.57	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	AZDZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>odoratiofui</i>	DSM 19997T	2010	Formulated brine used for stinky tofu production	2.76	44.25	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZEE00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>oosi</i>	DSM 19972T	2009	Basil	2.12	37.35	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHO	AZEH00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>oligosaccharinans</i>	DSM 15707T	2005	Bosker leek	1.83	35.57	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZI00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>oris</i>	DSM 4864T	1988	Human saliva	2.03	49.98	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZEG00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>oryzae</i>	JCM 18671T	2013	Fermented rice grain	1.85	42.8	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	BBJN00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>otakiensis</i>	DSM 19908T	2009	Stinki, a Japanese traditional pickle	2.35	42.39	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZED00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>ovensis</i>	DSM 23829T	2011	<i>Chrysanthemum</i> , <i>Oze</i>	1.48	31.93	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AYYH00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pantis</i>	DSM 6035T	1996	Sourdough	2.01	48.05	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZG40000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pantheris</i>	DSM 15945T	2002	Jean's faeces	2.55	52.9	<i>L. casei</i>	OHO	AZI30000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parvreibes</i>	ATCC 53295T	2006	Cheese	2.61	49.05	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZCZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parshuchneri</i>	DSM 15352T	1989	Blair adzhil distiller	2.61	43.47	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parasacchari parasetacei</i>	DSM 5622T	1989	N/A	2.88	46.5	<i>L. casei</i>	FHE	AZGQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parasacchari tolerans</i>	DSM 20285T	1965	Parasitized milk	2.38	46.42	<i>L. casei</i>	FHE	AYV70000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parcolinoides</i>	DSM 15502T	2004	Brown environment composting material	3.49	46.84	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZP70000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parfargagnini</i>	DSM 18390T	2007	distilled shochu residue	3.08	45.23	<i>L. buchneri</i>	FHE	AZPZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parolefri</i>	DSM 10515T	1994	Kefir grain residue	4.91	42.59	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZEN00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>porosentorius</i>	DSM 13238T	1999	Sourdough	2.55	35.1	<i>L. alimentarius</i>	FHE	AZS00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>parplantarum</i>	DSM 10667T	1996	Bear contaminant	3.40	43.69	<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	AZEN00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pasteuri</i>	DSM 23907T	2013	N/A	1.87	38.51	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	FHE	JQC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>paucivorans</i>	DSM 22467T	2010	Yeast storage tank containing lager beer	2.37	49.06	<i>L. buchneri</i>	FHE	JQC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pentosiphilus</i>	DSM 102974T	2017	Silhouette			<i>L. buchneri</i>	n.d.	LC085284	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pentosus</i>	DSM 20314T	1921	N/A	3.65	46.31	<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	AZCU00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>perolens</i>	DSM 12744T	2000	Orange lemonade	3.31	49.08	<i>L. perolens</i>	FHE	AZC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>plagiom</i>	NBRC 10733T	2015	Traditional fermented foods			<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	AB907190	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>plantarum plantarum</i>	CGMCC 1-243T	1919	Pickled cabbage	3.21	44.48	<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	AZJU00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>plantarum argenteoverticatus</i>	DSM 16365T	2005	Fermented cassava roots (tutu)	3.20	45	<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	AZTR00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>plantarum plantarum</i>	DSM 13273T	1919	Traditional fermentation	3.45	44.24	<i>L. plantarum</i>	FHE	JQAC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pobozhii</i>	KCTC 13174T	2010	Pobozhi (fermented <i>cinnamomoides</i>)	2.35	37.72	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	JQCN00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>pontis</i>	DSM 8475T	1994	<i>Aspergillus</i> sp.	1.67	53.43	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZGQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>porcinae</i>	LMG 26767T	2013	Vietnamese nem chua	1.54	35.64	<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHE	HE616585	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>rapi</i>	DSM 19907T	2009	Food of a Japanese adult male	2.86	42.95	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AZEB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>remini</i>	DSM 20253T	2006	Reindeer traditional pickle	2.27	40.67	<i>L. coryniformis</i>	FHE	AYVY00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>reuteri</i>	DSM 20016T	1982	Intestine of adult	1.94	38.63	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	OHE	AZDD00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>rhamnosum</i>	DSM 24759T	2014	Digestive tract of wild robin			<i>L. delbrueckii</i>	OHE	HQ851022	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>saketi</i>	DSM 20017T	1934	"Moto" starter of sake	1.91	41.07	<i>L. sakei</i>	FHE	AZDN00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>sakuravarius</i>	DSM 20555T	1953	Saliva	1.98	32.5	<i>L. salivarius</i>	FHE	AYYV00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>sanfranciscensis</i>	DSM 20451T	1971	Saliva	1.23	34.7	<i>L. buchneri</i>	OHE	AYYM00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>santiri</i>	DSM 24301T	2012	Faces of a Japanese adult male	2.44	47.73	<i>L. casei</i>	FHE	JQC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>satumensis</i>	DSM 16230T	2005	Shoehu mush	2.65	39.94	<i>L. salivarius</i>	OHE	AZPQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lactobacillus</i>	<i>scaphuliphilus</i>	DSM 17896T	2007	Sourdough	1.65	47.71	<i>L. reuteri-vaccinostercus</i>	FHE	JQB00000000	x	x</td			

<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>carnosum</i>	JB16	1989	Kimchi	1.77	37.13	Leuconostocaceae	CP003851 - CP003853	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>citrum</i>	KM20	2008	Kimchi	1.90	38.87	Leuconostocaceae	DQ489736 - DQ489740	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>fallax</i>	KCTC 3537T	1992	Sauerkraut	1.64	37.53	Leuconostocaceae	AEIZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>gelidum aenigmatum</i>	DSM 1937T	2014	Pasteurized meat			Leuconostocaceae	KF577569					
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>gelidum gascomatum</i>	LMG 18811T	2001	Tomato-minestrone	1.95	36.66	Leuconostocaceae	FN822744	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>gelidum gelidum</i>	KCTC 3527	1989	Vacuum packaged beef	1.96	36.6	Leuconostocaceae	AFM000000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>holzapfeli</i>	LMG 23990T	2007	Ethiopian coffee fermentation			Leuconostocaceae	AM600682			x		
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>inhiae</i>	DSM 15101T	2003	Kimchi			Leuconostocaceae	AF439560			x		
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>kimchii</i>	IMNSU 11154T	2000	Kimchi	2.10	37.91	Leuconostocaceae	CP001753 - CP001758	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>mesenteroides cremoris</i>	ATCC 19254T	1929	Hannaford's dried starter powder	1.74	37.9	Leuconostocaceae	C2K01	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>mesenteroides dextranicum</i>	ATCC 19255	1912	N/A	1.85	38.04	Leuconostocaceae	CP012009.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>mesenteroides jorgosijkimchii</i>	JCM 3178T	2017	Kimchi			Leuconostocaceae	CP014611	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>mesenteroides mesenteroides</i>	ATCC 8293T	1878	Fermenting olives	2.08	37.67	Leuconostocaceae	NC_008496, NC_008531	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>miyakimchii</i>	JCM 17445T	2012	Brown algae (Udo's "nemataiwa")			Leuconostocaceae	HQ263024			x		
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>palmae</i>	DSM 21144T	2009	Palm wine			Leuconostocaceae	AM940225			x		
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>pseudomesenteroides</i>	4882	N/A	N/A	2.01	39.06	Leuconostocaceae	CAKV00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>rapa</i>	DSM 27776T	2015	Tuna-like vegetable			Leuconostocaceae	HK3515542			x		
<i>Leuconostoc</i>	<i>saitanicum</i>	DSM 10241T	2012	Sweden			Leuconostocaceae	HM443957			x		
<i>Oenococcus</i>	<i>alcoholtolerans</i>	LMG 27599T	2015	Fermentation processes			Leuconostocaceae	HQ009794			x		
<i>Oenococcus</i>	<i>kitaharae</i>	DSM 17330T	2006	Dried residue of starch mushes	1.84	42.68	Leuconostocaceae	AFVZ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Oenococcus</i>	<i>oeni</i>	PSU-1	1972	Malolactic fermentation	19.10	37.9	Leuconostocaceae	CP000411.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Olsenella</i>	<i>uli</i>	DSM 7084T	1991	Human gingival crevices	2.06	64.69		JQC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>acidilactici</i>	ASL 20696	N/A	N/A	1.93	42.13		JQAQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>argentinicus</i>	DSM 23026T	2008	Fermented wheat flour	1.76	36.67		JQCQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>cellocola</i>	DSM 17757T	2005	Dried juice fermenting cellar	2.04	39.04		JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>clausenii</i>	DSM 14800T	2002	Spoiled beer	1.88	36.74		JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>dannousus</i>	DSM 20331T	1903	Lager beer yeast	2.19	38.23		JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>ethanolidurans</i>	DSM 22301T	2006	Walls of a distilled-spirits fermenting cellar	2.26	37.18		JQBY00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>inopinatus</i>	DSM 20285T	1988	Brewery yeast	2.11	38.61		JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>toli</i>	DSM 19927T	1887	Ryeensis slage	2.04	42.13		JQC00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>parvulus</i>	DSM 20323T	1961	Silage	3.99	40.38		JQE00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>peniculatus</i>	DSM 20336T	1934	Dried American beer yeast	1.74	37.25		JQB00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>stilesii</i>	DSM 18001T	2006	White maize grains	1.84	38.11		JQBX00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>bennensis</i>	DSM 22732T	2010	Cassava fermentations			Leuconostocaceae	EL439435			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>bomby</i>	DSM 28794T	2015	Bumble bee gut			Leuconostocaceae	LK054487			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>ceti</i>	NC36	2014	Farmed rainbow trout	1.35	40.8	Leuconostocaceae	ANCA00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>cibaria</i>	LMG 17699T	2002	Food and clinical samples	2.32	45.1	Leuconostocaceae	AET01000001	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>confusa</i>	DSM 20196T	1969	Sugarcane	2.22	44.73	Leuconostocaceae	JQAQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>diestrammenae</i>	JCM 18559T	2013	Goat of camel cricket (<i>Diestrammena coreana</i>)			Leuconostocaceae	JQ646523			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>fabulis</i>	LMG 26217T	2013	Cocoa beans			Leuconostocaceae	HE576795			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>fabaria</i>	DSM 21416T	2010	Ghananian cocco fermentation			Leuconostocaceae	FM179678			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>ghomensis</i>	DSM 19935T	2008	Ghananian cocco fermentation			Leuconostocaceae	AM882997			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>halotolerans</i>	DSM 20190T	1983	Sausages	1.37	43.06	Leuconostocaceae	JQAQ00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>hellenica</i>	DSM 7378T	1994	Fermented sausages	1.82	36.9	Leuconostocaceae	NZ_FMAW00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>jogajeotgal</i>	JCM 20597T	2015	Jogjeotgal, Korean fermented food			Leuconostocaceae	KP027016			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>kandleri</i>	DSM 20593T	1983	Desert spring	1.33	39.67	Leuconostocaceae	JQBP00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>korensis</i>	JCM 11263T	2002	Kimchi	1.73	35.5	Leuconostocaceae	AKGG00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>minor</i>	DSM 20014T	1983	Milkting machine	1.77	39.29	Leuconostocaceae	JQCQD00000000	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>orvae</i>	JCM 1819T	2013	Fermented rice grains	2.13	38.9	Leuconostocaceae		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>paramesenteroides</i>	DSM 20288T	1993	Fermented sausages	1.98	38	Leuconostocaceae	ACKLJ00000000.1	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>soli</i>	DSM 14420T	2002	Soy			Leuconostocaceae	AY028260			x		
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>thaialandensis</i>	F4b4-2	2000	Korean fermented seafood	1.97	40	Leuconostocaceae	HE575133-HE575182	x		x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>avarum</i>	DSM 28090T	2014	Wine grapes			Leuconostocaceae	KF999666	x		x	x	x
<i>Weissella</i>	<i>virideicens</i>	DSM 20410T	1957	Cured meat products	1.54	41.09	Leuconostocaceae	JQBW00000000	x	x	x	x	x

Table S2

Sequence information for the 29 ribosomal proteins and 12 phylogenetic markers.

Genes MLST

<i>L. salivarius</i> UCC118 locus					
Gene	tag*	COG	Annotation	Co-ordinates*	Length*
<i>dnaK</i>	LSL_0578	COG0443O	Chaperone protein	619577..621424	1848
<i>fusA</i>	LSL_0202	COG0480J	Protein Translation Elongation Factor G	244403..246496	2094
<i>groEL</i>	LSL_1211	COG0459O	Molecular chaperone GroEL	1246385..1248007	1623
<i>gyrA</i>	LSL_0006	COG0188L	DNA gyrase subunit A	6446..8998	2553
<i>gyrB</i>	LSL_0005	COG0187L	DNA gyrase subunit B	4451..6409	1959
<i>ileS</i>	LSL_1042	COG0060J	Isoleucyl-tRNA synthetase	1065203..1067998	2796
<i>lepA</i>	LSL_0580	COG0481M	GTP-binding translation elongation factor	622843..624672	1830
<i>pheS</i>	LSL_0813	COG0016J	Phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase subunit alpha	829184..830230	1047
<i>recA</i>	LSL_1130	COG0468L	Recombinase A	1161704..1162849	1146
<i>rpoA</i>	LSL_1409	COG0202K	DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha	1482888..1483832	945
<i>rpoB</i>	LSL_0197	COG0085K	DNA-directed RNA polymerase beta chain	235025..238624	3600
<i>rpoC</i>	LSL_0198	COG0086K	DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta	238653..242318	3666

Genes rMLST

<i>L. salivarius</i> UCC118 locus					
Gene	tag*	COG	Annotation	Co-ordinates*	Length*
<i>rpsA</i>	LSL_0887	COG0539J	SSU ribosomal protein S1P	910977..912024	1048
<i>rpsB</i>	LSL_0511	COG0052J	SSU ribosomal protein S2P	557234..558031	798
<i>rpsC</i>	LSL_1429	COG0092J	SSU ribosomal protein S3P	1492402..1493058	657
<i>rpsD</i>	LSL_1077	COG0522J	SSU ribosomal protein S4P	1101963..1102562	600
<i>rpsE</i>	LSL_1418	COG0098J	SSU ribosomal protein S5P	1488030..1488530	501
<i>rpsF</i>	LSL_0007	COG0360J	SSU ribosomal protein S6P	9217..9507	291
<i>rpsG</i>	LSL_0201	COG0049J	SSU ribosomal protein S7P	243812..244282	471
<i>rpsH</i>	LSL_1421	COG0096J	SSU ribosomal protein S8P	1489522..1489920	399
<i>rpsI</i>	LSL_1402	COG0103J	SSU ribosomal protein S9P	1477906..1478297	392
<i>rpsL</i>	LSL_0200	COG0048J	SSU ribosomal protein S12P	243364..243777	414
<i>rpsM</i>	LSL_1411	COG0099J	SSU ribosomal protein S13P	1484365..1484696	332
<i>rpsO</i>	LSL_0638	COG0184J	SSU ribosomal protein S15P	681490..681759	269
<i>rplA</i>	LSL_1239	COG081J	LSU ribosomal protein L1P	1272210..1272751	542
<i>rplB</i>	LSL_1432	COG0090J	LSU ribosomal protein L2P	1493784..1494599	816
<i>rplC</i>	LSL_1435	COG0087J	LSU ribosomal protein L3P	1495557..1496180	624
<i>rplD</i>	LSL_1434	COG0088J	LSU ribosomal protein L4P	1494909..1495532	624
<i>rplE</i>	LSL_1423	COG0094J	LSU ribosomal protein L5P	1490153..1490695	543
<i>rplF</i>	LSL_1420	COG0097J	LSU ribosomal protein L6P	1488953..1489489	537
<i>rplL</i>	LSL_1237	COG0222J	LSU ribosomal protein L12P	1270893..1271206	314
<i>rplI</i>	LSL_1727	COG0359J	LSU ribosomal protein L9P	1809124..1809573	450
<i>rplJ</i>	LSL_1238	COG0244J	LSU ribosomal protein L10P	1271311..1271814	504
<i>rplK</i>	LSL_1240	COG0080J	LSU ribosomal protein L11P	1272873..1273279	407
<i>rplM</i>	LSL_1403	COG0102J	LSU ribosomal protein L13P	1478312..1478755	444
<i>rplN</i>	LSL_1425	COG0093J	LSU ribosomal protein L14P	1491066..1491428	363
<i>rplO</i>	LSL_1416	COG0200J	LSU ribosomal protein L15P	1487364..1487798	435
<i>rplQ</i>	LSL_1408	COG0203J	LSU ribosomal protein L17P	1482490..1482849	360
<i>rplT</i>	LSL_0497	COG0292J	LSU ribosomal protein L20P	546770..547101	332
<i>rplW</i>	LSL_1433	COG0089J	LSU ribosomal protein L23P	1494625..1494909	285
<i>rplX</i>	LSL_1424	COG0198J	LSU ribosomal protein L24P	1490781..1491025	245

*These columns are provided according to the reference genome *L. salivarius* UCC118

Table S3: 15 clade-specific genes

>QTS_863
MKRIGIMTSGGDAPGMNVAIRAVARKAISSGLEAYGINYGFAGLVAGDIHEFKATDLDDMVSQGGTMLYSARYPEFAQEESQLKGIQEQLKKFGIDALVVIIGGDSYHGALRLTEHYNTI
GLPGTIDNDIPFTDFTIGFDLTAVDAIKVRDTAKSHQRVFAVQVMGRHAADIALWA
GVASGADAVIAPGFDYDVEAIANKLKRNRANGDYGIIVIAEGDANSEAPEFIKKLKQY
GDFDARATVIGHVQRGGVPSAKDRVLAASKMGAYAVELLLEGKGGLAVGILDNKVQAHDIT
DLFDAKHQADDLSYQLSEDLSF
>QTS_494
MEYTEIMVRYGELSTKGKNRKDFIARLGGNIRKSLKDFEQVVVHPNDRTHVTNGASSA
AVIARLKRVFGIQNLSPMLKVEKSMEA VQEGALAMMKEQLKPQMTFKINTRRSDKDFPIN
TDTMNRELGGFILENFPEQSQVKMNPDTILRVEIRSNGIFLTSEVINGAGGLPVGTAGKG
MMMLSGGIDSPVAAYLGMKRGVEMEMVHFSPPYTSEQALAKAKELSGKLAAYSQNVQFL
QVPFAEIQETIKEKCPEGYLMTIQRRMMLRLTVALAQKRGGLAIFNGESLGQVASQTMES
MMAINDVTTMPIIRPVVSMDKNEIIIEIAKEIDTYDLSIMPFEDCCTIFAPPAPKTRPDLE
KARYYESKIDVEGLMKRALDGVQVTNIHAGEEFLNQNEEVFAELL
>QTS_497
MTDNSKTRVVVGMSGGVDSSVVAYLLKKQGYDVVGVMKNWDDTDENYCTATEDYKDVA
KVAAKIGIPYYSVNFEKEYWDRVFTYFLDEYKKGRTPNPDVICNNEIKFKAFLDYAIISLG
ADYVATGHYAQVERDENGHQHLLRATDSNKDQTYFLSQLSAEQLDRVMFPLGGMVKPEVR
AIAKEAGLAVYDKKDSVGICFIGEKNFREFLSNYLPAKPGKMMTLDGEVKGEAGLMMYT
IGQRRLGIGGGSKNNEPWFVVVGKDL SKN ILYVGQGFDNPHLYAASLDASDMHFVNRLGE
ERGHDFRCTAKFRYRAKDVPTVHFSDDFS KVTVD FDEPARAITPGQALVLYDGEECIGG
GIIDAAYSESQQLQYV
>QTS_502
MKCPHCNNNSRVVDSRPTDEGRVIRRRECEDCGFRFTTFERVEATPLLVIKKNGSREE
FDRDKILKGIVRAAEKRPVKMEQMTDIVDKVENKIRSLGESEVSSQVIGEYVMNILVDLD
EIAYIRFASVYRQFKDMNVFLNELQDMVKDEEKDHK
>QTS_509
MLEVKQYDGRDYDVIVVGAGHAGSEAALAAARMGNKTLLMTINLDMVAFMPCNPSIGGPA
KGIVVREIDALGGEMGRNIDKTYVQMRMLNTKGPAVRALRAQADKHAYHAEMKKTIEAE
PNLTLRQGIVDDLIVEDGCKGVITNTGARYHAKSVVLTGTAARGKIIIGELQYSSGPN
NSQAALELTKNLTEKYHFELERFKTGTPPRDGGTIHYAETEEQPGDEEPNHFSFQTPDS
KYLELKNQLSCWLTYTNEKTHEIIRENLSRAPMFSGVIEVGVPRYCPSIEDKIVRFADKD
RHQLFLEPEGRKTDEWYVQGLSTMPEEVQQQILHSIKGLEDAEMMRPGYAI EYDVVAPY
QLKNTLETKLKLNLYTAGQTNGTSGYEEAAGQGLIAGINAGR ALQEPFTLKRS DAYIG
VMIDLVTKGTEPYRLLTSRAEYRLILRHDNADLRTEMGHDLGLVSEEEYAAFLQKKA
DIQDELHRLEQIRIKPGQVKEFLESKGSHGLKDGVLAAEFLRPEVTVADLLKFIPASEK
QLDRRVVEQVEIEIKYAGYIKKAQERVDLKKMEAKVIPDRIDYNAISGLATEGRQKLEK
IRPTTIAQASRISGVTPADIAILSVYIQQGKIAKI
>QTS_514
VEKKDLFDQITEVTHNAEDLLNLHETQSAMVEIMEENAEKNIENQHLRERLKQATAAEH
ENE GTKNTKHGLSKSLQNLEKLYASGYHICNEFFGKHRQDDECAFCLTVIYGDR
>QTS_569
MKKYRINSGVNLVILPTTQFTLHIAVDFVAPALTSNISARSLLSYLMAVSARRYPTQD
VAQKTI DLYGAQYQTDVYRGQTHL RVTMQLPAPDVSDGSNLLVSAFDLKDMMFDPL
VGEQKFDDDFAKEKQSLINELESISDDKSR YAI SQLRNITYDVPNLQSSSAGDIDLVKN
LTSESVYTTYKNMITNDLVNIVVLDVNDSEVASL VSGWSVPARRLPFLQPFYRQALRPA
TVEKEKHLQDINQAMLTLAMHLDVPLDKQRFAAMVMALLGGSPLSKLFMNVREKASLA
YSIYSWKQYDTGFLLIAAGLDADKV A QTEKMIHQ EILAMQNGDFDEKVVASIKSLINDY
LSQQDSPNSQIEIAFSRLLTGSETSEFEWI KVQAVTSNDIALVAQKLQIQSRFILLPK
>QTS_898
MQNVVLKGHKNGYVIAIRADSKFEDVLAEV TTLFADLQKDKKRDSAQPISFNITTGTRLL
SAAEKKKIEDVVS NYPLFSIHKFTSDVMLVQDAIEMVESKV VHLNANTVRNGQIEYIKGD
VLFIGNLH RGGI L RATGNV FLLGNCEGII HAGYLS DAQAI IAGNVSKAQQV RIADVV DII
SDDEEKMAR DSEVV VVYVNDLHALDYTERDQVKVIRPKLFAHMGGY
>QTS_1754
MDKFLTMNDLQEMTLKEIYNLAREYKISYYSQMNKKELSLAVLRAQAKKQS FVEMEGVLD
IIGNEG YGFLRPINYGSSQEDIYISASQITRFG LRNGDLVGGEARHPRPGERYYGLMRVT

SVNNKDPEEAKQRPHFPALTPIYPNQQLTATTPVLSTRLVLDLFAPIGFGQRGLVVAPP
KAGKTLLKAIANGISKHNPNAKLIVLLIDERPEEVTLERSIDGEVVYSTFDQEPRNHT
RVSELVLQRAMRLVEDKQDVILLDSITRLTRAYNLVTAPSGRTLSGGVDPASFYKPKKF
FGAARNIEEGGSLTIIGTALVDTGSRMDDVIYEEFKGTGNSELVLSRNLAERRVFPALDI
RQSGTRKEELMISRDVLEQLWNIRRSMRGDALEYTEQILQLMKNTKNNDEFIANLKNLNF
GKKS
>QTS_2490
LTEDKKNTEETQEKEEFEVFMPEANRVEMPATEFKEQPDYLKTFANFYISKFDESDLEIM
DVYDGNHDVIEINTYLTNNMAFSRQNLVHVNIHANRFLDMLNNIQKQTGVDPQNMKTY
EDWEKWYTDRRNEIKQTLS
>QTS_2524
MSHASQDNFLLLAKEAKKHNDLPQAKQYLLEALRLGHDSDIVCELCEIYLSQEKGDQAYS
LIKEEPDLFSNQRVYNTYLKILAFAQHYAIEAAELEHLLQKKLPVKIEPVSQIKQLEIMRN
FKQLKYIQEKDYLRLYCLSTENFTNLAKSILIDPSPNFALRLSLCEDLIKLYSEKVQVY
ILGELKDFIPKETDLLEKSLIYREVCVSLADYFRQDPSKLPIMIGEMNVCLGMLYPRLND
YIRDPDQFAHDFRNYLEQKKGGANQKLLNKIYEYLAYEKATNSDF
>QTS_2525
VKFPIGLRLNAKVNNITKLGIFVTLPHQHHGLIFHKDFGDKWESVKKYSVGDEIRVVVI
NNHEGKISLSSLSQVNNPDLVDPTNEFKDSKDFTPLAKLLEKSTDKIANLKNQLNLSDR
>QTS_3870
MLDSIFSRNTEADKMVVKQQPRYVFGVNLKTDAGYEIHFLNIPDLSAKGVTYAETLYYA
YRVLSHFLEPFKEDAAQILQYTFRELPIFKDKNSFLTLITVTHDLDPHKMEMTFLLPQT
RASELADEADQVGRLIRFLPNRSTS DQA
>QTS_4397
MLNFKEKDLRAAVETPQSIGDTRQALTDLYHQRNLNGKAQWTNDQALFELNCYSRL
LLDRIWEAYTDNDTIKDSELLDHTWLQVRGSTSNVSLDVNYATEDHNTTLFSIQQPLTE
RAVLAAHNLPTLTKGDEFMLPESDYEPLIQMIKLLYKADYRFTSARETILQPVNNLTFP
VVFNQPKNFTATEQVGTNVNKLILHLDTQIGRYDVRSFKVVDDEGNVNTKEGKPQISASGL
FTWKAENIAPLLDHELTLTVVGVETESLPSLDKLFISAANNSILMKTGDTMSSYRLELPN
KKTGVSVDARSES LVLHYPDDETQVYELIKQYPFLGEWLNDVIICK
>QTS_4707
MNRHNNNSNKNMTRESFRRKRKPFYKRKPFIIISLILIIIGLLIFWKSTSSKDNTHTT
QPSHKIEKVKPKKETKKVTKKHKVKKAKKQKADEITAKQQENDNPKNDQQKKTTNQI
KNAGTYTDLYDTDWYTFEISNDVKLVKDSNGAALLVKVNYTNKTQSNEIPQRVQNTAI
MLKQDNQQLTATTASGEYSTIVNSSNNGLVQPNKSF DGALLVKVKD TDSEVTMYFKNIQT
NDWLDTTQPLKLK