

**Supplementary Information for**

**Identification and expression analysis of putative chemoreception genes from *Cyrtorhinus lividipennis* (Hemiptera: Miridae) antennal transcriptome**

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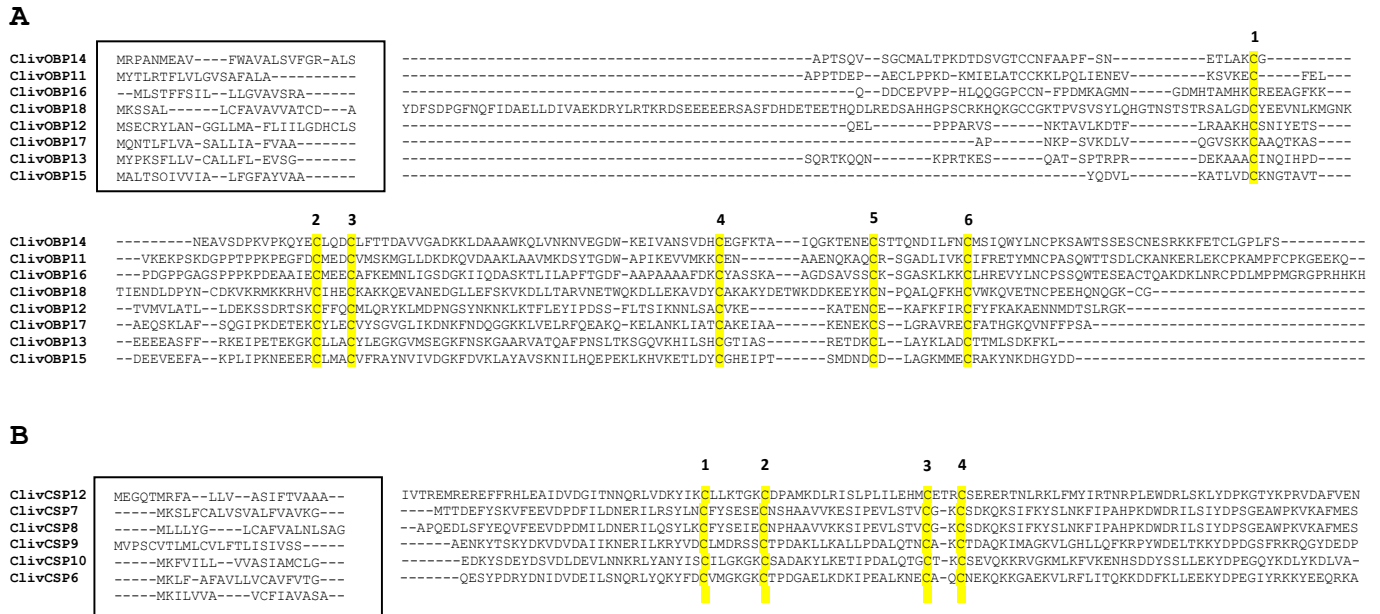
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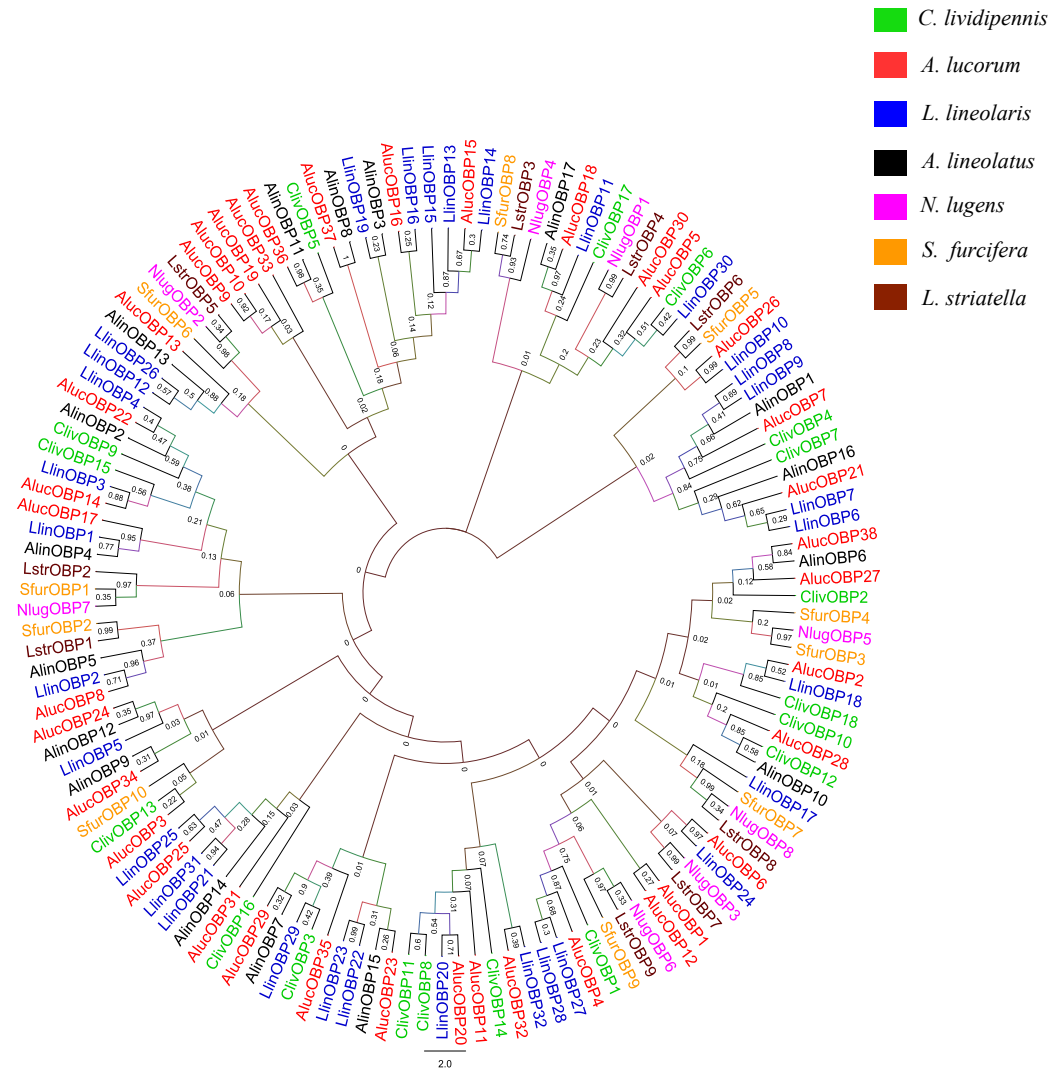
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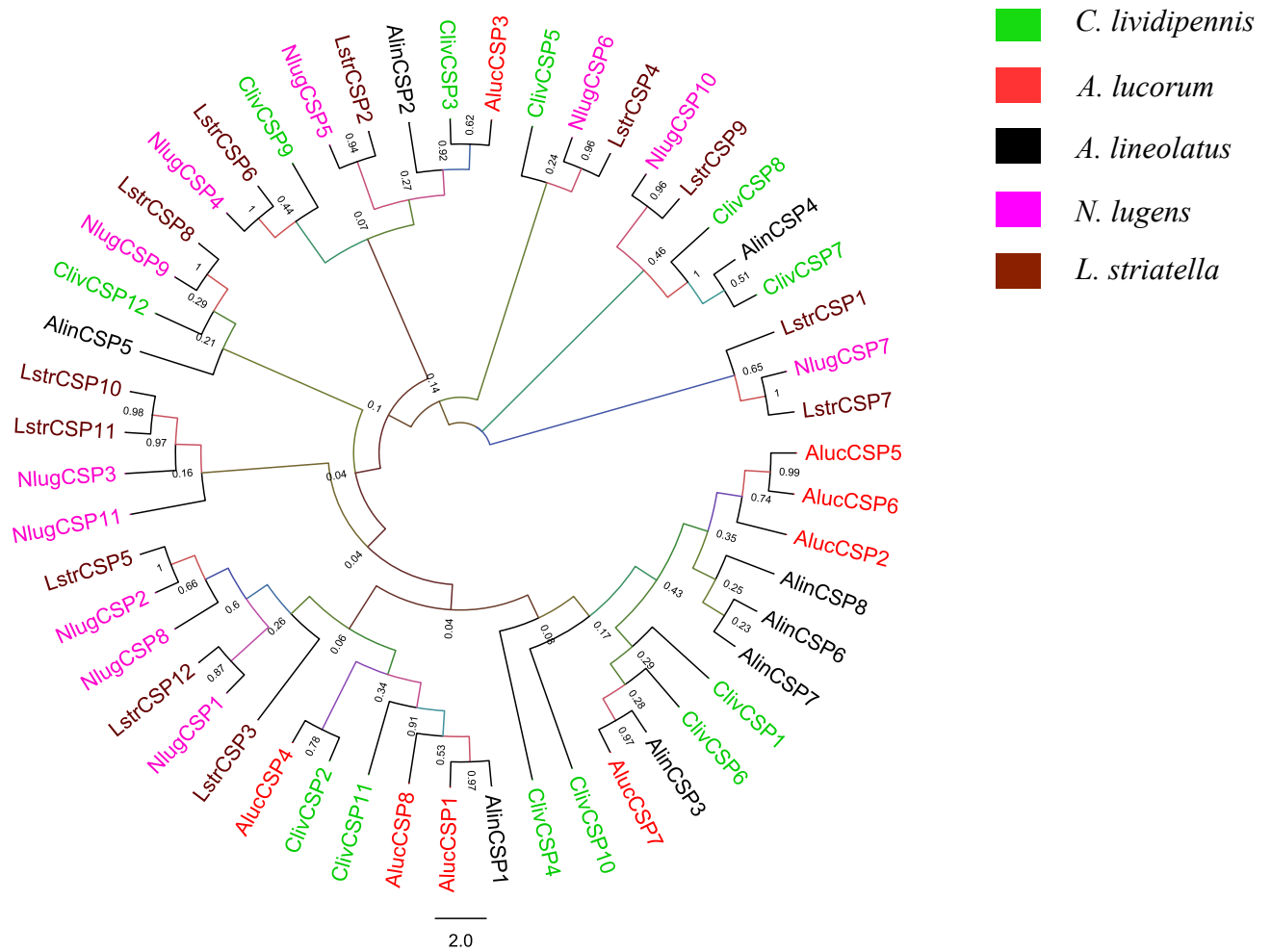
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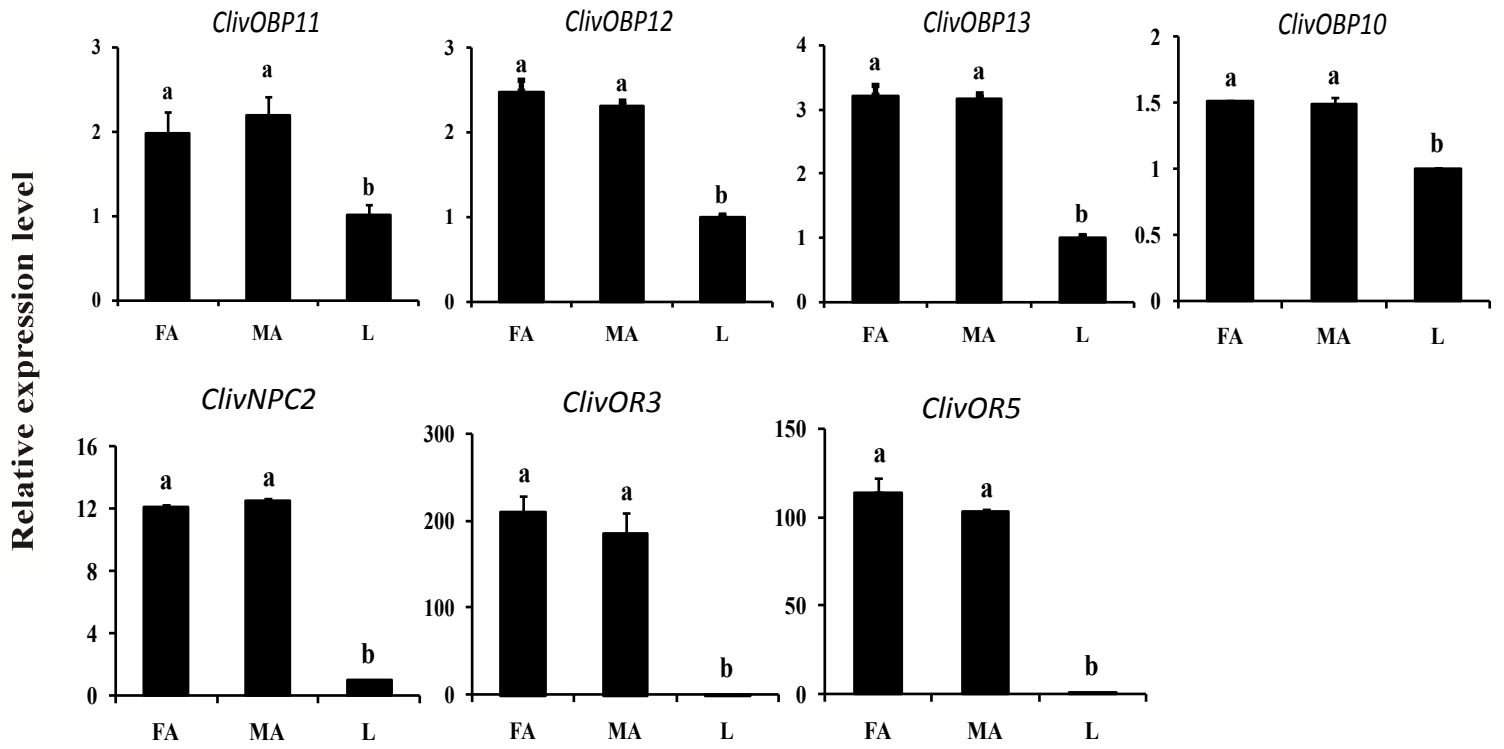
**Supplementary Figure S1.** Multiple sequence alignment of *C. lividipennis* OBPs (A) and *C. lividipennis* CSPs (B). The predicted signal peptide (inside the box) were depicted separately from the sequences of the native proteins. The conserved cysteine residues were in yellow bands and marked by Arabic numbers 1–6.



**Supplementary Figure S2.** Phylogenetic analysis of 132 OBPs from various hemipteran insects. Cliv, *Cyrtorhinus lividipennis*; Aluc, *Apolygus lucorum*; Llin, *Lygus lineolaris*; Alin, *Adelphocoris lineolatus*; Nlug, *Nilaparvata lugens*; Sfur, *Sogatella furcifera*; Lstr, *Laodelphax striatella*.



**Supplementary Figure S3.** Phylogenetic analysis of CSPs from hemipteran insects. Cliv, *Cyrtorhinus lividipennis*; Aluc, *Apolygus lucorum*; Alin, *Adelphocoris lineolatus*; Nlug, *Nilaparvata lugens*; Lstr, *Laodelphax striatella*.



**Supplementary Figure S4.** The chemosensory genes that showed similar transcript levels in both male and female antennae. Gene expression patterns in antennae were normalized relative to legs (male and female mixture). Data were presented as the mean of three replicates ( $n=3$ )  $\pm$  SE. Different lower cases indicate significant differences ( $p < 0.05$ ). FA: female antennae, MA: male antennae, L: legs.

**Supplementary Table S1.** Overview of the sequencing and assembly process.

	MA (male)	FA (female)
Total Raw Reads	62,553,216	55,283,884
Total Clean Reads	60,658,602	53,853,286
Clean Reads GC (%)	42.02	42.08
Clean Reads Q20 (%)	96.73	96.70
Clean Reads Q30 (%)	91.97	91.91
Combined Trinity assembly of the male and female antennal transcriptomes		
Total Unigenes Number	62,637	
Unigene Min Length (bp)	201	
Unigene Max length (bp)	36,074	
Unigene Mean Length (bp)	1,401	
Unigene N50	2,338	
Unigene N90	588	

**Supplementary Table S2.** Summary of *OBP*, *CSP* and *NPC2* genes identified in *C. lividipennis*.

Gene name	Acc. no.	ORF (aa)	SP (aa)	Full length	BLASTX best hit				
					Gene name	Species	Acc. no.	E value	Identity (%)
<i>ClivOBP11</i>	MG751808	194	18	Yes	<i>OBP20</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AMQ76473	4.00E-51	49
<i>ClivOBP12</i>	MG751809	162	26	Yes	<i>OBP10</i>	<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	ACZ58081	2.00E-51	59
<i>ClivOBP13</i>	MG751810	154	19	Yes	<i>OBP34</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AMQ76487	3.00E-64	67
<i>ClivOBP14</i>	MG751811	185	23	Yes	<i>OBP11</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AFJ54052	2.00E-60	47
<i>ClivOBP15</i>	MG751812	139	20	Yes	<i>OBP3</i>	<i>Lygus lineolaris</i>	AHF71030	1.00E-72	98
<i>ClivOBP16</i>	MG751813	202	18	Yes	<i>OBP25</i>	<i>Lygus lineolaris</i>	AHF71056	1.00E-27	44
<i>ClivOBP17</i>	MG751814	145	19	Yes	<i>OBP11</i>	<i>Lygus lineolaris</i>	AHF71038	5.00E-61	75
<i>ClivOBP18</i>	MG751815	248	19	Yes	<i>OBP18a</i>	<i>Lygus lineolaris</i>	AHF71046	3.00E-66	72
<i>ClivCSP6</i>	MG751817	131	18	Yes	<i>CSP6</i>	<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	ACZ58024	8.00E-54	71
<i>ClivCSP7</i>	MG751818	126	19	Yes	<i>CSP4</i>	<i>Adelphocoris suturalis</i>	ANA10246	1.00E-65	81
<i>ClivCSP8</i>	MG751819	127	18	Yes	<i>CSP4</i>	<i>Adelphocoris suturalis</i>	ANA10246	4.00E-62	75
<i>ClivCSP9</i>	MG751820	141	22	Yes	<i>CSP14</i>	<i>Oedaleus asiaticus</i>	ATI99853	3.00E-30	57
<i>ClivCSP10</i>	MG751821	120	17	Yes	<i>CSP2</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AGD80082	5.00E-35	50
<i>ClivCSP11</i>	MG751822	127	16	Yes	<i>CSP3</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AEP95757	9.00E-67	76
<i>ClivCSP12</i>	MG751823	157	21	Yes	<i>CSP9</i>	<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	AMD02858	2.00E-33	80
<i>ClivNPC2</i>	MH510335	156	24	Yes	<i>NPC2 homolog isoform X1</i>	<i>Vollenhovia emeryi</i>	XP_011862436.1	7.00E-35	40

Acc. no.: Accession number; ORF: open reading frame; SP: signal peptides; aa: amino acids.

**Supplementary Table S3.** Summary of *OR*, *IR*, *GR* and *SNMP* genes identified in *C. lividipennis*.

Gene name	Acc. no.	ORF (aa)	TMD	Full length	BLASTX best hit				
					Gene name	Species	Acc. no.	E value	Identity (%)
<i>ClivOR1</i>	MG770189	410	6	Yes	<i>OR60</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56066	1.00E-82	47
<i>ClivOR2</i>	MG770190	314	4	Yes	<i>OR43</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56049	7.00E-91	43
<i>ClivOR3</i>	MG770191	416	5	Yes	<i>OR51</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56057	3.00E-162	55
<i>ClivOR4</i>	MG770192	379	5	Yes	<i>OR61</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56067	4.00E-94	77
<i>ClivOR5</i>	MG770193	375	6	Yes	<i>OR34</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56040	1.00E-112	56
<i>ClivOR6</i>	MG770194	391	8	Yes	<i>OR99</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56105	8.00E-119	43
<i>ClivOR7</i>	MG770195	420	5	Yes	<i>OR7</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56015	8.00E-97	40
<i>ClivOR8</i>	MG770196	435	6	Yes	<i>OR52</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56058	6.00E-41	28
<i>ClivOR9</i>	MG770197	434	6	Yes	<i>OR85</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56091	1.00E-110	45
<i>ClivOR10</i>	MG770198	442	5	Yes	<i>OR62</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56068	2.00E-91	63
<i>ClivOR11</i>	MG770199	399	6	Yes	<i>OR40</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	ANC27967	1.00E-166	57
<i>ClivOR12</i>	MG770200	391	3	Yes	<i>OR67</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56073	1.00E-144	53
<i>ClivOR13</i>	MG770201	423	6	Yes	<i>OR17</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56025	4.00E-134	45
<i>ClivOR14</i>	MG770202	401	4	Yes	<i>OR100</i>	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	AQM56106	3.00E-162	55
<i>ClivORCO</i>	MG770203	490	6	Yes	<i>ORCO</i>	<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	AHC72292		0 89
<i>ClivIR1</i>	MG770204	244	2	No	<i>IR40a</i>	<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	XP_022197172	6.00E-93	57
<i>ClivIR2</i>	MG770205	419	3	Yes	<i>IR41a</i>	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	BAR64800	3.00E-58	31
<i>ClivIR3</i>	MG770206	662	2	Yes	<i>IR</i>	<i>Eogystia hippophaecola</i>	AOG12846	4.00E-63	30
<i>ClivIR4</i>	MG770207	552	2	Yes	<i>IR64a</i>	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	BAR64801	3.00E-24	22
<i>ClivIR5</i>	MG770208	198	1	No	<i>IR24</i>	<i>Locusta migratoria</i>	ALD51351	8.00E-25	38
<i>ClivIR6</i>	MG770209	504	3	Yes	<i>IR40a isoform X2</i>	<i>Myzus persicae</i>	XP_022182311	7.00E-163	48
<i>ClivGR1</i>	MH510328	364	8	Yes	<i>GR121</i>	<i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	EFA07618.1	5.00E-05	26
<i>ClivGR2</i>	MH510329	355	7	Yes	<i>GR3</i>	<i>Nasonia vitripennis</i>	NP_001164386.1	2.00E-05	28
<i>ClivGR3</i>	MH510330	362	7	Yes	<i>GR for sugar taste 43a-like</i>	<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	XP_022196424.1	9.00E-09	28
<i>ClivSNMP1</i>	MH510331	557	2	Yes	<i>SNMP 1-like</i>	<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	XP_022198804.1	4.00E-158	51
<i>ClivSNMP2-1</i>	MH510333	560	2	Yes	<i>SNMP 2-like</i>	<i>Athalia rosae</i>	XP_012267137.1	4.00E-91	36
<i>ClivSNMP2-2</i>	MH510334	507	2	Yes	<i>SNMP 2-like isoform X1</i>	<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	XP_022190215.1	1.00E-94	35

Acc. no.: Accession number; ORF: open reading frame; TMD: transmembrane domains; aa: amino acids.



**Supplementary Table S4:** Primers used in PCR assays.

Gene	Direction	Sequence (5'-3')	Product (bp)
<i>CLOBP11</i>	F	TTTTTGGTCCTTGGCGTATC	529
	R	CTTTTGGGCACTTTTCCAAC	
<i>CLOBP12</i>	F	GGCCTTCTAATGGCTTTCCT	456
	R	TTTTCCTCGAAGCGAAGTGT	
<i>CLOBP13</i>	F	CTCGTGTGCGCTCTTCTTTT	410
	R	CAATCCGCTAGCTTGTAGGC	
<i>CLOBP14</i>	F	CGGCTAACATGGAAGCTGTT	512
	R	CCTCGACTCATTGCAGGACT	
<i>CLOBP15</i>	F	GCTTTGACGTCCCAAATTGT	410
	R	TCATAACCGTGGTCTTTGTTG	
<i>CLOBP16</i>	F	CTTTTATTGGGCGTTGCTGT	505
	R	TGCATGCCTCACTTTCAGTC	
<i>CLOBP17</i>	F	GGCACTCCTCATTGCCTTC	402
	R	CTGGGGAAGAAGTTGACCTG	
<i>CLOBP18</i>	F	ACCTGCGATGCTTACGACTT	635
	R	TGCTTGAATTGGAGTGCTTG	
<i>CLCSP6</i>	F	CACGGGCCAAGAATCATATC	319
	R	CGCTTTTCTCTGCTCTTCGT	
<i>CLCSP7</i>	F	TGGCGCTATTTGTTGCTGTA	308
	R	TGATGGGTCGTAAATGGACA	
<i>CLCSP8</i>	F	CCGCAAGAGGATTTGTCATT	320
	R	TCCATGAAGGCTTTCACCTTG	
<i>CLCSP9</i>	F	TCCGTCTGTGTCACTCTCA	418
	R	CGGTCTTGAAGAGTCGTCGT	
<i>CLCSP10</i>	F	TTCGATCGCTATGTGTCTCG	303
	R	TATTGTCCTTCGGGGTCGTA	
<i>CLCSP11</i>	F	CATCGACCTCGAAGAGATCC	301
	R	GGGAAGTTTGATTCCACGTT	
<i>CLCSP12</i>	F	CTTTTGGTTGCCAGCATCTT	419
	R	GACCGGTTGATTGTCGGTAG	

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<i>CLOR1</i>	F	ATGGAAGACGACCCAGACAG	801
	R	TTGGCTGATCCAATACGTGA	
<i>CLOR2</i>	F	CCGTA CTCAGAACACGCTGA	800
	R	TCCTCTTCACCGTTGACAATC	
<i>CLOR3</i>	F	AACACTTCCTTGCTCGCCTA	829
	R	TGGCGAGGAAAATGAAGAAG	
<i>CLOR4</i>	F	CCCAGTAAATTCTCGACCA	845
	R	CGAATGTCGAGTTTGGGTCT	
<i>CLOR5</i>	F	CGTGTCTCCAATCAACCTT	897
	R	ACGTGAAGCCAGTTGCTTTT	
<i>CLOR6</i>	F	CATGTCAACGGTCAATCGAG	813
	R	AACATTTTCACGCCTTGTC	
<i>CLOR7</i>	F	AATTGGCCGCTCTTTATCCT	847
	R	ATAAGAGCTCCGCCATCAA	
<i>CLOR8</i>	F	TGAGGACAACGTGGATTGA	843
	R	TCCCCGAAGTAACTGACCAC	
<i>CLOR9</i>	F	ACTTAGGACAGGCTGCCAGA	821
<i>CLOR10</i>	R	CATGCAGAGCAGAAGAGCTG	843
	F	CTGATCGGAGTGATCGGATT	
	R	AGCGGTCAGCATGCTAAAAT	
<i>CLOR11</i>	F	TCGGCTCGTCTTTCAAGTTT	811
	R	AGCAAAAGCTAAGCCAACCA	
<i>CLOR12</i>	F	CAGTGGTCACCAACGATTTG	818
	R	TTTCAACGTCCCTTCATTCC	
<i>CLOR13</i>	F	CCTAGTCGCAATGGGTTGTT	862
	R	GGGCCATAAGTACCATCGTG	
<i>CLOR14</i>	F	CACGCTCTGGATCGTCTACA	834
	R	AATCGAGAAACGAGCCTTGA	
<i>CLORCO</i>	F	GAAATACCGCAGCTCATGGT	817
	R	AAAATTTGGCTCCTGACACG	
<i>CLIR1</i>	F	ATGAGAGAAGCTTGGCCGTA	633
	R	ATGTTTCCCTTCCTCCCAAT	
<i>CLIR2</i>	F	TCTTCCCTTACATGCCATCC	851
	R	GTGTTTCGTTGGACCTGGATT	
<i>CLIR3</i>	F	TGCCGTACGGTAACAATGAA	818

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	R	TATTCCAAGGCCGATGCTAC	
<i>CLIR4</i>	F	CCTCTCTTGCCTGAAAAACG	864
	R	ATCAGCGACAAGCCAGCTAT	
<i>CLIR5</i>	F	CAAATTTTGGCGACGCTATT	505
	R	AGATCATGCTCCGAAAATGG	
<i>CLIR6</i>	F	ATGAGAGAAGCTTGGCCGTA	856
	R	ATGGGAGTCTCTCCGGTTTT	
<i>CLGR1</i>	F	ACATCCTTCACCGTTGCTTC	806
	R	GAAACCACAAGCGGTGAAAT	
<i>CLGR2</i>	F	CCTTTGTTTCGAGGAAAGCAA	811
	R	CCACAATGAACATCGTCGTC	
<i>CLGR3</i>	F	CACCTCCTATCTTGGCCTTC	850
	R	ATGTGACCAAGGGGTAACCA	
<i>CLNPC2</i>	F	TTTGTGCTGGGATCCTGATA	408
	R	CCTCGCTCTGTTTCATCCTCT	
<i>CLSNMP1-1</i>	F	GGCCAAATTCCCAATATCCT	1141
	R	GTGCAATCCTTCGACCTCAT	
<i>CLSNMP2-1</i>	F	TTTCCTAAACAACGCCATCC	923
	R	GCCCGATGATGTGGTAGAGT	
<i>CLSNMP2-2</i>	F	ACCAGAAGTCATGGGCAAAG	982
	R	GCCAACGAGTAGCATCAACA	

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**Supplementary Table S5:** GenBank accession numbers of insect *OBP*s, *CSP*s and *OR*s used in the phylogenetic tree.

Gene	Acc. no.	Gene	Acc. no.	Gene	Acc. no.
<i>Cyrtorhinus lividipennis</i>					
<i>ClivOBP1</i>	KY462016	<i>ClivOBP7</i>	KY462022	<i>ClivOBP13</i>	MG751810
<i>ClivOBP2</i>	KY462017	<i>ClivOBP8</i>	KY462023	<i>ClivOBP14</i>	MG751811
<i>ClivOBP3</i>	KY462018	<i>ClivOBP9</i>	KY462024	<i>ClivOBP15</i>	MG751812
<i>ClivOBP4</i>	KY462019	<i>ClivOBP10</i>	KY462025	<i>ClivOBP16</i>	MG751813
<i>ClivOBP5</i>	KY462020	<i>ClivOBP11</i>	MG751808	<i>ClivOBP17</i>	MG751814
<i>ClivOBP6</i>	KY462021	<i>ClivOBP12</i>	MG751809	<i>ClivOBP18</i>	MG751815
<i>ClivCSP1</i>	KY462026	<i>ClivCSP5</i>	KY462030	<i>ClivCSP9</i>	MG751820
<i>ClivCSP2</i>	KY462027	<i>ClivCSP6</i>	MG751817	<i>ClivCSP10</i>	MG751821
<i>ClivCSP3</i>	KY462028	<i>ClivCSP7</i>	MG751818	<i>ClivCSP11</i>	MG751822
<i>ClivCSP4</i>	KY462029	<i>ClivCSP8</i>	MG751819	<i>ClivCSP12</i>	MG751823
<i>ClivOR1</i>	MG770189	<i>ClivOR6</i>	MG770194	<i>ClivOR11</i>	MG770199
<i>ClivOR2</i>	MG770190	<i>ClivOR7</i>	MG770195	<i>ClivOR12</i>	MG770200
<i>ClivOR3</i>	MG770191	<i>ClivOR8</i>	MG770196	<i>ClivOR13</i>	MG770201
<i>ClivOR4</i>	MG770192	<i>ClivOR9</i>	MG770197	<i>ClivOR14</i>	MG770202
<i>ClivOR5</i>	MG770193	<i>ClivOR10</i>	MG770198	<i>ClivORCO</i>	MG770203
<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>					
<i>AlucOBP1</i>	AEA07705	<i>AlucOBP14</i>	AMQ76467	<i>AlucOBP27</i>	AMQ76480
<i>AlucOBP2</i>	AEA07706	<i>AlucOBP15</i>	AMQ76468	<i>AlucOBP28</i>	AMQ76481
<i>AlucOBP3</i>	AEA07661	<i>AlucOBP16</i>	AMQ76469	<i>AlucOBP29</i>	AMQ76482
<i>AlucOBP4</i>	AEA07662	<i>AlucOBP17</i>	AMQ76470	<i>AlucOBP30</i>	AMQ76483
<i>AlucOBP5</i>	AEA07663	<i>AlucOBP18</i>	AMQ76471	<i>AlucOBP31</i>	AMQ76484
<i>AlucOBP6</i>	AEA07664	<i>AlucOBP19</i>	AMQ76472	<i>AlucOBP32</i>	AMQ76485
<i>AlucOBP7</i>	AFJ54048	<i>AlucOBP20</i>	AMQ76473	<i>AlucOBP33</i>	AMQ76486
<i>AlucOBP8</i>	AFJ54049	<i>AlucOBP21</i>	AMQ76474	<i>AlucOBP34</i>	AMQ76487
<i>AlucOBP9</i>	AFJ54050	<i>AlucOBP22</i>	AMQ76475	<i>AlucOBP35</i>	AMQ76488
<i>AlucOBP10</i>	AFJ54051	<i>AlucOBP23</i>	AMQ76476	<i>AlucOBP36</i>	AMQ76489

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<i>AlucOBP11</i>	AFJ54052	<i>AlucOBP24</i>	AMQ76477	<i>AlucOBP37</i>	AMQ76490
<i>AlucOBP12</i>	AFJ54053	<i>AlucOBP25</i>	AMQ76478	<i>AlucOBP38</i>	AMQ76491
<i>AlucOBP13</i>	AMQ76466	<i>AlucOBP26</i>	AMQ76479		
<i>AlucCSP1</i>	AGD80081	<i>AlucCSP4</i>	AGD80084	<i>AlucCSP7</i>	AGD80087
<i>AlucCSP2</i>	AGD80082	<i>AlucCSP5</i>	AGD80085	<i>AlucCSP8</i>	AGD80088
<i>AlucCSP3</i>	AGD80083	<i>AlucCSP6</i>	AGD80086		
<i>AlucORCO</i>	AHC72290	<i>AlucOR88</i>	AQM56094	<i>AlucOR65</i>	AQM56071
<i>AlucOR46</i>	ANE06404	<i>AlucOR87</i>	AQM56093	<i>AlucOR63</i>	AQM56069
<i>AlucOR107</i>	AQM56113	<i>AlucOR86</i>	AQM56092	<i>AlucOR59</i>	AQM56065
<i>AlucOR106</i>	AQM56112	<i>AlucOR85</i>	AQM56091	<i>AlucOR58</i>	AQM56064
<i>AlucOR105</i>	AQM56111	<i>AlucOR84</i>	AQM56090	<i>AlucOR57</i>	AQM56063
<i>AlucOR103</i>	AQM56109	<i>AlucOR81</i>	AQM56087	<i>AlucOR56</i>	AQM56062
<i>AlucOR100</i>	AQM56106	<i>AlucOR79</i>	AQM56085	<i>AlucOR54</i>	AQM56060
<i>AlucOR99</i>	AQM56105	<i>AlucOR78</i>	AQM56084	<i>AlucOR52</i>	AQM56058
<i>AlucOR97</i>	AQM56103	<i>AlucOR75</i>	AQM56081	<i>AlucOR51</i>	AQM56057
<i>AlucOR96</i>	AQM56102	<i>AlucOR73</i>	AQM56079	<i>AlucOR50</i>	AQM56056
<i>AlucOR94</i>	AQM56100	<i>AlucOR71</i>	AQM56077	<i>AlucOR48</i>	AQM56054
<i>AlucOR93</i>	AQM56099	<i>AlucOR70</i>	AQM56076	<i>AlucOR47</i>	AQM56053
<i>AlucOR90</i>	AQM56096	<i>AlucOR68</i>	AQM56074	<i>AlucOR45</i>	AQM56051
<i>AlucOR89</i>	AQM56095	<i>AlucOR67</i>	AQM56073	<i>AlucOR43</i>	AQM56049
<i>AlucOR22</i>	AQM56030	<i>AlucOR23</i>	AQM56031	<i>AlucOR42</i>	AQM56048
<i>AlucOR21</i>	AQM56029	<i>AlucOR25</i>	AQM56033	<i>AlucOR40</i>	AQM56046
<i>AlucOR20</i>	AQM56028	<i>AlucOR27</i>	AQM56035	<i>AlucOR39</i>	AQM56045
<i>AlucOR17</i>	AQM56025	<i>AlucOR29</i>	AQM56036	<i>AlucOR37</i>	AQM56043
<i>AlucOR16</i>	AQM56024	<i>AlucOR31</i>	AQM56037	<i>AlucOR36</i>	AQM56042
<i>AlucOR14</i>	AQM56022	<i>AlucOR32</i>	AQM56038	<i>AlucOR34</i>	AQM56040
<i>AlucOR13</i>	AQM56021	<i>AlucOR5</i>	AQM56013	<i>AlucOR30</i>	AKS44363
<i>AlucOR11</i>	AQM56019	<i>AlucOR4</i>	AQM56012	<i>AlucOR28</i>	AKS44362
<i>AlucOR10</i>	AQM56018	<i>AlucOR3</i>	AQM56011	<i>AlucOR18</i>	AKS44361
<i>AlucOR9</i>	AQM56017	<i>AlucOR2</i>	AQM56010	<i>AlucOR12</i>	AKS44360

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<i>AlucOR7</i>	AQM56015	<i>AlucOR1</i>	AQM56009		
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>					
<i>AlinOBP1</i>	ACZ58027	<i>AlinOBP7</i>	ACZ58085	<i>AlinOBP13</i>	ACZ580840
<i>AlinOBP2</i>	ACZ58028	<i>AlinOBP8</i>	ACZ58079	<i>AlinOBP14</i>	ACZ58086
<i>AlinOBP3</i>	ACZ58029	<i>AlinOBP9</i>	ACZ58080	<i>AlinOBP15</i>	AMD02855
<i>AlinOBP4</i>	ACZ58030	<i>AlinOBP10</i>	ACZ58081	<i>AlinOBP16</i>	AMD02856
<i>AlinOBP5</i>	ACZ58031	<i>AlinOBP11</i>	ACZ58082	<i>AlinOBP17</i>	AMD02857
<i>AlinOBP6</i>	ACZ58032	<i>AlinOBP12</i>	ACZ58083		
<i>AlinCSP1</i>	ACZ58019	<i>AlinCSP4</i>	ACZ58022	<i>AlinCSP7</i>	ACZ58025
<i>AlinCSP2</i>	ACZ58021	<i>AlinCSP5</i>	ACZ58023	<i>AlinCSP8</i>	ACZ58026
<i>AlinCSP3</i>	ACZ58020	<i>AlinCSP6</i>	ACZ58024		
<i>Lygus lineolaris</i>					
<i>LlinOBP1</i>	AHF71028	<i>LlinOBP12</i>	AHF71039	<i>LlinOBP23</i>	AHF71053
<i>LlinOBP2</i>	AHF71029	<i>LlinOBP13</i>	AHF71040	<i>LlinOBP24</i>	AHF71055
<i>LlinOBP3</i>	AHF71030	<i>LlinOBP14</i>	AHF71041	<i>LlinOBP25</i>	AHF71056
<i>LlinOBP4</i>	AHF71031	<i>LlinOBP15</i>	AHF71042	<i>LlinOBP26</i>	AHF71057
<i>LlinOBP5</i>	AHF71032	<i>LlinOBP16</i>	AHF71044	<i>LlinOBP27</i>	AHF71058
<i>LlinOBP6</i>	AHF71033	<i>LlinOBP17</i>	AHF71045	<i>LlinOBP28</i>	AHF71059
<i>LlinOBP7</i>	AHF71034	<i>LlinOBP18</i>	AHF71046	<i>LlinOBP29</i>	AHF71060
<i>LlinOBP8</i>	AHF71035	<i>LlinOBP19</i>	AHF71049	<i>LlinOBP30</i>	AHF71061
<i>LlinOBP9</i>	AHF71036	<i>LlinOBP20</i>	AHF71050	<i>LlinOBP31</i>	AHF71062
<i>LlinOBP10</i>	AHF71037	<i>LlinOBP21</i>	AHF71051	<i>LlinOBP32</i>	AHF71063
<i>LlinOBP11</i>	AHF71038	<i>LlinOBP22</i>	AHF71052		
<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>					
<i>NlugOBP1</i>	ACI30679	<i>NlugOBP4</i>	AGZ04895	<i>NlugOBP7</i>	AGZ04898
<i>NlugOBP2</i>	ACI30680	<i>NlugOBP5</i>	AGZ04896	<i>NlugOBP8</i>	AGZ04899
<i>NlugOBP3</i>	ACI30681	<i>NlugOBP6</i>	AGZ04897		
<i>NlugCSP1</i>	ASL05006	<i>NlugCSP5</i>	ASL04982	<i>NlugCSP9</i>	ASL05050
<i>NlugCSP2</i>	ASL05045	<i>NlugCSP6</i>	ASL05030	<i>NlugCSP10</i>	ASL05051
<i>NlugCSP3</i>	ASL05046	<i>NlugCSP7</i>	ASL05048	<i>NlugCSP11</i>	ASL05052

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<i>NlugCSP4</i>	ASL05047	<i>NlugCSP8</i>	ASL05049		
<i>NlugORCO</i>	XP_022185660	<i>NlugOR63a-likee</i>	XP_022189749	<i>NlugOR43a-like</i>	XP_02220474
<i>NlugOR46a</i>	XP_022185545	<i>NlugOR23a-like</i>	XP_022199828	<i>NlugOR56a-like</i>	XP_02220034
<i>NlugOR83a-like</i>	XP_022200228	<i>NlugOR43a-likeisoform X2</i>	XP_022199283		
<i>NlugOROr2-like</i>	XP_022192649	<i>NlugOR7a-like</i>	XP_022207573		
<i>Sogatella furcifera</i>					
<i>SfurOBP1</i>	AGZ04901	<i>SfurOBP5</i>	AGZ04905	<i>SfurOBP9</i>	AGZ04909
<i>SfurOBP2</i>	AGZ04902	<i>SfurOBP6</i>	AGZ04906	<i>SfurOBP10</i>	AGZ04910
<i>SfurOBP3</i>	AGZ04903	<i>SfurOBP7</i>	AGZ04907		
<i>SfurOBP4</i>	AGZ04904	<i>SfurOBP8</i>	AGZ04908		
<i>Laodelphax striatella</i>					
<i>LstrOBP1</i>	AGZ04920	<i>LstrOBP4</i>	AGZ04923	<i>LstrOBP7</i>	AGZ04926
<i>LstrOBP2</i>	AGZ04921	<i>LstrOBP5</i>	AGZ04924	<i>LstrOBP8</i>	AGZ04927
<i>LstrOBP3</i>	AGZ04922	<i>LstrOBP6</i>	AGZ04925	<i>LstrOBP9</i>	AGZ04928
<i>LstrCSP1</i>	AGZ04929	<i>LstrCSP5</i>	AGZ04933	<i>LstrCSP9</i>	AGZ04937
<i>LstrCSP2</i>	AGZ04930	<i>LstrCSP6</i>	AGZ04934	<i>LstrCSP10</i>	AGZ04938
<i>LstrCSP3</i>	AGZ04931	<i>LstrCSP7</i>	AGZ04935	<i>LstrCSP11</i>	AGZ04939
<i>LstrCSP4</i>	AGZ04932	<i>LstrCSP8</i>	AGZ04936	<i>LstrCSP12</i>	AGZ04940
<i>Myzus persicae</i>					
<i>MperOR46a-like</i>	XP_022178692	<i>MperOR22c-like</i>	XP_022167641	<i>MperORCOisoformX1</i>	XP_02216289
<i>MperOR2a-like</i>	XP_022175226	<i>MperOR67a-like</i>	XP_022167526	<i>MperOR4-like</i>	XP_02216456
<i>MperOR43b-like</i>	XP_022173211	<i>MperORCOisoformX2</i>	XP_022162893	<i>MperOR33b-like</i>	XP_02216909
<i>Acyrtosiphon pisum</i>					
<i>ApisOR43</i>	AQS60755	<i>ApisOR17</i>	AQS60746	<i>ApisOR31</i>	AQS60750
<i>ApisOR42</i>	AQS60754	<i>ApisOR10</i>	AQS60745	<i>ApisOR25</i>	AQS60749
<i>ApisOR39</i>	AQS60753	<i>ApisOR5</i>	AQS60744	<i>ApisOR23</i>	AQS60748
<i>ApisOR38</i>	AQS60752	<i>ApisOR4</i>	AQS60743	<i>ApisOR20</i>	AQS60747
<i>ApisOR37</i>	AQS60751	<i>ApisOR2</i>	AQS60742	<i>ApisORCO</i>	AQS60741

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**Supplementary Table S6:** Primers used in qPCR and RNAi assays.

Gene	Direction	Sequence (5'-3')	Product (bp)
<i>CLOBP11</i>	F	ACCCCAACTCATTGAAAACG	148
	R	GAGCCCCATTTTGGACATTA	
<i>CLOBP12</i>	F	AGCTCAGATCGAACCTCAA	136
	R	ACGTCAAAAACGACGAATCC	
<i>CLOBP13</i>	F	AGTAAAGGAGCGGCCAGAGT	146
	R	CAATCCGCTAGCTTGTAGGC	
<i>CLOBP14</i>	F	ACCACCGACGCTGTAGTAGG	149
	R	TTCCCTGGATTGCTGTCTT	
<i>CLOBP15</i>	F	GCTTTGACGTCCCAAATTGT	139
	R	TGGCGAATTCTTCAACTTCC	
<i>CLOBP16</i>	F	ACAAATGCTACGCCAGTTCC	144
	R	TGCATGCCTCACTTTCAGTC	
<i>CLOBP17</i>	F	GTGTACAGCGGAGTCGGATT	149
	R	TCCTTGGCAGCAATCTCTTT	
<i>CLOBP18</i>	F	ACTGCTCGGGTGAATGAAAC	140
	R	TGCTTGAATTGGAGTGCTTG	
<i>CLCSP6</i>	F	GGACGAAATTTTGAGCAACC	147
	R	TGTTTTTCGTTGCATTGAGC	
<i>CLCSP7</i>	F	CTATCCCCGAAGTGCTCTCA	137
	R	TGATGGGTCGTAAATGGACA	
<i>CLCSP8</i>	F	CCGCAAGAGGATTTGTCATT	144
	R	TTTAACTACGGCAGCGTGTG	
<i>CLCSP9</i>	F	GACAAACTGCGCCAAGTGTA	149
	R	CATCGTAGCCTTGCCTTTTC	
<i>CLCSP10</i>	F	CGGATGCCAAATACCTGAAG	149
	R	CTTCTCCAAGAGGCTGCTGT	
<i>CLCSP11</i>	F	ACAGCAAGAAGGAACGGACA	135
	R	CCACGTTTTTGAGCTTCCTC	
<i>CLCSP12</i>	F	TATTGAAAACCGGGAAGTGC	149
	R	CGGTTCGATTCGTCCTTATGT	



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<i>CLOR1</i>	F	TTGCTCAAGACGCAGACATC	139
	R	TTTGGACGACTCTGACAACG	
<i>CLOR2</i>	F	ACACGCTGAAGCGAAAATCT	148
	R	CCTCTCACCGAATGCAAAAT	
<i>CLOR3</i>	F	AATGAAATTTGGCGCTCTGT	149
	R	TGGTGAAATGAGCAGACTCG	
<i>CLOR4</i>	F	CCTCGTCCTCCATTTCGATTA	142
	R	CGCAATGACGAAGAATCTCA	
<i>CLOR5</i>	F	GCAACATTTTGTGCGATTTG	137
	R	GCATGTCCGGTCCTTGATCTT	
<i>CLOR6</i>	F	TTCTTCGCGATAATCGTTCC	138
	R	GCCAACTCCTTTGTGGTCAT	
<i>CLOR7</i>	F	GTGGACGGTCTGAACTGGAT	143
	R	ATAGAGCCCGAACAAGCAAA	
<i>CLOR8</i>	F	CGTTTGTCCGGTGGCTAACTT	148
	R	TCTTGATGGCATGGTGATGT	
<i>CLOR9</i>	F	CAATGCACCCATGTTCACTC	142
	R	TCTGGCAGCCTGTCCTAAGT	
<i>CLOR10</i>	F	CGTAGGGTACACGGACGACT	146
	R	TTCCGAGAGCCAACATAAGG	
<i>CLOR11</i>	F	ACAAGCAAATGCTGGGATTC	147
	R	CAGCAAAAGCTAAGCCAACC	
<i>CLOR12</i>	F	GTGTATTTCTGCGTGGAGCA	141
	R	CCGCACAGGTAGAAGAAAGC	
<i>CLOR13</i>	F	AATCGTCATGCAGTTCAACG	149
	R	CGTATGCCCGCTTGTTAAGT	
<i>CLOR14</i>	F	CATGCGAAGCTTACCCTCTC	146
	R	CGCTACGGCCTTATGTTTGT	
<i>CLORCO</i>	F	GCGCATGGAATCAGGTAAAT	139
	R	GTCGTCCAGGAGAAGACAGC	
<i>CLIR1</i>	F	CTCACACATGCTCCTGGAAA	143
	R	TGCCATCCTAACCGAACTTT	
<i>CLIR2</i>	F	TGAGAGCGTCTCTGGAATCA	150
	R	GCGCTGCTATAAATGGTGGT	

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<i>CLIR3</i>	F	GTTCGATCGGAATGTTCGTT	150
	R	TCCTCGGGATTGTGAGGTAG	
<i>CLIR4</i>	F	ATAGCTGGCTTGTCGCTGAT	140
	R	TTGATTGGGATGTCCGGTTTT	
<i>CLIR5</i>	F	CTGTGCTGGCAACAAGAAAA	147
	R	GCCGTAGATGAGCGCTAAAA	
<i>CLIR6</i>	F	AGCCCTGCAGAGTCATTCAT	146
	R	ATTAAAACGAGCGCTCCAAA	
<i>CLGR1</i>	F	TATTGTATTGGCGGGATCGT	143
	R	GTGGCATTTCGATTCGTT	
<i>CLGR2</i>	F	TTCGTTGCTGATTGAAATG	150
	R	CCACAATGAACATCGTCGTC	
<i>CLGR3</i>	F	AACCAAAAATGCAGGGAATG	144
	R	GCGCAAGATAGGAGGTGAAG	
<i>CLNPC2</i>	F	CTGTGTGGACAGTGGGATCA	137
	R	CCTCGCTCTGTTTCATCCTCT	
<i>CLSNMP1</i>	F	TTGGACCGAAAAATGACACA	140
	R	TTTATTGCACTCAGGCGTTG	
<i>CLSNMP2-1</i>	F	GAGCGCAAGTCATTTTCTCC	139
	R	TCGAGAGGTGCTCCTGTTTT	
<i>CLSNMP2-2</i>	F	GTTCCAATCGTGCTGTCCTT	138
	R	TTTTACGGGAACTCCAGTCG	
<i>CL18S</i>	F	CGCTAGAAGTCCGTCAGAGC	132
	R	AAGTGGGAGTCAGGGTCCTT	
<i>CLRPS15</i>	F	GGGTACATTGGGGAGTTTGA	151
	R	GCAGAAGGTTGTTCGTCCAT	
<i>dsCLOrco</i>	F	CCTGTATGGGAAAAGACGGA	449
	R	ACTGTTCCCTCCGTTACACC	
<i>dsGFP</i>	F	AAGTTCAGCGTGCCGGCGA	414
	R	CACCTTGATGCCGTTCTTCT	

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