



Figure S2. Inverse effect of calcium on biofilm formation by *V. vulnificus* and *V. cholerae*. Wildtype *V. vulnificus* (Vvu) and *V. cholerae* (Vch) were grown in LB or LB containing 10 mM CaCl₂ (LB^{Ca}). Left, images of the biofilm ring in culture tubes. Right, quantification of biofilm formation by CV staining in 96-well plates. Statistically significant differences among the samples ($p < 0.001$ as determined by one-way ANOVA followed by pairwise comparisons with a Bonferroni adjustment) are indicated by different symbols above each bar.