Supplementary Material 2 *Cambridge University Reporter* data for yearly expenditure on grants to the Department of Physiology found under the index item 'Research wholly or partly supported by funds from outside bodies' between 1961 and 1974 (excluding those from the Ford Foundation - see **Table 1**).

Year	Granting body	Amount (£)	Notes
(Reporter	(grant holder)	(University	Indicates purpose and number
issue and	? = inferred but not	Contract no.)	of staff employed
page no.)	documented	,	5 55 7 7
1961-62	Journal of	290	
(11 th May	Reproduction and		
1964	Fertility (JRF)	(27)	
p.1729)	(Parkes?)		
	Medical Research	5711	Equipment for Mary Marshall
	Council (MRC)		Unit
	(Parkes?)	(22)	
	Population Council	1932	Comparative physiology and
	(Parkes?)		morphology of reproduction
		(23)	
1962-63	JRF	234	
(21 st Oct	(Parkes?)		
1964		(27)	
p.341)	MRC	3025	Equipment for Mary Marshall
	(Parkes?)		Unit
		(22)	
	Population Council	2687	Comparative physiology and
	(Parkes?)		morphology of reproduction
		(23)	
1963-64	MRC	1263	Equipment for Mary Marshall
(21 st July	(Parkes?)		Unit
1965		(22)	
p.2225)			
1964-65	none		
(3 rd Aug			
1966,			
p.2389) 1965-66	none		
(16 th Aug	none		
1967,			
p.2127)			
1966-67	none		
(12 th June	none		
1968,			
p.2212)			
1967-68	MRC	625	Problems of fertilization and
(13 th Aug	(Austin?)		embryonic development
1969,	· · · · · /	(53)	1 person
p.2379)			
1968-69	MRC	3664	Problems of fertilization and
(12 th Aug	(Austin?)		embryonic development
1970,		(53)	2 persons
p.2474)	MRC	2406	Embryology
p.2474)			

		(49)	
1969-70	MRC	5852	Problems of fertilization and
(11th Aug	(Austin?)		embryonic development
1971,		(53)	
p.1188-9)	MRC	1542	Embryology
	(?)		
		(49)	
	World Health	1723	Studies on the genetics and
	Organisation		embryology of early
	(Edwards?)	(63)	mammalian and human
4070 74		24.62	development
1970-71 (6 th Dec	MRC	3163	Embryology
•	(?)	(0781)	
1972 <i>,</i> p.425-6)	MRC	5512	Problems of fertilization and
p.425-0)	WINC	5512	embryonic development
	(Austin?)	(0780)	2 graduates
	MRC	1147	Storage of mouse embryos
	(Whittingham)		1.5 assistants
	((1054)	
	MRC	1473	Organogenesis and placental
			development of mammalian
	(New?)	(1043)	embryos grown n vitro
	World Health	4478	Studies on the genetics and
	Organisation		embryology of early
	(Edwards?)	(0787)	mammalian and human
			development
			2 graduates + 1 assistant CD
1971-72	MRC	1878	Embryology
(24 th Oct	(?)	(0791)	
1973, p.31)	MRC	(0781) 2605	Storage of mouse embryos
p.51)	(Whittingham)	2005	Storage of mouse empryos
	(whitehighan)	(1054)	
	MRC		Organogenesis and placental
	MRC (New?)	2057	Organogenesis and placental development of mammalian
	MRC (New?)		development of mammalian
		2057	· · ·
	(New?)	2057 (1043)	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro
	(New?) WHO	2057 (1043)	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and
	(New?) WHO	2057 (1043) 4898	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development
	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust	2057 (1043) 4898	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitroStudies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human developmentImmunology of pregnancy
	(New?) WHO (Edwards?)	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development
	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards)	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234)	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction
1972-73	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards) MRC	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitroStudies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human developmentImmunology of pregnancy
7 Aug	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards)	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234) 484	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction
7 Aug 1974,	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards) MRC (?)	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234) 484 (0781)	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction Embryology
7 Aug	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards) MRC (?) MRC	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234) 484	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction
7 Aug 1974,	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards) MRC (?)	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234) 484 (0781) 7959	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction Embryology
7 Aug 1974,	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards) MRC (?) MRC (Whittingham)	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234) 484 (0781) 7959 (1054)	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction Embryology Storage of mouse embryos
7 Aug 1974,	(New?) WHO (Edwards?) Wellcome Trust (Edwards) MRC (?) MRC	2057 (1043) 4898 (0787) 1070 (1234) 484 (0781) 7959	development of mammalian embryos grown in vitro Studies on the genetics and embryology of early mammalian and human development Immunology of pregnancy and reproduction Embryology

		2010	
	World Health	3919	Studies on the genetics and
	Organisation	(0707)	embryology of early
	(Edwards?)	(0787)	mammalian and human
			development
	Wellcome Trust	1232	Immunology of pregnancy
			and reproduction
	(Edwards)	(1234)	
	Wellcome Trust	2107	Early mammalian
			development by microsurgical
	(Gardner/Edwards)	(1563)	techniques
	Wellcome Trust	684	Study of the formation and
	(Edwards)		[maturation] of ovarian
		(1509)	follicles in rabbits and mice
	Smith Kline & French	2,383	Molecular biology of
	foundation		preimplantation growth in
		(1506)	mice
	(Johnson)		
1973-74	MRC	10074	Storage of mouse embryos
(11 th Nov			
1975,	(Whittingham)	(1054)	
p.32-3)			
	MRC	4678	Organogenesis and placental
	(DAT New?)		development of mammalian
		(1043)	embryos grown in vitro
	MCR	3412	Placental development and
	(DAT New?)		parabiosis of rat and mouse
	,	(2008)	embryos in culture
	MRC	956	Studies on the mammalian
			fetus in culture
	(DAT New?)	(2022))	
	Sybil Eastwood	3245	Molecular biology of
	Memorial Trust		preimplantation growth in
	(Pratt)	(1506)	mice
	Wellcome Trust	1273	Immunology of pregnancy
	(Edwards)	12/3	and reproduction
		(1234)	
	Wellcome Trust	720	Early mammalian
	(Gardner/Edwards)	/20	development by microsurgical
	(Garuner/Euwarus)	(1562)	
		(1563)	techniques Study of the formation and
	Wellcome Trust	1102	Study of the formation and
	(F al a	(1500)	[maturation] of ovarian
	(Edwards)	(1509)	follicles in rabbits and mice
	World Health	935	Assistance with purchase of
			Assistance with purchase of
	Organisation	(2057)	refrigerated centrifuge for
	(?)	(2057)	studies in reproductive
4074		2450	physiology
1974-75	MRC	2459	Storage of mouse embryos
(10 th Nov	(Whittingham)		
1976,		(1054)	
p.34-5)	MCR	7308	Placental development and

(New?)		parabiosis of rat and mouse
	(2008)	embryos in culture
MRC	5305	Studies on the mammalian
(New?)		fetus in culture
	(2022)	
Smith Kline & French	534	Follicular formation in the
foundation		ovary
	(2570)	
Sybil Eastwood	722	Molecular biology of
Memorial Trust		preimplantation growth in
(Pratt)	(1506)	mice
Wellcome Trust	175	Immunology of pregnancy
(Edwards)		and reproduction
	(1234)	
Wellcome Trust	1307	Study of the formation and
(Edwards)		[maturation] of ovarian
	(1509)	follicles in rabbits and mice
Wellcome Trust	1000	Immunological relationship
		between mother and fetus
(?)	(2411)	
World Health	134	Assistance with purchase of
Organisation		refrigerated centrifuge for
(?)	(2057)	studies in reproductive
		physiology