

Supplemental Table 1. Infectious triggers: list of microorganisms identified

	Number of cases
Patients with infectious trigger^a	95 (62.9%)
a) VIRUSES	47
Epstein-Barr	18
Cytomegalovirus	11
Parvovirus B19	8
HIV	6
Herpes simplex	4
Herpesvirus 6	2
Influenza	1
Herpes zoster	1
b) BACTERIA	33
<i>Mycobacterium</i>	9
<i>Staphylococcus spp</i>	3
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	3
<i>Pseudomonas spp</i>	3
<i>Coxiella burnetti</i>	2
<i>Streptococcus spp</i>	2
<i>Mycoplasma spp</i>	1
<i>Enterobacter spp</i>	1
<i>Acinetobacter spp</i>	1
Bacterial infection with no isolated microorganism ^b	12
d) FUNGI	13
<i>Candida spp</i>	6
<i>Pneumocystis jirovecii</i>	3
<i>Cryptosporidium</i>	1
<i>Aspergillus spp</i>	2
<i>Mucor</i>	1
c) PARASITES	9
<i>Leishmania spp</i>	8
<i>Treponema spp</i>	1

^aPatients may have more than one infectious trigger identified

^bLack of isolation of a specific bacteria; diagnosis was suspected and accordingly treated by clinical and laboratory parameters supporting a bacterial infection of specific organs (pulmonary, urinary, gastrointestinal, skin, articular)