

1 **S5 Text: Data on per-capita income**

2 Per capita incomes were obtained by dividing the “Output-side real GDP at chained PPPs (in
3 mil. 2011US\$)” in the Penn World Table [1] by the concurrent population (in millions). The
4 historic values are from the mid-point of the 5-year period for which the relevant ISR has been
5 estimated. When estimates begin only after that year, the number is for the closest year up to
6 five years later. No estimates are available within this time limit for a few countries (Kuwait,
7 Libya, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Papua New Guinea). Among MACs, estimates are not
8 available for Eritrea, Somalia and South Sudan.

9 **References**

- 10 [1] Feenstra RC, Inklaar R, Timmer MP. The next generation of the Penn World Table. Amer-
11 ican Economic Review. 2015;105(10):3150–3182.