Microbial communities in different regions of the gastrointestinal tract in East Asian finless porpoises (*Neophocaena asiaeorientalis sunameri*)

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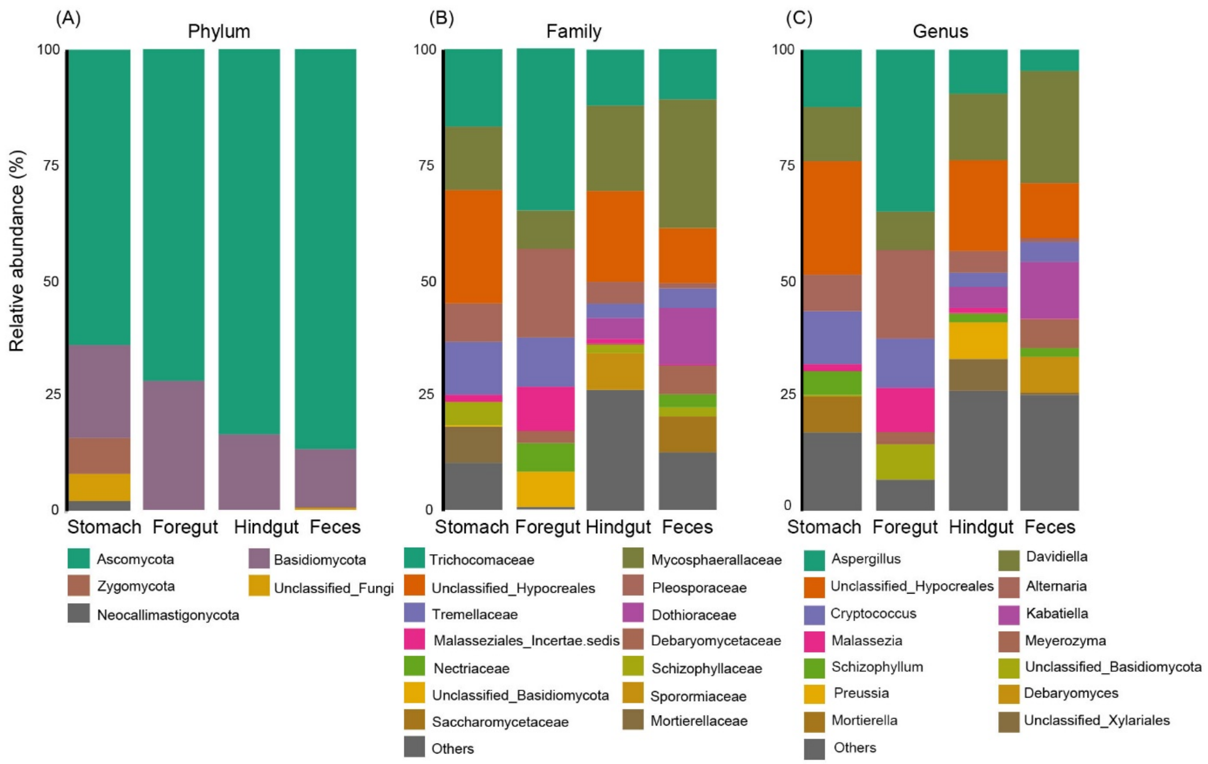

Figure S1. Fungal composition along the GI tract of East Asian finless porpoises at the Phylum (A), Family (B) and Genus (C) levels.

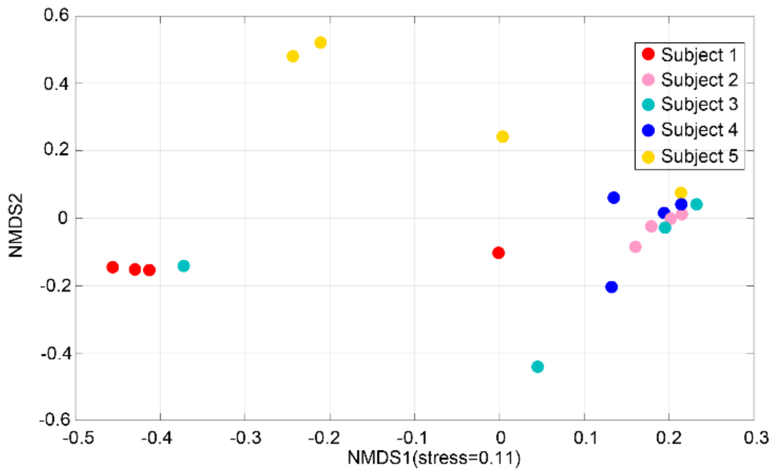

Figure S2. NMDS analysis of all bacterial samples in five East Asian finless porpoises.

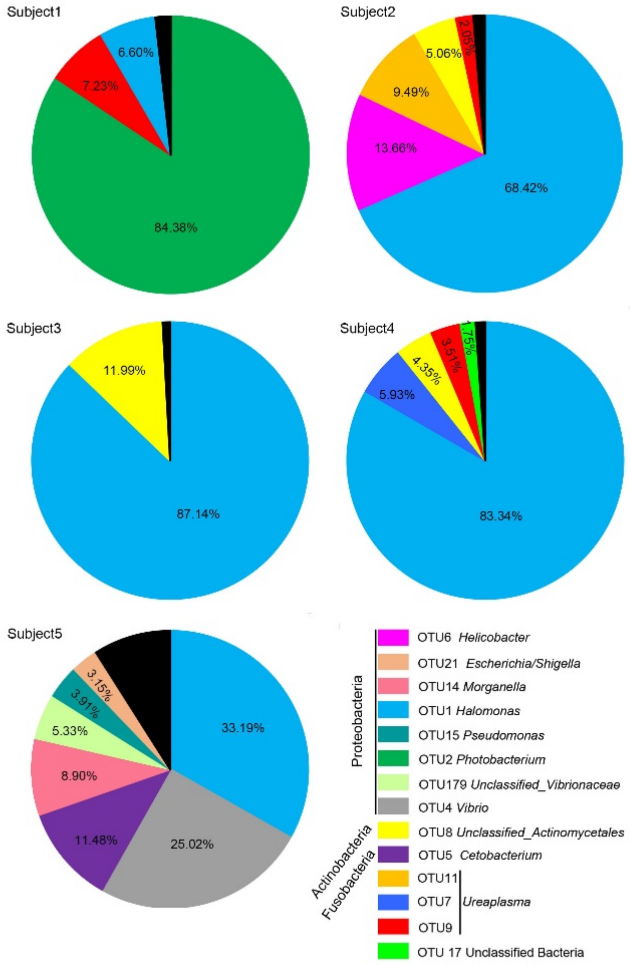

Figure S3. Shared microbiota within different GI regions. Others: taxa abundance <1%.

Table S1. Non-parametric multivariate dissimilarity tests of bacterial and fungal community composition along the GI tract. **Anosim**, analysis of similarity; MRPP, multi-response permutation procedures; **Adonis**, permutational multivariate analysis of variance using distance matrices. Results presented are based on distance matrices calculated with Bray-Curtis index. *P* values <0.1 are in bold.

	Group1	Group2	Anoism		MRPP		Adonis	
			R	*P*	*δ*	*P*	*F*	*P*
Bacteria	**Stomach**	**Foregut**	0.134	**0.078**	0.639	**0.027**	2.216	**0.029**
	Stomach	Hindgut	-0.062	0.720	0.804	0.346	0.974	0.489
	Stomach	Feces	0.070	0.293	0.843	0.349	1.151	0.412
	Foregut	Hindgut	-0.068	0.680	0.600	0.538	0.476	0.514
	Foregut	Feces	0.080	0.226	0.640	0.178	1.560	0.183
	Hindgut	Feces	-0.140	0.800	0.810	0.586	0.474	0.649
Fungi	Stomach	Foregut	-0.186	0.99	0.975	0.975	0.576	0.983
	Stomach	Hindgut	-0.150	0.931	0.953	0.990	0.483	0.993
	Stomach	Feces	-0.026	0.555	0.911	0.694	0.838	0.65
	Foregut	Hindgut	-0.022	0.560	0.962	0.728	0.880	0.736
	Foregut	Feces	0.084	0.198	0.920	0.295	1.112	0.279
	Hindgut	Feces	-0.062	0.592	0.900	0.816	0.671	0.800

Table S2. Non-parametric multivariate dissimilarity tests of bacterial and fungal community composition among five East Asian finless porpoises. **Anosim**, analysis of similarity; MRPP, multi-response permutation procedures; **Adonis**, permutational multivariate analysis of variance using distance matrices. Results presented are based on distance matrices calculated with Bray-Curtis index. *P* values <0.1 are in bold.

	Group1	Group2	Anoism		MRPP		Adonis	
			R	*P*	δ	*P*	*F*	*P*
Bacteria	**Subject1**	**Subject2**	0.875	**0.027**	0.418	**0.037**	0.418	**0.037**
	Subject1	**Subject3**	0.427	**0.048**	0.673	0.180	0.673	0.180
	Subject1	**Subject4**	0.750	**0.026**	0.529	**0.071**	0.529	**0.071**
	Subject1	**Subject5**	0.885	**0.024**	0.616	**0.027**	0.616	**0.027**
	Subject2	Subject3	-0.031	0.524	0.607	0.277	0.607	0.277
	Subject2	Subject4	-0.042	0.657	0.463	0.441	0.463	0.441
	Subject2	**Subject5**	0.552	**0.058**	0.550	**0.052**	0.550	**0.052**
	Subject3	Subject4	-0.083	0.759	0.719	0.695	0.719	0.695
	Subject3	**Subject5**	0.490	**0.063**	0.806	0.208	0.806	0.208
	Subject4	**Subject5**	0.438	**0.078**	0.662	0.128	0.662	0.128
Fungi	Subject1	Subject2	0.084	0.198	0.920	0.295	1.112	0.279
	Subject1	Subject3	-0.062	0.592	0.900	0.816	0.671	0.800
	Subject1	Subject4	-0.021	0.574	0.900	0.529	0.738	0.671
	Subject1	**Subject5**	0.229	**0.089**	0.803	0.106	1.713	0.101
	Subject2	Subject3	0.026	0.441	0.914	0.200	1.481	0.175
	Subject2	Subject4	0.083	0.192	0.910	0.202	1.261	0.200
	Subject2	Subject5	-0.016	0.435	0.817	0.303	1.097	0.332
	Subject3	**Subject4**	0.229	0.128	0.928	**0.064**	1.344	**0.055**
	Subject3	Subject5	-0.094	0.892	0.924	0.689	0.798	0.723
	Subject4	**Subject5**	0.401	**0.028**	0.831	**0.028**	2.207	**0.029**