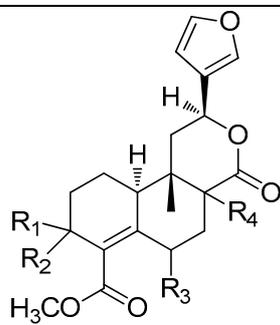
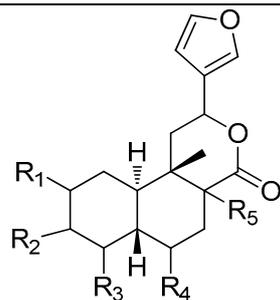


	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅	R ₆
1	OMe	OMe	β -Me	β -OGlc(Ac) ₄	β -H	β -H
8	α -OAc	OH	β -H	α -OGlc	H	α -H
25	H	α -OAc	β -H	α -OGlc	β -OH	α -H
43	H	α -OAc	β -H	α -OGlc	α -OH	α -H

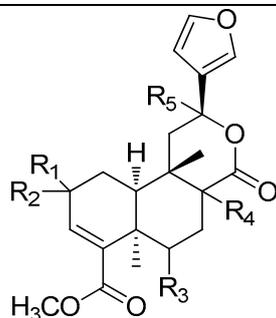


	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄
2	H	H	α -O- β -D-Glc	β -OH
6	α -O- β -D-Glc	β -H	H	β -OH
16	H	H	α -OGlc	α -H

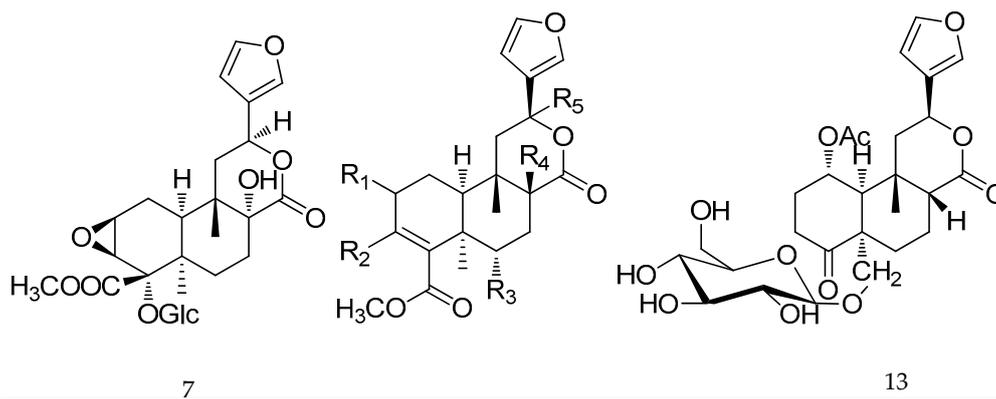


	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅
3	α -OAc	α -OAc	β -OH	α -OGlc	β -H
5	α -OH	α -OH	α -OGlc	H	β -OH
14	α -OAc	α -OAc	β -OH	α -OGlc	α -H
18	α -OH	α -OH	α -OGlc	β -OH	H
20	α -OAc	α -OAc	α -OGlc	H	β -OH

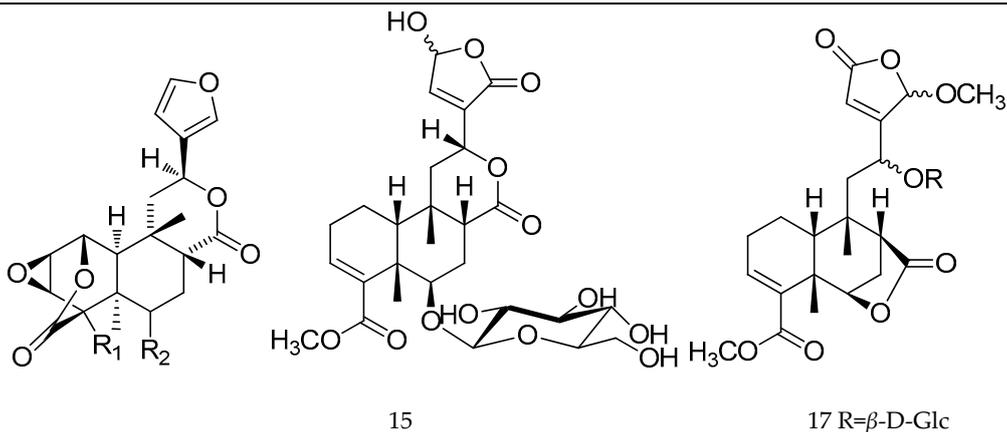
31	α -OAc	α -OH	α -OGlc	H	β -OH
38	α -OAc	α -OAc	α -OGlc	H	β -H
48	α -OAc	α -OH	α -OGlc	H	β -H



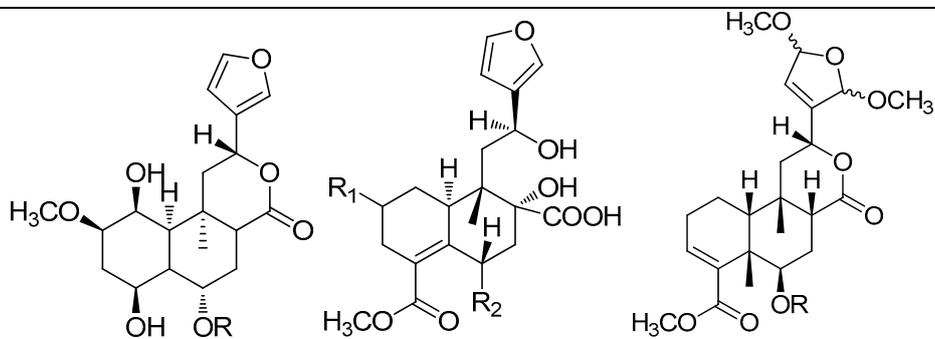
	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅
4	β -H	α -OH	β -O- $\{\beta$ -D-Glc-(1 \rightarrow 6)- α -D-xylo}	H	α -H
9	H	α -OH	β -O-(β -D-Glc)	α -H	H
11	H	α -OGlc	H	β -OH	α -H
19	β -H	α -OH	β -O-(β -D-Glc)	β -H	α -H
27	H	α -OGlc	α -OGlc	α -H	H
28		=O	β -O-(β -D-Glc)	α -H	α -H
36	β -H	α -H	β -O-(β -D-Glc)	β -H	α -H
44	H	H	β -OGlc	H	α -H
46	β -H	α -OH	β -O- $\{\beta$ -D-xylo-(1 \rightarrow 6)- α -D-Glc}	H	α -H
50	H	α -OH	α -OGlc(lactoyl)	α -H	H
59	H	α -O-lactoyl	α -OGlc	α -H	H



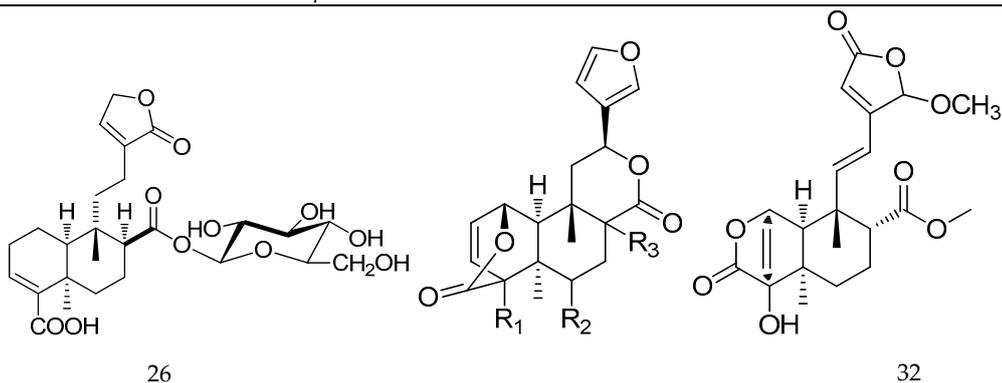
	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R ₄	R ₅
10	H	OH	OGlc	β -OH	H
55	α -OGlc	H	H	α -OH	α -H



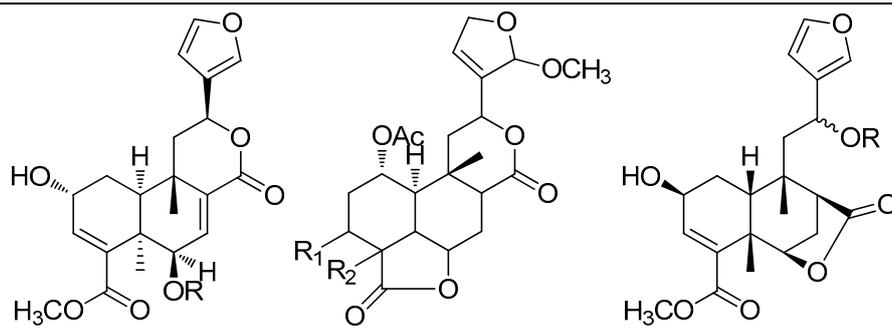
	R ₁	R ₂
12	H	α -O-(β -D-Glc)
21	α -O-(β -D-Glc)	H



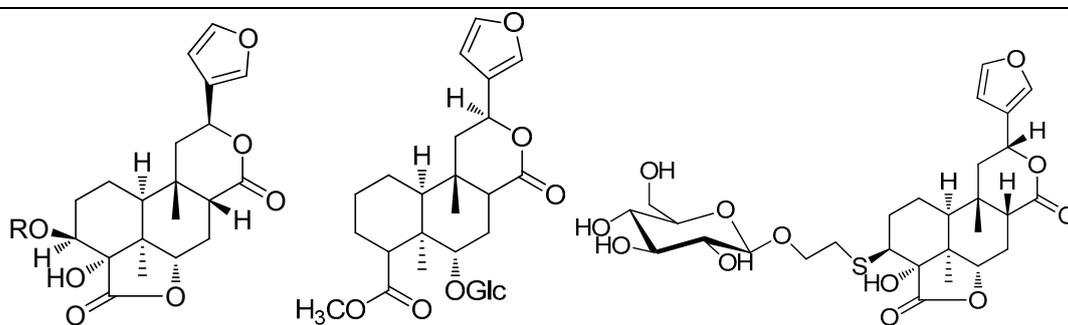
	R ₁	R ₂
23	H	α -O- β -D-Glc
37	α -O- β -D-Glc	H



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃
29	β -OH	H	H
30	α -OGlc	H	α -H
40	α -OH	H	β -OH
41	OH	α -OH	β -H
51	α -OH	H	β -H



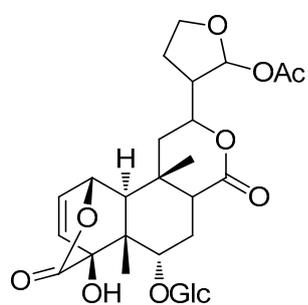
	R ₁	R ₂
34	α -OGlc	35 R= β -Glc
49	H	H
		α -OGlc



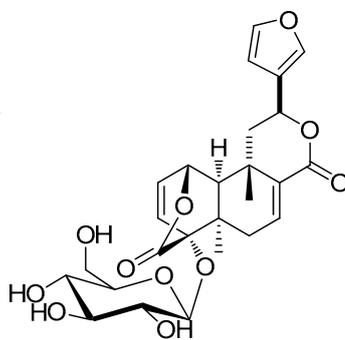
39 R= β -D-Glc

42

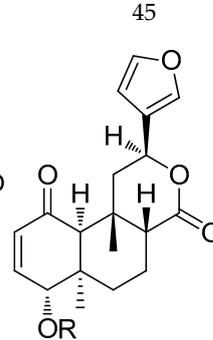
45



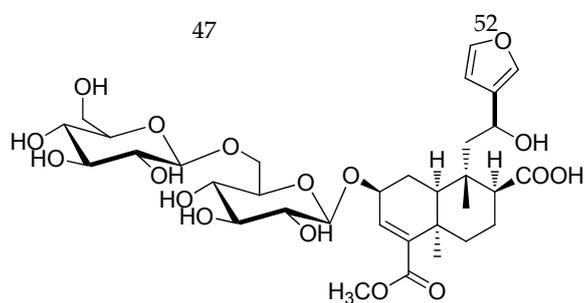
47



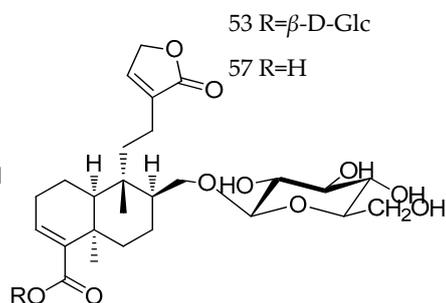
52



53 R= β -D-Glc



54



56 R=Glc

57 R=H

58 R=H

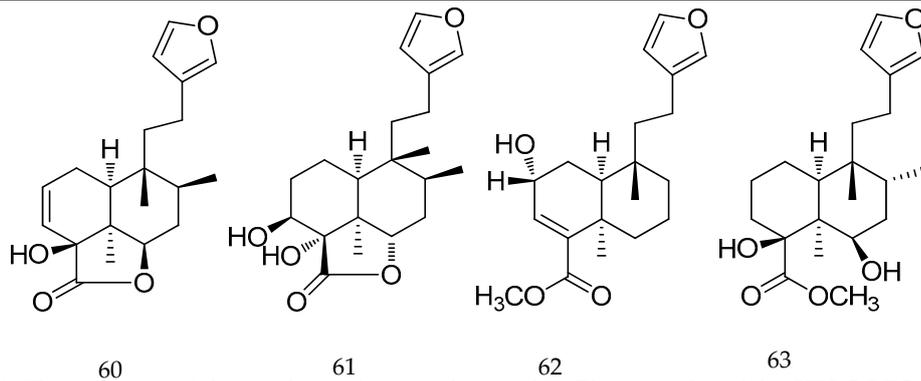
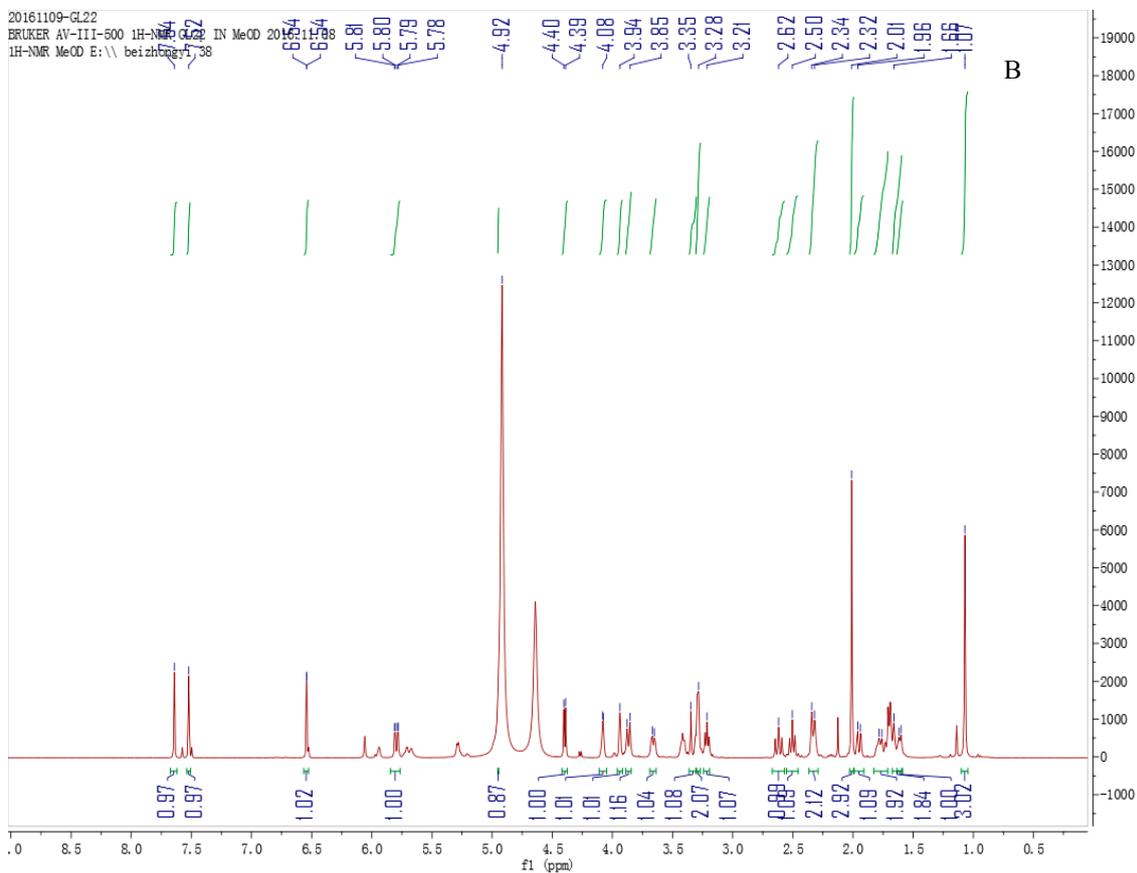
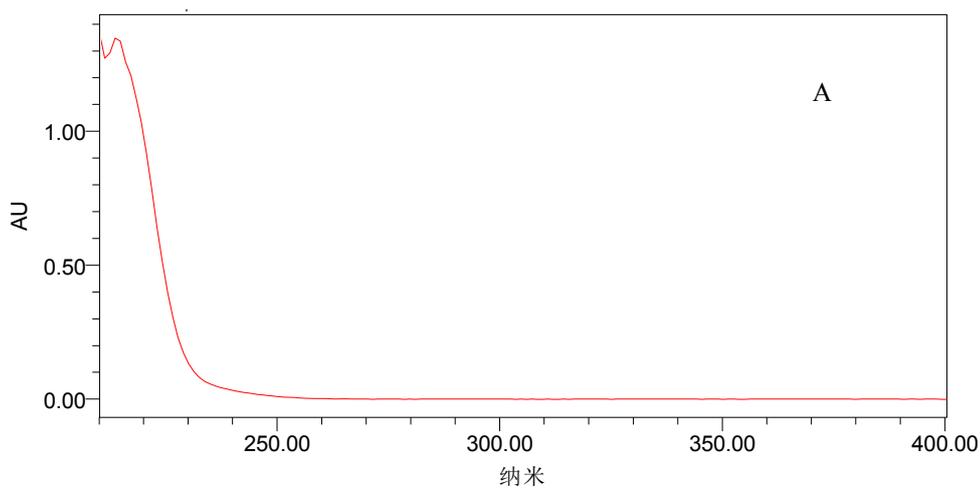


Figure A. The structure of chemical constituents identified in *Tinospora sinensis* by HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap



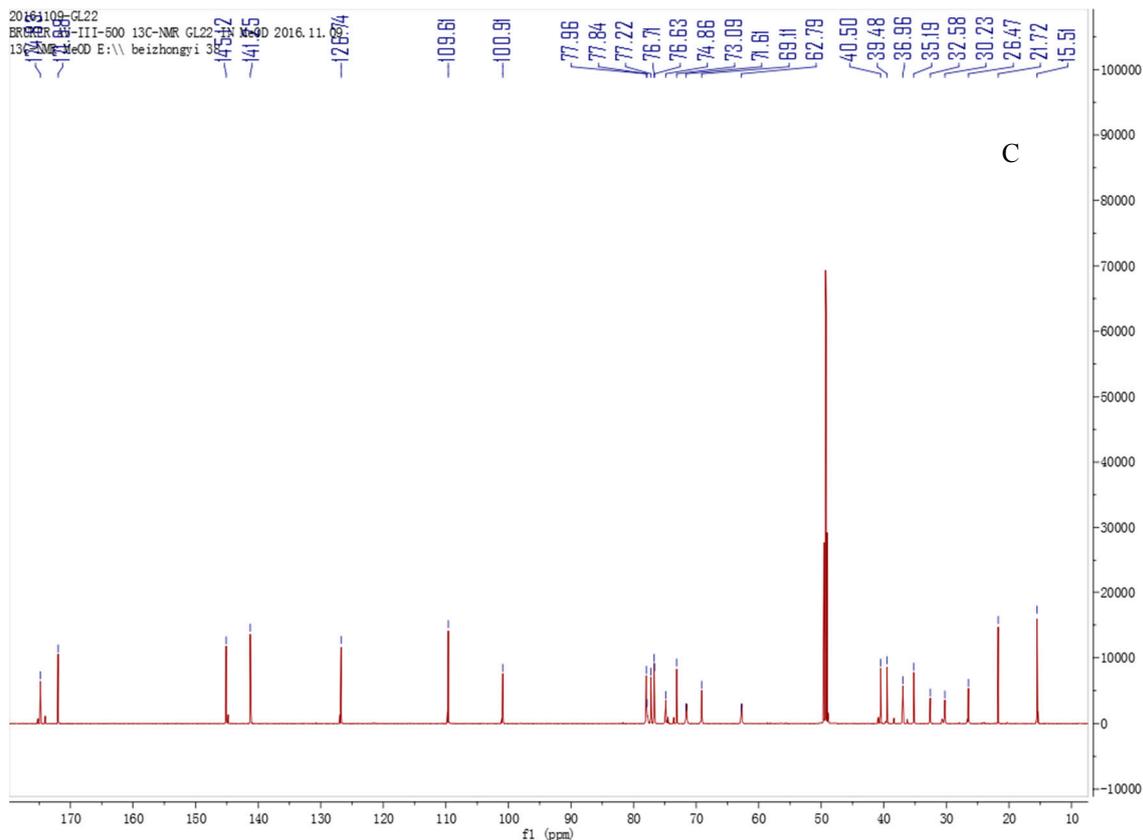


Figure B. A UV figure for Tinosineside A; **B** ^1H NMR of Tinosineside A; **C** ^{13}C NMR of Tinosineside A

Table A. ^1H -(500MHz) NMR spectral data of Tinosineside A

No.	^1H -NMR	Reference data
1	4.93 (1H, dd, J=11.0,2.4Hz)	4.93 (1H, dd, J=11.2,2.8Hz)
2	4.08 (1H, brd, J=2.4Hz)	4.07 (1H, brd, J=2.8Hz)
3a	1.66 (1H, m)	1.68 (1H, m)
3b	2.33 (1H, m)	2.33 (1H, m)
4	3.94 (1H, brs)	3.93 (1H, brs)
5	1.77 (1H, m)	1.77 (1H, m)
6a	1.60 (1H, s)	1.60 (1H, s)
6b	1.77 (1H, m)	1.77 (1H, m)
7a	1.66 (1H, m)	1.68 (1H, m)
7b	2.33 (1H, m)	2.33 (1H, m)
10	2.50 (1H, dd, J=11.0,11.1Hz)	2.53 (1H, dd, J=11.2,10.0Hz)
11a	1.95 (1H, dd, J=14.4,3.3Hz)	1.97 (1H, dd, J=14.2,3.7Hz)
11b	2.62 (1H, dd, J=14.4,12.6Hz)	2.63 (1H, dd, J=14.2,12.6Hz)
12	5.79 (1H, dd, J=12.6,3.4Hz)	5.78 (1H, dd, J=12.6,3.7Hz)
14	6.54 (1H, d, J=1.0Hz)	6.52 (1H, dd, J=1.2,0.7Hz)

15	7.52 (1H, m)	7.49 (1H, m)
16	7.64 (1H, brs)	7.60 (1H, d, J=0.7Hz)
20	1.07 (3H, s)	1.07 (3H, s)
COCH ₃	2.01 (3H, s)	1.99 (3H, s)
1'	4.39 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz)	4.37 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz)
2'	3.21 (1H, dd, J=8.3,7.8Hz)	3.19 (1H, dd, J=9.2,7.8Hz)
3'	3.35 (1H, dd, J=8.3,5.6Hz)	3.37 (1H, dd, J=9.2,9.2Hz)
4'	3.28 (1H, dd, J=5.6,8.6Hz)	3.27 (1H, dd, J=9.2,9.2Hz)
5'	3.24 (1H, m)	3.25 (1H, m)
6'a	3.66 (1H, dd, J=11.7,7.5Hz)	3.64 (1H, dd, J=11.9,5.5Hz)
6'b	3.86 (1H, dd, J=11.7,1.6Hz)	3.84 (1H, dd, J=11.9,1.9Hz)

Table B. ¹³C-(500MHz) NMR spectral data of Tinosineside A

No.	¹³ C-NMR	Reference data	No.	¹³ C-NMR	Reference data
1	77.2	77.4	14	109.6	109.6
2	69.1	69.3	15	145.1	145.0
3	32.6	32.8	16	141.3	141.3
4	76.7	76.8	17	174.8	174.8
5	39.5	39.9	20	15.5	15.5
6	26.5	26.6	COCH ₃	172.0	171.6
7	30.2	30.5	COCH ₃	21.8	21.6
8	76.6	76.7	Glc-1'	100.9	101.2
9	40.5	40.7	-2'	74.9	75.1
10	35.2	35.4	-3'	78.0	78.2
11	37.0	37.2	-4'	71.6	71.9
12	73.1	73.2	-5'	77.8	78.2
13	126.7	127.1	-6'	62.8	63.1