

DEVELOPMENT OF A DYNAMIC PHYSIOLOGICALLY-BASED MECHANISTIC KIDNEY MODEL TO PREDICT RENAL CLEARANCE

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Table S2. Summary of physicochemical and pharmacokinetic properties of 46 test drugs

Drug	Chem	pKa (acid)	pKa (base)	fu,p	Observed CLr (mL/min)	Mean predicted CLr (mL/min)	Net reabsorbed (R) or secreted (S)	Reported apparent permeability value of each drug from individual primary sources (10 <sup>6</sup> cm/s)											
								Irvine 1998 <sup>g</sup>	Irvine 1998	Di 2001 <sup>g</sup>	Scotcher 2016	Alsensz 2003	Li 2007	Yazdaniyan 1998	Artursson 1991	Yee 1997	Gres 1998	Hovgaard 1995	Yamashita 2000
Acetaminophen	Neutral			0.81 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.11	R	35	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.7
Betamethasone	Neutral			0.36 <sup>a</sup>	9.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.42	R	-	-	-	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dapsone	Neutral			0.27 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.24	R	-	-	-	49.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dexamethasone	Neutral			0.32 <sup>b</sup>	6.3 <sup>b</sup>	13.37	R	20	40	-	-	-	12.5	12.2	12.50	23.40	-	-	12.1
Fluconazole	Neutral			0.86 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.29	R	-	-	-	36.3	-	-	-	-	29.80	-	-	-
Levetiracetam	Neutral			0.9 <sup>a</sup>	39.4 <sup>a</sup>	38.72	R	-	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linezolid	Neutral			0.78 <sup>a</sup>	39.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.85	R	-	-	-	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metronidazole	Neutral			0.98 <sup>a</sup>	9.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.04	R	-	-	-	64.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ribavirin	Neutral			1 <sup>a</sup>	109.9 <sup>a</sup>	106.44	R	-	-	-	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Topiramate	Neutral			0.87 <sup>a</sup>	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	11.19	R	-	-	-	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Voriconazole	Neutral			0.42 <sup>a</sup>	1.57 <sup>a</sup>	2.12	R	-	-	-	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atenolol	Base	9.67	0.97 <sup>a</sup>	145.3 <sup>a</sup>	114.33	114.33	S	1.8	3.3	1.31	0.256	1.73	1.6	0.53	0.20	-	1.16	-	0.4
Betaxolol	Base	9.67	0.45 <sup>a</sup>	49.6 <sup>a</sup>	26.31	26.31	R	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.50	-
Desipramine	Base	10.02	0.13 <sup>a</sup>	28.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.37	9.37	S	-	-	-	-	43	-	24.4	-	21.60	-	-	-
Imipramine	Base	9.17	0.13 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.41	5.41	R	-	-	-	33.4	-	-	-	-	14.10	-	-	-
Lamotrigine	Base	5.87	0.45 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.83	2.83	R	88	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metoprolol	Base	9.7	0.87 <sup>a</sup>	109.6 <sup>a</sup>	69.96	69.96	S	150	140	24.6	17	31.77	33.2	23.7	27.00	-	18.00	-	-
Midazolam	Base	6.57	0.05 <sup>c</sup>	0.55 <sup>c</sup>	0.79	0.79	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69.9
Nadolol	Base	9.76	0.7 <sup>f</sup>	126 <sup>d</sup>	82.77	82.77	S	1.4	0.39	0.83	-	-	0.6	3.88	-	-	-	-	0.33
Ondansetron	Base	7.34	0.27 <sup>b</sup>	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.05	7.05	R	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oxprenolol	Base	9.67	0.14 <sup>a</sup>	9.35 <sup>a</sup>	6.71	6.71	R	130	160	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.50	-
Trimethoprim	Base	7.16	0.49 <sup>a</sup>	78.2 <sup>a</sup>	21.93	21.93	S	52	87	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Verapamil	Base	9.68	0.16 <sup>a</sup>	25.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.58	9.58	S	-	-	7.48	20.9	44.67	45.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acetylsalicylic Acid	Acid	3.41	0.51 <sup>b</sup>	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	18.03	18.03	R	7.4	2.2	-	-	-	-	9.09	2.4	30.7	-	-	-
Cefuroxime	Acid	3.15	0.67 <sup>b</sup>	127.4 <sup>b</sup>	73.30	73.30	S	0.16	0.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chloramphenicol	Acid	7.49	0.34 <sup>b</sup>	16.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.70	11.70	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.60	-	-	-
Chlorpropamide	Acid	4.33	0.05 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.36	0.36	R	-	-	-	88.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ibuprofen	Acid	4.85	0.01 <sup>c</sup>	0.574 <sup>d</sup>	0.23	0.23	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.50	-	-	-
Probenecid	Acid	3.53	0.09 <sup>a</sup>	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.70	0.70	R	-	-	-	84.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Propylthiouracil	Acid	8.09	0.16 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	1.15	1.15	R	41	96	-	80.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sulfamethoxazole	Acid	6.16	0.35 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	7.54	7.54	R	-	-	-	41.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theophylline	Acid	7.82	0.52 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	9.18	9.18	R	-	-	23.1	65.1	-	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	25
Amoxicillin	Zwitterion	3.23	7.43	0.83 <sup>a</sup>	167 <sup>a</sup>	97.75	S	0.24	0.021	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.33	-	-
Ampicillin	Zwitterion	3.24	7.44	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	163.6 <sup>a</sup>	95.03	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.081
Difloxacin	Zwitterion	5.81	7.39	0.62 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.32	R	-	-	-	74.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enalaprilat	Zwitterion	3.13	7.83	0.61 <sup>b</sup>	112 <sup>b</sup>	61.17	S	-	-	-	-	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabapentin	Zwitterion	4.63	9.91	0.97 <sup>a</sup>	95.1 <sup>a</sup>	113.30	R	0.36	0.01	-	0.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labetalol	Zwitterion	8.1	9.8	0.49 <sup>b</sup>	64.4 <sup>b</sup>	43.06	S	25	76	7.34	-	-	-	9.31	-	-	-	-	-
Lisinopril	Zwitterion	3.17	10.2	0.99 <sup>b</sup>	84 <sup>b</sup>	114.55	R	0.18	0.22	0.23	-	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Melagatran	Zwitterion	2.12	11.62	0.93 <sup>a</sup>	113.7 <sup>a</sup>	110.34	S	-	-	-	0.145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Methyl dopa	Zwitterion	1.73	9.85	0.84 <sup>b</sup>	147 <sup>b</sup>	99.62	S	-	-	-	-	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oxytetracycline	Zwitterion	0.24	7.75	0.77 <sup>a</sup>	90.8 <sup>a</sup>	86.67	R	-	-	-	0.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pefloxacin	Zwitterion	5.66	6.47	0.75 <sup>a</sup>	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.34	R	-	-	-	63.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terbutaline	Zwitterion	8.86	9.76	0.74 <sup>b</sup>	154 <sup>b</sup>	87.86	S	1	0.41	-	-	1.71	0.8	0.47	0.38	-	1.04	-	0.12
Tetracycline	Zwitterion	-2.2	8.24	0.76 <sup>a</sup>	86.4 <sup>a</sup>	83.83	R	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trovafoxacin	Zwitterion	5.41	9.44	0.31 <sup>a</sup>	12.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.79	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.23	-	-	-

<sup>a</sup>CLr value is obtained from Scotcher 2016; <sup>b</sup>CLr value is obtained from Ito 2013; <sup>c</sup>CLr value is obtained from Bjelland 2012; <sup>d</sup>CLr value is obtained from Varma 2009; <sup>e</sup>Data is obtained from Zhang 2012; <sup>f</sup>Data is obtained from FDA drug label;

<sup>g</sup>Permeability value is obtained from MDCK cell line; otherwise Caco-2 cell line

Drug is defined as net reabsorbed (R) when observed CLr < unbound filtration, net secreted (S) when observed CLr > unbound filtration