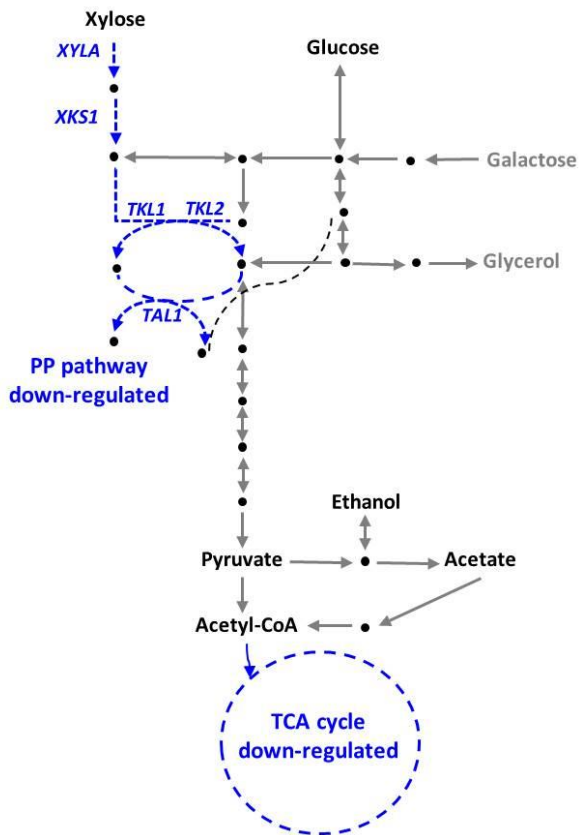


### (A) XI-based pathway



### (B) XR/XDH-based pathway

