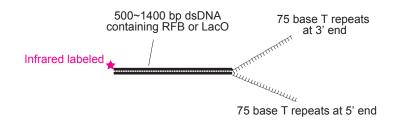
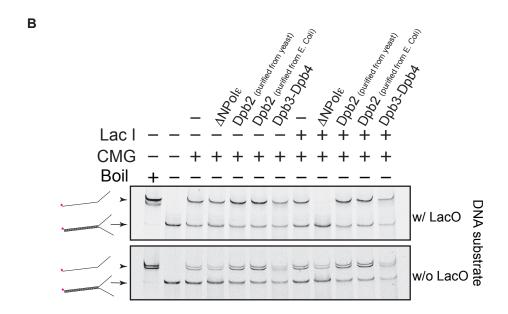
Α





**Figure S4.** Helicase assay using a purified CMG complex. (A) DNA substrate used in the helicase assay. The forked DNA substrate was prepared via a ligation reaction using infrared-labeled dsDNA and the annealed short-forked DNA. (B) Effect of LacI on CMG helicase activity. Using a forked DNA substrate with (upper panel) or without (lower panel) the LacO repeat, the helicase assay was performed in the presence of LacI, the  $Pol\epsilon-pol2\Delta N$  complex ( $\Delta NPol\epsilon$ ), Dpb2, and Dpb3-Dpb4, as indicated above the panels.