

Appendix 1: Search Strategies

1. exp Randomized Controlled Trials/
2. (randomized controlled trial\$ or randomised controlled trial\$).mp. [mp = title, original title, abstract, name of substance word, subject heading word]
3. (randomized trial\$ or randomised trial\$).mp. [mp = title, original title, abstract, name of substance word, subject heading word]
4. (randomized clinical trial\$ or randomised clinical trial\$).mp. [mp = title, original title, abstract, name of substance word, subject heading word]
5. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4
6. limit 5 to (English language and humans and "core clinical journals (aim)" and yr="2007")

Appendix 2: Core Clinical Journals (also termed “Indexed AIM Journals”) as of February 2008

NLM Unique ID	Full Journal Title
8904605	Academic medicine : journal of the Association of American Medical Colleges
7708173	AJR. American journal of roentgenology
1272646	American family physician
0370465	American heart journal
0207277	The American journal of cardiology
0376027	The American journal of clinical nutrition
0370470	American journal of clinical pathology
0267200	The American journal of medicine
0372646	The American journal of nursing
0370476	American journal of obstetrics and gynecology
0370500	American journal of ophthalmology
0370502	American journal of pathology
8803677	American journal of physical medicine & rehabilitation / Association of Academic Physiatrists
0370512	The American journal of psychiatry
1254074	American journal of public health
9421642	American journal of respiratory and critical care medicine
0370473	American journal of surgery
0370506	The American journal of the medical sciences
0370507	The American journal of tropical medicine and hygiene
0370524	Anaesthesia
1310650	Anesthesia and analgesia
1300217	Anesthesiology
8002646	Annals of emergency medicine
0372351	Annals of internal medicine
0407300	The Annals of otology, rhinology, and laryngology

0372354	Annals of surgery
15030100R	The Annals of thoracic surgery
0372433	Archives of dermatology
0372434	Archives of disease in childhood
9501297	Archives of disease in childhood. Fetal and neonatal edition
101282564	Archives of environmental & occupational health [continues Archives of environmental health]
0372435	Archives of general psychiatry
0372440	Archives of internal medicine
0372436	Archives of neurology
7706534	Archives of ophthalmology
8603209	Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery
7607091	Archives of pathology & laboratory medicine
9422751	Archives of pediatrics & adolescent medicine
2985158R	Archives of physical medicine and rehabilitation
9716528	Archives of surgery (Chicago, Ill : 1960)
0370605	Arthritis and rheumatism
100935741	BJOG : an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology [continues British journal of obstetrics and gynaecology]
7603509	Blood
8900488	BMJ (Clinical research ed)
0372537	Brain; a journal of neurology
0373125	The British journal of radiology
0372553	The British journal of surgery
0370647	CA: a cancer journal for clinicians
0374236	Cancer
0231335	Chest
0147763	Circulation
0075674	Clinical orthopaedics and related research

0372606	Clinical pediatrics
101241654	Clinical toxicology : the official journal of the American Academy of Clinical Toxicology and European Association of Poisons Centres and Clinical Toxicologists [continues Journal of toxicology. Clinical toxicology]
0372741	Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics
9711805	CMAJ : Canadian Medical Association journal = journal de l'Association medicale canadienne
0355501	Critical care medicine
0372617	Current problems in surgery
0372763	Diabetes
7902782	Digestive diseases and sciences
0370657	Disease-a-month : DM
0375040	Endocrinology
0374630	Gastroenterology
2985102R	Geriatrics
2985108R	Gut
0330057	Heart & lung : the journal of critical care
9602087	Heart (British Cardiac Society)
9312077	Hospitals & health networks / AHA
7501160	JAMA : the journal of the American Medical Association
1275002	The Journal of allergy and clinical immunology
0014030	The Journal of bone and joint surgery American volume
0375355	The Journal of bone and joint surgery British volume
0375362	The Journal of clinical endocrinology and metabolism
7802877	The Journal of clinical investigation
0376601	Journal of clinical pathology
7502590	The Journal of family practice
2985117R	Journal of immunology (Baltimore, Md : 1950)
0413675	The Journal of infectious diseases
8706896	The Journal of laryngology and otology

0375402	The Journal of nervous and mental disease
0253357	Journal of neurosurgery
1263116	The Journal of nursing administration
8206428	Journal of oral and maxillofacial surgery : official journal of the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons
0375410	The Journal of pediatrics
8301365	Journal of the American College of Cardiology
9431305	Journal of the American College of Surgeons
7503061	Journal of the American Dietetic Association
0376343	The Journal of thoracic and cardiovascular surgery
0376373	The Journal of trauma
0376374	The Journal of urology
9502837	The journals of gerontology. Series A, Biological sciences and medical sciences
9508483	The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences
2985213R	Lancet
0405543	Mayo Clinic proceedings
2985236R	The Medical clinics of North America
2985240R	The Medical letter on drugs and therapeutics
2985248R	Medicine; analytical reviews of general medicine, neurology, psychiatry, dermatology, and pediatrics
0401060	Neurology
0255562	The New England journal of medicine
0042033	The Nursing clinics of North America
0401075	Nursing outlook
0376404	Nursing research
0401101	Obstetrics and gynecology
0254463	The Orthopedic clinics of North America
0401126	Pediatric clinics of North America
0376422	Pediatrics

0022623	Physical therapy
1306050	Plastic and reconstructive surgery
0376442	Progress in cardiovascular diseases
9716844	Public health reports (Washington, D.C. : 1974)
0123703	Radiologic clinics of North America
0401260	Radiology
100883501	Rheumatology (Oxford, England) [continues British journal of rheumatology]
0404522	Southern medical journal
0417347	Surgery
0074243	The Surgical clinics of North America
101280339	Translational research : the journal of laboratory and clinical medicine [continues The Journal of laboratory and clinical medicine]
0423221	The Urologic clinics of North America

Appendix 3: Approaches to selecting the primary outcome

At the full text screening stage, the reviewers will select a primary outcome for eligible studies, using the following strategy: If the report specifies a primary outcome, we will select it as the primary outcome; if the report specifies more than one primary outcome (i.e. co-primary outcomes), we will select the one with the largest number of subgroup analyses; if outcomes have the same number of subgroup analyses, we will select the one with the greatest relevance to patients according to a pre-defined outcome hierarchy (shown in the table below), and if more than one outcome are in the same category, we will take the first reported outcome in the abstract. If the report does not specify a primary outcome, we will select the outcome used for the study sample size calculation, but if there is no sample size calculation reported or if there is a sample size calculation for several outcomes, we will proceed as detailed in the previous sentence.

Table: Hierarchy of outcomes

I.	Mortality
	1) all cause mortality
	2) disease specific mortality
II.	Morbidity
	1) cardiovascular major morbid events
	2) other major morbid events (e.g. loss of vision, seizures, fracture, revascularization)
	3) recurrence/relapse/remission of cancer/disease free survival
	4) renal failure requiring dialysis
	5) hospitalizations
	6) infections
	7) dermatological/ rheumatologic disorders
III.	Symptoms/Quality of life/Functional status (e.g. failure to become pregnant, successful nursing/breastfeeding, depression)
IV.	Surrogate outcomes (e.g. viral load, physical activity, post operative atrial fibrillation)

Appendix 4: Selection of pair-wise comparisons

Reviewers will identify a pair-wise comparison of interest, using the following strategy. If there are only two groups, we will use them for the pair-wise comparison. If there are three or more groups, we will select the comparison that was clearly and explicitly defined as the primary comparison in the study report; if the primary comparison was not explicitly defined, we will select the comparison that reports the largest number of subgroup analyses for the selected primary outcome; if more than one comparison reported the same largest number of subgroup analyses, we will select the comparison that reports the smallest interaction p value; if the interaction p value is not available, we will select the one that has the smallest p value for the main effect.

Appendix 5: List of Included Studies (in alphabetic order of the last name of the first author)

1. Aaron SD, Vandemheen KL, Fergusson D, Maltais F, Bourbeau J, Goldstein R, et al. Tiotropium in combination with placebo, salmeterol, or fluticasone-salmeterol for treatment of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: A randomized trial.[see comment][summary for patients in ann intern med. 2007 apr 17;146(8):112; pmid: 17310044]. *Ann Intern Med* 2007;146:545-55.
2. Addolorato G, Leggio L, Ferrulli A, Cardone S, Vonghia L, Mirijello A, et al. Effectiveness and safety of baclofen for maintenance of alcohol abstinence in alcohol-dependent patients with liver cirrhosis: Randomised, double-blind controlled study.[see comment]. *Lancet* 2007;370:1915-22.
3. Adu-Afarwuah S, Lartey A, Brown KH, Zlotkin S, Briend A, Dewey KG. Randomized comparison of 3 types of micronutrient supplements for home fortification of complementary foods in ghana: Effects on growth and motor development. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2007;86:412-20.
4. ADVANCE Collobarative Group, Patel A, Group AC, MacMahon S, Chalmers J, Neal B, et al. Effects of a fixed combination of perindopril and indapamide on macrovascular and microvascular outcomes in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus (the advance trial): A randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *Lancet* 2007;370:829-40.
5. Agnelli G, Gallus A, Goldhaber SZ, Haas S, Huisman MV, Hull RD, et al. Treatment of proximal deep-vein thrombosis with the oral direct factor xa inhibitor rivaroxaban (bay 59-7939): The odixa-dvt (oral direct factor xa inhibitor bay 59-7939 in patients with acute symptomatic deep-vein thrombosis) study.[see comment]. *Circulation* 2007;116:180-7.
6. Ahimastos AA, Aggarwal A, D'Orsa KM, Formosa MF, White AJ, Savarirayan R, et al. Effect of perindopril on large artery stiffness and aortic root diameter in patients with marfan syndrome: A randomized controlled trial. *JAMA* 2007;298:1539-47.
7. Ainsworth R, Dziedzic K, Hiller L, Daniels J, Bruton A, Broadfield J. A prospective double blind placebo-controlled randomized trial of ultrasound in the physiotherapy treatment of shoulder pain. *Rheumatology* 2007;46:815-20.
8. Ajalloueyan M, Fartookzadeh M, Parhizgar H. Use of laser for dacrocystorhinostomy. *Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg* 2007;133:340-3.

9. Albert JD, Meadeb J, Guggenbuhl P, Marin F, Benkalfate T, Thomazeau H, et al. High-energy extracorporeal shock-wave therapy for calcifying tendinitis of the rotator cuff: A randomised trial. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery - British Volume* 2007;89:335-41.
10. Albo ME, Richter HE, Brubaker L, Norton P, Kraus SR, Zimmern PE, et al. Burch colposuspension versus fascial sling to reduce urinary stress incontinence.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;356:2143-55.
11. Alho OP, Koivunen P, Penna T, Teppo H, Koskela M, Luotonen J. Tonsillectomy versus watchful waiting in recurrent streptococcal pharyngitis in adults: Randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *BMJ* 2007;334:939.
12. Andang'o PE, Osendarp SJ, Ayah R, West CE, Mwaniki DL, De Wolf CA, et al. Efficacy of iron-fortified whole maize flour on iron status of schoolchildren in kenya: A randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *Lancet* 2007;369:1799-806.
13. Anderson DR, Kahn SR, Rodger MA, Kovacs MJ, Morris T, Hirsch A, et al. Computed tomographic pulmonary angiography vs ventilation-perfusion lung scanning in patients with suspected pulmonary embolism: A randomized controlled trial.[see comment]. *JAMA* 2007;298:2743-53.
14. Aouad MT, Yazbeck-Karam VG, Nasr VG, El-Khatib MF, Kanazi GE, Bleik JH. A single dose of propofol at the end of surgery for the prevention of emergence agitation in children undergoing strabismus surgery during sevoflurane anesthesia. *Anesthesiology* 2007;107:733-8.
15. Apex Ami Investigators, Armstrong PW, Granger CB, Adams PX, Hamm C, Holmes D, Jr., et al. Pexelizumab for acute st-elevation myocardial infarction in patients undergoing primary percutaneous coronary intervention: A randomized controlled trial.[see comment]. *JAMA* 2007;297:43-51.
16. Astermark J, Donfield SM, DiMichele DM, Gringeri A, Gilbert SA, Waters J, et al. A randomized comparison of bypassing agents in hemophilia complicated by an inhibitor: The feiba novoseven comparative (fenoc) study. *Blood* 2007;109:546-51.
17. Ayan S, Topsakal K, Gokce G, Gultekin EY. Efficacy of combined anticholinergic treatment and behavioral modification as a first line treatment for nonneurogenic and nonanatomical voiding dysfunction in children: A randomized controlled trial. *J Urol* 2007;177:2325-8; discussion 28-9.
18. Bailey RC, Moses S, Parker CB, Agot K, Maclean I, Krieger JN, et al. Male circumcision for hiv prevention in young men in kisumu, kenya: A randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *Lancet* 2007;369:643-56.
19. Ballantyne CM, Weiss R, Moccetti T, Vogt A, Eber B, Sosef F, et al. Efficacy and safety of rosuvastatin 40 mg alone or in combination with ezetimibe in patients at high risk of cardiovascular disease (results from the explorer study). *Am J Cardiol* 2007;99:673-80.
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21. Banks EH, Chudnoff S, Karmin I, Wang C, Pardanani S. Does a surgical simulator improve resident operative performance of laparoscopic tubal ligation? *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2007;197:541.e1-5.
22. Banu SH, Jahan M, Koli UK, Ferdousi S, Khan NZ, Neville B. Side effects of phenobarbital and carbamazepine in childhood epilepsy: Randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *BMJ* 2007;334:1207.
23. Barak M, Philipchuck P, Abecassis P, Katz Y. A comparison of the truviv blade with the macintosh blade in adult patients. *Anaesthesia* 2007;62:827-31.
24. Barter PJ, Caulfield M, Eriksson M, Grundy SM, Kastelein JJ, Komajda M, et al. Effects of torcetrapib in patients at high risk for coronary events.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;357:2109-22.

25. Bashshur ZF, Schakal A, Hamam RN, El Haibi CP, Jaafar RF, Nouredin BN. Intravitreal bevacizumab vs verteporfin photodynamic therapy for neovascular age-related macular degeneration. *Arch Ophthalmol* 2007;125:1357-61.
26. Bassett SF, Prapavessis H. Home-based physical therapy intervention with adherence-enhancing strategies versus clinic-based management for patients with ankle sprains. *Phys Ther* 2007;87:1132-43.
27. Batsky DL, Sorof JM, Sugg J, Llewellyn M, Klibaner M, Hainer JW, et al. Efficacy and safety of extended release metoprolol succinate in hypertensive children 6 to 16 years of age: A clinical trial experience.[see comment]. *J Pediatr*;150:134-9.
28. Beaupre LA, al-Yamani M, Huckell JR, Johnston DWC. Hydroxyapatite-coated tibial implants compared with cemented tibial fixation in primary total knee arthroplasty. A randomized trial of outcomes at five years. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery - American Volume* 2007;89:2204-11.
29. Bech BH, Obel C, Henriksen TB, Olsen J. Effect of reducing caffeine intake on birth weight and length of gestation: Randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *BMJ* 2007;334:409.
30. Bell JG, Shaffer LE, Schrickel-Feller T. Randomized trial comparing 3 methods of postoperative analgesia in gynecology patients: Patient-controlled intravenous, scheduled intravenous, and scheduled subcutaneous. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2007;197:472.e1-7.
31. Bello-Haas VD, Florence JM, Kloos AD, Scheirbecker J, Lopate G, Hayes SM, et al. A randomized controlled trial of resistance exercise in individuals with ALS. *Neurology* 2007;68:2003-7.
32. Belshe RB, Edwards KM, Vesikari T, Black SV, Walker RE, Hultquist M, et al. Live attenuated versus inactivated influenza vaccine in infants and young children.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;356:685-96.
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37. Bleyen I, van den Bosch WA, Bockholts D, Mulder P, Paridaens D. Silicone intubation with or without balloon dacryocystoplasty in acquired partial nasolacrimal duct obstruction. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2007;144:776-80.
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42. Briguori C, Airoidi F, D'Andrea D, Bonizzoni E, Morici N, Focaccio A, et al. Renal insufficiency following contrast media administration trial (remedial): A randomized comparison of 3 preventive strategies. *Circulation* 2007;115:1211-7.
43. Brisinda G, Cadeddu F, Brandara F, Marniga G, Maria G. Randomized clinical trial comparing botulinum toxin injections with 0.2 per cent nitroglycerin ointment for chronic anal fissure. *Br J Surg* 2007;94:162-7.
44. Brotman LM, Gouley KK, Huang KY, Kamboukos D, Fratto C, Pine DS. Effects of a psychosocial family-based preventive intervention on cortisol response to a social challenge in preschoolers at high risk for antisocial behavior. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 2007;64:1172-9.
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50. Canadian Orthopaedic Trauma S. Nonoperative treatment compared with plate fixation of displaced midshaft clavicular fractures. A multicenter, randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery - American Volume* 2007;89:1-10.
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53. Casati A, Danelli G, Baciarello M, Corradi M, Leone S, Di Cianni S, et al. A prospective, randomized comparison between ultrasound and nerve stimulation guidance for multiple injection axillary brachial plexus block.[see comment]. *Anesthesiology* 2007;106:992-6.
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- 17909200]. *Ann Intern Med* 2007;147:745-54.
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 60. Chapman WC, Singla N, Genyk Y, McNeil JW, Renkens KL, Jr., Reynolds TC, et al. A phase 3, randomized, double-blind comparative study of the efficacy and safety of topical recombinant human thrombin and bovine thrombin in surgical hemostasis. *J Am Coll Surg* 2007;205:256-65.
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 62. Choi YS, Bang SO, Shim JK, Chung KY, Kwak YL, Hong YW. Effects of head-down tilt on intrapulmonary shunt fraction and oxygenation during one-lung ventilation in the lateral decubitus position. *J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg* 2007;134:613-8.
 63. Church TS, Earnest CP, Skinner JS, Blair SN. Effects of different doses of physical activity on cardiorespiratory fitness among sedentary, overweight or obese postmenopausal women with elevated blood pressure: A randomized controlled trial.[see comment]. *JAMA* 2007;297:2081-91.
 64. Cinnella G, Meola S, Portincasa A, Parisi D, Morgese F, Pavone G, et al. Sedation analgesia during office-based plastic surgery procedures: Comparison of two opioid regimens. *Plast Reconstr Surg* 2007;119:2263-70.
 65. Clark NM, Gong ZM, Wang SJ, Lin X, Bria WF, Johnson TR. A randomized trial of a self-regulation intervention for women with asthma. *Chest* 2007;132:88-97.
 66. Cohen P, Pagnoux C, Mahr A, Arene JP, Mouthon L, Le Guern V, et al. Churg-strauss syndrome with poor-prognosis factors: A prospective multicenter trial comparing glucocorticoids and six or twelve cyclophosphamide pulses in forty-eight patients. *Arthritis Rheum* 2007;57:686-93.
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 72. Conter V, Valsecchi MG, Silvestri D, Campbell M, Dibar E, Magyarosy E, et al. Pulses of vincristine and dexamethasone in addition to intensive chemotherapy for children with intermediate-risk acute lymphoblastic leukaemia: A multicentre randomised trial.[see comment]. *Lancet* 2007;369:123-31.
 73. Coombes RC, Kilburn LS, Snowdon CF, Paridaens R, Coleman RE, Jones SE, et al. Survival and safety of exemestane versus tamoxifen

- after 2-3 years' tamoxifen treatment (intergroup exemestane study): A randomised controlled trial.[see comment]. *Lancet* 2007;369:559-70.
74. Corneli HM, Zorc JJ, Majahan P, Shaw KN, Holubkov R, Reeves SD, et al. A multicenter, randomized, controlled trial of dexamethasone for bronchiolitis.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;357:331-9.
 75. Cornely OA, Maertens J, Winston DJ, Perfect J, Ullmann AJ, Walsh TJ, et al. Posaconazole vs. Fluconazole or itraconazole prophylaxis in patients with neutropenia.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;356:348-59.
 76. Corwin HL, Gettinger A, Fabian TC, May A, Pearl RG, Heard S, et al. Efficacy and safety of epoetin alfa in critically ill patients.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;357:965-76.
 77. Counsell SR, Callahan CM, Clark DO, Tu W, Buttar AB, Stump TE, et al. Geriatric care management for low-income seniors: A randomized controlled trial.[see comment]. *JAMA* 2007;298:2623-33.
 78. Cox G, Thomson NC, Rubin AS, Niven RM, Corris PA, Siersted HC, et al. Asthma control during the year after bronchial thermoplasty.[see comment]. *N Engl J Med* 2007;356:1327-37.
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Supplementary file 6. List of included studies and their funding status

Author	Journal name	Industry funded trial	Governmental funding	Private not-for-profit funding	Industry funding	Clearly reported, no funding	Not reported
Aaron	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Addolorato	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Adu-Afarwuath	Am J Clin Nutr	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
ADVANCE	Lancet	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Agnelli	Circulation	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ahimastos	JAMA	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ainsworth	Rheumatology	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Ajalloueyan	Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Albert	J Bone Joint Surg Br	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Albo	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Alho	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Andang'o	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Anderson	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
APEX AMI Investigators	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Aquad	Anesthesiology	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Astermark	Blood	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ayan	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Bailey	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ballantyne	Am J Cardiol	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Banikazemi	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Banks	Am J Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Banu	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Barak	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Barter	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Bashshur	Arch Ophthalmol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Bassett	Physical Therapy	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Batisky	J Pediatr	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Beaupre	J Bone Joint Surg Am	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Bech	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Bell	Am J Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Belshe	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Berlucchi	Pediatrics	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Berlucchi	Pediatrics	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Bhagat	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Biai	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Black	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Bleyen	Am J Ophthalmol	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Bolton	JAMA	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Borland	Ann Emerg Med	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Botoni	Am Heart J	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Brandes	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Brandes	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Briguori	Circulation	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Brisinda	Br J Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Brotman	Arch Gen Psychiatry	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Brown	BMJ	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Bulkmans	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Burns	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Bussel	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Campbell	BMJ	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Can Ortho Trauma Society	J Bone Joint Surg Am	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Canani	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Carlson	J Am Diet Assoc	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Casati	Anesthesiology	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Catovsky	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Chan	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Chan	BJOG	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Chan	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Chan	Pediatrics	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Chang	Arch Ophthalmol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Chapman	J Am Coll Surg	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Charles	J Allerg Clin Immunol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Choi	J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Church	JAMA	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Cinnella	Plast Recons Surg	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Clark	Chest	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Cohen	Anesthesiology	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Cohen	Arthritis Rheum	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Cole	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Collins	Am J Ophthalmol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Colombel	Gastroenterology	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Conlon	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Conter	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Coombes	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Corneli	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Cornely	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Corwin	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Counsell	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Cox	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Crisafulli	Chest	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Croghan	Mayo Clin Proceed	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Crouse	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Culleton	JAMA	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dal Bello-Haas	Neurology	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Daniels	Pediatrics	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Dao	BJOG	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

Davis	J Gerontol	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dawood	Am J Obstet Gynecol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
de la Porte	Heart	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Deitch	Ann Emerg Med	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
DeJonge	J pediatr	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Dember	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Demory	Crit Care Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dhonneur	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Difede	J Nerv Ment Dis	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dimaano	Am J Trop Med Hyg	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dimopoulos	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Domingo-Triado	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Dondorp	J Infect Dis	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Donesky-Cuenco	Heart Lung	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dorsey	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dracup	Am Heart J	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Durga	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Durga	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Dyson-Hudson	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ebbeling	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ekberg	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ensini	Clin Orthop Relat Res	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Eogan	BJOG	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Epstein	Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Erbil	J Clin Endocrin Metab	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Escudier	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Escudier	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Estok	Nursing research	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Facon	Lancet	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Falutz	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Farmer	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Fawzi	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ferme	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ferme	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Flachskampf	Circulation	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Fonseca	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ford	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Foss	Anesthesiology	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Foster	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Fox	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Francois	Lancet	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Frank	Am J Psychiatry	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FUTURE II	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gacci	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Gallo	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Gan	Anesth Analg	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gandhi	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gardner	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Garg	Pediatrics	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Garland	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Geohas	Am J Med Sci	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gheorghide	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gheorghide	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gilligan	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Giugliano	J Am Coll Cardiol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Glazebrook	Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Glynn	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gohel	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Goodyer	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

Gottlieb	Am Heart J	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Gray	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Greenfield	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Greenland	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Greenspan	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Greenspan	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Greeven	Am J Psychiatry	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Griffiths	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Grinsztejn	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Grobusch	J Infect Dis	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Guarino	Gut	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Guazzi	J Am Coll Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Gudziol	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Gupta	Heart	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Gurbel	Circulation	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Halonen	JAMA	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Hamar	Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Hancock	Lancet	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Han-Geurts	Br J Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Hansen	Am J Obstet Gynecol	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Hausenloy	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Hayward	Nursing Research	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Heijnen	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Heinstad	Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Henderson	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Hendrickson	J Am Diet Assoc	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Herroeder	Ann Surg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Heyde	Circulation	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Hickson	BMJ	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Hill	Am J Clin Nutr	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Hill	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Hirsch	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Holland	BMJ	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Holman	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Home	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Hopkins	J Urol	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Howard	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Howden-Chapman	BMJ	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Hsia	Circulation	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Hudes	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Huf	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Huybregts	Ann Thorac Surg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Iijima	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Immenroth	Ann Surg	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Isenring	J Am Diet Assoc	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Itoi	J Bone Joint Surg Am	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Jaccard	NEJM	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
James	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Jamison	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Jannelli	Am J Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Jeschke	Ann Surg	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Jeschke	J Trauma	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Jialal	J Clin Endocrin Metab	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
John	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Johnson	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Johnston	Pediatrics	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Jonker	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Jonnavithula	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Kaiser	Am J Ophthalmol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Kaiser	J Allerg Clin Immunol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Kamm	Gastroenterology	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Kappos	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Karolak	Am Heart J	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kastelein	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Keech	Lancet	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Keefe	Am J Psychiatry	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Keime-Guibert	NEJM	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kemeny	J Allerg Clin Immunol	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kempainen	Chest	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Keramidas	Plast Recons Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Khan	Lancet	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Khanal	Am J Med	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Khoo	Ann Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Khoury	BJOG	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Kianifard	Br J Surg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kim	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kim	Circulation	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kimberger	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Kitakaze	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kitakaze	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kjekshus	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Klinnert	Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Koc	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Kocher	J Bone Joint Surg Am	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Kochiadakis	Am J Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Koh	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kondo	Am J Roentgenol	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Konduri	J Pediatr	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Konstam	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Koo	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kool	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kottink	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kramer	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Krueger	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Krupitsky	Am J Psychiatry	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Kuppermann	Arch Ophthalmol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Kuse	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
LaCroix	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Landry	Pediatrics	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Larsen	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Lau	NEJM	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Lautrette	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Lazzarin	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Leardi	Br J Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Lee	Am J Public Health	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Legro	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Leslie	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Lesperance	JAMA	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Levin	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Levy	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Lilleri	Blood	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Llanos-Cuentas	Am J Trop Med Hyg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Longobardi	Am J Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Lukaszuk	J Am Diet Assoc	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Lunde	Am Heart J	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Luo	J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Madrugá	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Madrugá	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Maharaj	Anesthesiology	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Mahmoud	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Maki	Neurology	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Maki-Petaja	J Am Coll Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Malhotra-Kumar	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Man	Phys Therap	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Manco-Johnson	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Mant	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Manzoni	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Marini	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mark	J Infect Dis	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Martineau	Am J Respir Crit Care Med	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mason	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mastenbroek	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mayer	Am J Public Health	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mayer	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Mayrand	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
McCann	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
McGurk	Am J Psychiatry	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
McHutchinson	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Mebazaa	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Michalek	Anesth Analg	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Miller	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Miller	Heart Lung	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mittermayer	J Clin Endocrin Metab	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Mittermayr	Anesth Analg	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Mochizuki	Lancet	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Moghrabi	Blood	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Montano	J Clin Endocrin Metab	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

Montgomery	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Montini	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Montuschi	Chest	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Morice	J Am Coll Cardiol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Morice	Am J Respir Crit Care Med	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Morrow	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Motallebzadeh	Ann Thorac Surg	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Motzer	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Mourot	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mukamal	Am Heart J	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Murphy	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Murray-Colb	Am J Clin Nutr	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Mutty	J Bone Joint Surg Am	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Myers	Am Heart J	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Nadel	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Naja	J Laryngol Otol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Naucner	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Neuberger	Arthritis Rheum	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Newburger	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Nguyen	NEJM	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Nissen	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Nissen	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Nissen	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ntab	Am J Trop Med Hyg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Olshansky	Circulation	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
O'Neill	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Oparil	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Paavonen	Lancet	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Padian	Lancet	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE

Pajno	J Allerg Clin Immunol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Pan	Am Heart J	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Pandey	JAMA	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Pandharipande	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Papi	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Paradise	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Park	Am J Clin Nutr	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Patte	Blood	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Patti	J Am Coll Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Pedersen	Arch Intern Med	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Pengal	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Peters	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Petrie	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Petronio	J Am Coll Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Peul	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Picard	Chest	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Pierce	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Pieters	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Poggie	J Bone Joint Surg Am	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE
Poldermans	J Am Coll Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Pomerantz	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Pope	Pediatrics	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Posner	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Quasar Collaborative	Lancet	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Rafter	Am J Clin Nutr	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Rakowski	Am Heart J	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Ranson	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ratcliff	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Raveendran	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Recio-Mayoral	J Am Coll Cardiol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE

Reddy	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Redman	J Clin Endocrin Metab	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Reed	J Am Coll Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Reid	J Clin Endocrin Metab	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
REST investigators	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Reyburn	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Rhyn	Am J Psychiatry	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Robinson	Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Roche	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Roelofs	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ronco	BMJ	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Rosenfeld	Am J Ophthalmol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Ross	Ann Emerg Med	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Rouse	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Rudolph	Am J Clin Nutr	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Ruiz-Palacios	Pediatrics	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Rynn	Am J Psychiatry	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sachs	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sahai	J Urol	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sakuramoto	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Salminen	Ann Surg	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sandborn	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sandborn	Inflamm Bowel Dis	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sandborn	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sattar	Arthritis Rheum	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
SawkaSS	Arch Intern Med	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sazawal	BMJ	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sazawal	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Scarborough	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Scarborough	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Schmid ss	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Schreiber	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Scirica	Circulation	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sconce	Blood	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Serisier	Chest	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Seymour	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sezer	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Shaddy	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Shalaby	Am J Cardiol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Sherman	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Shiffman	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Shim	Am J Psychiatry	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sijbrandij	Am J Psychiatry	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Simon	J Clin Endocrin Metab	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
SIN	Chest	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Singh	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Singh	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Singler	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Slotman	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Smith	Lancet	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Soliman	J Urol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Spiegel	Cancer	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Staskin	J Urol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Stavroulaki	Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Stensballe	Ann Intern Med	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Stewart	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Stone	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Stone	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Storch	Arch Neurol	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Strander	Cancer	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Stremmel	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Su	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sullivan	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Sultana	Radiology	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Sweeney	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
T?rnqvist	Am J Respir Crit Care Med	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Tan	Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Tardif	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Teoh	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Teppema	Am J Respir Crit Care Med	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Thapa	Am J Trop Med Hyg	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Thiam	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Thomson	Arch Dis Child	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Tielsch	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Torgerson	Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Treanor	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
TRIUMPH Investigators	JAMA	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Tunon-de-Lara	J Allerg Clin Immunol	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Ullman	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Uvehammer	J Bone Joint Surg Br	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Valencia	Am J Cardiol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
van Gogh	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Van Hoeck	J Urol	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

van Ruler	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
van Veen	Br J Surg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
vanDijk	JAMA	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Verdonck	Blood	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Vetter	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Vicker	BMJ	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Victor	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
vonHertzen	Lancet	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wallen	Arch Phys Med Rehab	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wang	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wapner	NEJM	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wappler	Anesthesiology	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Wathen	Ann Emerg Med	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Watt	Anesthesiology	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
WAVE trial	NEJM	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Westhoff	Obstet Gynecol	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Whitelaw	Pediatrics	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wijaya-Erhardt	Am J Clin Nutr	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wilfley	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Williamson	JAMA	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wilson	Circulation	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Winblad	Neurology	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Wiviott	Circulation	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Wiviott	NEJM	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Woloshin	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Woloshin	Ann Intern Med	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Wright	J Bone Joint Durg Am	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Xue	Anaesthesia	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Yones	Arch Dermatology	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Yu	Gut	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Yuen	Anesth Analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE

Zar	BMJ	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
Zhang	Anesth analg	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
Zheng	Chest	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE
Zimmermann	Am J Clin Nutr	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE

Supplementary file 7: List of studies that did not report a funding source

Author	Journal Name	Patients randomized per arm	Subgroup reported
Ainsworth	Rheumatology	110.5	Yes
Ajalloueyan	Arch Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg	122	No
Ayan	J Urol	26	Yes
Banks	Am J Obstet Gynecol	10	No
Barak	Anaesthesia	85	Yes
Bashshur	Arch Ophthalmol	32	No
Berlucchi	Pediatrics	10.5	No
Berlucchi	Pediatrics	30	No
Bhagat	J Urol	30	Yes
Briguori	Circulation	117.5	Yes
Brisinda	Br J Surg	50	No
Choi	J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg	17	No
Crisafulli	Chest	30	Yes
Domingo-Triado	Anesth Analg	30.5	Yes
Ensini	Clin Orthop Relat Res	53.5	No
Erbil	J Clin Endocrin Metab	18	No
Gacci	J Urol	12.5	No
Greenfield	J Urol	21	No
Greenland	Anaesthesia	17	No
Gudziol	J Urol	10	Yes
Han-Geurts	Br J Surg	75	No
Hayward	Nursing Research	3	No
Heinstad	Obstet Gynecol	254	No

Iijima	Anesth Analg	90	No
Jannelli	Am J Obstet Gynecol	122	No
John	Anaesthesia	35	Yes
Jonnvithula	Anaesthesia	20	No
Khoo	Ann Surg	35	No
Khoury	BJOG	145	No
Kimberger	Anaesthesia	40	No
Koc	Anesth Analg	14.5	No
Kochiadakis	Am J Cardiol	91	Yes
Leardi	Br J Surg	20	No
Longobardi	Am J Cardiol	12	No
Lunde	Am Heart J	50	No
Luo	J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg	12	No
Man	Phys Therap	11	No
Mayer	Anesth Analg	22	No
Mittermayer	J Clin Endocrin Metab	8	No
Morice	Am J Respir Crit Care Med	27	No
Naja	J Laryngol Otol	34	No
O'Neill	Arch Phys Med Rehab	45.5	Yes
Pajno	J Allerg Clin Immunol	28	Yes
Petronio	J Am Coll Cardiol	50.5	No
Picard	Chest	34.5	No
Poldermans	J Am Coll Cardiol	50.5	No
Rakowski	Am Heart J	29.5	No
Recio-Mayoral	J Am Coll Cardiol	60	No
Reed	J Am Coll Surg	9	No
Robinson	Obstet Gynecol	38.5	Yes
Sconce	Blood	35	No
Serisier	Chest	11	Yes
Singler	Anesth Analg	7.5	No

Soliman	J Urol	25	No
Stavroulaki	Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol	16	No
Sultana	Radiology	38.5	No
Tan	Obstet Gynecol	107.5	No
Teoh	Anaesthesia	42	No
Torgerson	Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol	12	No
Tunon-de-Lara	J Allerg Clin Immunol	16.5	No
van Veen	Br J Surg	150	No
Verdonck	Blood	256.5	Yes
Vetter	Anesth Analg	20	No
Xue	Anaesthesia	31	No
Yuen	Anesth Analg	6	No
Zhang	Anesth analg	20	No

Appendix 8: Regression analyses of factors associated with reporting versus not reporting of subgroup analyses in trials that clearly reported a funding source

Study characteristics	Univariable analyses		Multivariable analyses	
	OR (95% CI)	P value	OR (95% CI)	P value
Journal type: high impact vs. lower impact journals ^a	4.71 (3.08 to 7.21)	< 0.001	2.77 (1.65 to 4.62)	< 0.001
Study area: non-surgical vs. surgical	2.36 (1.41 to 3.95)	< 0.001	1.94 (1.09 to 3.47)	0.025
Sample size per arm (quartiles)				
3-32	1 [Reference]		1 [Reference]	
33-101	2.68 (1.32 to 5.44)	0.006	2.16 (1.03 to 4.55)	0.043

102-301	6.55 (3.27 to 13.11)	< 0.001	4.01 (1.86 to 8.64)	< 0.001
302 or larger	8.91 (4.46 to 17.82)	< 0.001	3.92 (1.77 to 8.73)	0.001
Number of pre-specified primary outcomes	1.16 (0.94 to 1.43)	0.18	1.08 (0.86 to 1.35)	0.52
Statistical significance of result for primary outcome: non-significant vs. significant	1.53 (1.02 to 2.30) ^b	0.039	1.07 (0.58 to 1.98) ^d	0.82
Trial funding: industry vs. other	1.72 (1.16 to 2.55) ^b	0.007	0.94 (0.53 to 1.64) ^d	0.82
Statistical significance × trial funding	1.74 (0.75 to 4.05) ^c	0.12	3.01 (1.16 to 7.80) ^e	0.023

Association of trial funding (industry vs. other) with reporting subgroup analyses ^f				
When the primary outcome was non-significant	2.23 (1.18 to 4.23)	0.013	3.23 (1.57 to 6.66)	0.001
When the primary outcome was significant	1.28 (0.74 to 2.22)	0.38	1.07 (0.58 to 1.98)	0.82

a: The higher impact journals include Annals of Internal Medicine, BMJ, JAMA, Lancet, and NEJM. **b:** Estimates of Main effect in the univariable analyses. The interaction term was not included. **c:** Estimates of interaction of significance × significance of main effect obtained from the regression equation: $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_{\text{funding}} * X_{\text{funding}} + \beta_{\text{significance}} * X_{\text{significance}} + \beta_{\text{interaction}} * X_{\text{interaction}}$. Estimates of the main effect not shown. **d:** Estimates of main effect including all main effect and interaction terms. **e:** Estimate of interaction significance × trial funding in the multivariable analyses that included all terms. **f:** This section presents the subgroup estimates conditional on the interaction of significance × trial funding, i.e., the association of reporting with trial funding in trials which had a non-significant primary outcome, and the association in trials which had a significant primary outcome

Appendix 9. Factors associated with pre-specification of subgroup hypotheses in subgroup analyses in trials that clearly reported a funding source

Study characteristics	Odds ratio (95% CI)	P value
High impact vs. lower impact journals	1.59 (0.66 to 3.83)	0.30
Study area: non-surgical vs. surgical	3.32 (1.11 to 9.96)	0.037
Sample size per arm (quartiles)		
3-32	1 [Reference]	
33-101	5.53 (0.59 to 50.90)	0.13
102-301	7.85 (0.84 to 73.49)	0.071
302 or larger	10.80 (1.16 to 100.62)	0.037
Number of pre-specified primary outcomes	1.08 (0.76 to 1.53)	0.68
Statistically non-significant vs. significant primary outcome	1.50 (0.80 to 2.82)	0.21
Industry funding vs. no industry funding	0.52 (0.27 to 0.99)	0.046

* The interaction of significance of primary outcome with funding was not statistically significant (interaction $p=0.29$), suggesting no differential associations in industry-funded versus non-industry-funded trials. We therefore removed this higher-order term from the regression model.

**Appendix 10. Factors associated with use vs. not use of the interaction test in subgroup analyses
in trials that clearly reported a funding source**

Study characteristics	Odds ratio (95% CI)	P value
High impact vs. lower impact journals	2.50 (1.10 to 5.72)	0.029
Study area: non-surgical vs. surgical	1.16 (0.46 to 2.89)	0.75
Sample size per arm (quartiles)		
3-32	1 [Reference]	
33-101	1.28 (0.32 to 5.17)	0.73
102-301	1.18 (0.29 to 4.86)	0.82
302 or larger	1.94 (0.47 to 7.98)	0.36
Number of pre-specified primary outcomes	0.94 (0.68 to 1.29)	0.69
Statistically non-significant vs. significant primary outcome	1.70 (0.93 to 3.11)	0.087
Industry funding vs. no industry funding	0.58 (0.32 to 1.08)	0.084

* The interaction of significance of primary outcome with funding was not statistically significant (interaction $p=0.39$), suggesting no differential associations in industry-funded versus non-industry-funded trials. We therefore removed this high-order term from the regression model.