

Table S1. Proteins identified by mass spectrometry of nucleoid-bound proteins, related to Figure 1.

Ribosome and ATP synthase subunits were filtered out. Shaded gray rows indicate known NAPs; green is GapR.

| Protein | Function | # of spectra |
|------------|---|--------------|
| CCNA_01433 | Integration host factor subunit alpha (<i>ihfA</i>) | 13 |
| CCNA_03162 | Arginine biosynthesis bifunctional protein ArgJ (<i>argJ</i>) | 9 |
| CCNA_02036 | DNA-binding protein HU (<i>hup</i>) | 8 |
| CCNA_01330 | DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha (<i>rpoA</i>) | 7 |
| CCNA_03428 | Uncharacterized protein conserved in bacteria | 7 |
| CCNA_02063 | DNA uptake lipoprotein | 4 |
| CCNA_00537 | DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta' (<i>rpoC</i>) | 4 |
| CCNA_01621 | DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit omega (<i>rpoZ</i>) | 4 |
| CCNA_01535 | Single-stranded DNA-binding protein (<i>ssb</i>) | 4 |
| CCNA_03701 | Integration host factor subunit beta (<i>ihfB</i>) | 3 |
| CCNA_02594 | Protease HtpX homolog (<i>htpX</i>) | 3 |
| CCNA_02528 | Glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase (<i>plsY</i>) | 3 |
| CCNA_01527 | Flagellin (<i>fliL</i>) | 3 |
| CCNA_01059 | S-layer protein (<i>rsaA</i>) | 3 |
| CCNA_01101 | Translation initiation factor IF-3 (<i>infC</i>) | 2 |
| CCNA_00356 | conserved hypothetical protein/outer membrane protein | 2 |
| CCNA_02428 | Translation initiation factor IF-1 (<i>infA</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_01819 | RNA-binding protein Hfq (<i>hfq</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_02082 | Sec-independent protein translocase protein TatA (<i>tatA</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_02646 | Cell division protein MraZ (<i>mraZ</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_03303 | Elongation factor Tu | 1 |
| CCNA_02041 | ATP-dependent Clp protease proteolytic subunit (<i>clpP</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_01528 | Flagellin (<i>fliK</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_00834 | Flagellin (<i>fliM</i>) | 1 |
| CCNA_03852 | 1-(5-phosphoribosyl)-5-[(5-phosphoribosylamino)methylideneamino]imidazole-4-carboxamide isomerase (<i>hisA</i>) | 1 |