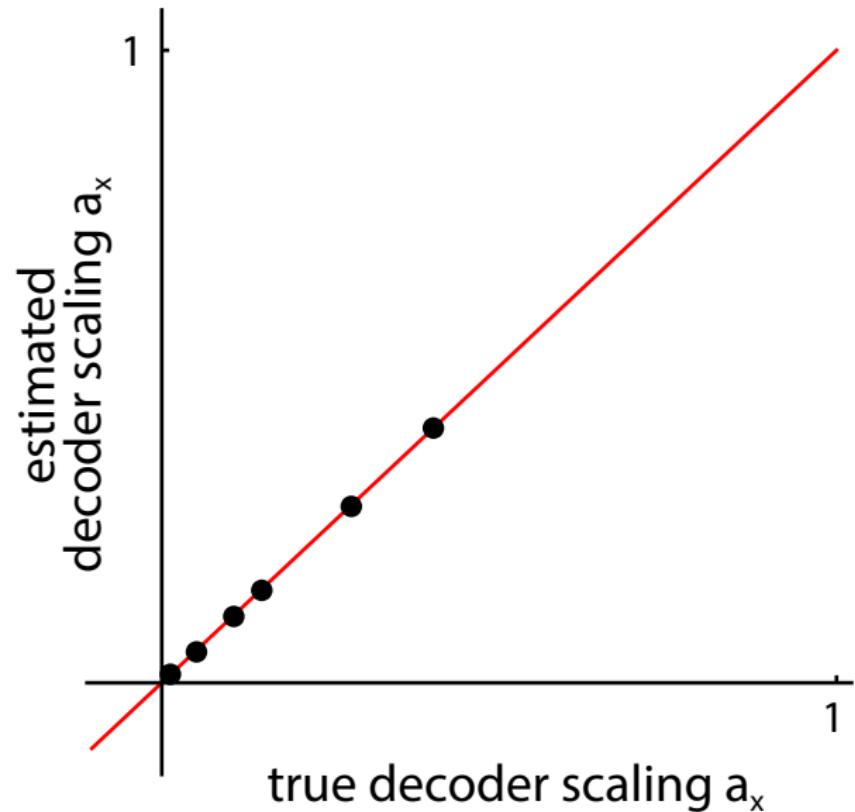


decoder scaling



population-level noise

