

2      **Supplementary Tables**

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4      **Table S1 Summary of genes with 2-fold or greater changes in mRNA expression under different PAHs treatment**  
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Category	Function	<i>All genes in the whole genome</i>		<i>Genes induced by one or more PAHs</i>		<i>Genes induced by all three PAHs</i>	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
A	RNA processing and modification	1	0.04	1	0.09	0	0.00
J	Translation, ribosomal structure and biogenesis	105	4.65	58	5.45	15	2.87
K	Transcription	32	1.42	15	1.41	5	0.96
L	Replication, recombination and repair	36	1.60	12	1.13	4	0.77
D	Cell cycle control, cell division, chromosome partitioning	12	0.53	5	0.47	4	0.77
M	Cell wall/membrane/envelope biogenesis	31	1.37	15	1.41	8	1.53
N	Cell motility	19	0.84	15	1.41	14	2.68
O	Posttranslational modification, protein turnover, chaperones	43	1.91	26	2.44	19	3.64
T	Signal transduction mechanisms	15	0.66	9	0.85	5	0.96

U	Intracellular trafficking, secretion, and vesicular transport	22	0.98	12	1.13	9	1.72
V	Defense mechanisms	16	0.71	6	0.56	3	0.57
C	Energy production and conversion	81	3.59	39	3.66	19	3.64
E	Amino acid transport and metabolism	98	4.34	36	3.38	20	3.83
F	Nucleotide transport and metabolism	34	1.51	17	1.60	10	1.92
G	Carbohydrate transport and metabolism	19	0.84	8	0.75	4	0.77
H	Coenzyme transport and metabolism	47	2.08	18	1.69	7	1.34
I	Lipid transport and metabolism	43	1.91	25	2.35	9	1.72
P	Inorganic ion transport and metabolism	63	2.79	31	2.91	16	3.07
Q	Secondary metabolites biosynthesis, transport and catabolism	24	1.06	13	1.22	3	0.57
R	General function prediction only	79	3.50	24	2.25	10	1.92
S	Function unknown	55	2.44	29	2.72	15	2.87
Not in COGs	Unclassified proteins	1381		651		323	
Total		2256		1065		522	

**Table S2 PAHs degradation gene clusters in *Cycloclasticus sp. P1***

GenBank accession No.	Putative function	Protein similarity (%)	Organism
<i><b>Cluster A</b></i>			
<b>Q91_0500</b>	Ring hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit: Rieske (2Fe-2S) region protein ( <b>RHD-5</b> $\alpha$ subunit)	52.5	<i>Roseovarius</i> sp. 217
<b>Q91_0501</b>	Benzoate 1,2-dioxygenase small subunit ( <b>RHD-5</b> $\beta$ subunit)	42.24	<i>Pseudomonas fulva</i> 12-X
<b>Q91_0502</b>	NADH:ubiquinone oxidoreductase, na translocating, f subunit	37.68	<i>Fervidobacterium nodosum</i> Rt17-B1
<b>Q91_0503</b>	ferredoxin-like protein	38.53	<i>Acidovorax</i> sp. JS42
<b>Q91_0504</b>	Metapyrocatechase (MPC) (CatO2ase) (Catechol 2,3-dioxygenase)	66.24	<i>Comamonas testosteroni</i> S44
<b>Q91_0505</b>	Catechol 2,3 dioxygenase, Xyle	57.24	<i>Marinobacter adhaerens</i> HP15
<b>Q91_0506</b>	Hypothetical CmpX-like protein	44.53	<i>Geobacillus</i> sp. Y4.1MC1
<b>Q91_0507</b>	2-hydroxymuconic semialdehyde dehydrogenase	69.96	<i>Marinobacter algicola</i> DG893
<b>Q91_0508</b>	2-hydroxypent-2,4-dienoate hydratase	68.85	<i>Cupriavidus metallidurans</i> CH34

<b>Q91_0509</b>	Acetaldehyde dehydrogenase 2/3	78.98	<i>Azoarcus</i> sp. BH72
<b>Q91_0510</b>	4-hydroxy-2-oxovalerate aldolase NahM	72.29	<i>Alkalilimnicola ehrlichii</i> MLHE-1
<b>Q91_0511</b>	4-oxalocrotonate decarboxylase NahK	73.85	<i>Acinetobacter</i> sp. YAA
<b>Q91_0512</b>	4-oxalocrotonate tautomerase family enzyme	69.84	<i>Azoarcus</i> sp. BH72
<b>Q91_0513</b>	hypothetical protein		
<b>Q91_0514</b>	bacterial luciferase-like oxidoreductase protein	45.07	<i>Marinomonas</i> sp. MWYL1
<b>Q91_0515</b>	Alpha/beta hydrolase fold protein	68.01	<i>Comamonas testosteronei</i> CNB-2
<b><i>Cluster B</i></b>			
<b>Q91_0868</b>	CRP/FNR family transcriptional regulator	29.82	<i>Thiocapsa roseopersicina</i>
<b>Q91_0869</b>	ABC transporter, permease protein	39.02	<i>Nitrosomonas</i> sp. AL212
<b>Q91_0870</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit-like protein <b>(RHD-4 <math>\alpha</math> subunit)</b>	39.77	<i>Novosphingobium</i> sp. PP1Y
<b>Q91_0871</b>	Biphenyl dioxygenase subunit beta ( <b>RHD-4 <math>\beta</math> subunit</b> )	36.05	<i>Pandoraea pnomenusa</i>
<b>Q91_0872</b>	Fumarate reductase/succinate dehydrogenase flavoprotein domain protein	59.42	<i>Mycobacterium vanbaalenii</i> PYR-1

<b>Q91_0873</b>	4Fe-4S ferredoxin, iron-sulfur binding domain protein	68.83	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. KMS
<b>Q91_0874</b>	hypothetical protein	49.15	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. JLS
<b>Q91_0875</b>	ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase large subunit( <b>RHD-1</b> $\alpha$ subunit)	64.42	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. S65
<b>Q91_0876</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, beta subunit( <b>RHD-1</b> $\beta$ subunit)	52.63	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. KMS
<b>Q91_0877</b>	Alcohol dehydrogenase, zinc-binding domain protein	46.92	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. KMS
<b>Q91_0878</b>	hypothetical protein	26.67	<i>Marinobacter aquaeolei</i> VT8
<b>Q91_0879</b>	hypothetical protein	29.4	<i>Methylibium petroleiphilum</i> PM1
<b>Q91_0880</b>	Photosystem II stability/assembly factor-like protein	27.23	<i>Methylibium petroleiphilum</i> PM1
<b>Q91_0881</b>	Multidrug efflux transporter	33.11	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2080
<b>Q91_0882</b>	2-hydroxy-6-oxononadienedioate/2-hydroxy-6-oxononatrienedioate hydrolase 1	67.38	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. H160
<b>Q91_0883</b>	Glutathione S-transferase	46.22	<i>Colwellia psychrerythraea</i> 34H
<b>Q91_0884</b>	Site-specific recombinase, phage integrase family protein	36.43	<i>Methylophaga thiooxidans</i> DMS010
<b>Cluster C</b>			

<b>Q91_0959</b>	Antibiotic biosynthesis monooxygenase subfamily	35.48	Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. michiganensis NCPPB 382
<b>Q91_0960</b>	Efflux transporter, RND family, MFP subunit	34.12	<i>Thiobacillus denitrificans</i> ATCC 25259
<b>Q91_0961</b>	RND transporter, HAE1/HME family, permease protein	36.81	<i>Pseudomonas entomophila</i> L48
<b>Q91_0962</b>	Transcriptional regulator, TetR family	28.57	<i>Alcanivorax borkumensis</i> SK2
<b>Q91_0963</b>	Biphenyl-2,3-diol 1,2-dioxygenase ( <b>RHD-6</b> $\beta$ subunit)	47.4	<i>Bacillus tusciae</i> DSM 2912
<b>Q91_0964</b>	Ring hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit/Rieske (2Fe-2S) protein( <b>RHD-6</b> $\alpha$ subunit)	49.63	<i>Sphingobium japonicum</i> UT26
<b>Q91_0965</b>	Alpha/beta hydrolase fold protein	58.11	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. KA1
<b>Q91_0966</b>	Aromatic oxygenase small subunit	50.66	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. DN1
<b>Q91_0967</b>	Carbazole dioxygenase subunit	57.89	<i>Pseudomonas stutzeri</i>
<b>Q91_0968</b>	Toluate 1,2-dioxygenase subunit alpha	43.68	<i>Corynebacterium efficiens</i> YS-314
<b>Q91_0969</b>	Small subunit of terminal oxygenase component of anthranilate 1,2-dioxygenase	37.75	<i>Pseudomonas resinovorans</i>
<b>Q91_0970</b>	hypothetical protein		

<b>Q91_0971</b>	hypothetical protein	26.3	<i>Marinobacter aquaeolei</i> VT8
<b>Q91_0972</b>	hypothetical protein	29.61	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2080
<b>Q91_0973</b>	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase family protein	31.32	delta proteobacterium NaphS2
<b>Q91_0974</b>	Fnr-like transcriptional activator	45.37	<i>Beggiaoa</i> sp. PS
<b>Q91_0975</b>	hydroxylamine reductase	62.77	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96
<b>Q91_0976</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit-like protein <b>(RHD-7 <math>\alpha</math> subunit)</b>	53.83	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. LH128
<b>Q91_0977</b>	PAH dioxygenase iron sulfur protein small subunit ( <b>RHD-7 <math>\beta</math> subunit</b> )	39.31	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_0978</b>	Transcriptional regulator, FNR-like	36.24	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2143
<b><i>Cluster D</i></b>			
<b>Q91_2170</b>	Aromatic ring-opening dioxygenase catalytic subunit LigB	50.6	<i>Acetobacter pasteurianus</i> IFO 3283-01
<b>Q91_2171</b>	Short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase SDR	48.48	delta proteobacterium NaphS2

<b>Q91_2172</b>	Short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase SDR	45.1	<i>Bordetella petrii</i> DSM 12804
<b>Q91_2173</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, beta subunit( <b>RHD-8</b> $\beta$ subunit)	41.18	<i>Sphingobium chlorophenolicum</i> L-1
<b>Q91_2174</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit-like protein ( <b>RHD-8</b> $\alpha$ subunit)	49.54	<i>Novosphingobium</i> sp. PP1Y
<b>Q91_2175</b>	Glutathione S-transferase domain	38.38	<i>Methylobacterium chloromethanicum</i> CM4
<b>Q91_2176</b>	Short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase SDR	46.12	<i>Caulobacter</i> sp. K31
<b>Q91_2177</b>	hypothetical protein	34.12	<i>Frankia</i> sp. EuIIc
<b>Q91_2178</b>	Rieske (2Fe-2S) iron-sulfur domain protein	35.26	<i>Oceanicola batsensis</i> HTCC2597
<b>Q91_2179</b>	NAD(P)H dehydrogenase	55.56	<i>Desulfotalea psychrophila</i> LSv54
<b>Q91_2180</b>	Short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase SDR	62.84	<i>Ralstonia pickettii</i> 12D
<b>Q91_2181</b>	UbiA prenyltransferase family protein	46.84	<i>Colwellia psychrerythraea</i> 34H
<b>Q91_2182</b>	Disulfide bond formation protein	50	<i>Oceanospirillum</i> sp. MED92
<b>Q91_2183</b>	PhoH-like protein	50.23	<i>Methylobacterium nodulans</i> ORS 2060

<b>Q91_2184</b>	Nucleotide sugar dehydrogenase subfamily	70.26	<i>Thiomicrospira crunogena</i> XCL-2
<b>Q91_2185</b>	hypothetical protein	57.71	<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17
<b>Q91_2186</b>	phosphatidylserine decarboxylase	56.04	<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17
<b>Q91_2187</b>	hypothetical protein	60.41	<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17
<b>Q91_2188</b>	Aminotransferase class-III	57.22	<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17
<b>Q91_2189</b>	Ibuprofen CoA ligase	43.98	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. Ibu-2
<b>Q91_2190</b>	hypothetical protein	40	<i>Desulfarculus baarsii</i> DSM 2075
<b>Q91_2191</b>	thiolase/acyl transferase	45	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. Ibu-2
<b>Q91_2192</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase beta subunit	47.27	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. Ch1-1
<b>Q91_2193</b>	ibuprofen CoA dioxygenase large subunit	53.19	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. Ibu-2
<b>Q91_2194</b>	transmembrane alkane 1-monoxygenase AlkB	33.89	<i>Conexibacter woesei</i> DSM 14684
<b>Q91_2195</b>	Alpha/beta hydrolase fold-containing protein	41.94	<i>Thermomicrobium roseum</i> DSM 5159
<b>Q91_2196</b>	Ring hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit/Rieske	53.75	<i>Methylocella silvestris</i> BL2

*Cluster E*

<b>Q91_2218</b>	Isomerase	60.2	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. DBT1
<b>Q91_2219</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2220</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin reductase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2221</b>	hypothetical protein	97.37	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2222</b>	Tryptophan synthase b subunit	98.72	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2223</b>	hypothetical protein	48.85	<i>Beggiaoa</i> sp. PS
<b>Q91_2224</b>	ring cleavage dioxygenase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2225</b>	PAH dioxygenase iron sulfur protein small subunit( <b>RHD-3</b> $\beta$ subunit)	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2226</b>	PAH dioxygenase iron sulfur protein large subunit ( <b>RHD-3</b> $\alpha$ subunit)	99.78	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2227</b>	Aromatic dioxygenase large subunit	94.96	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2228</b>	4-hydroxythreonine-4-phosphate dehydrogenase	98.46	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5
<b>Q91_2229</b>	hypothetical protein	54.33	<i>Novosphingobium</i> sp. PP1Y
<b>Q91_2230</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase beta subunit	51.28	<i>Methylocella silvestris</i> BL2

<b>Q91_2231</b>	Biphenyl dioxygenase large subunit	53.14	<i>Methylocella silvestris</i> BL2
<b>Q91_2232</b>	transcriptional regulator, Crp/Fnr family	34.18	<i>Marinobacter adhaerens</i> HP15
<b>Q91_2233</b>	Ring hydroxylating dioxygenase alpha subunit ( <b>RHD-9</b> $\alpha$ subunit)	57.11	<i>Sphingomonas</i> sp. P2
<b>Q91_2234</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, beta subunit ( <b>RHD-9</b> $\beta$ subunit)	34.21	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. JLS
<b>Q91_2235</b>	Short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase SDR	55.94	<i>Sphingobium xenophagum</i>
<b>Q91_2236</b>	Alcohol dehydrogenase large subunit	51.67	<i>Bradyrhizobium japonicum</i> USDA 110
<b>Q91_2237</b>	hypothetical protein	21.63	<i>Methylibium petroleiphilum</i> PM1
<b>Q91_2238</b>	hypothetical protein	24.02	uncultured <i>Desulfobacterium</i> sp.
<b>Q91_2239</b>	Multidrug efflux transporter	28.75	<i>Azoarcus</i> sp. BH72
<b>Q91_2240</b>	Glycosyl hydrolase, BNR repeat	38.24	<i>Candidatus Poribacteria</i> sp. WGA-A3
<b>Q91_2241</b>	Alcohol dehydrogenase, zinc-binding domain protein	48.28	<i>Rhodospirillum centenum</i> SW
<b>Q91_2242</b>	Permease, drug/metabolite transporter superfamily	27.52	<i>Bacillus</i> sp. 2_A_57_CT2
<b>Q91_2243</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, beta subunit ( <b>RHD-2</b> $\beta$ subunit)	48.31	<i>Novosphingobium aromaticivorans</i>

<b>Q91_2244</b>	Aromatic-ring-hydroxylating dioxygenase, alpha subunit-like protein <b>(RHD-2 α subunit)</b>	64.98	<i>Novosphingobium sp. PPIY</i>
<b>Q91_2245</b>	Toluate 1,2-dioxygenase electron transfer component	57.36	<i>Achromobacter piechaudii</i> ATCC 43553
<b>Q91_2246</b>	Glutathione s-transferase protein	42.23	<i>Burkholderia ubonensis</i> Bu
<b>Q91_2247</b>	hypothetical protein	38.41	<i>Methylomonas methanica</i> MC09
<b>Q91_2248</b>	Transglutaminase domain protein	35.8	<i>Sideroxydans lithotrophicus</i> ES-1
<b>Q91_2249</b>	Nitroreductase family protein	69.72	<i>Colwellia psychrerythraea</i> 34H
<b>Q91_2250</b>	FadL family outer membrane protein	33.71	<i>Oceanicaulis alexandrii</i> HTCC2633
<b>Q91_2251</b>	outer membrane protein transport protein	26.73	<i>Desulfovibrio</i> sp. ND132

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**Table S3 Genes in the pyrene degradation pathway of *Cycloclasticus* sp. P1**

GenBank accession No.	Putative function	Protein similarity (%)	Organism	Differential expression	P-value log2 Ratio(Pyrene/CK )
<b>Q91_0875</b>	Pyrene ring-hydroxylating oxygenase, RHD-1 $\alpha$ subunit	64.42	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. S65	4.613	0.00000091
<b>Q91_0876</b>	Pyrene ring-hydroxylating oxygenase, RHD-1 $\beta$ subunit	52.63	<i>Mycobacterium</i> sp. KMS	4.176	0.00000015
<b>Q91_2219</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.929	0.00004
<b>Q91_2220</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin reductase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.765	0.00013
<b>Q91_0872</b>	Dihydrodiol dehydrogenase	59.42	<i>Mycobacterium vanbaalenii</i> PYR-1	2.733	0.00005
<b>Q91_2224</b>	Ring cleavage dioxygenase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	2.017	0.00072
<b>Q91_1047</b>	Decarboxylase	64.95	<i>Methylophaga thiooxidans</i> DMS010	2.583	0.000043
<b>Q91_0870</b>	dioxygenase, $\alpha$ -subunit	39.72	<i>Novosphingobium</i> sp. PP1Y	2.414	0.000058

<b>Q91_0871</b>	dioxygenase, β-subunit	36.05	<i>Pseudomonas extremaustralis</i>	1.369	0.000059
		14-3			
<b>Q91_0872</b>	Dihydrodiol dehydrogenase	59.42	<i>Mycobacterium vanbaalenii</i>	2.733	0.000069
		PYR-1			
<b>Q91_2218</b>	isomerase	60.2	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. DBT1	3.188	0.00038
<b>Q91_1157</b>	hydratase-aldolase	58.05	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. Ch1-1	2.359	0.000052
<b>Q91_0507</b>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase	69.96	<i>Marinobacter algicola</i> DG893	1.183	0.000068
<b>Q91_0344</b>	hydroxylase	60.62	<i>Pseudoalteromonas atlantica</i>	1.231	0.000065
		T6c			
<b>Q91_0437</b>	HBPA hydratase-aldolase	64.36	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i>	1.414	0.000062
		SV96			
<b>Q91_0488</b>	Salicylaldehyde dehydrogenase	56.48	<i>Novosphingobium aromaticivorans</i> DSM 12444	1.355	0.00015
<b>Q91_1959</b>	salicylaldehyde hydroxylase	44.61	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i>	1.066	0.00059
		SV96			

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**Table S4 Genes in the phenanthrene degradation pathway of *Cycloclasticus* sp. P1**

GenBank accession No.	Putative function	Protein similarity (%)	Organism	Differential expression	
				Log <sub>2</sub> (Ratio Phe / CK)	P-value
<b>Q91_2243</b>	Phenanthrene ring-hydroxylating oxygenase, RHD-2 $\alpha$ subunit	48.31	<i>Novosphingobium aromaticivorans</i>	4.891	0.0000073
<b>Q91_2244</b>	Phenanthrene ring-hydroxylating oxygenase, RHD-2 $\beta$ subunit	64.98	<i>Novosphingobium</i> sp. PP1Y	4.248	0.00000017
<b>Q91_2219</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.133	0.0000028
<b>Q91_2220</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin reductase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.400	0.000005
<b>Q91_2235</b>	Dihydrodiol dehydrogenase	55.94	<i>Sphingobium xenophagum</i>	1.623	0.000045
<b>Q91_2224</b>	Ring cleavage dioxygenase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	2.348	0.000067
<b>Q91_2218</b>	isomerase	60.2	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. DBT1	1.696	0.0000075
<b>Q91_1157</b>	hydratase-alcohol dehydrogenase	58.05	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. Ch1-1	2.099	0.0000337
<b>Q91_0507</b>	Aldehyde dehydrogenase	69.96	<i>Marinobacter algicola</i> DG893	2.360	0.000002
<b>Q91_0344</b>	hydroxylase	60.62	<i>Pseudoalteromonas</i>	1.613	0.000063

<i>atlantica</i> T6c						
<b>Q91_2218</b>	Hydroxy chromene-carboxylate isomerase	60.2	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. DBT1	1.696	0.000007	
<b>Q91_0437</b>	HBPA hydratase-aldolase	64.36	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96	2.142	0.000109	
<b>Q91_0488</b>	Salicylaldehyde dehydrogenase	56.48	<i>Novosphingobium aromaticivorans</i> DSM 12444	1.170	0.00007	
<b>Q91_1959</b>	salicylaldehyde hydroxylase	44.61	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96	1.034	0.00001	

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**TableS5 Genes in the naphthalene degradation pathway of *Cycloclasticus* sp. P1**

GenBank accession No.	Putative function	Protein similarity (%)	Organism	Differential expression	
				Log <sub>2</sub> (Ratio Nap/CK)	P-value
<b>Q91_2225</b>	Naphthalene ring-hydroxylating oxygenase, RHD-3 α subunit	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.71	0.0007
<b>Q91_2226</b>	Naphthalene ring-hydroxylating oxygenase, RHD-3 β subunit	99.78	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.522	0.0002
<b>Q91_2219</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.105	0.0001
<b>Q91_2220</b>	PAH dioxygenase component ferredoxin reductase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	3.229	0.0002
<b>Q91_2228</b>	Dihydrodiol dehydrogenase	98.46	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	1.6 96	0.00005
<b>Q91_2224</b>	ring cleavage dioxygenase	100	<i>Cycloclasticus</i> sp. A5	1.458	0.231
<b>Q91_2218</b>	Hydroxy chromene-carboxylate isomerase	60.2	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp. DBT1	1.410	0.00003
<b>Q91_0437</b>	HBPA hydratase-alcohol dehydrogenase	64.36	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96	1.174	0.00045
<b>Q91_0488</b>	Salicylaldehyde dehydrogenase	56.48	<i>Novosphingobium aromaticivorans</i> DSM 12444	1.592	0.00004
<b>Q91_1959</b>	salicylaldehyde hydroxylase	44.61	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96	1.235	0.00012

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**TableS6 Genes in the benzoate degradation pathway of *Cycloclasticus sp. P1.***

GenBank No.	Putative function	Protein similarity(%)	Organism
<b>Q91_0500</b>	benzoate 1,2-dioxygenase subunit alpha	52.5	<i>Roseovarius</i> sp. 217
<b>Q91_0501</b>	benzoate/toluene 1,2-dioxygenase subunit beta	42.24	<i>Pseudomonas fulva</i> 12-X
<b>Q91_1667</b>	benzoate/toluene 1,2-dioxygenase electron transfer component	42.47	<i>Acidiphilium multivorum</i> AIU301
<b>Q91_2245</b>	dihydroxycyclohexadiene carboxylate dehydrogenase	57.36	<i>Achromobacter piechaudii</i> ATCC 43553
<b>Q91_0505</b>	catechol 2,3-dioxygenase	57.24	<i>Marinobacter adhaerens</i> HP15
<b>Q91_0515</b>	2-hydroxymuconate-semialdehyde hydrolase	68.01	<i>Comamonas testosteroni</i> CNB-2
<b>Q91_0507</b>	aminomuconate-semialdehyde dehydrogenase	69.96	<i>Marinobacter algicola</i> DG893
<b>Q91_0512</b>	4-oxalocrotonate tautomerase	69.84	<i>Azoarcus</i> sp. BH72
<b>Q91_0511</b>	4-oxalocrotonate decarboxylase	73.85	<i>Acinetobacter</i> sp. YAA

<b>Q91_0508</b>	2-keto-4-pentenoate hydratase	68.85	<i>Cupriavidus metallidurans</i> CH34
<b>Q91_0510</b>	4-hydroxy 2-oxovalerate aldolase	72.29	<i>Alkalilimnicola ehrlichii</i> MLHE-1
<b>Q91_0509</b>	acetaldehyde dehydrogenase	78.98	<i>Azoarcus</i> sp. BH72

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**TableS7 Primers and vectors used or constructed in this study**

<i>Primers /Plasmid</i>	<i>Relevant characteristics (Sequence)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Restriction enzyme</i>	<i>Reference or source</i>
<b>primers</b>			
Ferre_F	GAG <u>AGG ATC CTA</u> GAG AAG GAA ATT GAT GAG CAA TAT AGT ATT ATG TAA	<i>BamHI</i>	This study
Ferre_R	TCT <u>CGA GCT CTT</u> ATT CAG CGG CTG GAA TAC AA	<i>SacI</i>	This study
Reduc_F	GAG <u>AGA GCT CAG</u> AAG GAT CCT GAT TTA TGA CAA GTT ATA ACG TAAAAAA	<i>SacI</i>	This study
Reduc_R1	TCT <u>CAG ATC TTTA</u> ATA AAA ACG ATC GTA ATG A	<i>BglII</i>	This study
Reduc_R2	TCT <u>CCT GCA GTTA</u> ATA AAA ACG ATC GTA ATG A	<i>PstI</i>	This study
RHD-1_F	GAG <u>AAG ATC TAG</u> AAG GAA GCC CTA TCAT GAC TGA TTT CGA AAA AAT TA	<i>BglII</i>	This study
RHD-1_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CTT</u> ATA GTG GGT ACA CTA GAT AC	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study

RHD-2_F	GAG <u>AAG ATC TAG AAG AAG GAG TTG ATA TGA</u> GCA ATA GAA GAC TTG AGA	<i>Bgl</i> II	This study
RHD-2_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CTT AAA GGT AAA CGT TTA GAC</u> TT	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study
RHD-3_F	GAG <u>AAG ATC TAG AAG AAG AGA GTG AAA</u> TGG TAG ATA TTA ATA AAC TGG	<i>Bgl</i> II	This study
RHD-3_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CTC AGA AGA ATA TAT ATA AAT TT</u>	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study
RHD-4_F	GAG <u>AAG ATC TAG AAG AAG GAG TTG GCA</u> TGA TTG AGA TTG ATA AGC TGG	<i>Bgl</i> II	This study
RHD-4_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CCT ACA ACA AAC TAT TCA TAT</u> TG	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study
RHD-5_F	GAG <u>ACT GCA GAG AAG AAA GGT GAA TAA</u> TGG GCA AAC AAA ATA AAA TCG	<i>Pst</i> I	This study
RHD-5_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CCT AAA CAC TAT AAA CAT CTA</u> AT	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study
RHD-6_F	GAG <u>AAG ATC TAG AAG AAG ATA CTG</u> CAATGAATTAG ATCAATTAAC TC	<i>Bgl</i> II	This study
RHD-6_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CTT ACT GAG TCA CAC CCA TAA</u> TT	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study
RHD-7_F	GAG <u>AAG ATC TAG AAG AAA TTA CAC ATA TGA</u> AGC CAG TTA ATA AAT TAA	<i>Bgl</i> II	This study
RHD-7_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CCTAAAAGAAA CAGTGAATAT TT</u>	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study
RHD-8_F	GAG <u>ACT GCA GAG AAG AAA GGC GGT GCA</u> TGA GTA AGT TTG ATT ACA A TA	<i>Pst</i> I	This study
RHD-8_R	TCT <u>CGA ATT CCTAGCCATTG ACAGACTCCT TC</u>	<i>EcoRI</i>	This study

RHD-9_F	GAG ACT GCA <u>GAG</u> AAG GAA GCC CTA TCA TGA CGC AAA TAC CTAA TAA CA	<i>Pst</i> I	This study
RHD-9_R	TCT CGG <u>TAC</u> CTT AG ATA GGG TAA GGA ACA TAA	<i>Kpn</i> I	This study
<b>Plasmids</b>			
pCR4-TOPO	Amp <sup>r</sup> Kan <sup>r</sup> ; cloning vector for sequencing		Invitrogen
pRSET-A	Amp <sup>r</sup> ; vector for gene expression		Invitrogen
pFR.1	pRSET-A vector with ferredoxin and reductase genes		This study
pFRR.1	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-1		This study
pFRR.2	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-2		This study
pFRR.3	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-3		This study
pFRR.4	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-4		This study
pFRR.5	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-5		This study
pFRR.6	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-6		This study
pFRR.7	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-7		This study
pFRR.8	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-8		This study

pFRR.9	pFR.1 containing α/β subunit genes of RHD-9		This study
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