Miller ME, Patel A, Schindler N, et al. Bridging the gap: interdepartmental quality improvement and patient safety curriculum created by hospital leaders, faculty, and trainees. *J Grad Med Educ.* 2018;10(5):566–572.

PGY-1 Introduction to Quality Improvement and Patient Safety Curriculum Posttest

1. Name: _____

- 2. Year in Training during 2015-16 (circle one): PGY-I PGY-II PGY-II PGY-III PGY-IV Other _____
- 3. Residency area
 - a. Medicine
 - b. Surgery
 - c. Pediatrics
 - d. Med/Peds
 - e. Other _____

1. Overall how much do you agree with the following statements? (Please circle one response)

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
I believe quality improvement knowledge is important to my education	5	4	3	2	1
I believe patient safety knowledge is important to my education	5	4	3	2	1
I can identify the hospital leaders at University of Chicago	5	4	3	2	1
I believe the hospital leaders at University of Chicago are accessible	5	4	3	2	1
I have filed a report when my patients experienced an adverse event.	5	4	3	2	1
I have been part of an event report filed by another team member (i.e. RN or resident on my team).	5	4	3	2	1
I understand how to effectively follow up on event reports.	5	4	3	2	1
I am confident in my ability to review a Quality Dashboard to identify an area requiring improvement.	5	4	3	2	1
This curriculum improved my knowledge of patient safety/quality improvement at University of Chicago	5	4	3	2	1

- 1. Which of the following patient safety event reports would require the UCM to conduct a Root Cause Analysis (RCA)? (Circle correct answer)
 - a. A 67 year old patient admitted for GI bleeding and anemia falls on the way to the bathroom and breaks her hip. The patient recovers well.
 - b. A medical alarm on a telemetry monitor fails to activate during ventricular tachycardia event, the nurse is busy with another sick patient does not check on the patient, the patient dies. CORRECT
 - c. An unwrapped endotracheal tube within a code cart is used in the treatment of a patient who has stopped breathing in the MICU.
 - d. A type I diabetic adolescent patient presents in the ED with glucose spiked dangerously high. The patient is given an improper dosage of insulin and experiences a severe episode of hypoglycemia and is admitted to the MICU.
 - e. A patient presents to ER with abdominal pain, an abdominal aneurysm is identified, patient requires 10 units of packed red blood cells and dies on the operating table
- 2. What does the Risk Management team do when a significant active failure is identified in a safety event report? (Circle correct answer)
 - a. Report the event to the Joint Commission
 - b. Conduct a Root Cause Analysis
 - c. Contact the care team involved in the incident report for more information CORRECT
 - d. Perform a Failure Modes and Effects Analysis
- 3. A 21 year-old college student with a documented penicillin allergy is given doxycycline for yet another episode of Chlamydia. He develops a rash from the medication. This incident is best described as (Circle correct answer)
 - a. a potential adverse drug event
 - b. a preventable adverse drug event
 - c. a non-preventable adverse drug event. CORRECT
 - d. a latent error.
- 4. A root cause analysis meeting. (Circle correct answer)
 - a. addresses the list of event reports submitted each month
 - b. is a prospective method for detecting safety hazards
 - c. uses the systems approach to identify both active errors and latent errors CORRECT
 - d. finds the main cause of a patient safety event
 - e. is mandated by the Joint Commission to analyze all patient safety events
- 5. How many patient safety events have you been involved in reporting in the past 3 months? (Fill in the blank) _____
- 6. The Institute for Medicine (IOM) identified 6 core aims for improvement. These aims say that health care should be... (Circle correct answer)
 - a. Straightforward, Trusted, Easy, Effective, Efficient, Patient Centered
 - b. Straightforward, Timely, Effective, Accessible, Equitable, Patient Centered
 - c. Straightforward, Timely, Easy, Efficient, Equitable, Patient Centered
 - d. Safe, Trusted, Effective, Efficient, Accessible, Patient Centered
 - e. Safe, Timely, Effective, Efficient. Equitable, Patient Centered CORRECT

- 7. The Hospital Compare website... (Circle correct answer)
 - a. Compares up to 5 hospitals at a time
 - b. Uses billing data to give hospitals feedback on performance
 - c. Compares patient satisfaction data between hospitals CORRECT
 - d. Compares liability awards between hospitals
 - e. Compares complication rates for doctors
- 8. Internal quality & performance measures at UCM are (Circle correct answer):
 - a. Only used for malpractice defense and with legal's approval
 - b. Highly confidential and reported only to the Board of Trustees and senior leadership
 - c. available to select individuals with a need to know
 - d. available to any clinician who receives special approval
 - e. available to all employees and clinicians via the intranet CORRECT
 - f. posted on the publicly available website
- 9. Label the following Quality Measures as Structure, Process or Outcome Measures (1=Structure, 2=Process, 3=Outcome)
 - a. Percent of patients who receive flu vaccine
 - b. Percent of kids with asthma who present to ER
 - c. 30 day re-admission rate
 - d. Number of CT scanners in a hospital
 - e. Surgery patients whose preventive antibiotics were stopped at the right time
 - f. Patient satisfaction scores
- 10. For 2016-2017 the University of Chicago Medicine Clinical Effectiveness Priority Scorecard includes the following measures EXCEPT: (Circle correct answer)
 - a. Post-operative acute kidney injury CORRECT
 - b. Healthcare associated Clostridium Difficile diarrhea
 - c. Ambulatory care: Hypertensive management
 - d. Overall Hand Hygiene compliance
 - e. High risk ED patients who leave without being seen
- 11. In the Institute for Healthcare Improvement model of improvement "PDSA" stands for (Circle correct answer):
 - a. Prepare, Develop, Study, Assess
 - b. Prepare, Do, Standardize, Assess
 - c. Plan, Do, Study, Act CORRECT
 - d. Plan, Develop, Simplify, Act
 - e. Plan, Develop, Simplify, Assess

12. A well written AIM statement should be (Circle correct answer):

- a. Targeted
- b. Measurable CORRECT
- c. Simple
- d. Generalizable

	2
	3
	3
	1
	2
	3

Matching Hospital Leaders (Chose one leader for each position)

- 13. Chief Medical Officer & Vice President for Clinical Effectiveness
- 14. Vice President for Risk/Patient Safety and Chief Compliance Officer
- 15. Chief Quality Officer and Director, Center for Healthcare Delivery Science and Innovation
- 16. Dean of Biological Sciences Division
- 17. University of Chicago Medical Center President
- 18. Executive Director Analytics, Improvement, and Insight, Center for Quality
- 19. Director, Risk Management & Patient Safety

20. Please give feedback about what worked well in the GME QI/PS curriculum

21. Please give feedback about what could be improved in the GME QI/PS curriculum