

**S9 Fig. Relative expression of VLMC and endothelial cell markers.** Color intensity represents the z-scored average of normalized counts for a given gene across all cells. Dot size represents the fraction of cells within a cell type that express a given gene (see legend at bottom). All day and night samples included (N=13,607). (+) symbol above dot indicates transcript upregulation at night, (-) indicates upregulation during the day ( $p < 0.01$ , Wilcoxon rank sum; effect size  $\geq 0.35$ , fold change  $\geq 2.0$ , expressed in  $\geq 15.0\%$  of cells).

