



**Supplemental Fig. 1.** Submergence screening. (A) Phenotype of *L. perrieri* at 18 days after submergence. Uppermost shoot of *L. perrieri* emerged above water level. (B) Drained experimental tank at 21 days after submergence. (C) Phenotype of *L. perrieri* at the drained tank. The elongated internode of *L. perrieri* is shown like a green line (right side of the yellow dotted line).