

Table S1. Distribution of maternal phenotype and key confounding factors by wealth status in the 2015-2016 survey

Wealth category	1	2	3	4	5	P for Chi-square
Maternal phenotype						
Short, normal BMI (%)	30.6	22.9	16.2	10.5	5.5	<0.0001
Normal height overweight (%)	6.0	10.7	16.0	21.3	27.2	
Normal height obese (%)	1.0	2.6	5.8	10.1	16.6	
Short overweight (%)	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.4	
Short obese (%)	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	
Location						
Urban	4.5	10.4	22.5	43.1	62.6	<0.0001
Birth order *						
First-born	16.4	20.6	21.0	20.8	21.2	<0.0001
Maternal age *						
15-19 y	3.7	4.1	3.2	2.1	1.0	<0.0001
Child sex						
Male	53.8	54.1	54.6	53.8	55.5	<0.0001

Selected groups only displayed

N = 175,790 mothers, 232,411 deliveries