

## Supplementary Information

### Genome sequence of the cauliflower mushroom *Sparassis crispa* (Hanabiratake) and its association with beneficial usage

Ryoiti Kiyama <sup>1\*</sup>, Yoshiyuki Furutani <sup>2</sup>, Kayoko Kawaguchi <sup>2</sup>, Toshio Nakanishi <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Dept. of Life Science, Faculty of Life Science, Kyushu Sangyo Univ., 2-3-1 Matsukadai, Higashi-ku, Fukuoka 813-8503, Japan.

<sup>2</sup> Dept. of Pediatric Cardiology, Tokyo Women's Medical Univ., 8-1, Kawada-cho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-8666, Japan.

Correspondence and requests for materials should be addressed to R. K. (email: kiyama.r@ip.kyusan-u.ac.jp)

## Supplementary Information

**Figure S1.** Variation of glycoside hydrolases (GHs). See Fig. 4 for details.

**Figure S2.** Nucleotide sequences and deduced amino acid sequences of *S. crispa*  $\beta$ -glucan synthases.

Nucleotide sequences of *S. crispa*  $\beta$ -glucan synthase genes, *ScrFKS1* (a) and *ScrFKS2* (b), and the deduced amino acid sequences are shown. The transmembrane domains predicted by TMHMM are shadowed, the regions homologous to FKS1 domains and glucan synthases predicted by Pfam are indicated by solid or dashed lines, respectively (a and b), and the potential *N*-glycosylation sites predicted by ScanProsite are boxed (a and b). The exon-intron junctions are shown by triangles (a and b).

**Figure S3.** Biosynthetic gene clusters in the *S. crispa* genome.

The genes with predicted functions are: core biosynthetic genes (■), additional biosynthetic genes (□), transport-related genes (□), regulatory genes (□) and other genes (□).

**Figure S4.** Results of Gene Ontology classification.

**Figure S5.** Results of KEGG pathway classification.

**Table S1.** Assembly statistics.

**Table S2.** Gene model statistics.

**Table S3.** List of protein domains found in the genes of *S. crispa*.

**Table S4.** Resources of the other 25 fungi for OrthoMCL analysis.

**Table S5.** The loci of matA and matB genes.

**Table S6.** Distribution of CAZyme genes in *S. crispae* and the other 25 fungi.

**Table S7.** Identification of type I and type II  $\beta$ -glucan synthase genes in *S. crispae*.

**Table S8.** List of biosynthetic gene clusters in the *S. crispae* genome.

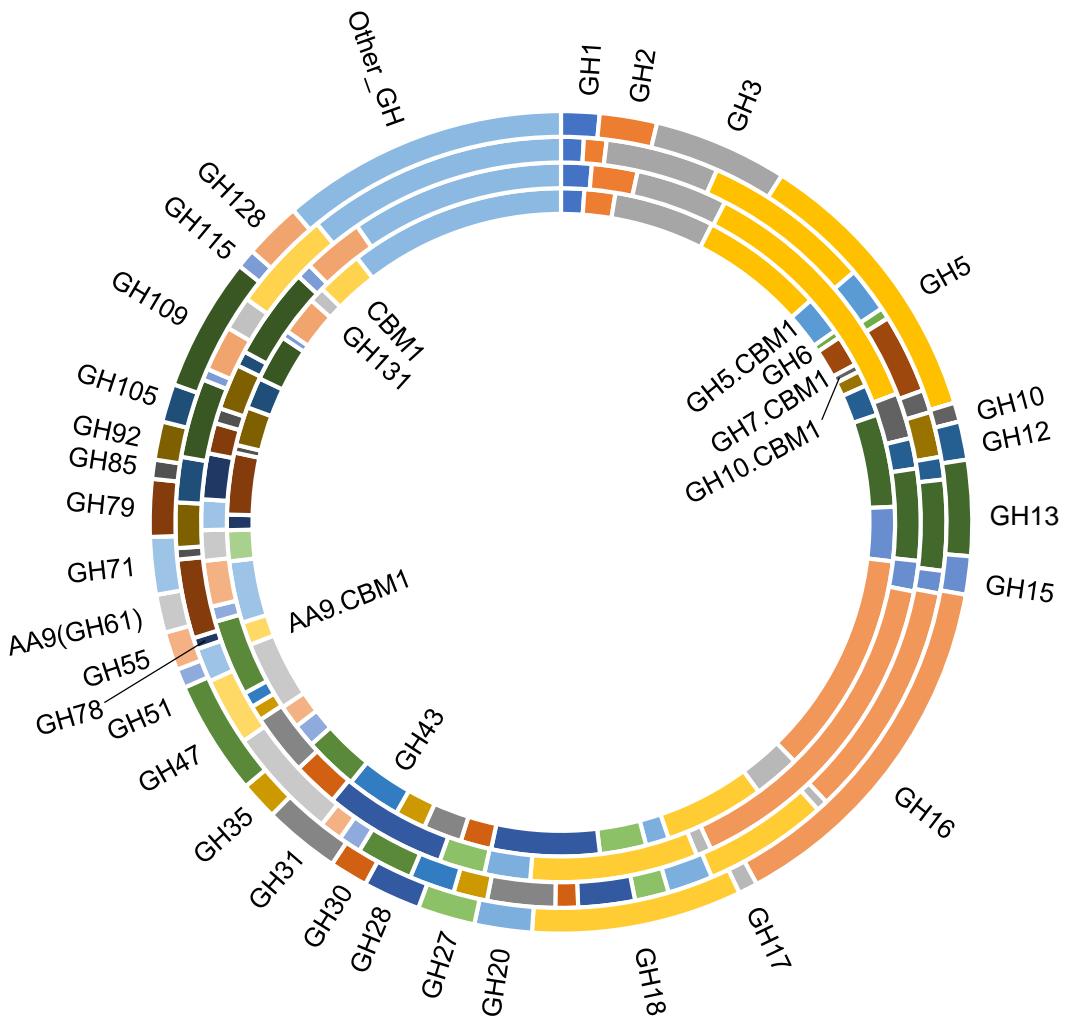


Fig. S1.

**Fig. S2. Nucleotide sequences and deduced amino acid sequences of *S. crispae* β-glucan synthases.**

Nucleotide sequences of *S. crispae* β-glucan synthase genes, *ScrFKS1* (a) and *ScrFKS2* (b), and the deduced amino acid sequences are shown. The transmembrane domains predicted by TMHMM are shadowed; the regions homologous to FKS1 domains and glucan synthases predicted by Pfam are indicated by solid or hatched lines, respectively (a and b); and the potential *N*-glycosylation sites predicted by ScanProsite, are boxed (a and b). The exon-intron junctions are shown by triangles (a and b).

(a)

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1   ATGGCTGGTCGCCCCGGTCCACCTCGCAGCCATGAGGCATCTACGTTCCGCTCGCCT
1   M A G R P G P P R S H E G I Y V S R S P
61  TCTTCTGATCCCCACGATCCCTCAGCAACGGCAAGCGCGGACGCACAGAGGTACTAC
21  S S D P H D P F S N G Q A A D A Q R Y Y
121 GATAACGACTCTGACAACATATGCCGTCGCGACACCTACATGTCAGACGGCAGCAAACT
41  D [N] D S D N Y G R R D T Y M S D G S N T
181 GGTCTGAATGAGGAGGATCGCTATTACGACAATAATGGTTACGATGCGTACACGCAACCC
61  G L N E E D R Y Y D N N N G Y D A Y T Q P
241 GATACCGATTGGAGGTTGATGTGTACGGCCAGAAATATGCACCCCTGCCGAATCGCTG
81  D T D S E V D V Y G Q K Y A P S A E S L
301 GGCCCCCCTCGCATGGGTCTTCAGAACGCATCTACTCCACTTTGTCGACCAGAAATGGC
101 G P P R M G L S E A S T P T F V D Q N G
361 GGTCCCTCCAGGCTCACGCGAGCCGTACCCCTGCGTGGACATCGGAAAGACAAATTCCCTG
121 G P P G S R E P Y P A W T S E R Q I P L
421 TCGAAGGAGGAGATTGAGGACATTTTCTCGACCTGACCCAGAAAGTTCGGCTTCCAACGA
141 S K E E I E D I F L D L T Q K F G F Q R
481 GACTCCATGCGAACATGTTGACTTCACCATGCGACTGCTGGACAGTCGTGCCTCCGC
161 D S M R N M F D F T M Q L L D S R A S R
541 ATGTCGCCAAATCAAGCCCTCTCACGCTGCACGCAGACTACATCGTGGTCAGCATGCC
181 M S P N Q A L L T L H A D Y I G G Q H A
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261 Y D R M R Q I A L F L L C W G E A A Q V
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 321 K P L Y T F I R D Q G Y E V V D G K F V  
 1021 CGCCGGAGAAGGATCACGAGAGCATCATCGTTATGACGACGTCAATCAGCTCTCTGG  
 341 R R E K D H E S I I G Y D D V N Q L F W  
▼  
 1081 TACCCGGAGGGCATTGCTCGTATTGTACTAACCGACAAGACTCGGTTGGTTGATCTGCCG  
 361 Y P E G I A R I V L T D K T R L V D L P  
 1141 CCCCGCGAACGATTCATGAAGTTGAGCGAACCGACTGGAACCGTGTGTTCTCAAGACG  
 381 P A Q R F M K F E R I D W N R V F F K T  
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 1321 AACTCTTCAGCGATGAGATGGAGTGCAGACAGCTCTCGGTGGTGCCTGGCGACAATAATT  
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 461 M I A A T L A E F S Y I P T T W █ █ T S  
 1441 CACCTTACCCGGCGTTACTTTCTCATCGTCACGTTGGCTCTCACGGGTGGCCGACA  
 481 H L T R R L L F L I V T L A L T G G P T  
 1501 ATCTATGTCGCGATCGCAGAGAACTCGTCACCTGGCGGGTCTGGCGCTCATCCTCGGT  
 501 I Y V A I A E N S S P G G S L A L I L G  
 1561 ATTGTCCAGTTCTTCATCTCTGTCGCCACTCTCCTCTCGCCATTGTCAGGT  
 521 I V Q F F I S V V A T L L F A I V P S G  
 1621 CGTATGTTGGTGATAGAGTTGCCGGAAGTCGCGGAAGTACCTCGCCAGCCAGACCTTC  
 541 R M F G D R V A G K S R K Y L A S Q T F  
 1681 ACGGCAGCTACCCGTCCTTAAGGCTACCGCGCCCTCGCTTCCGTGGACTCTGGTT  
 561 T A S Y P S L K A T A R L A S V A L W F  
 1741 CTCGTCTCGGCTGCAAGTTACCGAGTCGTACTTCTTCCTCACGCTATCGTCCAGGGT  
 581 L V F G C K F T E S Y F F L T L S F Q G  
 1801 CCGATCCCGCTTATGGTGGGTATGAAAATCCAGAATTGCGGCCATAAATATTCGGCAAT  
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 1861 GCTCTCTGTCGGAATCAGGCCGTTCGCTCTCACGATCATGTACATCATGGACCTGGT  
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 761 E F F T P G S E A E R R I S F F A Q S L  
 2341 ACAACTGCTGTTCCGGAGCCTCTACCTGTCGATGCTATGCCCACGTTACCGTCCTGACG  
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 1741 R W I V I K Y G T V Y V L S I A C F A A  
 5281 CTGATTGCTCTCCTCTCGTATTACGAGACGAGCTGCACTTCACGTGCGGCATCTGCCAG  
 1761 L I A L P L V L R D E L H F T C G I C Q  
 5341 ACGATCTAG  
 1781 T I \*

(b)

1 ATGGCTGCCGACCCGGCTATGGTCTACAAAACCGTTCGCTGGTGGACTTCCCCATAC  
1 M A A R P G Y G L Q N P F A G G T S P Y  
61 GGTCCACCTTGCAGTCAGTATTCCAACGATTCCGACCCCGGCATCCCTATAGTAGTCGT  
21 G P P L R Q Y S **N** D S D P G D P Y S S R  
121 AATGCCAGTAGTGTCCCTTGACACAGGCTGGATACGATGGTCAATCCACTCTATCTACA  
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61 A S T D D V N E Y D R H Y S A S V D S H  
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421 ATGTTCGACTTCCTCATGCATCTCGATTCCCGAGCTTCGCGCATGACACCGAACCAA  
141 M F D F L M H L L D S R A S R M T P N Q  
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661 GCACAAACAGATGGCGGAACGCCATGAACAAACATGAGCCAGTATGACCGCCTGCGCAG  
221 A L N R W R N A M N **N** M S Q Y D R L R Q  
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241 V A L Y L L C W A E A G N V R F T P E C  
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321 D Q I I G Y D D I N Q L F W Y P E G I A  
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341 K I V L Q D N T R L I D I P P A Q R F T  
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361 K F G K I A W N R V F F K T Y F E R R S  
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 561 C K F V E S Y F F L T S S F S S P I A V  
 1741 ATGGCCCGCACACGGTCAAGGTTGAGCGATAAGTTGTCGGTACAGCCCTTGTG  
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 1861 GACACGTACCTCTGGTACATCATCTGGTGGTGGTTAGTGTCTCCGCTCTTCTAT  
 621 D T Y L W Y I I W V V V F S V S R S F Y  
 1921 CTCGGTCTGTCGATTGGACGCCCTGGAAAGAGGTATATACCAGGATGCCGAAGAGGATC  
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 1981 TACCGAAGCTACTCGCTACTGCGGAGATGGAGATCAAATACAAACCGAAGGTTCTGTT  
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741 E A E R R I S F F A S S S L T T A L P D P  
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 2401 GAATATCTGAAGCAGCTACACCTGTTGAATGGGACAATTCTGTAAAGATAACCAAGATT  
 801 E Y L K Q L H P V E W D N F V K D T K I  
 2461 TTGGCGGAGGAGTCGGAGACGTCAACGTTTGACGGCACTGGTACTACTAACGAGAAGTCA  
 821 L A E E S E T S T F D G T G T T N E K S  
 2521 AACAAACCGCACGGATGATCTGCCATTCTACTGCATTGGATTCAAGACTGCCGCACCCGAG  
 841 N [N] R T D D L P F Y C I G F K T A A P E  
 2581 TACACTCTTCGTACCCGCATCTGGGCTTCGCTCCGCGCGCAGACACTCTACCGTACGGTG  
 861 Y T L R T R I W A S L R A Q T L Y R T V  
 2641 TCCGGGATGATGAACATATGCCAAGGCCATCAAGCTGTTGATCGCGTCGAGAACCCGCAG  
 881 S G M M N Y A K A I K L L Y R V E N P Q  
 2701 ATTGTGCAGCGGTTCGCCCCGGAACACGGACAGACTCGAGCGTGAGCTGGAGCGTATGTCG  
 901 I V Q R F A G N T D R L E R E L E R M S  
 2761 AGGCAGGAAGTTCAAGTTCACTGTGTCCATGCAGCGGTATGCCAAGTTCAACAAGGAGGAG  
 921 R R K F K F T V S M Q R Y A K F N K E E  
 2821 CTTGAGAACGCCGAGTTCTCCTGCGTCATACCCGGATCTGCAGATTGCATAACCTCGAC  
 941 L E N A E F L L R A Y P D L Q I A Y L D  
 2881 GAAGAACCCGGTCCGAAGGGTGGAGACCCCGCGATTGTTCTGTACTCATTGATGGTCAT  
 961 E E P G P K G G D P R L F S V L I D G H  
 2941 TCAGAGGTGGACAGCAAGACTGGGAAGCGGATGCCAAGTTCCGCATTGAGCTCCGGC  
 981 S E V D S K T G K R M P K F R I E L P G  
 3001 AATCCCATTCTCGGTGATGGCAAGTCCGACAACCAGAAATCATGCGATCATCTTCTACCGT  
 1001 N P I L G D G K S D N Q N H A I I I F Y R  
 3061 GGCGAATACCTGCAGCTCATCGATGCCAACCGAGGATAACTACCTGGAGGAATGCATCAAG  
 1021 G E Y L Q L I D A N Q D N Y L E E C I K  
 3121 ATTGGAGCATCCTGGTGAGTTGAGGAATACACTATCTCCAGTCAGGAAAGCCGTATGCA  
 1041 I R S I L G E F E E Y T I S S Q S P Y A  
 3181 CAATGGGGTCACAAGGAGTTCAAAGATCCCTGGCGATCGTGGGTACTCGCGAGTAC  
 1061 Q W G H K E F K R S P V A I V G T R E Y  
 3241 ATCTTCTCAGAGAACATTGGTGTCTGGGTGACATTGCAGCAGGTAAAGAACAGACGTT  
 1081 I F S E N I G V L G D I A A G K E Q T F  
 3301 GGTACGATGACTCCGCGCGTTGGATCGCGGGCAAGCTGCACTACGGTCACCC  
 1101 G T M T P R V L A W I G G G K L H Y G H P  
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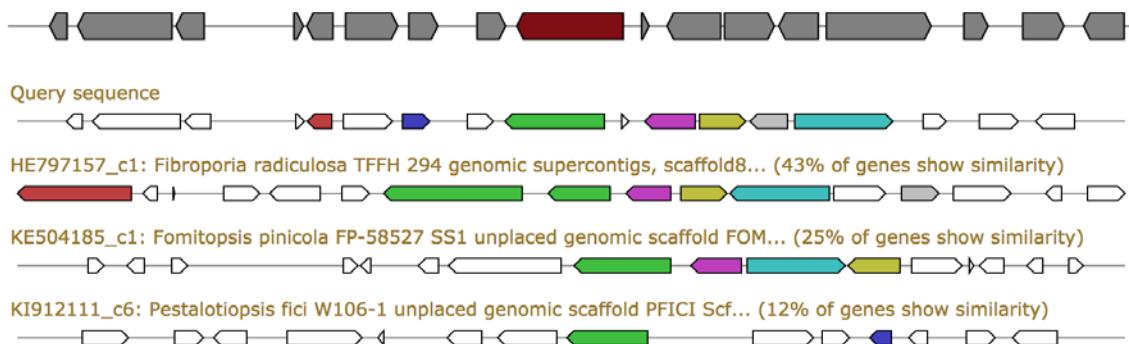
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 1141 L H L N E D I F A G M N A I G R G G R I  
 3481 AAACACTCGGAGTACTACCACTGCGGAAAGGGTCGTGACCTTGGCTCGCACCATCCTG  
 1161 K H S E Y Y Q C G K G R D L G F G T I L  
 3541 AACATTCCAGACGAAACTGGGACTGGTATGGGTGAGCAAATGCTTAGCAGAGAGTACTAC  
 1181 N F Q T K L G T G M G E Q M L S R E Y Y  
 3601 TATCTGGTACCCAGTTACCCCTGGACCGTTTCACCTTCTATTATGGACATCCTGGA  
 1201 Y L G T Q L P L D R F L T F Y Y G H P G  
 3661 TTCCACATCAACAACATCTGGTTATCTACTCCATCCAGATCTCATGGTCACTCTCTTG  
 1221 F H I N N I L V I Y S I Q I F M V T L L  
 3721 TATATCGGCACATTGAATAAGGAACACTCGCGTTGCATTATCAATTGCAAGGGACGTT  
 1241 Y I G T L N K E L A V C I I N S Q G D V  
 3781 ATTGGTGGTCAGCCGGTTGTTACAATTAAACCCCGTCTCCAGTGGATTAAACGATGC  
 1261 I G G Q P G C Y N L T P V F Q W I K R C  
 3841 ATCATATCCATCTTTGGTCTTCATCGCTTCTGCCACTATTCTTGCAAGAACTG  
 1281 I I S I F L V F F I A F L P L F L Q E L  
 3901 CTCGAACGAGGCACAGGAAAGGCATTGATTGCTTGGAAAACATTCCATCCCTTCT  
 1301 L E R G T G K A L I R L G K H F L S L S  
 3961 CCCATTTCGAAGTCTTCCACCCAGATCTACTCGCAGTCCATCTGAGCAATCTGACG  
 1321 P I F E V F S T Q I Y S Q S I L S N L T  
 4021 TTCGGCGCGCGCGGTACATGCCACGGACGTGGATTGCAACCACGCGGATATCCTTC  
 1341 F G G A R Y I A T G R G F A T T R I S F  
 4081 ACCATACTCTATTCCCGCTTCGCTGGCCTAGTATCTATATGGCATGCGAACGTTCTT  
 1361 T I L Y S R F A G P S I Y M G M R N V L  
 4141 CTACTCTTGTATGCCACTATGGCCATCTGGACACCGTACCTGATCTACTCTGGTTCTG  
 1381 L L L Y A T M A I W T P Y L I Y F W F S  
 4201 GTCCTCTCATTTGTATCGCGCTTCGTATTCAACCCGCATCAGTTCTTCCCCGAC  
 1401 V L S L C I A P F V F N P H Q F S F P D  
 4261 TTTCATCATCGATTATCGGGAGTTCTTGCCTGGATGTCTCGCGCAATTCTGCACAAAG  
 1421 F I I D Y R E F L R W M S R G N S R T K  
 4321 GCCAGCAGTTGGTACGGCTATTGTCGTCTCGCGAACGATGATCACTGGTTACAAGAAG  
 1441 A S S W Y G Y C R L S R T M I T G Y K K  
 4381 AAGAAACTCGGTACCTCGGAGAAGTTATCTGGAGACGTCCCCCGCGAAGGTGGAAA  
 1461 K K L G H P S E K L S G D V P R A R W K  
 4441 GCCGTCATCTCTGTAGAGATCGTGTGGCCGATCTGTCAAGCTACGATATTGTTGTCGCG  
 1481 A V I F S E I V W P I C Q A T I F V V A  
 4501 TATATGTTCGTGAATCGTCCGAATCACCTCGGGAACAGAACATCCAGTCCATTCATC

1501 Y M F V K S F P N H L G Q Q N P S P F I  
 4561 CGCATTGCCGTCAATTGCTGTTGGCCCGTCGTATGGAACGCCGATCTTGGCTCTG  
 1521 R I A V I A V G P V V W N A A I L L A L  
 4621 TTCTTCATTCGTTGTCAGGGCCGATGATGGAATCTTGGACGAGATTGCTTCGGTA  
 1541 F F I S L F L G P M M E S W T R F A S V  
 4681 ATGGCCGCACTTGCTCATTTCCCTGCCCTGTTGGTCTTATCGCATTTCGAATTCTC  
 1561 M A A L A H F L A L F G L I A F F E F F  
 4741 TGGTTCCCTCGAGCTGTGGGATGCGTCACAGCCGTTCTGGGGCGATCTCCATCATCGCT  
 1581 W F L E L W D A S H A V L G A I S I I A  
 4801 ATCCAGCGCGCCATCCAGAAGATCCTGATAGCTGTCCTGCGGGAGTACAAGCAT  
 1601 I Q R A I Q K I L I A V F L S R E Y K H  
 4861 GACGAGACGAATCGTGCCTGGTGGTCAGGTAAATGGTATGGACGGGACTAGGCAATTCT  
 1621 D E T N R A W W S G K W Y G R G L G N S  
 4921 GCTTGTCGCAACCTGCGCGAGTATGTGGTGAAGATAGTTGAGATGTCTTGTGGAGC  
 1641 A L S Q P A R E Y V V K I V E M S L W S  
 4981 TCGGATTCTTATTGGCACACATATTGTTGATTATCATGACGCCCTACCCCATCCCC  
 1661 S D F L L A H I L L I I M T P P T L I P  
 5041 TTTGTCGACAAGCTGCATTCCACGATGATGTTGGTACGACCATCCAAGCAGATACGA  
 1681 F V D K L H S T M M F W L R P S K Q I R  
 5101 CCGCCACTTTCTAACGAAACAAAGACGGCAACGTCGTTGGATCGTGGTGAATAACACC  
 1701 P P L F S T K Q R R Q R R W I V V K Y T  
 5161 TTCGTTTACATTGTAGTAGTGGCATGCCCTCGCTGCGCTGATCGTGCTCCCTGCCCTCTTC  
 1721 F V Y I V V V A C L A A L I V L P A L F  
 5221 CGAGATCGCATCACGTTAACTGTACACTATGTCAGAATATCTAA  
 1741 R D R I T F N C T L C Q N I \*

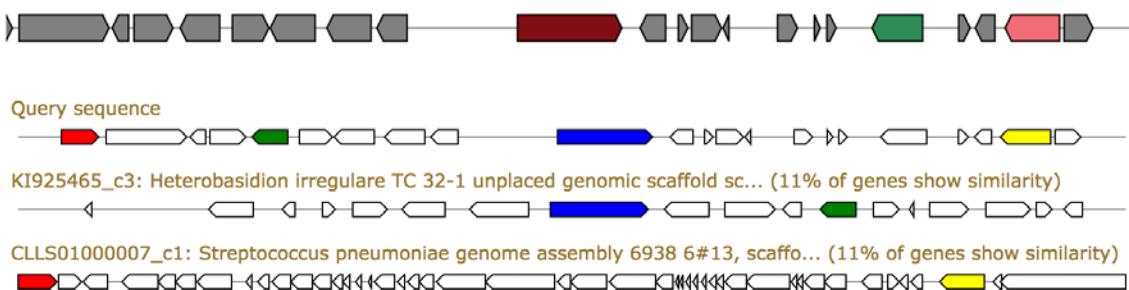
**Fig. S3: Biosynthetic gene clusters in the *S. crispia* genome.**

The genes with predicted functions are: core biosynthetic genes (█), additional biosynthetic genes (█), transport-related genes (█), regulatory genes (█) and other genes (█).

contig\_000000F - Gene Cluster 1. Type = other. Location: 298010 - 342192 nt.

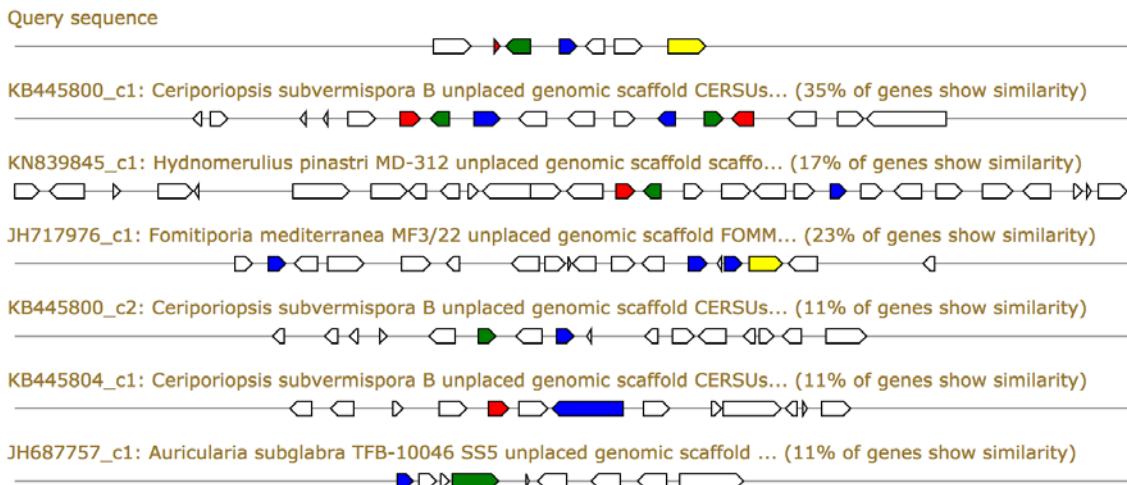


contig\_000000F - Gene Cluster 2. Type = other. Location: 2151671 - 2195752 nt.

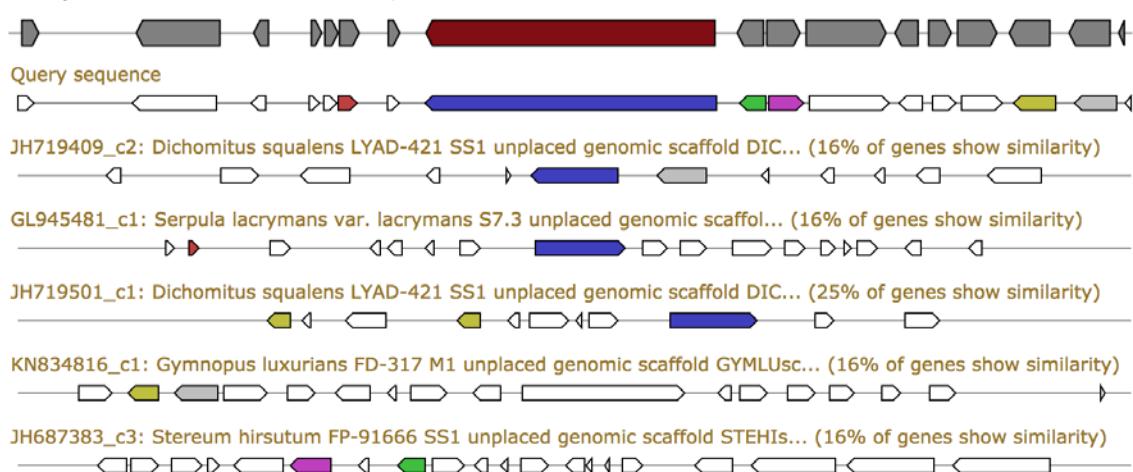


contig\_000001F - Gene Cluster 3. Type = terpene. Location: 577100 - 598315 nt.

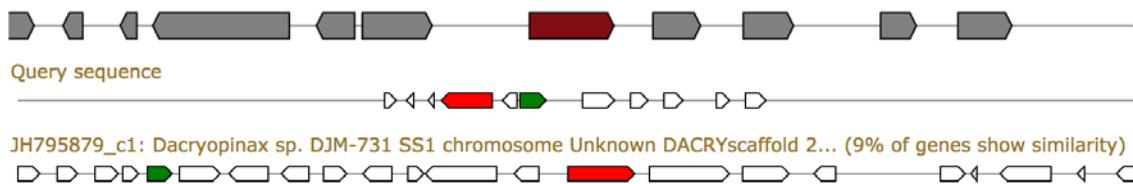




contig\_000001F - Gene Cluster 4. Type = other. Location: 1226000 - 1279843 nt.

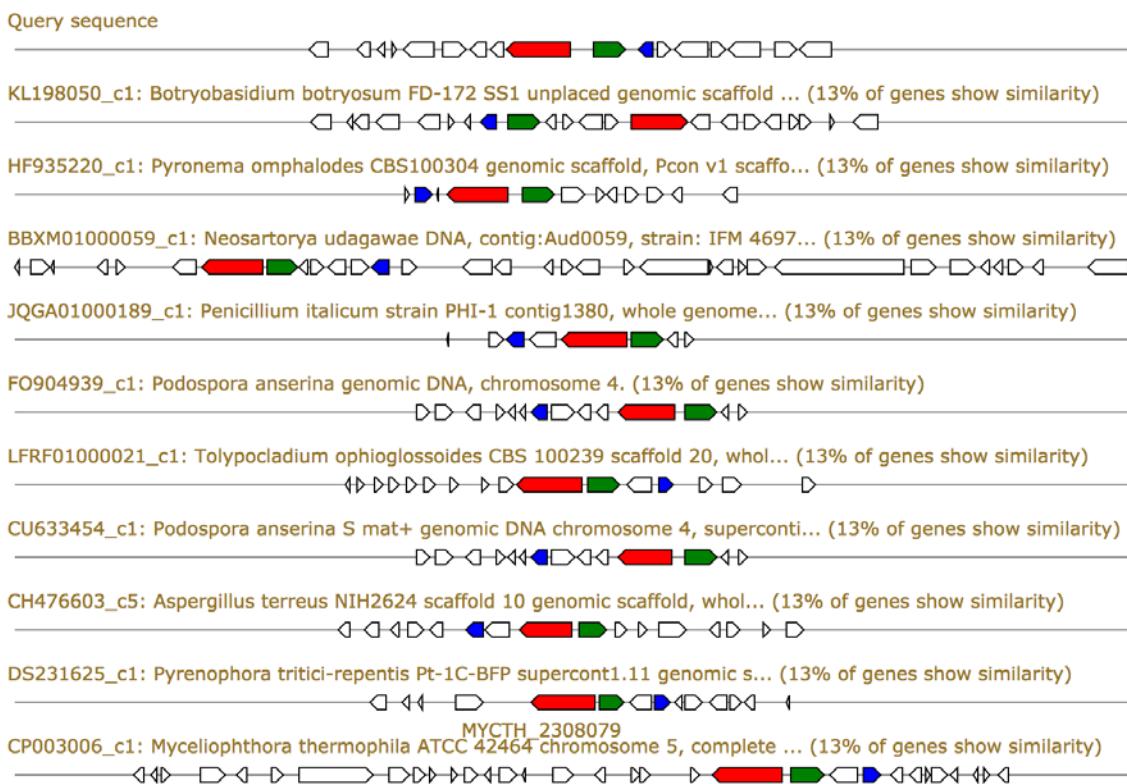


contig\_000002F - Gene Cluster 5. Type = terpene. Location: 1420916 - 1442540 nt.



contig\_000002F - Gene Cluster 6. Type = t1pk. Location: 1903728 - 1956364 nt.

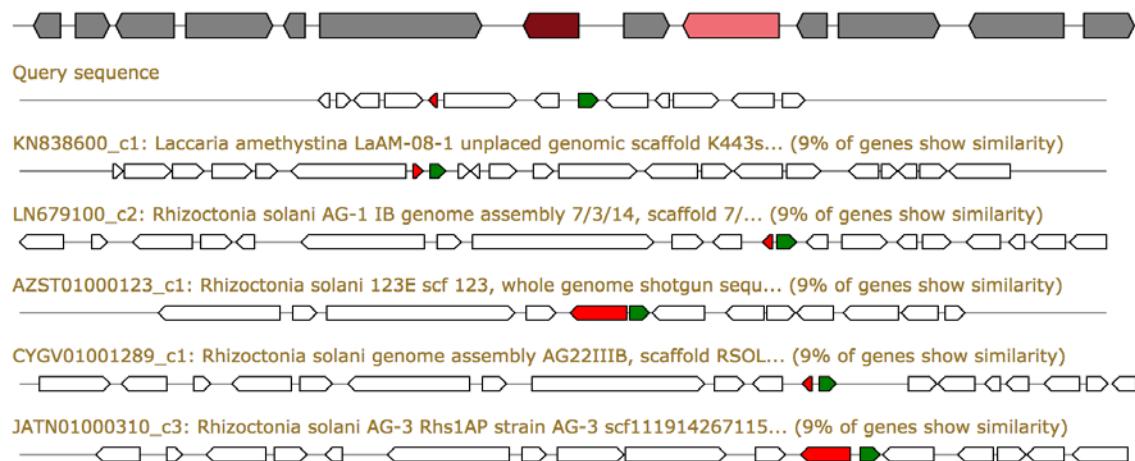




contig\_000002F - Gene Cluster 7. Type = terpene. Location: 2394718 - 2415961 nt.



contig\_000003F - Gene Cluster 8. Type = terpene. Location: 780278 - 801362 nt.



contig\_000003F - Gene Cluster 9. Type = terpene. Location: 1471027 - 1501332 nt.



contig\_000003F - Gene Cluster 10. Type = terpene. Location: 1523295 - 1544372 nt.



contig\_000004F - Gene Cluster 11. Type = other. Location: 2837290 - 2881205 nt.



Query sequence



KE504137\_c1: Fomitopsis pinicola FP-58527 SS1 unplaced genomic scaffold FOM... (30% of genes show similarity)



HE797066\_c1: Fibroporia radiculosa TFFH 294 genomic supercontigs, scaffold2... (30% of genes show similarity)



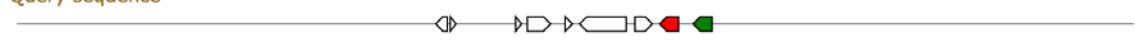
contig\_000005F - Gene Cluster 12. Type = indole. Location: 730480 - 752441 nt.



contig\_000005F - Gene Cluster 13. Type = terpene. Location: 1217614 - 1239213 nt.



Query sequence

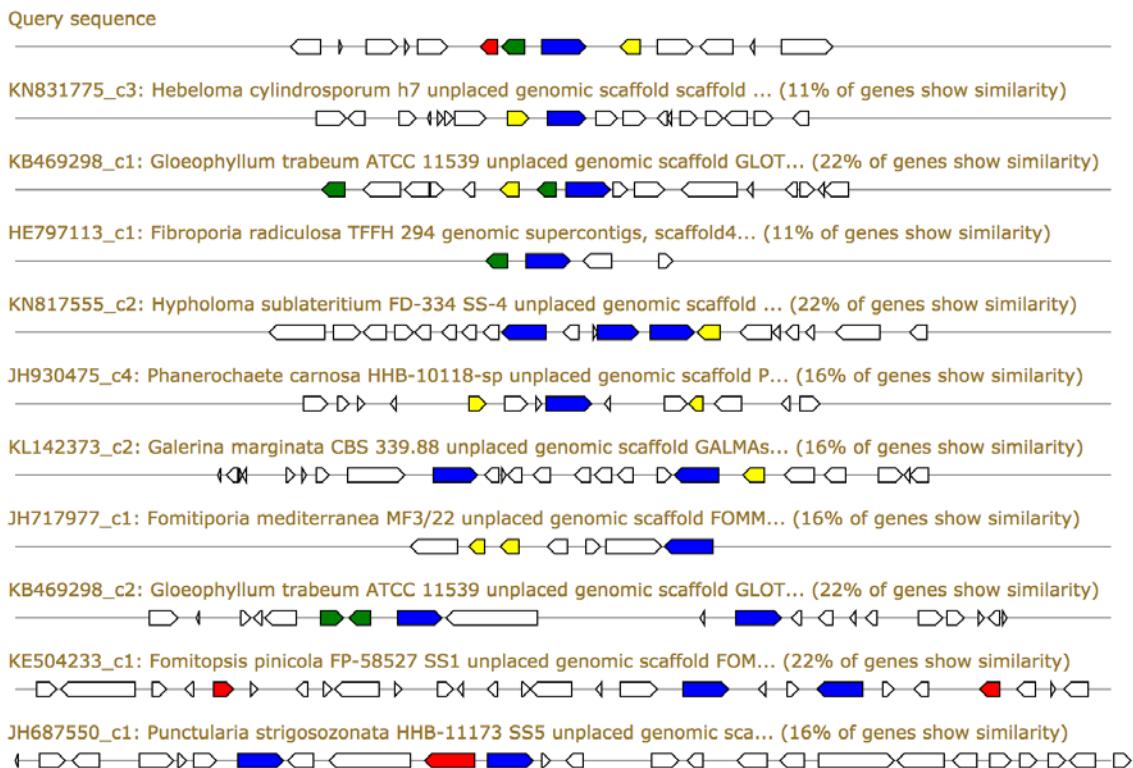


CP007014\_c5: Pseudomonas syringae CC1557, complete sequence. (4% of genes show similarity)



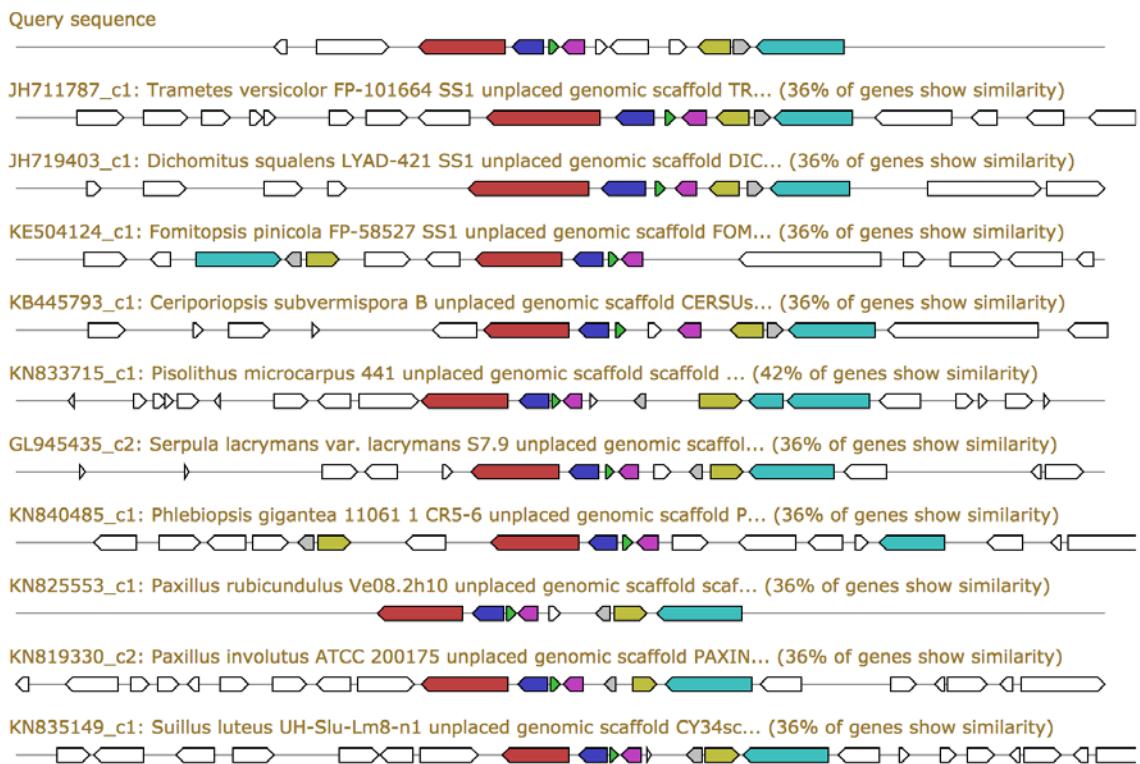
contig\_000005F - Gene Cluster 14. Type = other. Location: 1681418 - 1725375 nt.



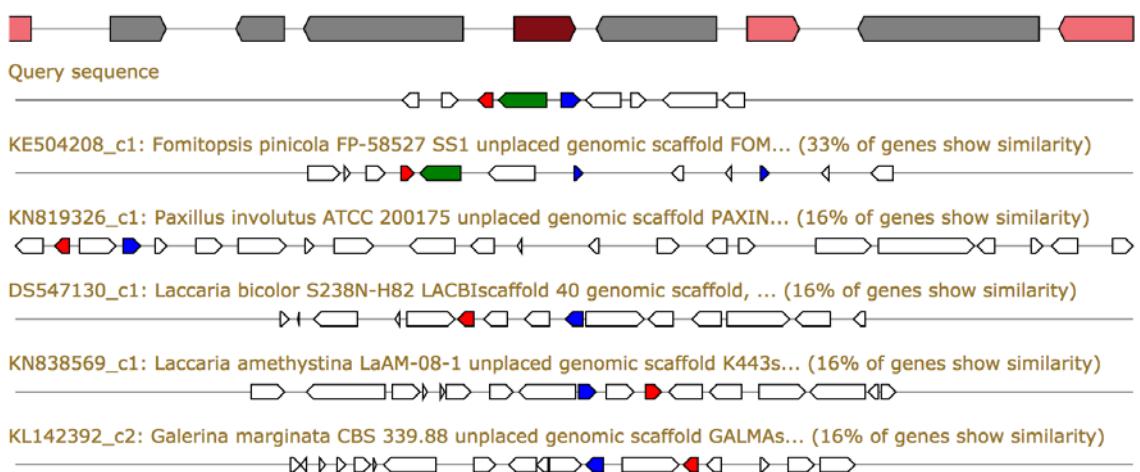


contig\_000006F - Gene Cluster 15. Type = terpene. Location: 344484 - 365726 nt.





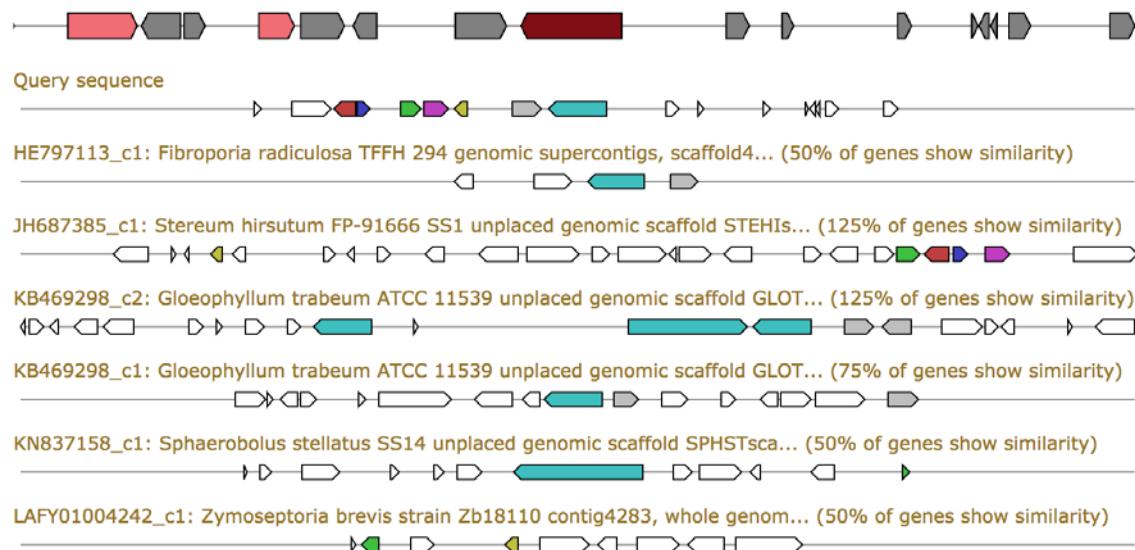
contig\_000007F - Gene Cluster 16. Type = terpene. Location: 1818743 - 1839963 nt.



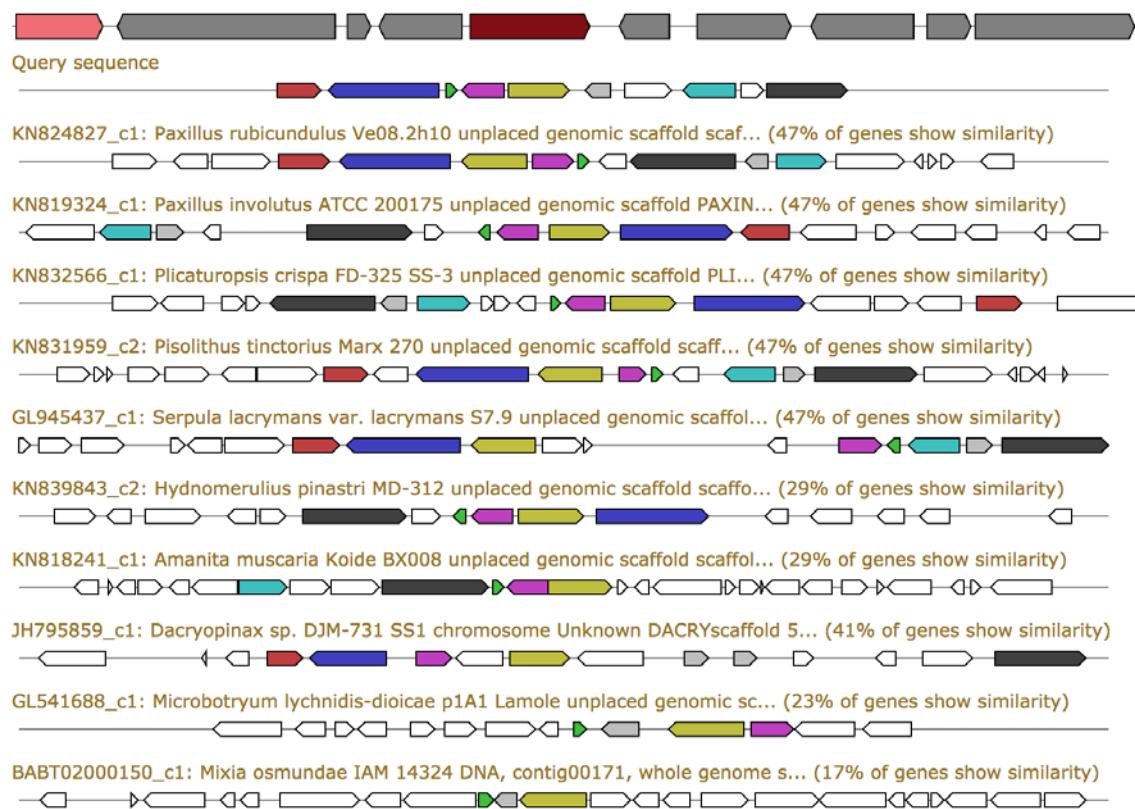
contig\_000008F - Gene Cluster 17. Type = terpene. Location: 106419 - 130408 nt.



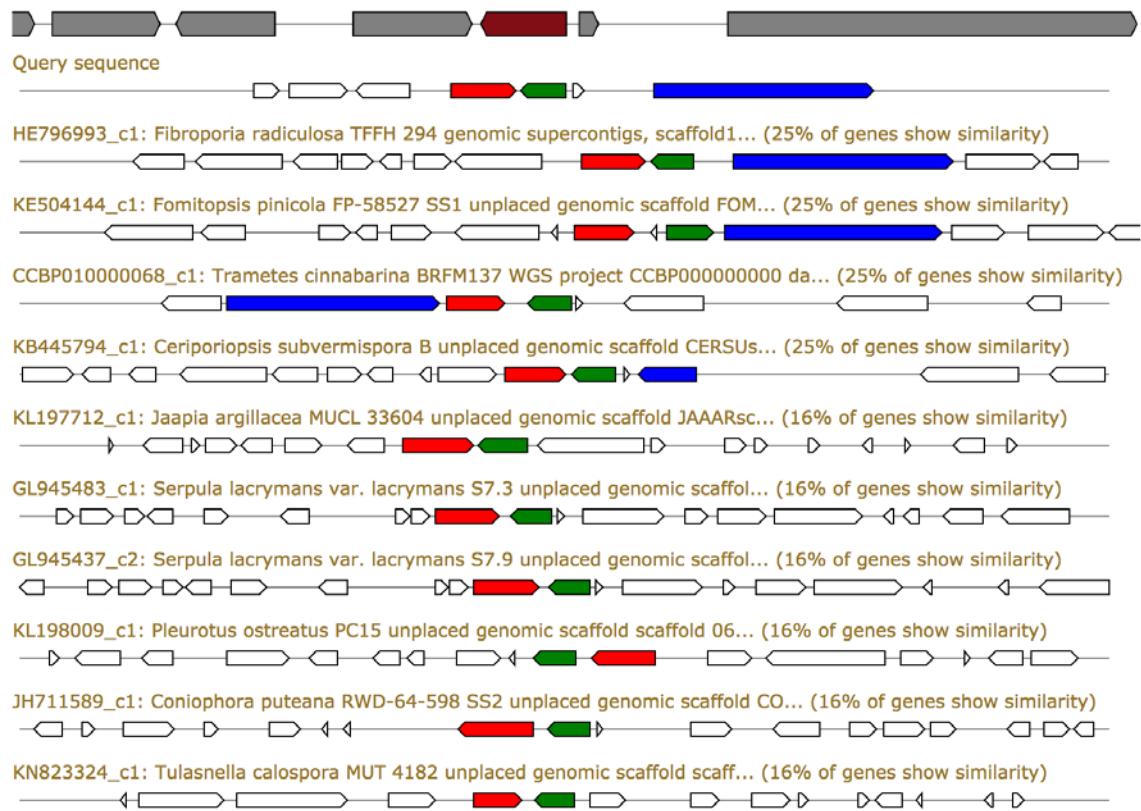
contig\_000008F - Gene Cluster 18. Type = other. Location: 882452 - 926420 nt.



contig\_000008F - Gene Cluster 19. Type = terpene. Location: 1136595 - 1159210 nt.

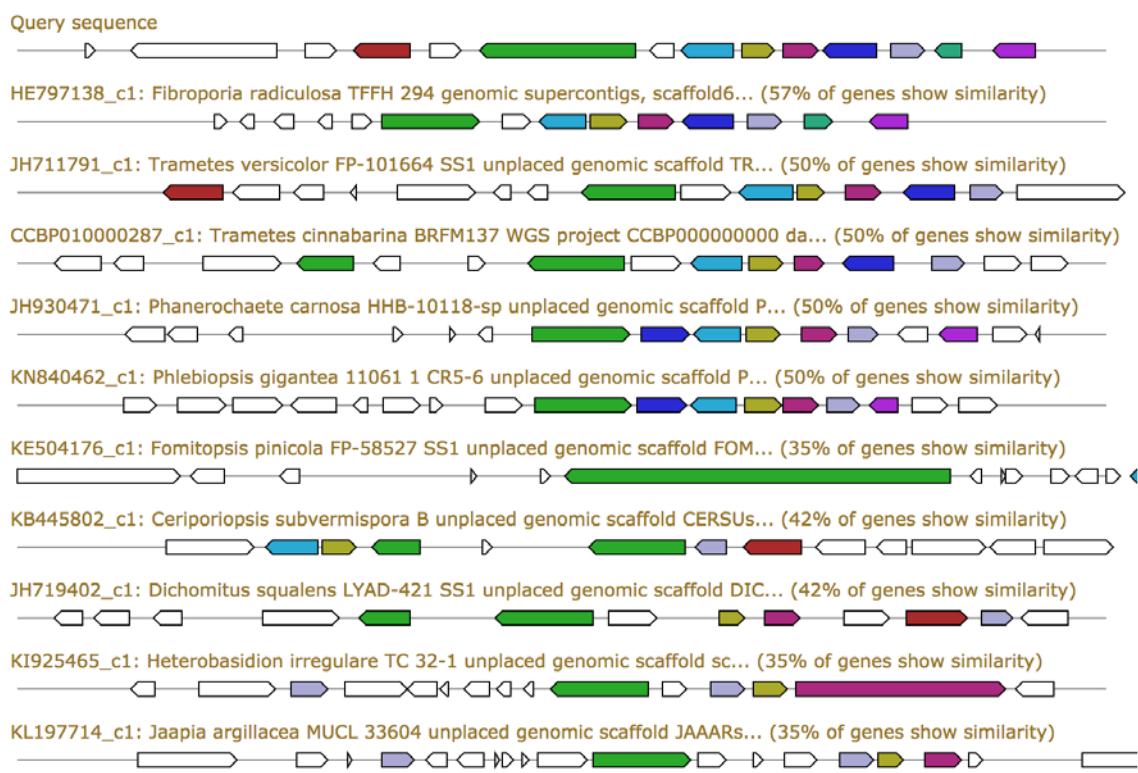


contig\_000008F - Gene Cluster 20. Type = terpene. Location: 1472478 - 1494300 nt.



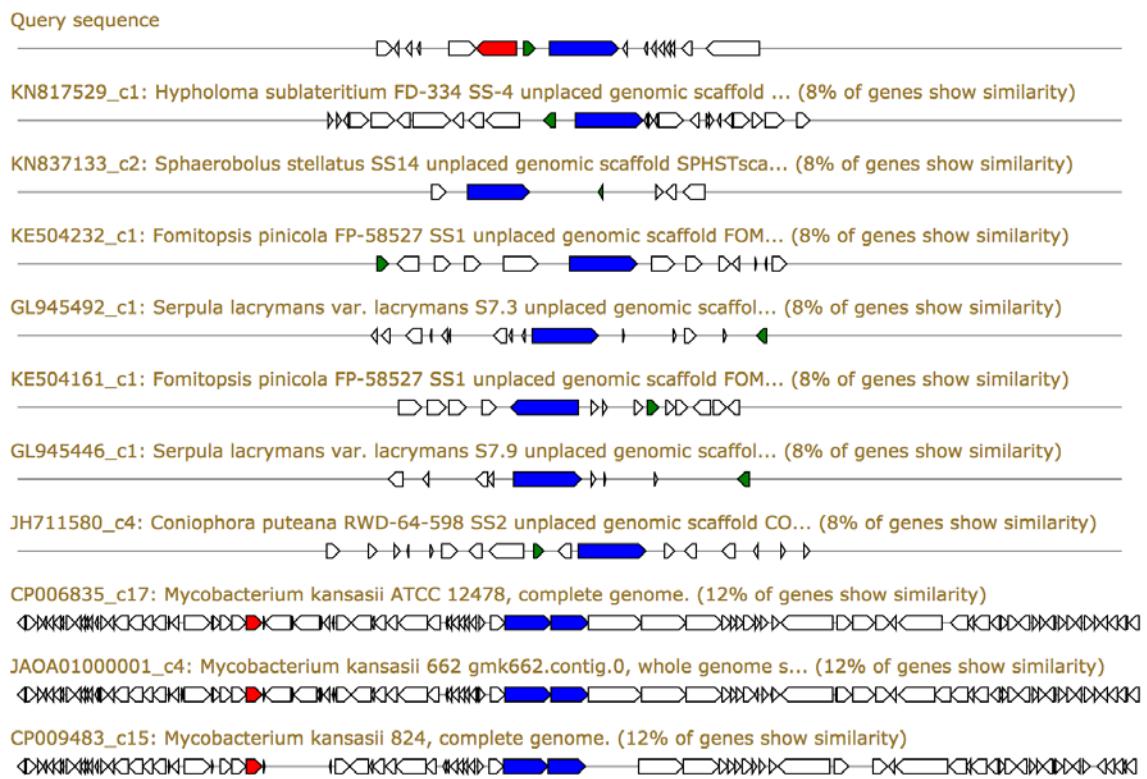
contig\_000011F - Gene Cluster 21. Type = other. Location: 351494 - 398797 nt.





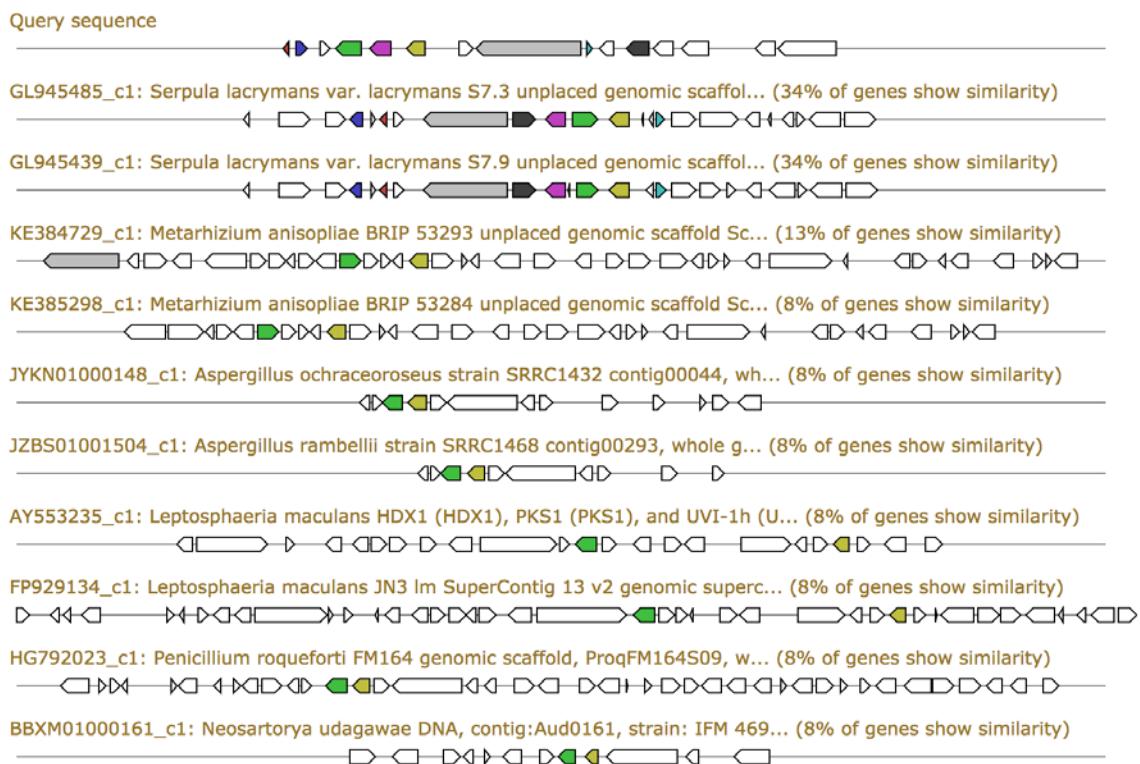
contig\_000010F - Gene Cluster 22. Type = t1pk. Location: 885689 - 934146 nt.



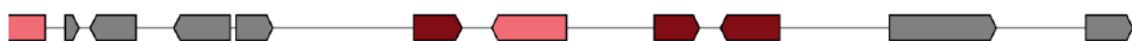


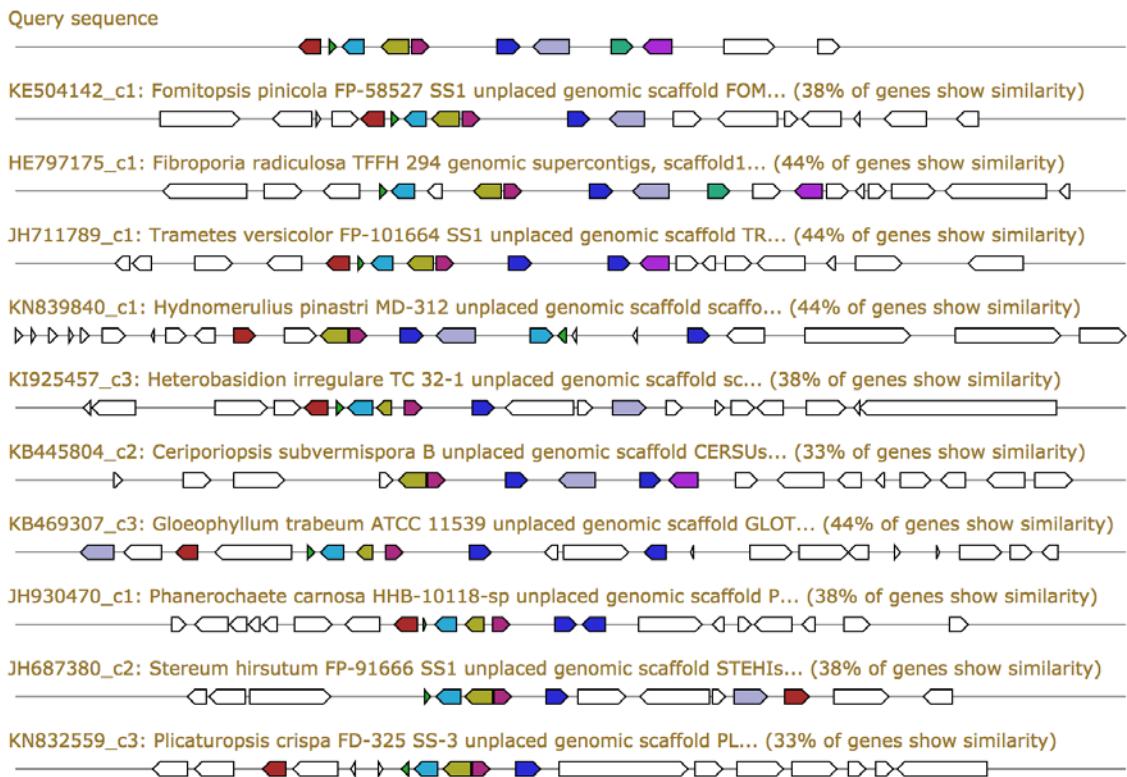
contig\_000010F - Gene Cluster 23. Type = indole-nrps. Location: 1041798 - 1097259 nt.





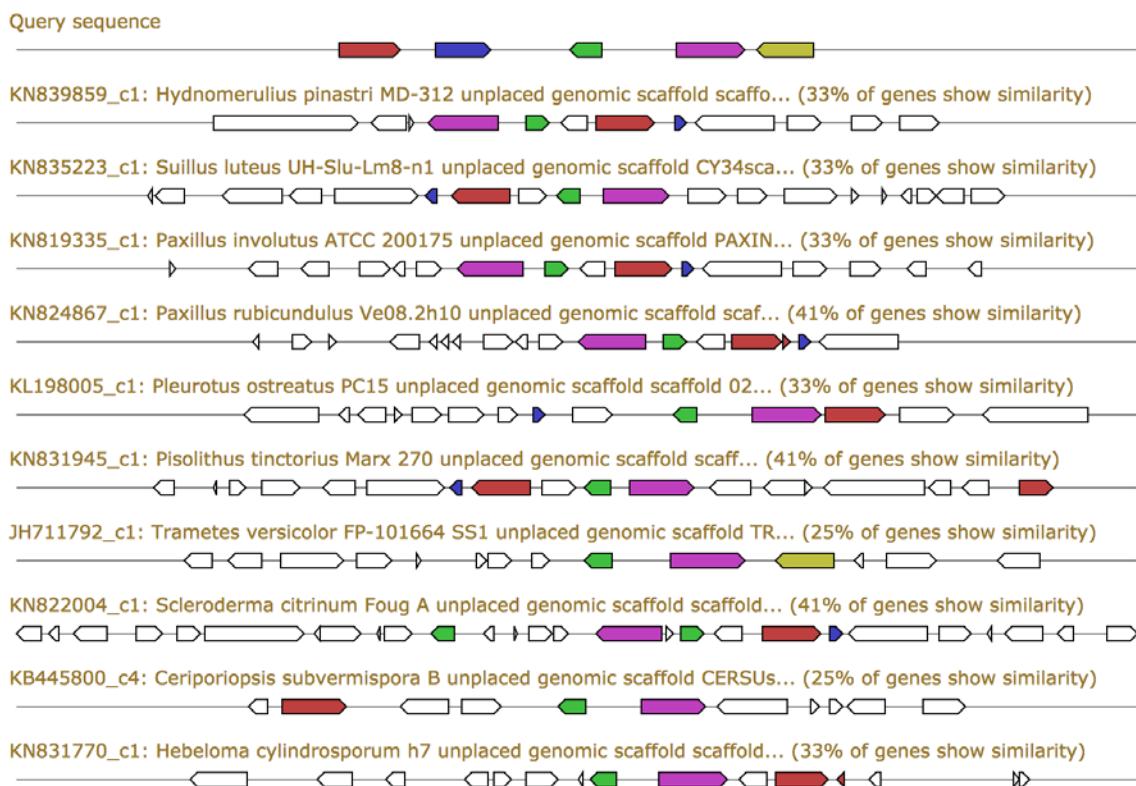
contig\_000012F - Gene Cluster 24. Type = terpene. Location: 174101 - 201152 nt.



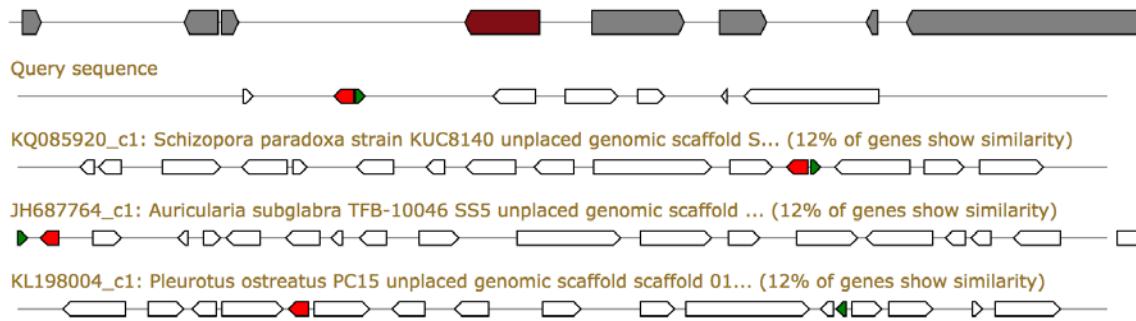


contig\_000013F - Gene Cluster 25. Type = terpene. Location: 466945 - 488536 nt.

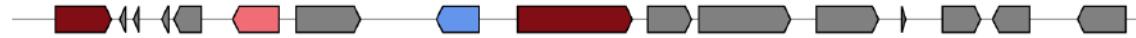


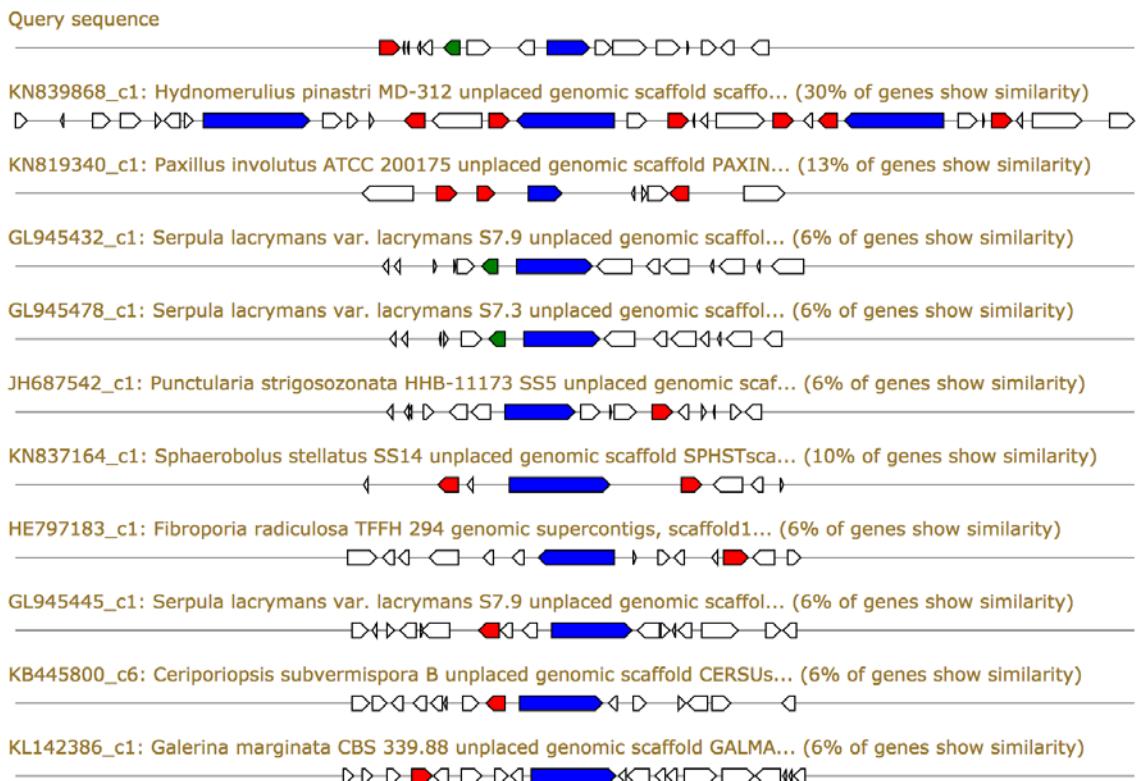


contig\_000014F - Gene Cluster 26. Type = terpene. Location: 887958 - 909591 nt.

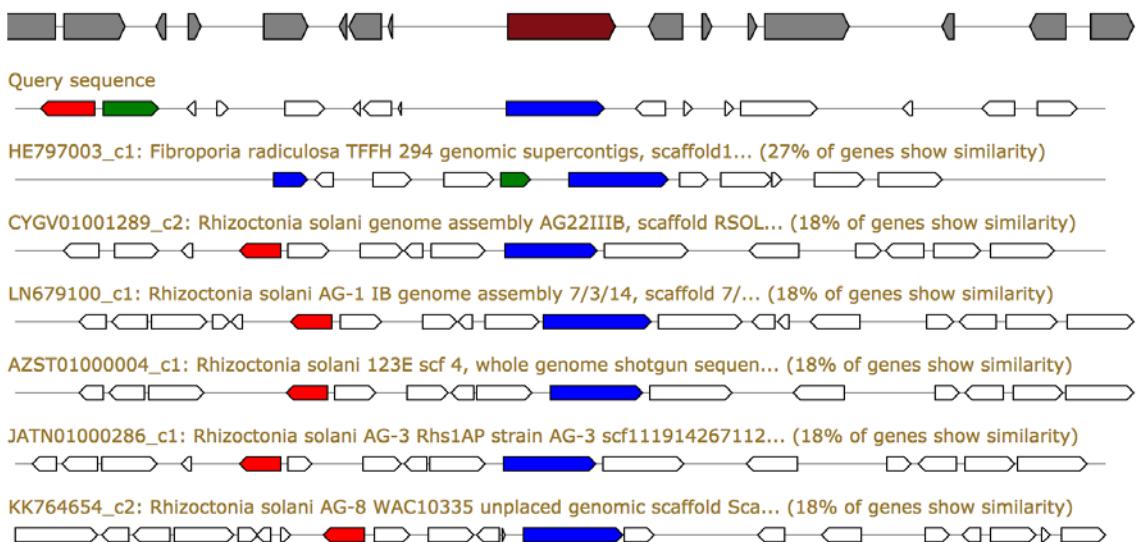


contig\_000015F - Gene Cluster 27. Type = t1pks. Location: 462780 - 507320 nt.



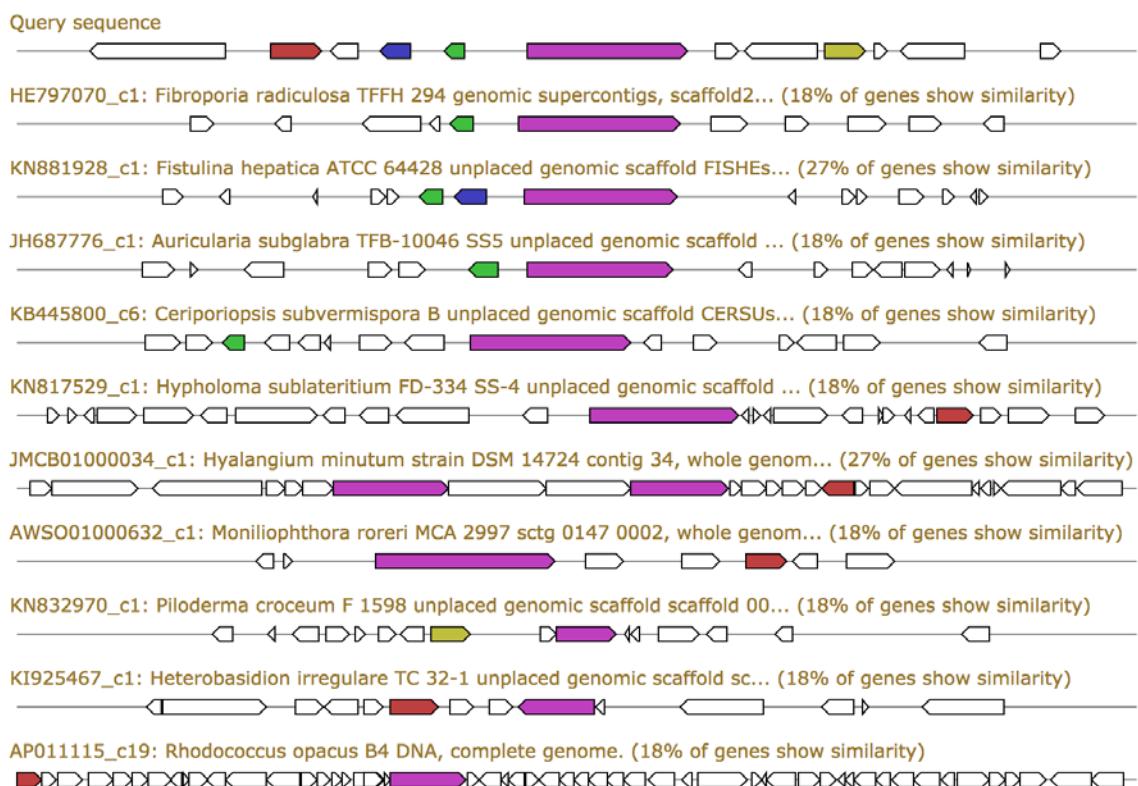


contig\_000016F - Gene Cluster 28. Type = other. Location: 119822 - 164105 nt.



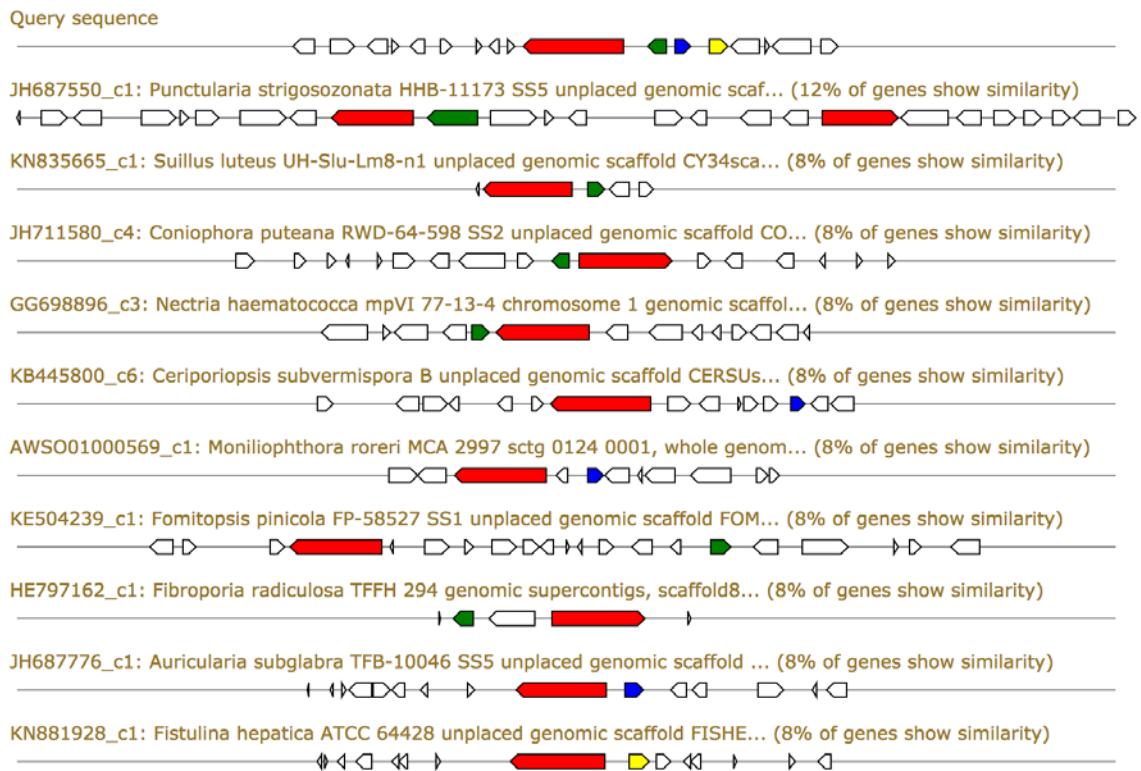
contig\_000016F - Gene Cluster 29. Type = t1pk. Location: 567660 - 616617 nt.



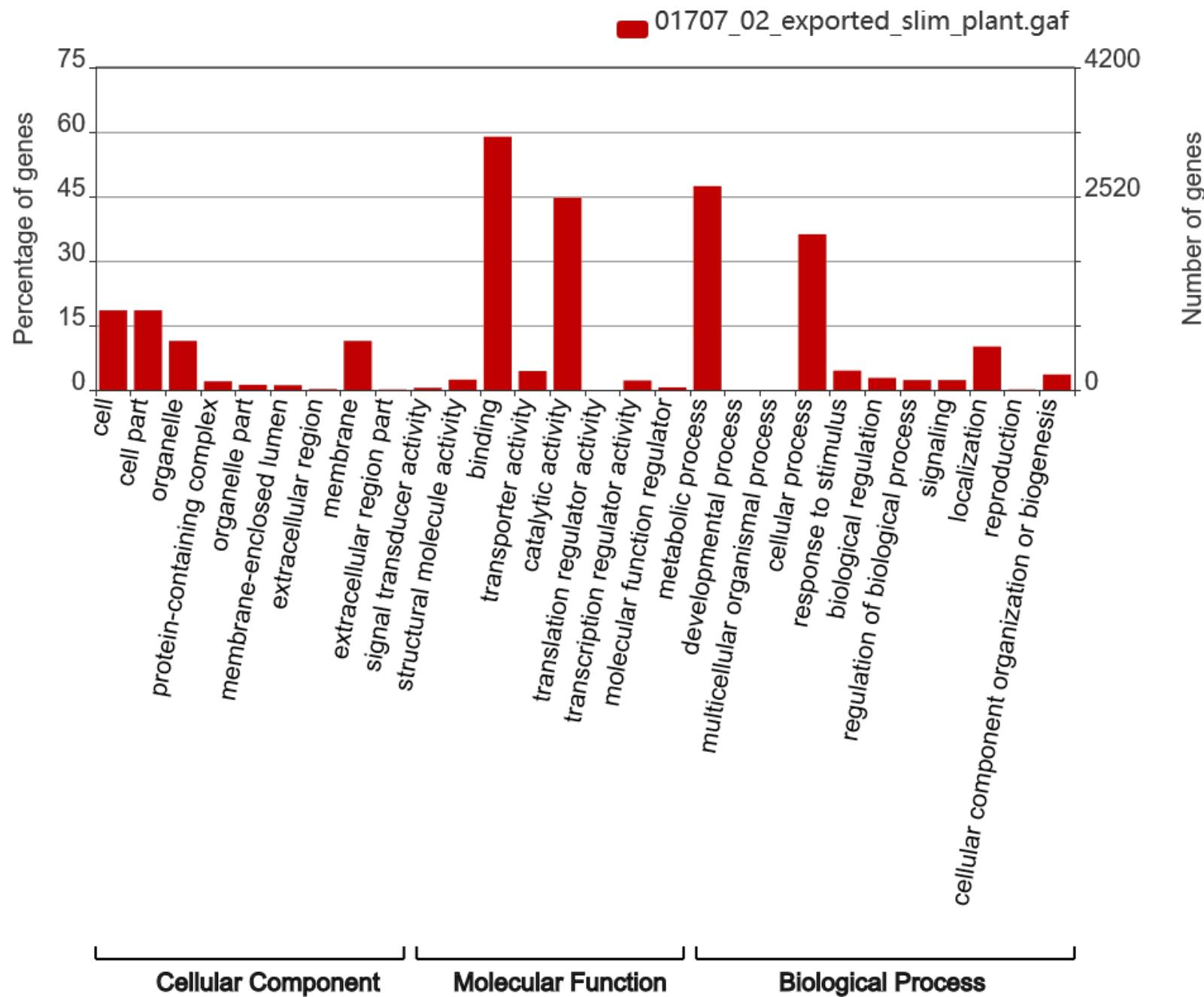


contig\_000016F - Gene Cluster 30. Type = t1pks. Location: 678964 - 727930 nt.

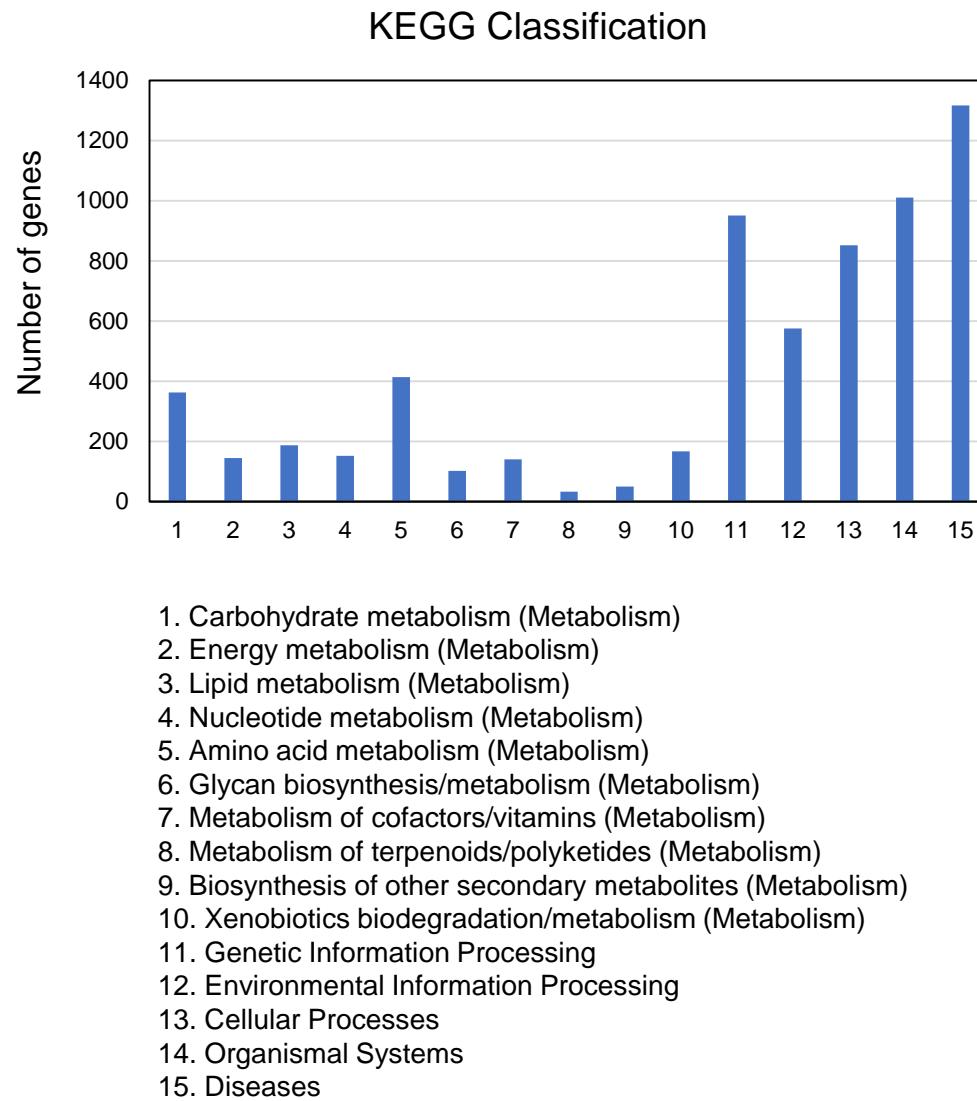




Supplementary Fig. S4



## Supplementary Fig. S5



**Table S1. Assembly statistics.**

Contig total number	32
Contig size (bp)	39,020,349
Contig mean length (bp)	1,219,386
Contig maximum length (bp)	4,666,114
Contig minimum length (bp)	23,725
Contig L50	5
Contig N50 (bp)	3,179,637
Contig L90	15
Contig N90 (bp)	1,017,009

**Table S2.** Gene model statistics.

Genes Total	13,157
Average Gene length (bp)	1,669.3
Gene Size (bp)	17,446,980
Transcripts Total	13,157
Average Transcripts length (bp)	1,326.1
Exons per genes	5.7
Protein Total	13,157
Average Protein length (bp)	441.0

**Table S4.** Resources of the other 25 fungi for OrthoMCL analysis

Abbreviation	Species	Downloading website
abis	<i>Agaricus bisporus</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Agabi_varbisH97_2/Agabi_varbisH97_2.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Agabi_varbisH97_2/Agabi_varbisH97_2.home.html</a>
anig	<i>Aspergillus niger</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Aspni_DSM_1/Aspni_DSM_1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Aspni_DSM_1/Aspni_DSM_1.home.html</a>
ccin	<i>Coprinopsis cinerea</i>	<a href="http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/coprinus_cinereus/MultiHome.html">http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/coprinus_cinereus/MultiHome.html</a>
cneg	<i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i>	<a href="http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/cryptococcus_neoformans/MultiDownloads.html">http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/cryptococcus_neoformans/MultiDownloads.html</a>
cpar	<i>Cryphonectria parasitica</i>	<a href="http://genomeportal.jgi-psf.org/Crypa2/Crypa2.home.html">http://genomeportal.jgi-psf.org/Crypa2/Crypa2.home.html</a>
cput	<i>Coniophora puteana</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Conpu1/Conpu1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Conpu1/Conpu1.home.html</a>
dsqu	<i>Dichomitus squalens</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Dicsq1/Dicsq1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Dicsq1/Dicsq1.home.html</a>
glux	<i>Gymnopus luxurians</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Gymlu1/Gymlu1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Gymlu1/Gymlu1.home.html</a>
gra	<i>Gloeophyllum trabeum</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Glotr1_1/Glotr1_1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Glotr1_1/Glotr1_1.home.html</a>
lbic	<i>Laccaria bicolor</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Lacbi2/Lacbi2.home.html">http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Lacbi2/Lacbi2.home.html</a>
ledo	<i>Lentinula edodes</i>	<a href="http://legdb.chenlianfu.com/">http://legdb.chenlianfu.com/</a>
mror	<i>Moniliophthora roreri</i>	<a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Traces/wgs/?val=AWSO01">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Traces/wgs/?val=AWSO01</a>
ncra	<i>Neurospora crassa</i>	<a href="http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/neurospora/MultiDownloads.html">http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/neurospora/MultiDownloads.html</a>
pchr	<i>Phanerochaete chrysosporium</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Phchr2/Phchr2.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Phchr2/Phchr2.home.html</a>
post	<i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi-psf.org/PleosPC15_2/PleosPC15_2.home.html">http://genome.jgi-psf.org/PleosPC15_2/PleosPC15_2.home.html</a>
ppla	<i>Postia placenta</i>	<a href="https://genome.jgi.doe.gov/PosplRSB12_1/PosplRSB12_1.home.html">https://genome.jgi.doe.gov/PosplRSB12_1/PosplRSB12_1.home.html</a>
psti	<i>Pichia stipitis</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Picst3/Picst3.home.html">http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Picst3/Picst3.home.html</a>
scer	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	<a href="http://downloads.yeastgenome.org/sequence/S288C_reference/orf_protein/">http://downloads.yeastgenome.org/sequence/S288C_reference/orf_protein/</a>
scom	<i>Schizophyllum commune</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Schco3/Schco3.home.html">http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Schco3/Schco3.home.html</a>
slac	<i>Serpula lacrymans</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/SerlaS7_9_2/SerlaS7_9_2.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/SerlaS7_9_2/SerlaS7_9_2.home.html</a>
snod	<i>Stagonospora nodorum</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Stano2/Stano2.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Stano2/Stano2.home.html</a>
tree	<i>Trichoderma reesei</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Trire2/Trike2.home.html">http://genome.jgi-psf.org/Trike2/Trike2.home.html</a>
tver	<i>Trametes versicolor</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Trave1/Trave1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Trave1/Trave1.home.html</a>

umay	<i>Ustilago maydis</i>	<a href="http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/ustilago_maydis/Home.html">http://www.broadinstitute.org/annotation/genome/ustilago_maydis/Home.html</a>
vvol	<i>Volvariella volvacea</i>	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Volvo1/Volvo1.home.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Volvo1/Volvo1.home.html</a>

**Table S5.** The loci of matA and matB genes.

Gene	ID	Scaffold	Strand	Start	End	Protein length (aa)
matA-related genes						
HD1	evm_000000F arrow.597.2	000000F arrow	-	1768661	1770872	665
HD2	evm_000000F arrow.598	000000F arrow	+	1771134	1773073	595
mip	evm_000000F arrow.599	000000F arrow	-	1773895	1776400	776
matB genes						
sc_pr1	evm_000009F arrow.285	000009F arrow	+	807358	808999	456
sc_pr2	evm_000009F arrow.286	000009F arrow	-	809633	811247	467
sc_pp1	pp1	000009F arrow	-	812739	812882	48
sc_pr3	evm_000009F arrow.287	000009F arrow	-	813657	815134	405
sc_pr4	evm_000009F arrow.288	000009F arrow	+	815483	816973	412
sc_pr5	evm_000009F arrow.289	000009F arrow	-	817406	818732	334
sc_pp2	pp2	000009F arrow	+	819334	819462	43
sc_pp3	evm_000009F arrow.290	000009F arrow	+	821494	821676	61
sc_pr6	evm_000009F arrow.293	000009F arrow	+	828813	830599	557
sc_pr7	evm_000009F arrow.298	000009F arrow	+	844144	845807	466

**Table S7.** Identification of type I and type II  $\beta$ -glucan synthase genes in *S. crispula*.

<i>S. crispula</i> gene	Gene ID	Identity (matched nucleotide/all)
<i>ScrFKS1</i> (Type I)		
	EKM78523	79%(1415/1795)
	XP_001878782	82%(1470/1794)
	XP_001837755	79%(1417/1793)
	XP_003031402	84%(1357/1623)
	ADX07311	80%(1372/1709)
	EGO01123	82%(1466/1778)
	EIW79670	80%(1430/1783)
	EIM87404	81%(1444/1789)
	EIN14554	81%(1457/1788)
	EKM57278	87%(1553/1788)
	EMD36733	88%(1563/1785)
	CCM04495	90%(1598/1784)
	EIW53177	86%(1543/1789)
	EJF59836	87%(1552/1787)
	EJD01928	80%(1352/1700)
	EJU00969	77%(1387/1802)
<i>ScrFKS2</i> (Type II)		
	EJD05928	80%(1368/1702)
	KJ187309	92%(1536/1666)
	EMD38542	90%(1486/1644)
	CCL99114	85%(1501/1759)
	EKM55441	84%(1483/1760)
	EIW60373	89%(1470/1643)
	EJF65840	88%(1450/1643)
	EIN07381	83%(1370/1646)
	EIW85198	81%(1430/1769)
	EIM90013	82%(1437/1763)
	XP_003035758	79%(1402/1767)
	XP_001833273	79%(1403/1766)
	XP_001875386	77%(1271/1648)
	EKM82691	85%(1394/1644)

**Table S8. List of biosynthetic gene clusters in the *S. crispia* genome.**

	Gene ID	Gene start	Gene end	Strand	Gene description	EC number
contig_000000F - Gene Cluster 1. Type = other. Location: 298010 - 342192 nt.	SCP_0101000	318009	322192	-	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000000F - Gene Cluster 2. Type = other. Location: 2151671 - 2195752 nt.	SCP_0107660	2171670	2175752	+	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000001F - Gene Cluster 3. Type = terpene. Location: 577100 - 598315 nt.	SCP_0201800	587099	588315	+	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000001F - Gene Cluster 4. Type = other. Location: 1226000 - 1279843 nt.	SCP_0203810	1245999	1259843	-	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000002F - Gene Cluster 5. Type = terpene. Location: 1420916 - 1442540 nt.	SCP_0304660	1430915	1432540	+	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000002F - Gene Cluster 6. Type = t1pk. Location: 1903728 - 1956364 nt.	SCP_0306490	1932910	1936364	+	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
	SCP_0306480	1923727	1930460	-	SMCOG1022:Beta-ketoacyl_synthase	EC:3.1
contig_000002F - Gene Cluster 7. Type = terpene. Location: 2394718 - 2415961 nt.	SCP_0308030	2404717	2405961	-	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000003F - Gene Cluster 8. Type = terpene. Location: 780278 - 801362 nt.	SCP_0403040	790277	791362	-	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000003F - Gene Cluster 9. Type = terpene. Location: 1471027 - 1501332 nt.	SCP_0405790	1490111	1491332	+	TRI5	EC:4.2.3.6
	SCP_0405760	1481026	1482251	+	TRI5	EC:4.2.3.6
contig_000003F - Gene Cluster 10. Type = terpene. Location: 1523295 - 1544372 nt.	SCP_0405960	1533294	1534372	-	TRI5	EC:4.2.3.6
contig_000004F - Gene Cluster 11. Type = other. Location: 2837290 - 2881205 nt.	SCP_0509750	2857289	2861205	-	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000005F - Gene Cluster 12. Type = indole. Location: 730480 - 752441 nt.	SCP_0602770	740479	742441	-	indole_PTase	EC:2.5.1
contig_000005F - Gene Cluster 13. Type = terpene. Location: 1217614 - 1239213 nt.	SCP_0604400	1227613	1229213	+	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000005F - Gene Cluster 14. Type = other. Location: 1681418 - 1725375 nt.	SCP_0605700	1701417	1705375	+	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000006F - Gene Cluster 15. Type = terpene. Location: 344484 - 365726 nt.	SCP_0701300	354483	355726	-	phytoene_synt	EC:2
contig_000007F - Gene Cluster 16. Type = terpene. Location: 1818743 - 1839963 nt.	SCP_0806170	1828742	1829963	+	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000008F - Gene Cluster 17. Type = terpene. Location: 106419 - 130408 nt.	SCP_0900460	119213	120408	+	TRI5	EC:4.2.3.6
	SCP_0900450	116418	117708	+	TRI5	EC:4.2.3.6
contig_000008F - Gene Cluster 18. Type = other. Location: 882452 - 926420 nt.	SCP_0903030	902451	906420	-	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000008F - Gene Cluster 19. Type = terpene. Location: 1136595 - 1159210 nt.	SCP_0903760	1146594	1149210	+	terpene_cyclase	EC:5.4
contig_000008F - Gene Cluster 20. Type = terpene. Location: 1472478 - 1494300 nt.	SCP_0905140	1482477	1484300	-	phytoene_synt	EC:2.5.1.21

contig_000011F - Gene Cluster 21. Type = other. Location: 351494 - 398797 nt.	SCP_1101170	365576	368220 -	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
	SCP_1101190	371493	378797 -	SMCOG1127:condensation_domain-containing_protein	EC:1.2.1.31
	SCP_1101230	385659	387304 +	SMCOG1010:NAD-dependent_epimerase/dehydratase	EC:1.1.1.145
	SCP_1101200	379431	380563 -	SMCOG1030:serine/threonine_protein_kinase	
	SCP_1101160	363311	364787 +	SMCOG1030:serine/threonine_protein_kinase	
contig_000010F - Gene Cluster 22. Type = t1pk. Location: 885689 - 934146 nt.	SCP_1203090	905688	914146 +	SMCOG1022:Beta-ketoacyl_synthase	
contig_000010F - Gene Cluster 23. Type = indole-nrps. Location: 1041798 - 1097259 nt.	SCP_1203670	1081255	1083237 -	SMCOG1034:cytochrome_P450	EC:1.14
	SCP_1203620	1061797	1063417 -	dmat	EC:2.5.1
	SCP_1203640	1067899	1077259 -	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
	SCP_1203600	1055515	1057744 -	SMCOG1034:cytochrome_P450	EC:1.14
contig_000012F - Gene Cluster 24. Type = terpene. Location: 174101 - 201152 nt.	SCP_1300670	190035	191152 +	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
	SCP_1300680	191672	193134 -	SMCOG1036:alpha/beta_hydrolase_fold_protein	EC:2.3.1
	SCP_1300650	184100	185284 +	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000013F - Gene Cluster 25. Type = terpene. Location: 466945 - 488536 nt.	SCP_1401670	476944	478536 -	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000014F - Gene Cluster 26. Type = terpene. Location: 887958 - 909591 nt.	SCP_1503070	897957	899591 -	SMCOG1052:Terpene_synthase/cyclase_metal-binding_domain_protein	
contig_000015F - Gene Cluster 27. Type = t1pk. Location: 462780 - 507320 nt.	SCP_1601610	464481	466711 +	SMCOG1034:cytochrome_P450	EC:1.14
	SCP_1601690	482779	487320 +	SMCOG1022:Beta-ketoacyl_synthase	EC:3.1
contig_000016F - Gene Cluster 28. Type = other. Location: 119822 - 164105 nt.	SCP_1700600	139821	144105 +	SMCOG1002:AMP-dependent_synthetase_and_ligase	
contig_000016F - Gene Cluster 29. Type = t1pk. Location: 567660 - 616617 nt.	SCP_1702150	598219	599487 +	SMCOG1036:alpha/beta_hydrolase_fold_protein	
	SCP_1702140	587659	596617 +	SMCOG1022:Beta-ketoacyl_synthase	
contig_000016F - Gene Cluster 30. Type = t1pk. Location: 678964 - 727930 nt.	SCP_1702470	678174	680138 -	SMCOG: SMCOG1030 (serine/threonine protein kinase )	
	SCP_1702560	698963	707930 -	SMCOG1022:Beta-ketoacyl_synthase	