



Figure S1. Morphological changes in LX-2 cells exposed to bile acids. LX-2 cells were treated with 500 μ M glycolic acid (GCA), glycochenodeoxycholic acid (GCDCA), chenodeoxycholic acid (CDCA), glyoursodeoxycholic acid (GUDCA), glycodeoxycholic acid (GDCA), or ursodeoxycholic acid (UDCA) for 48 h. Scale bars, 20 μ m.