

**Supplement Table 1: Relationship to 3D Mitral Valve Parameters to MR in MFS Only**

|   | <b>MR ≥ Moderate<br/>n=5</b> | <b>MR ≤ Mild<br/>n=22</b> | <b>p</b> |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| <b>Annular Parameter</b>                                  |                              |                           |          |
| AP-Diameter (cm/M)  | 3.5 (3.5-3.8)                | 2.7 (2.4-3.1)             | 0.02     |
| AL-PM diameter (cm/M)                                     | 4.3 (4.1-4.5)                | 3.1 (2.7-3.5)             | 0.02     |
| Annular width at commissure (cm/M)                        | 4.1 (4.0-4.2)                | 3.1 (2.7-3.4)             | 0.02     |
| Sphericity  | 0.86 (0.85-0.90)             | 0.90 (0.80-0.94)          | 0.44     |
| Annulus circumference (cm/M <sup>2</sup> )                | 12.7 (12.4-13.2)             | 10.1 (8.6-10.7)           | 0.03     |
| Annulus area (cm <sup>2</sup> /M <sup>2</sup> )           | 11.9 (11.0-13.3)             | 7.4 (5.6-8.6)             | 0.03     |
| Annulus height (cm/M)                                     | 0.62 (0.46-0.68)             | 0.58 (0.43-0.75)          | 0.87     |
| AHCWR   | 0.14 (0.14-0.15)             | 0.21 (0.14-0.23)          | 0.07*    |
| Non-Planar Angle (°)                                      | 150 (149-167)                | 145 (138-155)             | 0.12*    |
| <b>Leaflet Parameter</b>                                  |                              |                           |          |
| Total Leaflet Area (cm <sup>2</sup> / M <sup>2</sup> )    | 13.1 (12.0-15.9)             | 7.8 (5.9-9.1)             | 0.03     |
| Anterior Leaflet Area (cm <sup>2</sup> /M <sup>2</sup> )  | 6.9 (5.8-7.7)                | 4.5 (3.8-4.9)             | 0.02     |
| Posterior Leaflet Area (cm <sup>2</sup> /M <sup>2</sup> ) | 7.3 (5.2-8.1)                | 3.2 (2.4-4.1)             | 0.03     |
| Anterior Leaflet Length (cm/M)                            | 2.2 (2.2-2.4)                | 2.0 (1.7-2.2)             | 0.05*    |
| Posterior Leaflet Length (cm/M)                           | 1.6 (1.3-1.8)                | 1.0 (0.8-1.2)             | 0.05*    |
| Tenting Height (mm/M)                                     | 1.6 (1.6-3.2)                | 3.8 (2.5-5.1)             | 0.09*    |
| Tenting Area (cm <sup>2</sup> /M <sup>2</sup> )           | 0.59 (0.12-0.74)             | 0.57 (0.35-0.82)          | 0.87     |
| Billow Volume (cc/M <sup>2</sup> )                        | 1.1 (0.6-3.3)                | 0.07 (0.01-0.16)          | <0.01    |
| Tenting Volume (cc/M <sup>2</sup> )                       | 0.3 (0.1-0.9)                | 0.7 (0.3-1.0)             | 0.04     |

Values are listed as median (IQR), P-values calculated by Wilcoxon rank sum test.

A-P: Anterior-Posterior, AL-PM: Anterolateral-Posteromedial

AHCWR: Annular height to commissural width ratio, BSA: Body Surface Area

\*Significant in larger cohort n=54, but not in MFS only group (n=27)