

1 **Supporting Information**

2 **Fluconazole-induced actin cytoskeleton remodeling requires phosphatidylinositol 3-**  
3 **phosphate 5-kinase in the pathogenic yeast *Candida glabrata***

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6 **Supplementary material includes three tables (Supplementary Tables 1-3) and eight figures**  
7 **(Supplementary Figures 1-8).**

8

9 **Supplementary Tables**

10 **Table S1:** Tn7 mutants identified in the genetic screen for altered fluconazole susceptibility  
11 profiles.

12 **Table S2:** List of strains and plasmids used in the study

13 **Table S3:** List of primers used in the study

14

15 **Legends to Supplementary Figures**

16 **Figure S1: The *Cgfab1*Δ mutant responds to azole stress through activation of the MDR**  
17 **pathway.**

18 **A.** qPCR-based measurement of *CgCDR1* and *CgPDR1* transcript levels in log-phase *wt* and  
19 *Cgfab1*Δ cultures. Data (mean ± SEM, n = 3-5) represent fold change in expression in  
20 fluconazole-treated samples compared to untreated cultures. \*\*, p<0.01; \*\*\*, p<0.001,  
21 paired two-tailed Student's t-test.

22 **B.** Glucose-induced rhodamine 6G (R6G) efflux by 4 h fluconazole-treated and untreated log  
23 phase cultures. Glucose-starved cells were preloaded with 10 μM R6G for 2 h at 30°C and

24 the supernatant fluorescence, read-out of R6G extracellular concentration, was measured  
25 after 20 min of glucose (2 mM) addition. Data (mean  $\pm$  SEM, n = 6-8) are expressed in  
26 arbitrary units (AU).

27 **C.** Serial dilution cell spotting assay showing azole resistance-conferring ability of the  
28 *CgPDR1-GOF* (*CgPDR1<sup>L280F</sup>*) allele in the *Cgfab1 $\Delta$*  mutant. Fluconazole was used at a  
29 concentration of 16  $\mu$ g/ml (FLC-16) and 64  $\mu$ g/ml (FLC-64).

30 **Figure S2: CgFab1 is required for vacuole functions.**

31 **A.** Schematic illustration of domain structure of the CgFab1 protein as predicted by the NCBI  
32 Conserved Domain tool. The diagram is not drawn to scale.

33 **B.** Serial dilution cell spotting assay illustrating sensitivity of the *Cgfab1 $\Delta$*  mutant to  
34 manganese chloride ( $\text{MnCl}_2$ ; 3 mM) and zinc chloride ( $\text{ZnCl}_2$ ; 8 mM).

35 **C.** Western blot analysis of whole-cell extracts (40  $\mu$ g) from indicated 12 h YPD-grown *C.*  
36 *glabrata* cells.

37 **D.** Serial dilution spotting analysis illustrating CgFab1-GFP-mediated complementation of  
38 fluconazole (16  $\mu$ g/ml; FLC), clotrimazole (2  $\mu$ g/ml; CTZ) and manganese chloride (3  
39 mM;  $\text{MnCl}_2$ ) sensitivity of the *Cgfab1 $\Delta$*  mutant.

40 **E.** Serial dilution spotting analysis illustrating growth of *Cgfab1 $\Delta$* , *Cgvps15 $\Delta$* , *Cgvps34 $\Delta$*  and  
41 *Cgyps1-11 $\Delta$*  mutants in the CAA medium lacking or containing fluconazole (16  $\mu$ g/ml;  
42 FLC) and clotrimazole (2  $\mu$ g/ml; CTZ). Plate images were captured after growth at 30°C  
43 for 1-2 days.

44 **Figure S3: Fluconazole treatment downregulates CgFABI gene expression.**

45 **A.** qPCR-based measurement of *CgFABI* transcript levels in fluconazole-treated *wt* cultures.  
46 Data (mean  $\pm$  SEM, n = 5) were normalized against the *CgGAPDH* mRNA control, and

47 represent fold change in expression in fluconazole-treated samples (FLC) compared to  
48 untreated cultures (CAA). \*\*, p<0.01, paired two-tailed Student's t-test.

49 **B.** Jasplakinolide treatment did not rescue large-vacuole phenotype of the *Cgfab1Δ* mutant.  
50 Log phase *Cgfab1Δ* cultures were either grown in the CAA medium (CAA) or CAA  
51 medium containing 750 ng/ml of jasplakinolide (JSP) at 30°C. After 2 h, cells were  
52 collected, stained with FM4-64 and imaged using confocal microscopy. Bar = 2 μm.

53 **Figure S4: Varied azole susceptibility of the clinical isolates of *C. glabrata*.** Serial dilution cell  
54 spotting analysis showing fluconazole susceptibility of *C. glabrata* clinical isolates. 4 isolates  
55 showed *wt*-like sensitivity to fluconazole (16 μg/ml; FLC-16), while 6 isolates displayed resistance  
56 to fluconazole [(64 μg/ml; FLC-64 (FLC-R)].

57 **Figure S5: CgCap2 is required for organization of the actin cytoskeletal network.**

58 **A.** Representative confocal images showing loss of actin cables and rounded morphology in  
59 rhodamine-phalloidin-labelled *Cgcap2Δ* cells. White and yellow arrows mark actin cables  
60 and patches, respectively. Bar = 1 μm.

61 **B.** Serial dilution cell spotting assay showing azole resistance in the *Cgcap2Δ* mutant.  
62 Fluconazole [(FLC-16 (16 μg/ml), FLC-32 (32 μg/ml) and FLC-64 (64 μg/ml)], and  
63 clotrimazole [(CTZ-2 (2 μg/ml) and CTZ-6 (6 μg/ml)] were used. Ectopic expression of  
64 CgCap2-GFP reverted the azole resistance in the *Cgcap2Δ* mutant to *wt*-levels.

65 **Figure S6: Actin cytoskeletal-defective mutants display increased intracellular sterol**  
66 **accumulation.**

67 **A.** Representative confocal images showing decreased intracellular sterol accumulation in  
68 *Cgfab1Δ* cells treated with jasplakinolide (750 ng/ml; JSP) for 2 h. Fluconazole  
69 concentration used was 16 μg/ml. For each sample, a minimum of 200 cells displaying

70 filipin fluorescence were counted, and data (mean  $\pm$  SEM) are presented, as the percentage  
71 of cells with intracellular filipin signal, on the right side of panels. \*,  $p < 0.05$ ; \*\*,  $p < 0.01$ .  
72 Unpaired, two-tailed, Student's t-test. Bar = 1  $\mu\text{m}$ .

73 **B.** CAA liquid growth assay-based analysis of amphotericin B (3  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ ) resistance in the  
74 *Cgfab1 $\Delta$*  mutant.

75 **C.** Representative confocal images showing higher levels of intracellular sterols in filipin-  
76 stained *Cgbem2 $\Delta$* , *Cgbnr1 $\Delta$ ::Tn7* and *Cgpan1 $\Delta$ ::Tn7*, mutants. The *Cgcdr1 $\Delta$*  mutant did  
77 not accumulate sterols intracellularly. Red arrows indicate intracellular filipin staining. Bar  
78 = 1  $\mu\text{m}$ .

79 **D.** qPCR-based measurement of indicated *CgERG* gene transcript levels in *wt* and *Cgfab1 $\Delta$*   
80 cultures. Data (mean  $\pm$  SEM,  $n = 3-5$ ) were normalized against the *CgGAPDH* mRNA  
81 control, and represent fold change in expression in the *Cgfab1 $\Delta$*  mutant compared to the *wt*  
82 strain.

83 **Figure S7: Molecular docking analysis of CgCof1 with PI(3,5)P2 and CgAct1 using the**  
84 **Autodock Vina and Z-DOCK servers, respectively.** CgAct1 and PI(3,5)P2 showed binding to  
85 same residues (Lys36, Arg96, Ser103 and Ser104) in CgCof1.

86 **Figure S8: Cgvac7 $\Delta$  and Cgvac14 $\Delta$  mutants contain large vacuole and are azole sensitive.**

87 **A.** Serial dilution cell spotting assay showing sensitivity of *Cgvac7 $\Delta$*  and *Cgvac14 $\Delta$*  mutants  
88 towards azoles. Fluconazole (FLC), clotrimazole (CTZ) and ketoconazole (KTZ) were  
89 used at a concentration of 16  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ , 2  $\mu\text{g/ml}$  and 4  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ , respectively.

90 **B.** Representative confocal images of FM4-64 stained, YPD-grown log-phase cultures of  
91 indicated *C. glabrata* strains. Bar = 2.0  $\mu\text{m}$ .

92        **C.** Liquid growth assay-based analysis of jasplakinolide (750 ng/ml; JSP)-mediated rescue of  
93            fluconazole (48 µg/ml; FLC) sensitivity.

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**Table S1: Tn7 mutants identified in the genetic screen for altered fluconazole susceptibility profiles.**

Gene name	CAGL ID	Tn7 insertion position (nt)	ORF length (nt)	Function of the <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ortholog
<b><u>Mutants identified in the fluconazole resistance screen</u></b>				
<b>Cellular protein modification process</b>				
<i>SET2</i>	<i>CAGL0C00297g</i>	1428	2151	Histone methyltransferase with a role in transcriptional elongation; methylates H3 lysine 36 (H3K36)
<i>HST1</i>	<i>CAGL0C05357g<sup>#</sup></i>	802	1530	NAD <sup>+</sup> -dependent histone deacetylase
<i>SET4</i>	<i>CAGL0G04499g</i>	36	1053	Protein of unknown function; contains a SET domain
<b>Organelle organization</b>				
<i>HM11</i>	<i>CAGL0I07623g</i>	902	2136	Mitochondrial inner membrane localized ATP-dependent DNA helicase
<i>CCE1</i>	<i>CAGL0L05346g</i>	118	996	Mitochondrial cruciform cutting endonuclease; cleaves Holliday junctions formed during recombination mitochondrial DNA
<b>Response to stress</b>				
<i>SWI4</i>	<i>CAGL0A04565g</i>	2185	3126	DNA binding component of the SBF complex (Swi4-Swi6)
<i>BDF1</i>	<i>CAGL0C02541g</i>	568	1932	Protein involved in transcription initiation; functions at TATA-containing promoters; associates with the basal transcription factor TFIID
<b>Filamentous growth</b>				
<i>GLE1</i>	<i>CAGL0J09636g</i>	756	1593	Cytoplasmic nucleoporin required for polyadenylated mRNA export; contains a nuclear export signal
<b>Protein catabolic process</b>				
<i>YTA12</i>	<i>CAGL0J01353g</i>	2343	2484	Mitochondrial inner membrane m-AAA protease component; mediates degradation of misfolded or unassembled proteins
<b>RNA metabolic process</b>				
<i>MUD2</i>	<i>CAGL0L05038g</i>	1159	1542	Protein involved in early pre-mRNA splicing; component of the pre-mRNA-U1 snRNP complex, the commitment complex
<b>Vesicle-mediated transport</b>				
<i>CHC1</i>	<i>CAGL0A03718g</i>	3608	4959	Clathrin heavy chain; subunit of the major coat protein involved in intracellular protein transport and endocytosis
<b><u>Mutants identified in the fluconazole sensitivity screen</u></b>				
<b>Lipid metabolic process</b>				
<i>ERG4</i>	<i>CAGL0A00429g<sup>#</sup></i>	170	1395	C-24(28) sterol reductase; catalyzes the final step in ergosterol biosynthesis
<i>UPC2</i>	<i>CAGL0C01199g<sup>#</sup></i>	838	2769	Sterol regulatory element binding protein; induces sterol biosynthetic genes
<i>PDR16</i>	<i>CAGL0J07436g<sup>#</sup></i>	884	1035	Phosphatidylinositol transfer protein (PITP); controlled by the multiple drug resistance regulator Pdr1
<i>FAB1</i>	<i>CAGL0K10384g</i>	5681	6315	1-phosphatidylinositol-3-phosphate 5-kinase; vacuolar membrane kinase that generates phosphatidylinositol (3,5)P <sub>2</sub> , which is involved in vacuolar sorting and homeostasis
<i>BST1</i>	<i>CAGL0K12408g</i>	1751	3036	GPI inositol deacylase of the endoplasmic reticulum; negatively regulates COPII vesicle formation
<b>RNA metabolic process</b>				
<i>PGD1</i>	<i>CAGL0A01325g<sup>#</sup></i>	1252	1434	Subunit of the RNA polymerase II mediator complex; associates with core polymerase subunits to form the RNA polymerase II holoenzyme
<i>MED2</i>	<i>CAGL0C04477g<sup>#</sup></i>	318	1107	Subunit of the RNA polymerase II mediator complex; associates with core polymerase subunits to form the RNA polymerase II holoenzyme
<i>HF11</i>	<i>CAGL0H00616g</i>	1113	1356	Adaptor protein required for structural integrity of the histone acetyltransferase-coactivator SAGA complex
<i>SLT2</i>	<i>CAGL0J00539g<sup>#</sup></i>	557	1467	Serine/threonine MAP kinase of the PKC MAPK pathway
<b>Transport</b>				
<i>PDR6</i>	<i>CAGL0A00385g</i>	1503	3210	Karyopherin beta; responsible for import of the Toa1-Toa2 complex into the nucleus
<i>ITR2</i>	<i>CAGL0I07447g</i>	1446	1713	Myo-inositol transporter; member of the sugar transporter superfamily
<i>THO2</i>	<i>CAGL0J05654g</i>	2416	4707	Subunit of the THO complex; THO is required for efficient transcription elongation and involved in transcriptional elongation-associated recombination

<i>FUN26</i>	<i>CAGL0J08712g</i>	611	1242	High affinity, broad selectivity, nucleoside/nucleobase transporter; vacuolar membrane-localized transporter
<b>Cytoskeleton organization</b>				
<i>BNR1</i>	<i>CAGL0H06765g<sup>#</sup></i>	1747	3885	Formin; nucleates the formation of linear actin filaments; involved in processes such as budding and mitotic spindle orientation which require the formation of polarized actin cables
<i>BEM2</i>	<i>CAGL0I06512g<sup>#</sup></i>	1997	6360	Rho GTPase activating protein (RhoGAP); involved in the control of cytoskeleton organization and cellular morphogenesis; required for bud emergence
<i>PAN1</i>	<i>CAGL0J01892g<sup>#</sup></i>	698	4125	Part of actin cytoskeleton-regulatory complex Pan1-Sla1-End3; associates with actin patches on cell cortex; promotes protein-protein interactions essential for endocytosis
<b>Regulation of nitrogen utilization</b>				
<i>VID30</i>	<i>CAGL0I04114g</i>	1174	2733	Central component of GID Complex, involved in FBPase degradation
<i>URE2</i>	<i>CAGL0J07392g</i>	224	1068	Nitrogen catabolite repression transcriptional regulator; inhibits GLN3 transcription in good nitrogen source
<b>Protein folding</b>				
<i>EMC1</i>	<i>CAGL0B00660g</i>	1459	2241	Member of conserved endoplasmic reticulum membrane complex; involved in efficient folding of proteins in the ER
<b>Biofilm formation</b>				
<i>NRG2</i>	<i>CAGL0L07480g</i>	630	945	Transcriptional repressor; mediates glucose repression and negatively regulates filamentous growth
<b>Miscellaneous</b>				
	<i>CAGL0A00165g</i>	16	840	
<i>DNM1</i>	<i>CAGL0D05808g</i>	8	2331	Dynamin-related GTPase involved in mitochondrial organization; required for mitochondrial fission and inheritance
<i>EFR3</i>	<i>CAGL0F03773g</i>	1637	2250	Protein required for Stt4-containing PI kinase complex localization
<i>SAS2</i>	<i>CAGL0K03773g</i>	793	1062	Histone acetyltransferase (HAT) catalytic subunit of the SAS complex; acetylates free histones and nucleosomes and regulates transcriptional silencing
<i>NVJ2</i>	<i>CAGL0K08030g</i>	657	2277	Lipid-binding ER protein, enriched at nucleus-vacuolar junctions
<i>RPH1</i>	<i>CAGL0L11880g</i>	1456	2943	JmjC domain-containing histone demethylase; targets tri- and dimethylated H3K36

Functional classification was performed using the GO Slim Mapper tool at CGD (<http://www.candidagenome.org/cgi-bin/GO/goTermMapper>).

<sup>#</sup>Genes previously implicated in azole tolerance.

**Table S2: List of strains and plasmids used in the study.**

Yeast strain	Genotype	References
BG2	Clinical isolate	Fidel <i>et al.</i> , 1996
YRK19	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R</i> (BG14)	Cormack and Falkow, 1999
YRK20	<i>URA3</i> (BG462)	Orta-Zavalza <i>et al.</i> , 2013
YRK531	<i>URA3 Cgbem2Δ::nat1</i>	Borah <i>et al.</i> , 2011
YRK695	<i>URA3 Cgyvs15Δ::nat1</i>	Rai <i>et. al.</i> , 2015
YRK710	<i>URA3 Cgyvs34Δ::nat1</i>	Rai <i>et. al.</i> , 2015
YRK870	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the oral mucosa of a diabetic patient	Gift from Dr. Shukla Das
YRK981	<i>URA3 Cgprc1Δ::nat1</i>	Bairwa <i>et al.</i> , 2014
YRK1070	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1</i>	This study
YRK1139	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1/pRK1033</i>	This study
YPS1205	<i>URA3 Cgyvs1-11Δ::hph</i>	Kaur <i>et. al.</i> , 2007
YRK1287	<i>URA3 Cgfab1Δ::nat1</i>	This study
YRK1297	<i>Cgpan1Δ::Tn7</i>	Borah <i>et al.</i> , 2011
YRK1413	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R</i> (YRK19)/ <i>pRK1018</i>	This study
YRK1414	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1/pRK1018</i>	This study
YRK1433	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1/pRK1107</i>	This study
YRK1519	YRK20/ <i>CgPDR1<sup>L280F</sup></i>	This study
YRK1520	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ/CgPDR1<sup>L280F</sup></i>	This study
YRK1533	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1/pRK1144</i>	This study
YRK1601	<i>URA3 Cgvac14Δ::nat1</i>	This study
YRK1692	<i>URA3 Cgvac7Δ::nat1</i>	This study
YRK1966	<i>Cgbnr1Δ::Tn7</i>	Borah <i>et al.</i> , 2011
YRK2144	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R</i> (YRK19)/ <i>pRK1409</i>	This study
YRK2148	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1/pRK1409</i>	This study
YRK2171	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R</i> (YRK19)/ <i>pRK1411</i>	This study
YRK2181	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgfab1Δ::nat1/pRK1411</i>	This study
YRK2359	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R</i> (YRK19)/ <i>pRK1493</i>	This study
YRK2285	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R</i> (YRK19)/ <i>pRK1476</i>	This study
YRK2287	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the vitreous fluid of patient with ocular infection	Gift from Dr. S. Shivaji
YRK2288	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the corneal scrapping of patient with ocular infection	Gift from Dr. S. Shivaji
YRK2289	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the vitreous fluid of patient with ocular infection	Gift from Dr. S. Shivaji
YRK2290	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the vitreous fluid of patient with ocular infection	Gift from Dr. S. Shivaji
YRK2291	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the corneal scrapping of patient with ocular infection	Gift from Dr. S. Shivaji



YRK2301	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgcap2Δ::nat1</i>	This study
YRK2315	<i>ura3Δ::Tn903 G418R Cgcap2Δ::nat1/pRK1409</i>	This study
YRK2340	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the blood	Gift from Dr. Arunaloke Chakrabarti
YRK2341	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the blood	Gift from Dr. Arunaloke Chakrabarti
YRK2342	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the blood	Gift from Dr. Arunaloke Chakrabarti
YRK2344	<i>C. glabrata</i> isolate from the ascitic fluid	Gift from Dr. Arunaloke Chakrabarti
Plasmid	Description	References
pRK74	A CEN-ARS plasmid (pGRB2.2) of <i>C. glabrata</i> carrying <i>S. cerevisiae URA3</i> as a selection marker. MCS sites are flanked by <i>S. cerevisiae PGK1</i> promoter at one end and by 3' UTR of <i>HIS3</i> at the other end.	Frieman <i>et al.</i> , 2002
pRK949	pSF67, plasmid with CgPDR1 hyperactive allele ( <i>CgPDR1<sup>L280F</sup></i> ) (DSY565)	Sanglard laboratory
pRK1018	pGRB2.3 plasmid	Addgene (Plasmid #45343)
pRK1033	<i>CgFAB1</i> (6.31 kb) cloned in BamHI-SalI sites of pRK74 plasmid	This study
pRK1107	<i>CgFAB1</i> (6.31 kb) cloned in BamHI-XmaI sites of pGRB2.3 plasmid (pRK1018)	This study
pRK1144	<i>CgFAB1<sup>GKSG→VKSV</sup></i> cloned in the pRK74 plasmid	This study
pRK1349	SFB (S-protein-FLAG epitope-streptavidin-binding peptide) tag cloned in PCU-PDC1 (ADD Gene #45323) in <i>EcoRI-SalI</i> sites	Kaur Laboratory
pRK1409	<i>CgCAP2</i> (0.813 kb) cloned in SpeI-XmaI sites of pGRB2.3 plasmid (pRK1018)	This study
pRK1411	<i>CgCOF1</i> (0.908 kb) cloned in SpeI-BamHI sites of pGRB2.3 plasmid (pRK1018)	This study
pRK1476	<i>CgCOF1</i> (0.908 kb) cloned in SpeI-BamHI sites of pRK1349 plasmid	This study
pRK1493	<i>CgCAP2</i> (0.813 kb) cloned in SpeI-XmaI sites of pRK1349 plasmid	This study
pRK1494	<i>CgCOF1</i> cloned in pET28a vector at <i>EcoRI-XhoI</i> sites of pET28-a plasmid	This study

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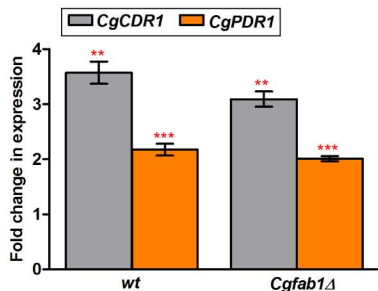
**Table S3: List of primers used in the study.**

Primer	Sequence (5'→3')	Description
<b>For generation of deletion strains</b>		
OgRK986	CGTCCGCAAATCTTCATCT	<i>CgFAB1</i> 5'UTR Forward
OgRK987	GCGTCGACCTGCAGCGTACGATAGGCCAACGCAACTCATT	<i>CgFAB1</i> 5'UTR Reverse
OgRK988	CGACGGTGTCGGTCTCGTAGCACCAACTGCCGTGTAAGGT	<i>CgFAB1</i> 3'UTR Forward
OgRK989	ATGACAGAAATAGCGCAGCA	<i>CgFAB1</i> 3'UTR Reverse
OgRK990	GAGTCATCGTCGCTCCATTC	<i>CgFAB1</i> 5' Integration check Forward
OgRK991	TATTACCGCCTGCAACTCCT	<i>CgFAB1</i> 3' Integration check Reverse
OgRK1366	CTGGAACGGATAAGCGAGAG	<i>CgFAB1</i> Internal check Forward
OgRK1367	TCAACTGCGTCCTTGACATC	<i>CgFAB1</i> Internal check Reverse
OgRK1954	GGATTGGATCAGCAAACCACTTA	<i>CgPDR1</i> 5' integration check
OgRK1955	ACAACCATGAAGACAGACAAAGA	<i>CgPDR1</i> 3' integration check
OgRK2746	CTTGAAAGAGTGGGTTCCAGAG	<i>CgCAP2</i> 5'UTR Forward
OgRK2747	GCGTCGACCTGCAGCGTACGCGTAAGGGAAGAAGCTCTGTG	<i>CgCAP2</i> 5'UTR Reverse
OgRK2748	CGACGGTGTCGGTCTCGTAGCCCACCAACAAAATGAAACTC	<i>CgCAP2</i> 3'UTR Forward
OgRK2749	CTCGGACCAAACCTCTGCATCTC	<i>CgCAP2</i> 3'UTR Reverse
OgRK2750	GCACTACTGAACGACTTGCCAC	<i>CgCAP2</i> 5' Integration check Forward
OgRK2751	CTCGATCTCATAATCTTTGAC	<i>CgCAP2</i> 3' Integration check Reverse
OGRK 2653	TGCTGCACTTGATCTGCTTC	<i>CgCAP2</i> Internal check Forward
OGRK 2654	ATGGTGATTCTGCAGATCC	<i>CgCAP2</i> Internal check Reverse
OgRK2123	CAGCACAGACTCCAACCTCTCCCTG	<i>CgVAC7</i> 5'UTR Forward
OgRK2124	GCGTCGACCTGCAGCGTACGCAACTTCTACCTTAGTGTGG	<i>CgVAC7</i> 5'UTR Reverse
OgRK2125	CGACGGTGTCGGTCTCGTAGCGGTGAACTGCATTCCACC	<i>CgVAC7</i> 3'UTR Forward
OgRK2126	CCTCGATACTTCACTAGACTAAGAG	<i>CgVAC7</i> 3'UTR Reverse
OgRK2127	CAGAGGACAGCAAAGGCTCAAC	<i>CgVAC7</i> Internal check Forward
OgRK2128	GAGCCCACTTCATTGTGTTCCG	<i>CgVAC7</i> Internal check Reverse
OgRK2129	GACCACTCACACCACCATACAG	<i>CgVAC7</i> 5' Integration check Forward
OgRK2130	CGTTGTTATAAATATAGTCGGTAC	<i>CgVAC7</i> 3' Integration check Reverse
OgRK2131	CCAGGACACTGACAAAAGGACCC	<i>CgVAC14</i> 5'UTR Forward
OgRK2132	GCGTCGACCTGCAGCGTACGGCTGATCCTGATCCAAGGTG	<i>CgVAC14</i> 5'UTR Reverse
OgRK2133	CGACGGTGTCGGTCTCGTAGCACATGAATAGGATTATGAG	<i>CgVAC14</i> 3'UTR Forward
OgRK2134	GCACATATGGACTCCAAGCGTC	<i>CgVAC14</i> 3'UTR Reverse
OgRK2135	CTTATGACGGCTCCTGAGCTT	<i>CgVAC14</i> Internal check Forward
OgRK2136	GTTGAACGCTTCAGACTGTGG	<i>CgVAC14</i> Internal check Reverse

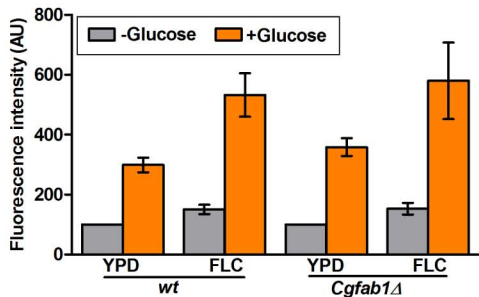
OgRK2137	GTATGCCACATCGGGAGAAAC	<i>CgVAC14</i> 5' Integration check Forward
OgRK2138	GTGTTGCAATTATCAAGGCTCC	<i>CgVAC14</i> 3' Integration check Reverse
<b>For gene cloning</b>		
OgRK1177	CGCGGATCCATGGCTATTGGTCAAGGGACG	<i>CgFAB1</i> Cloning Forward
OgRK1178	CGCGTCGACTTAGTTTGTATCTTGATACCA	<i>CgFAB1</i> Cloning Reverse, SDM 2 <sup>nd</sup> half Reverse
OgRK1903	CCGTGGATCCATGGCTATTGGTCAAGGGACGC	<i>CgFAB1</i> Cloning Forward
OgRK1904	CGATCCCGGGGTTTGTATCTTGATACCATGGG	<i>CgFAB1</i> Cloning Reverse
OgRK2628	CAGAACTAGTATGGATGAGAAATATGATGC	<i>CgCAP2</i> Cloning Forward
OgRK2629	CTGTCCCGGGTAGATTTTGAAGACCCTTGAT	<i>CgCAP2</i> Cloning Reverse
OgRK2630	CAGAACTAGTATGTCCAGATCAGGGTATGT	<i>CgCOF1</i> Cloning Forward
OgRK2631	GTCTGGATCCGTGAGAACCAGCACCTCTGC	<i>CgCOF1</i> Cloning Reverse
OgRK2739	GTAGAATTTCGATTACAAGGATGACGACGATAAGATGTCCAGA TCAGGTGTTGCCG	<i>CgCOF1</i> Cloning in pET28a Forward
OgRK2740	GTACTCGAGTTAGTGAGAACCAGCACCTCTGC	<i>CgCOF1</i> Cloning in pET28a Reverse
<b>For qRT-PCR</b>		
OgRK127	TGCAGGACCAAGTCAGACAG	<i>CgCDR1</i> Forward
OgRK128	CTCATCGGAAGTAGGGTCCA	<i>CgCDR1</i> Reverse
OGRK133	ACGGTACCAAGCCATACGAG	<i>CgERG11</i> Forward
OGRK134	GAACACTGGGGTGGTCAAGT	<i>CgERG11</i> Reverse
OgRK135	AAAGGGAGTGACAGCGAGAA	<i>CgPDR1</i> Forward
OgRK136	CTCAATGGCGTCAATGGATGA	<i>CgPDR1</i> Reverse
OgRK191	TTTCAGAGTGCCAAGTGTTCG	<i>CgGAPDH</i> Forward
OgRK192	TGAAACAACAGCGTCTCAG	<i>CgGAPDH</i> Reverse
OGRK1535	GACCGTGAGAAGGTCTTGGA	<i>CgERG1</i> Forward
OGRK1536	TCACCACCACGTTGGAAATA	<i>CgERG1</i> Reverse
OGRK1537	TCGACGGTTACTTCCAATCC	<i>CgERG3</i> Forward
OGRK1538	TTGACAACCTGGTTGTTGGA	<i>CgERG3</i> Reverse
OGRK1539	CCCATTTTGGCATAACCAAG	<i>CgERG4</i> Forward
OGRK1540	AACCACAAGACATAGCCCAGA	<i>CgERG4</i> Reverse
OGRK1541	AAGGATCTTGCTGACGAGGA	<i>CgERG6</i> Forward
OGRK1542	CGACACCAACCTTTTCCATT	<i>CgERG6</i> Reverse
OGRK2015	CAGGATTCTAGTGATGAAGAG	<i>CgFAB1</i> Forward
OGRK2016	TGGAGGTGGAGGAGGAGTGGA	<i>CgFAB1</i> Reverse
<b>For site-directed mutagenesis</b>		
OgRK2025	GTCGTCCGATTAGAATATTCTG	<i>CgFAB1</i> SDM 2 <sup>nd</sup> half Forward
OgRK2030	GTGGCATTCAAACGGTGTAATAATCTGTGAGTGGATTCTTAAAG AC	<i>CgFAB1</i> SDM 1 <sup>st</sup> half Forward
OgRK2031	GTCTTTAAGAATCCACTCACAGATTTTACACCGTTTGAATGCC AC	<i>CgFAB1</i> SDM 1 <sup>st</sup> half Reverse

# Figure S1

## A



## B



## C

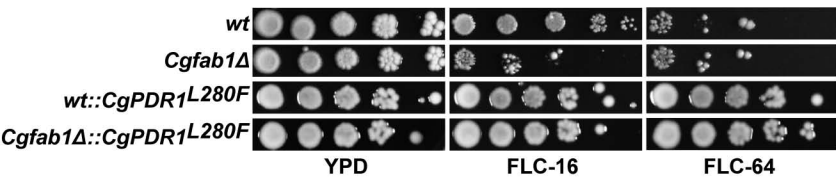


Figure S2

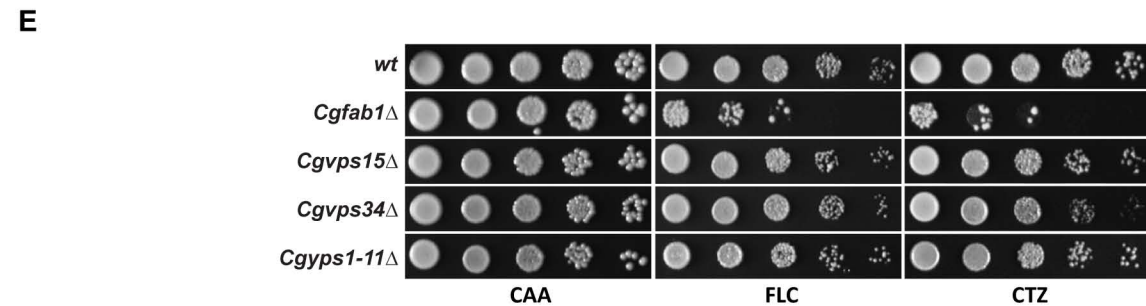
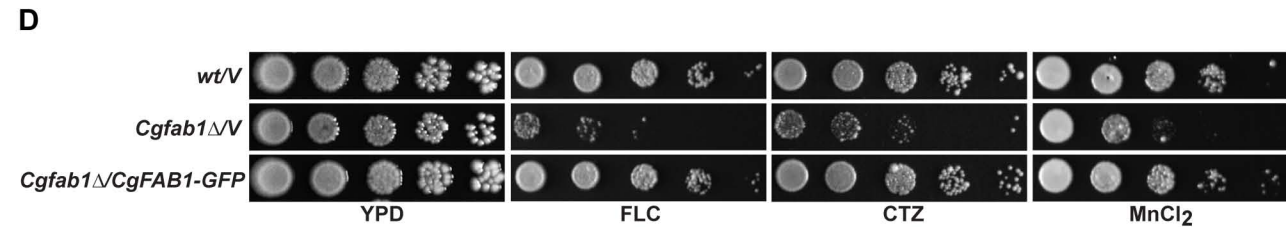
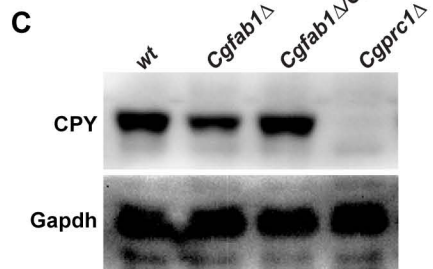
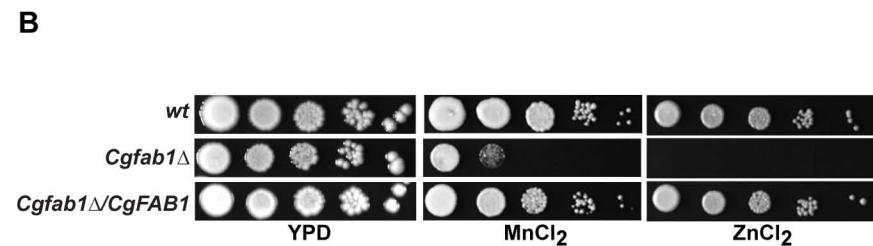
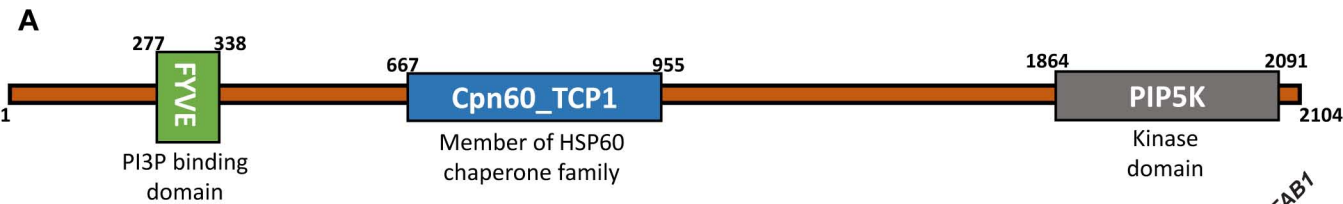
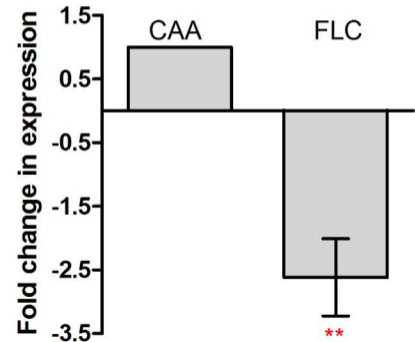


Figure S3

A



B

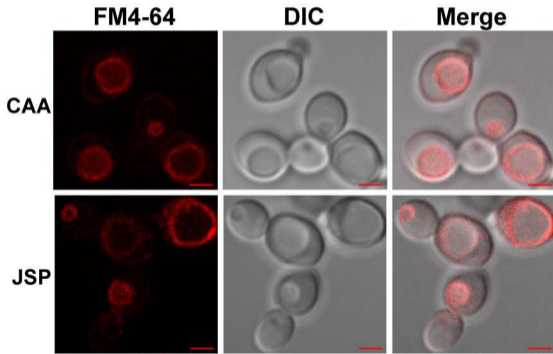
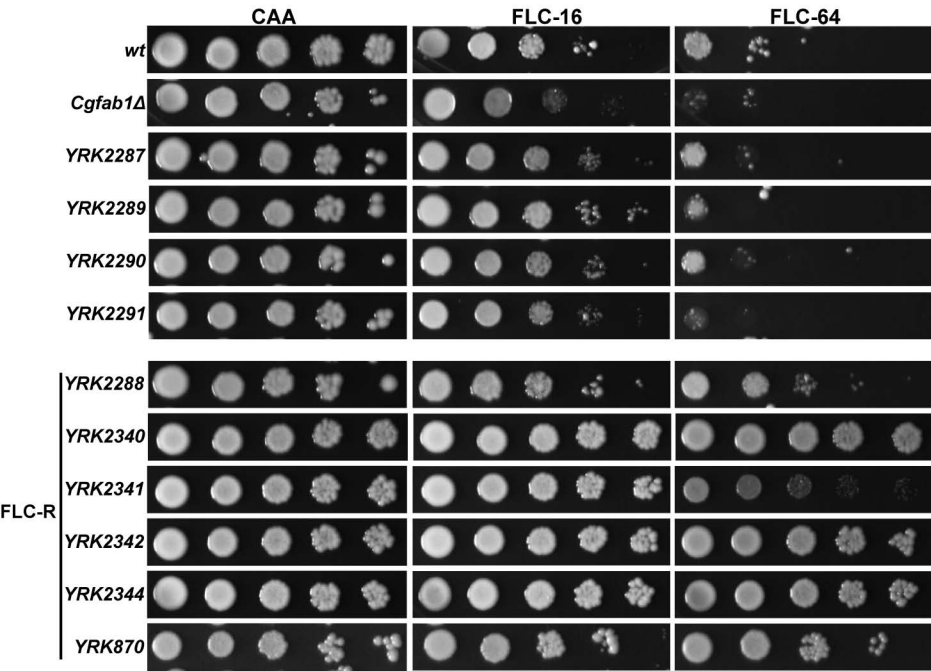
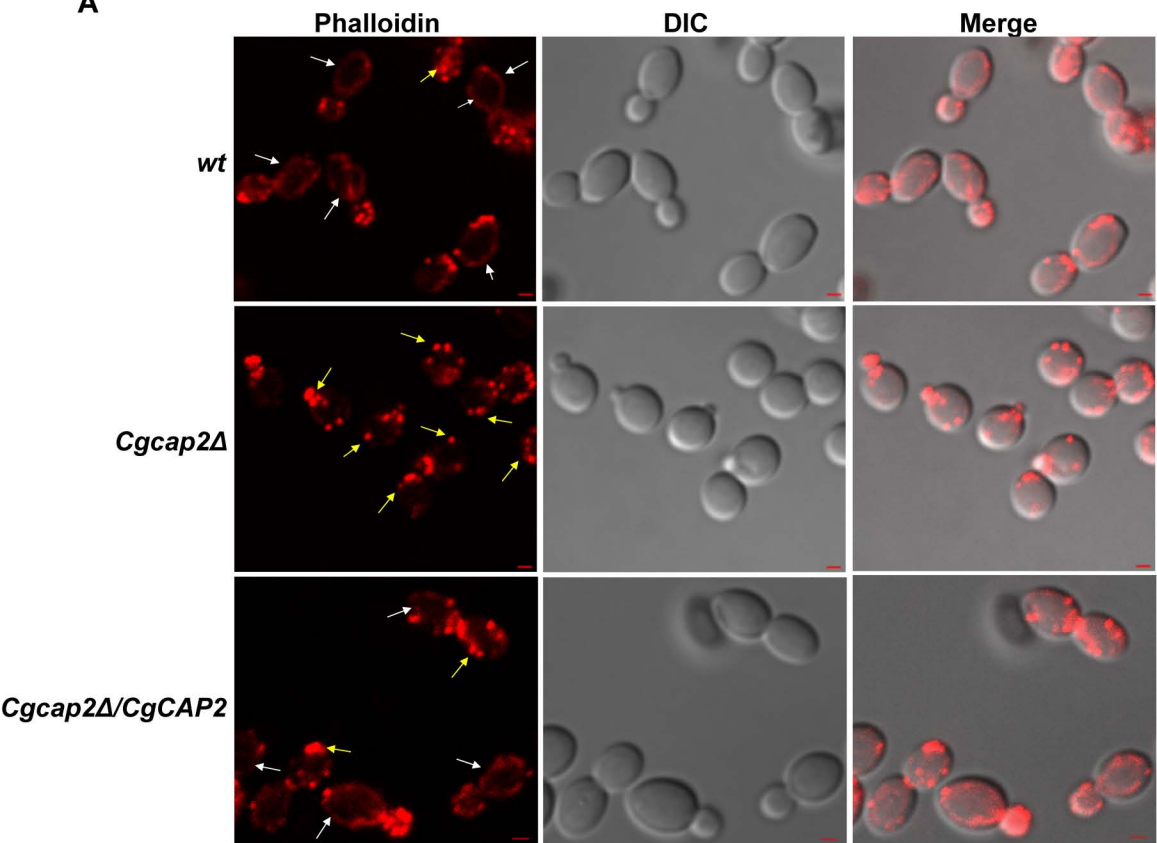


Figure S4





A



B

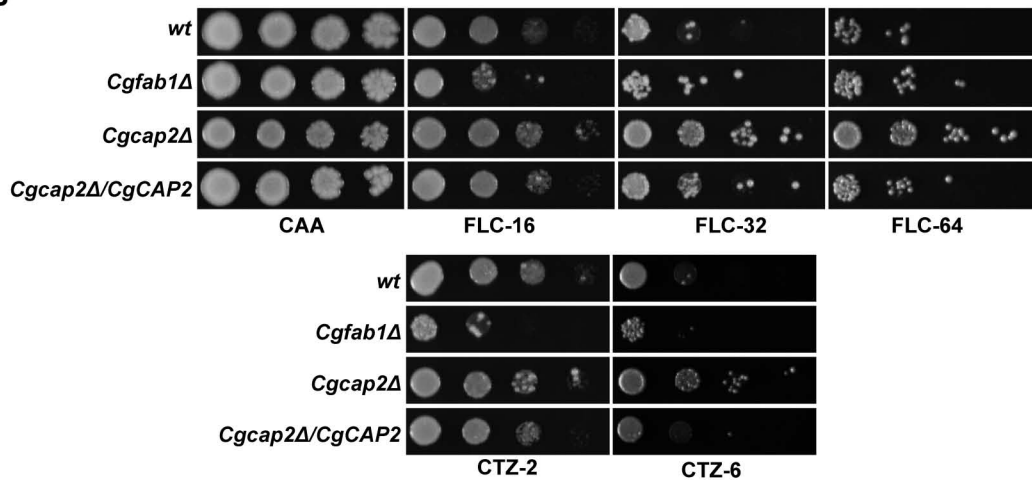


Figure S6

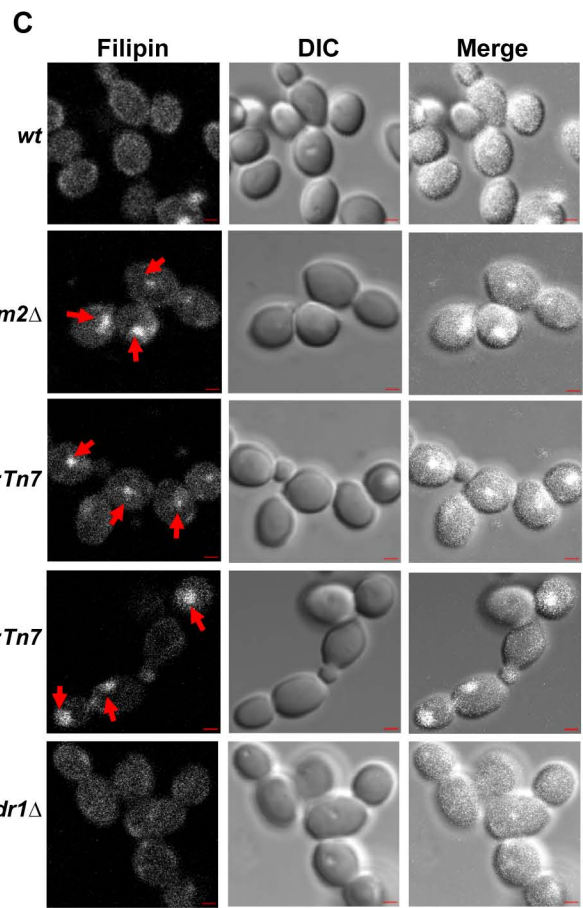
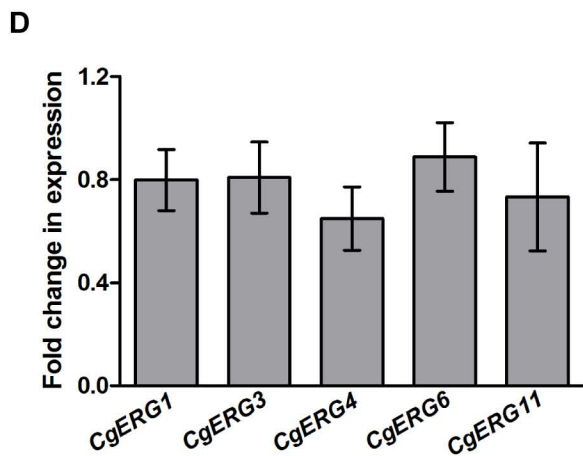
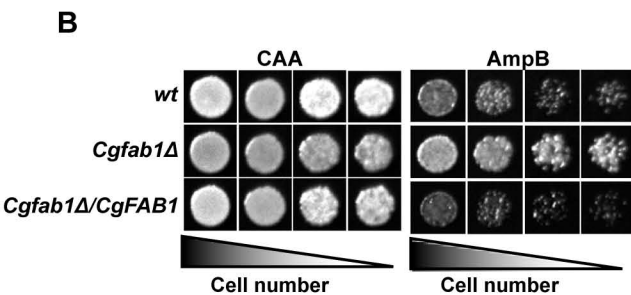
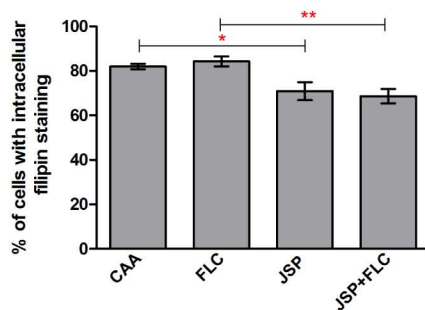
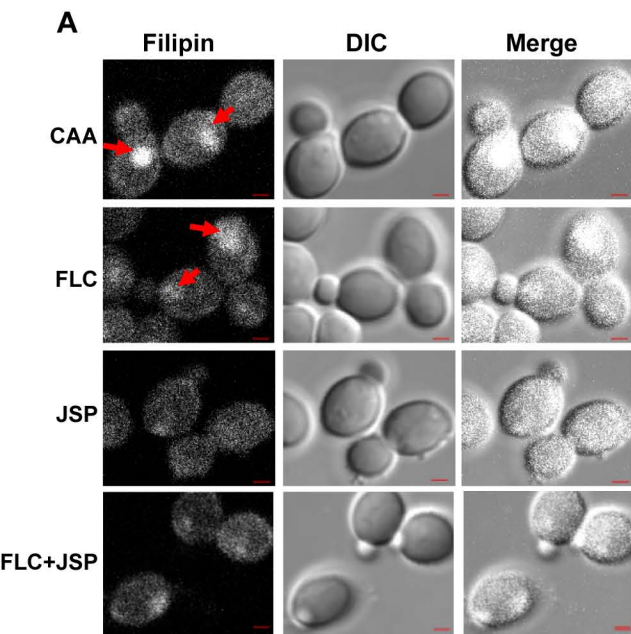


Figure S7

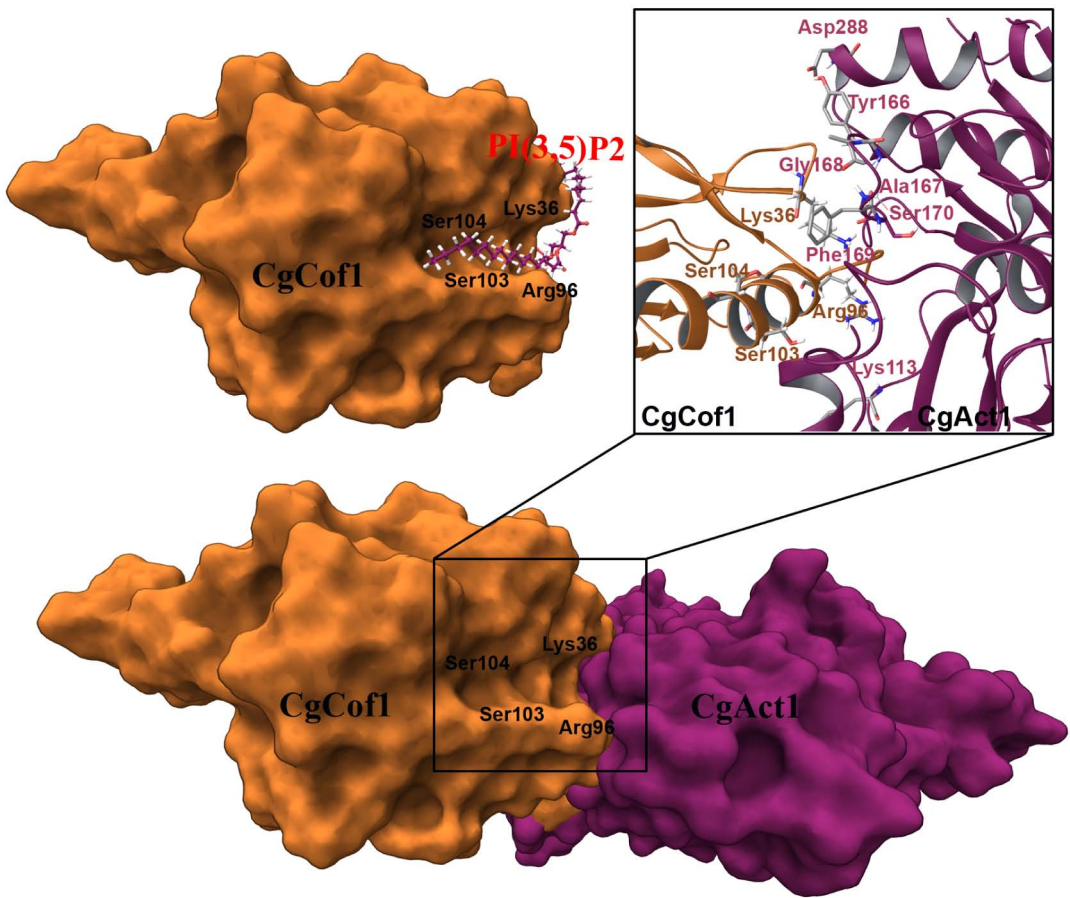
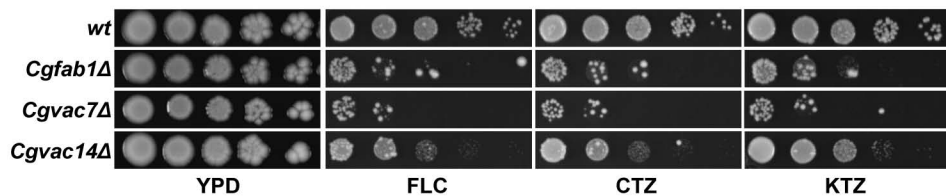
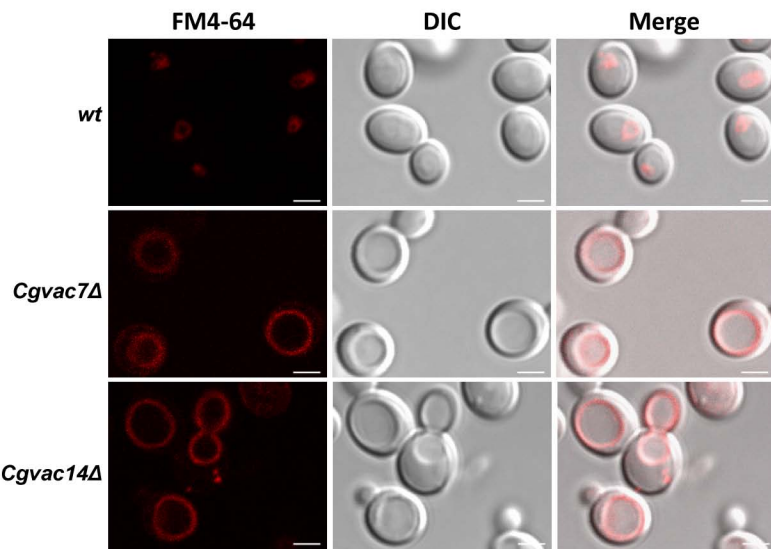


Figure S8

A



B



C

