

# Novel phenolic constituents of *Pulmonaria officinalis* L. LC-MS/MS comparison of spring and autumn metabolite profiles

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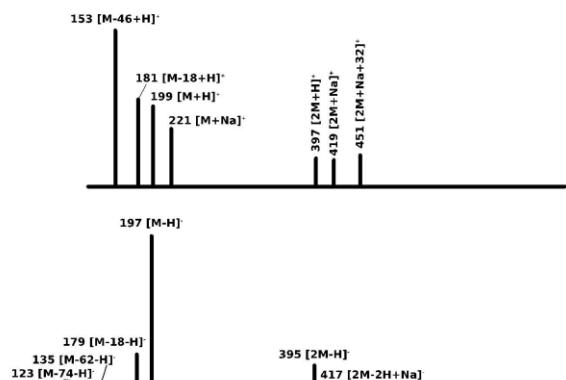
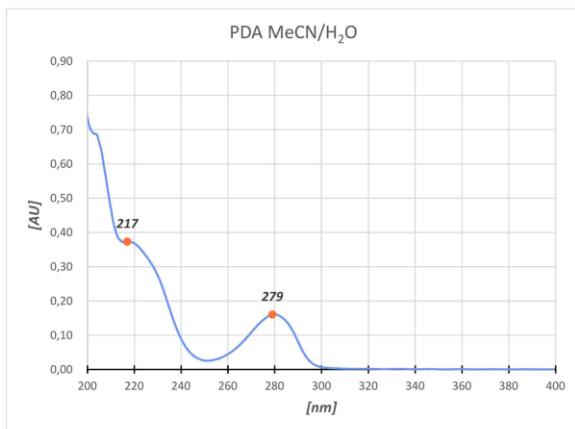
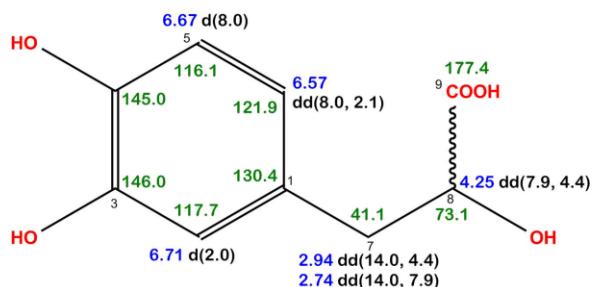
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**POAmz197Fr\_III\_p9-12\_3**

Chemical Formula:  $C_9H_{10}O_5$   
Molecular Weight: 198.1740

MeOH- <i>d</i> <sub>4</sub> , 25°C	
Quat	CH
177.4	121.9
146.0	117.7
145.0	116.1
130.4	73.1
CH <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>
41.1	-



## **Danshensu** (3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)lactic acid

**Figure 1S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 1 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

POAmz312Fr1-1

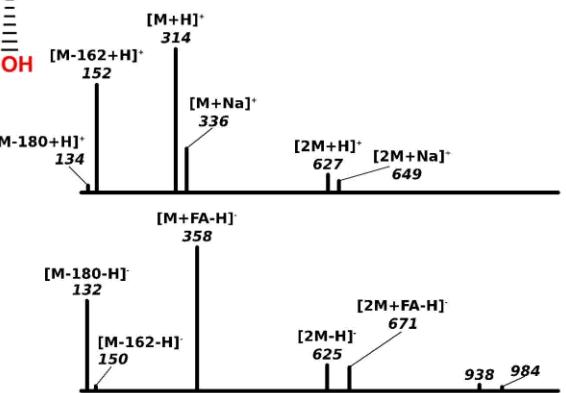
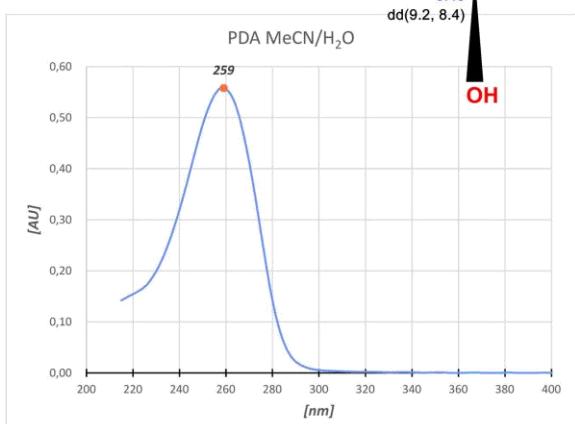
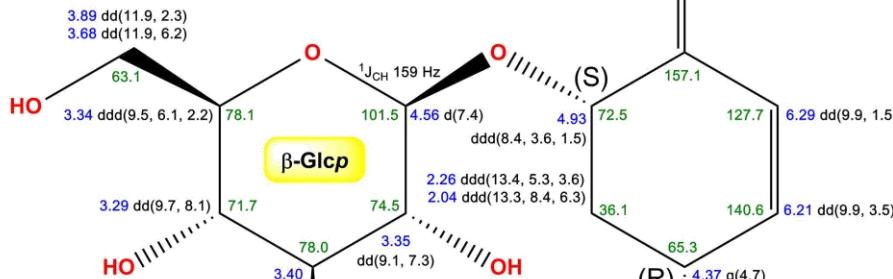
Chemical Formula:  $C_{14}H_{19}NO_7$   
Molecular Weight: 313.3060

## KNOWN

MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>, 25°C

<b>Quat</b>	<b>CH</b>
157.1	140.6
118.0	127.7
	101.5
<b>CH<sub>2</sub></b>	96.9
63.1	78.1
36.1	78.0
	74.5
	72.5
	71.7
	65.3

CH<sub>3</sub>



## **Menisdaurin**

1. Seigler, D.S., Pauli, G.F., Fröhlich, R., Wegelius, E., Nahrstedt, A., Glander, K.E., Ebinger, J.E., 2005. Cyanogenic glycosides and menisdaurin from Guazuma ulmifolia, Ostrya virginiana, Tiquilia plicata, and Tiquilia canescens. *Phytochemistry* 66, 1567–1580. doi:10.1016/j.phytochem.2005.02.021

**Figure 2S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 2 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

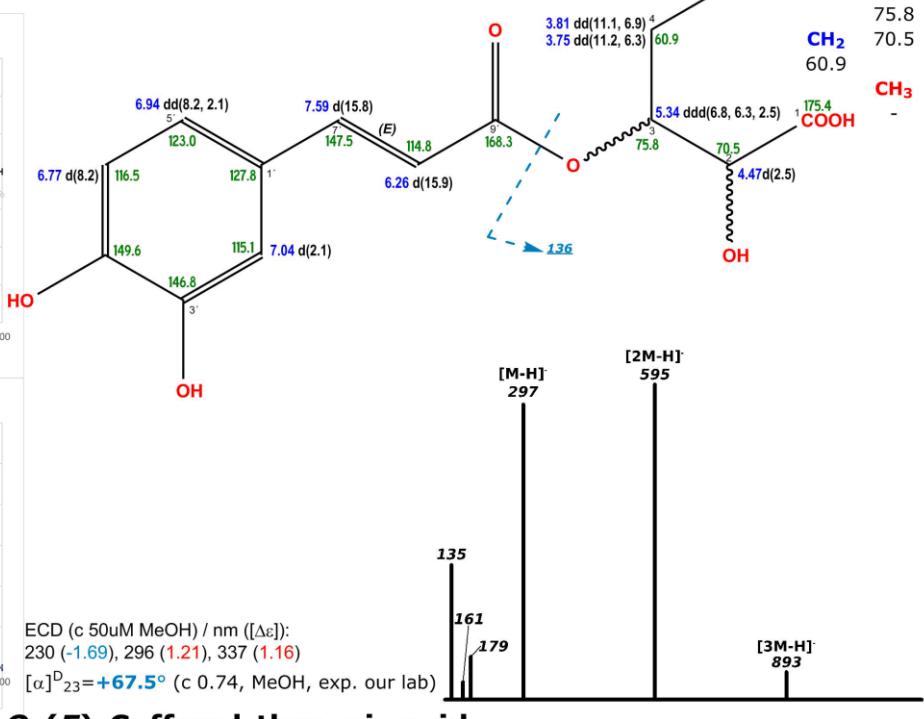
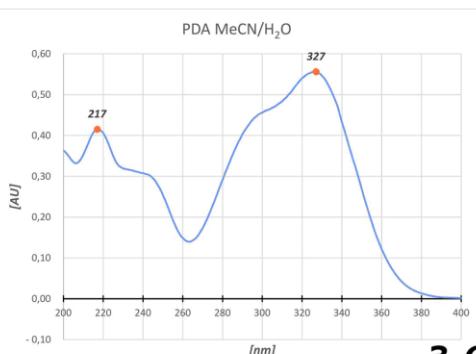
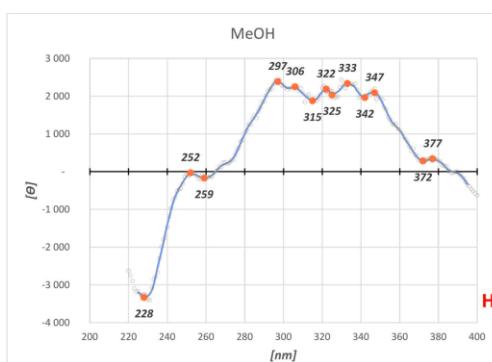
**POAmz297Fr\_II\_p15-28\_flash\_4-2**

Chemical Formula: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>8</sub>  
Exact Mass: 298.0689

**NEW!**

MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>, 25°C

Quat	CH
175.4	147.5
168.3	123.0
149.6	116.5
146.8	115.1
127.8	114.8
	75.8
CH <sub>2</sub>	70.5
	60.9
CH <sub>3</sub>	-

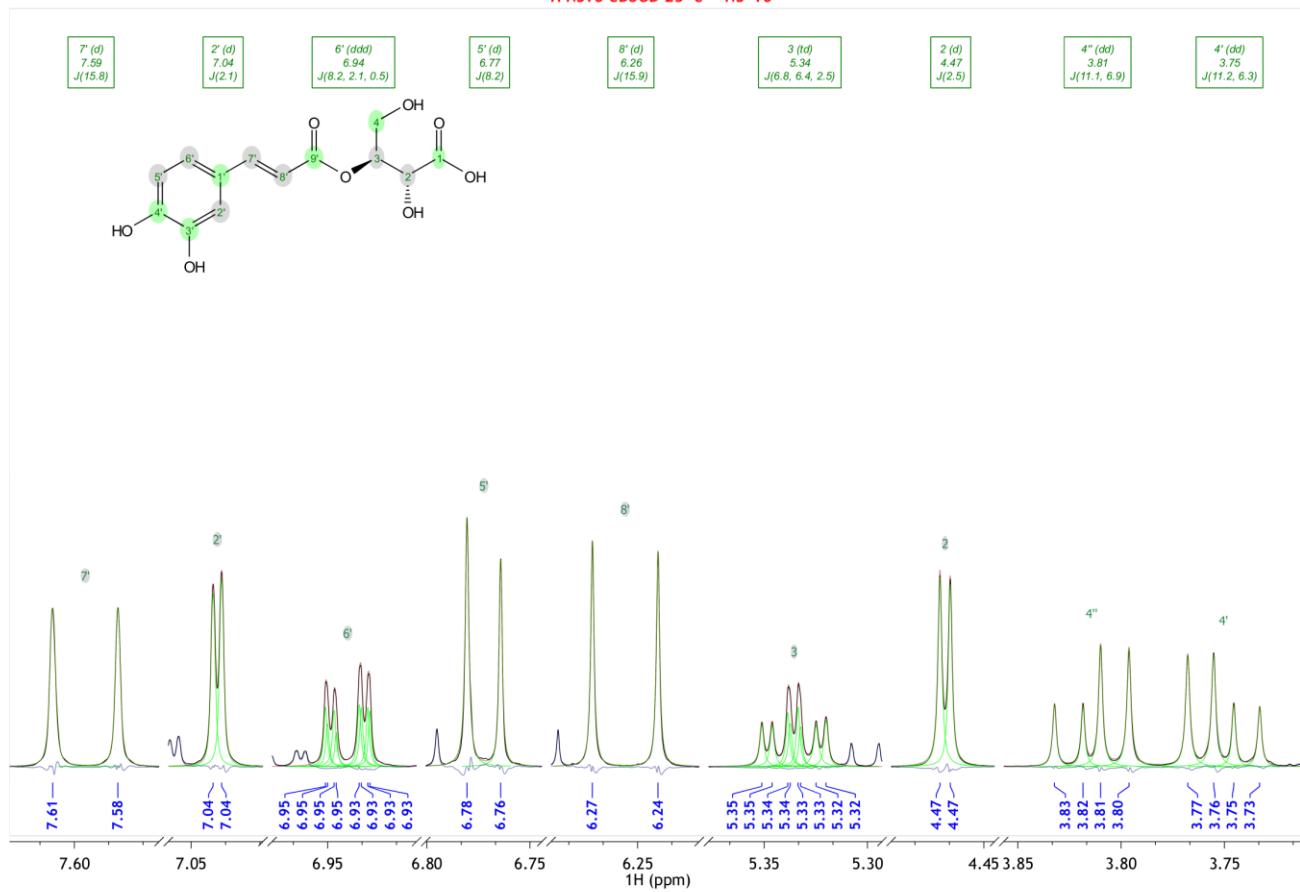
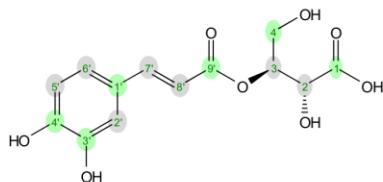


**3-O-(E)-Caffeoyl-threonic acid**

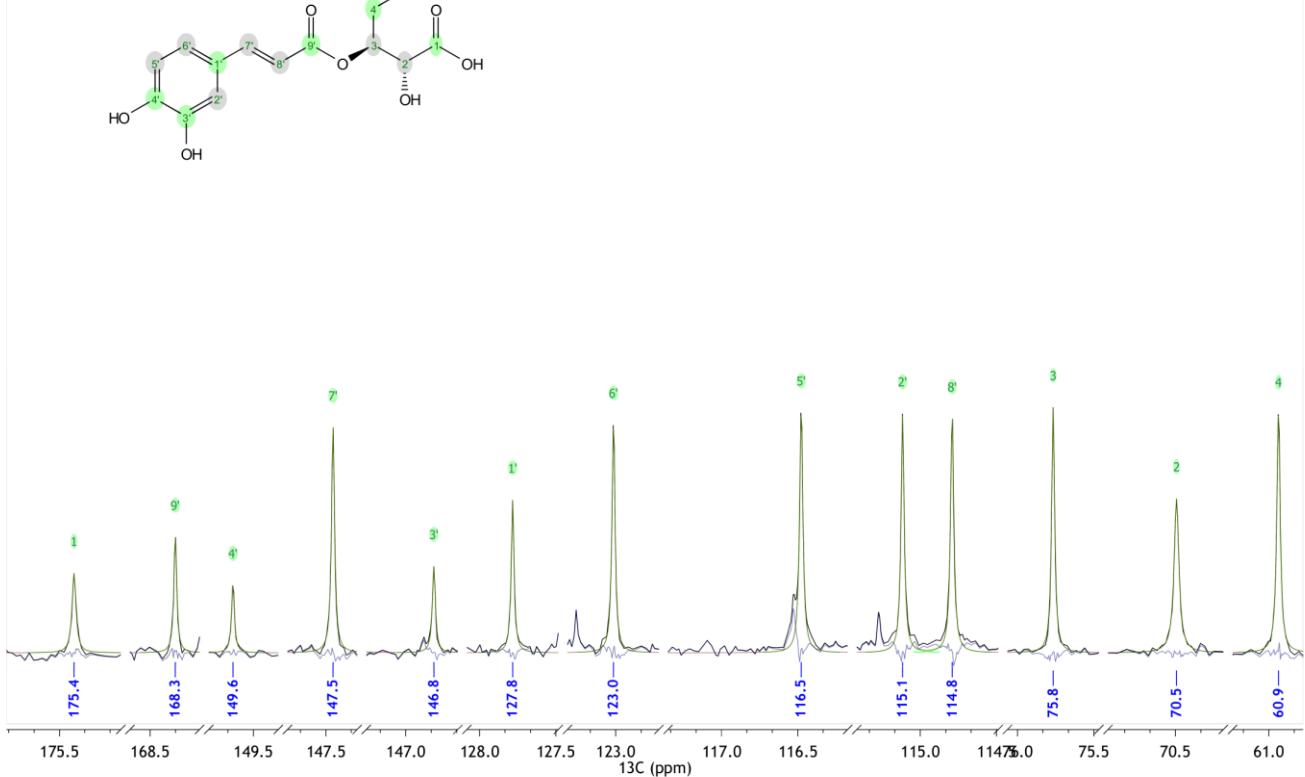
**Figure 3S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 3 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, ECD spectrum in MeOH

<sup>1</sup>H NS16 CD3OD 25° C – NS=16

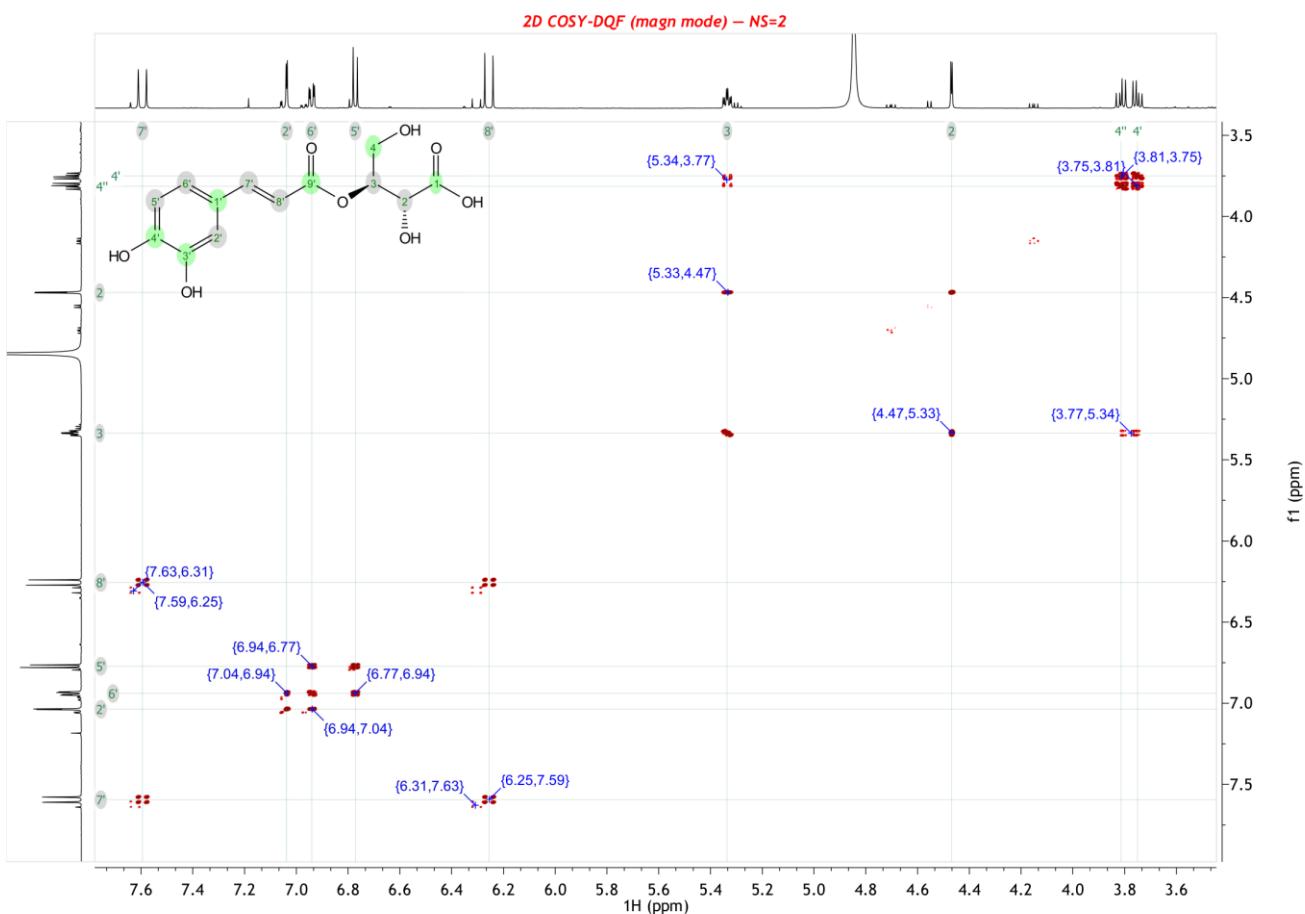
7' (d) J(15.8)	2' (d) J(2.1)	6' (dd) J(8.2, 2.1, 0.5)	5' (d) 6.77 J(8.2)	8' (d) 6.26 J(15.9)	3 (tq) 5.34 J(6.8, 6.4, 2.5)	2 (d) 4.47 J(2.5)	4'' (dd) 3.81 J(11.1, 6.9)	4' (dd) 3.75 J(11.2, 6.3)
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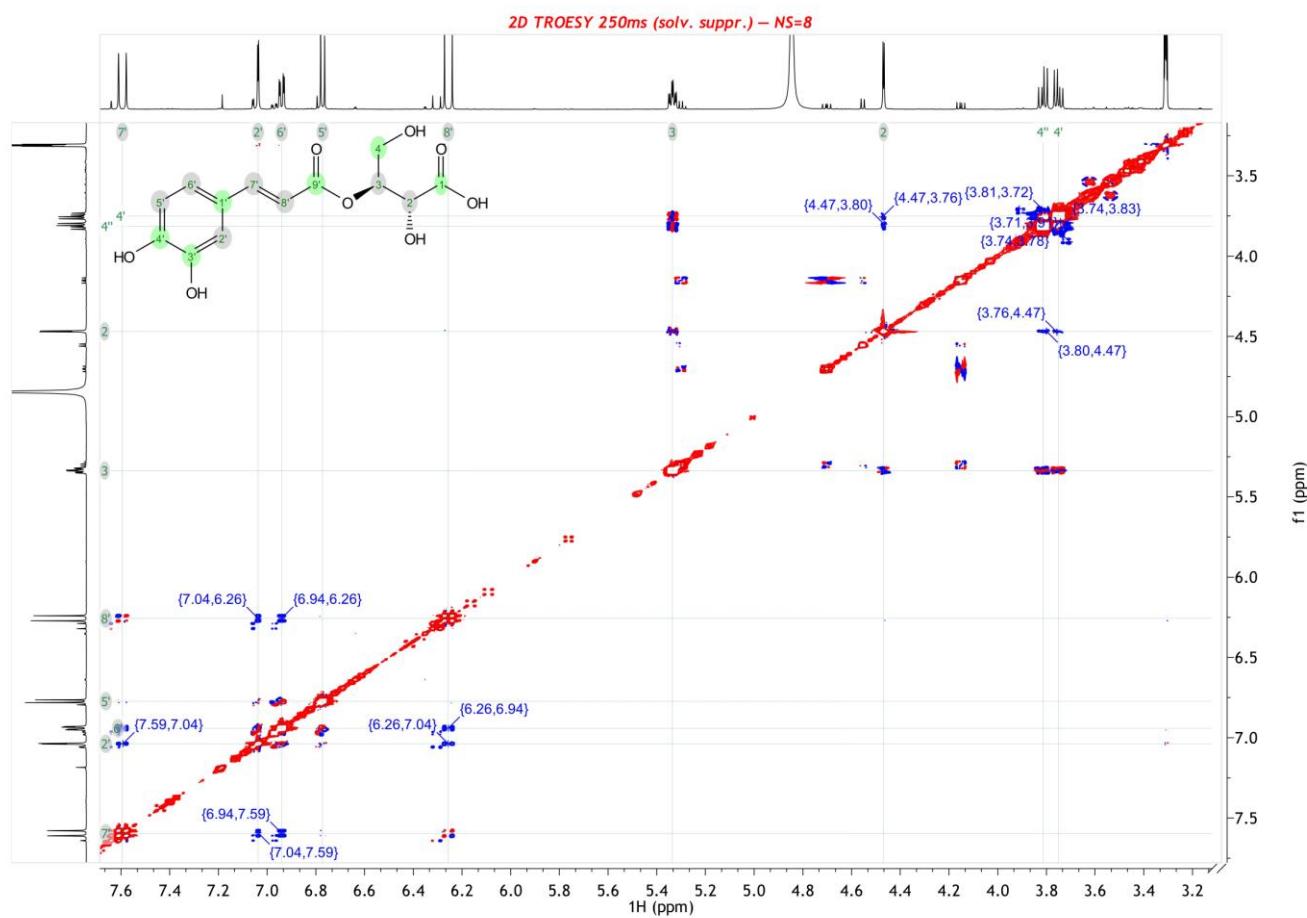
**Figure 4S.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 3



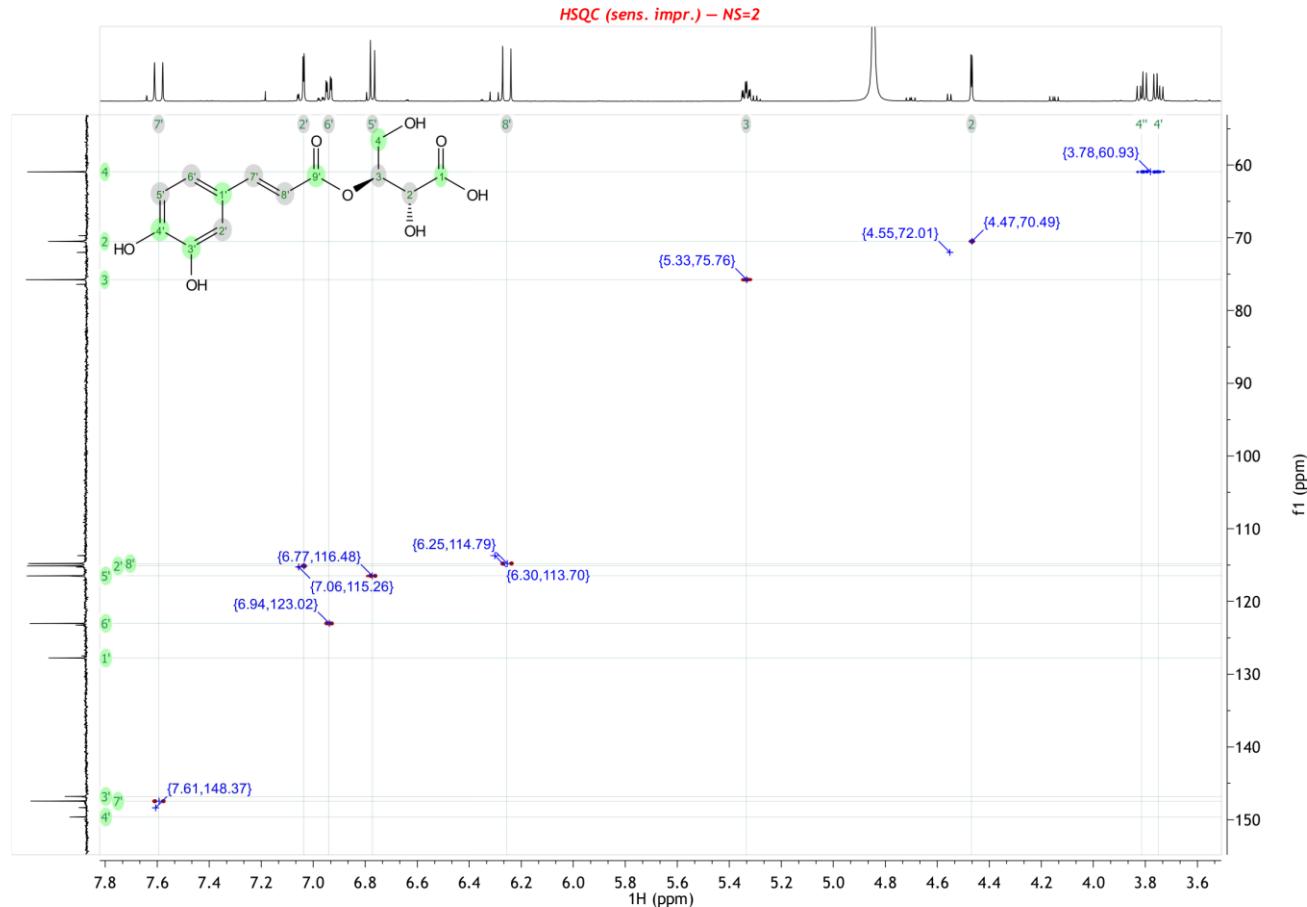
**Figure 5S.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  UDEFT NMR spectrum of compound 3



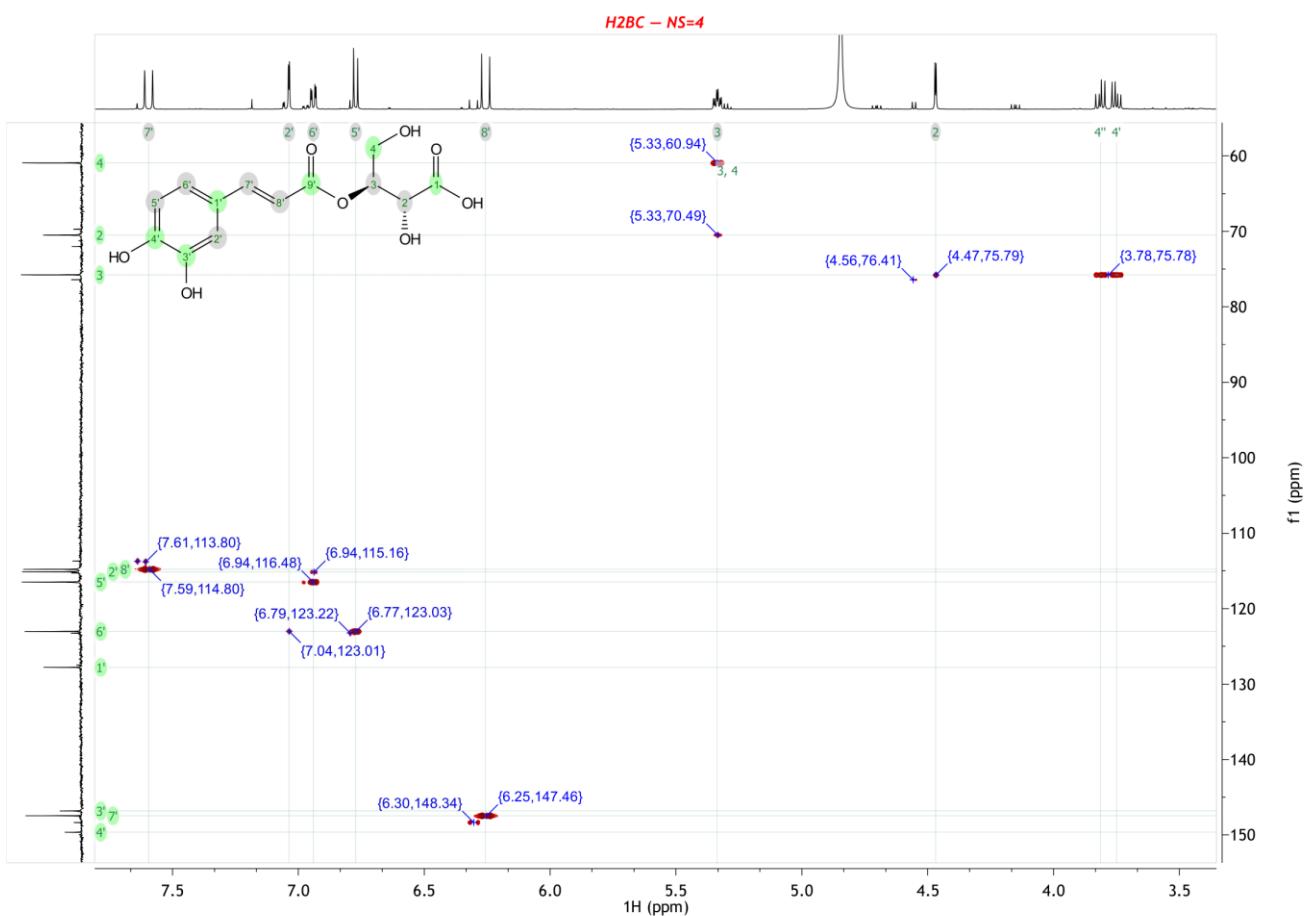
**Figure 6S.**  $^{1}\text{H}$ - $^{1}\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 3



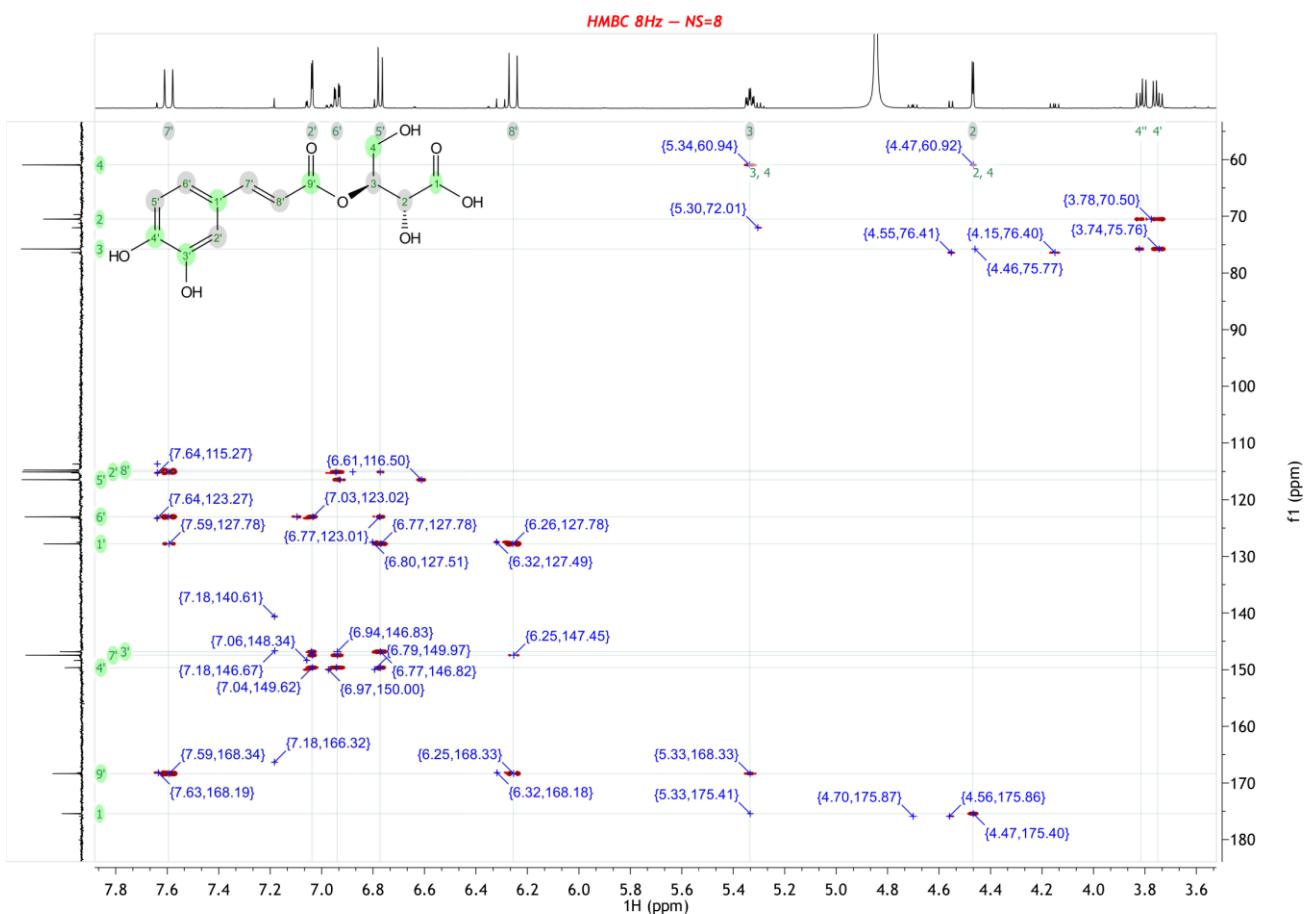
**Figure 7S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 3



**Figure 8S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 3



**Figure 9S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 3



**Figure 10S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 3

**POAmz297Fr\_II\_p15-28\_flash\_4-3**

Chemical Formula: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>8</sub>

Exact Mass: 298.0689

**KNOWN**

MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>, 25°C

**Quat CH**

172.4 147.8

168.5 123.1

149.7 116.5

146.9 115.2

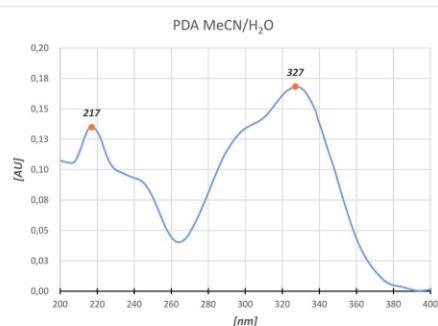
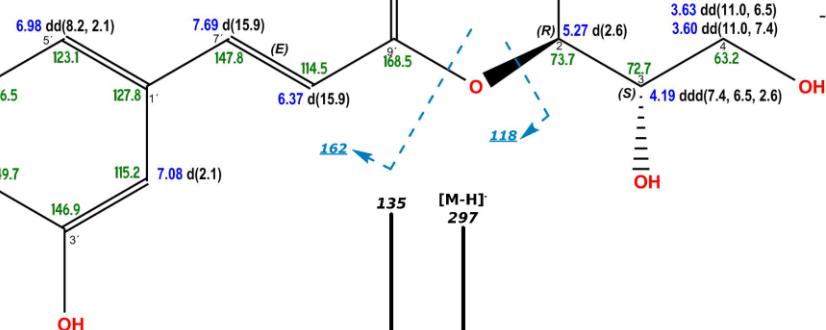
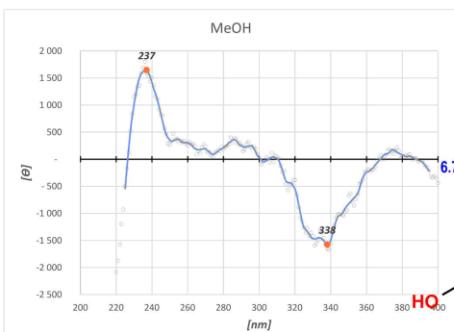
127.8 114.5

73.7

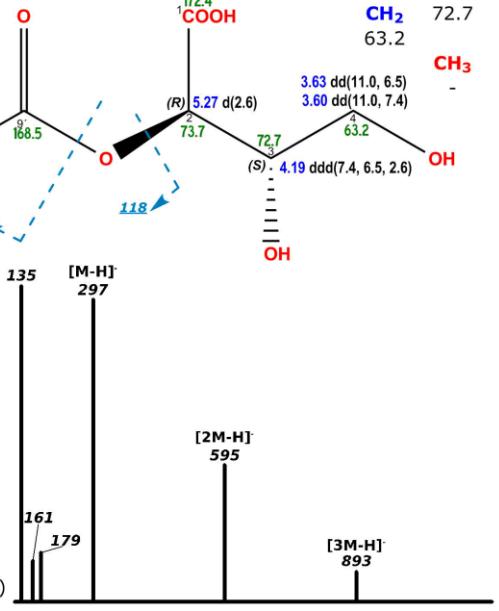
**CH<sub>2</sub> 72.7**

63.2

**CH<sub>3</sub> -**



ECD (c 50μM MeOH) / nm ([Δε]):  
236 (-0.83), 286 (0.19), 339 (-0.83)  
[α]<sup>D</sup><sub>23</sub>=-2.5° (c 0.52, MeOH, exp. our lab)  
[α]<sup>D</sup>=-17.6° (c unk, H<sub>2</sub>O, lit.)



1. Kuczkowiak, U., Peterleit, F., Nahrstedt, A., 2014. Hydroxycinnamic Acid Derivatives Obtained from a Commercial Crataegus Extract and from Authentic Crataegus spp. *Sci. Pharm.* 82, 835–846. doi:10.3797/scipharm.1404-02  
2. Parveen, I., Winters, A., Threadgill, M.D., Hauck, B., Morris, P., 2008. Extraction, structural characterisation and evaluation of hydroxycinnamate esters of orchard grass (*Dactylis glomerata*) as substrates for polyphenol oxidase. *Phytochemistry* 69, 2799–2806. doi:10.1016/j.phytochem.2008.08.019

**Figure 11S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 4 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O, ECD spectrum in MeOH

**POAmz215Fr\_II\_p19-33\_F2-1**

Chemical Formula: C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

Molecular Weight: 216.2400

**KNOWN**

MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>+TFA, 25°C

**Quat CH**

171.4 123.6

138.5 120.7

127.3 118.9

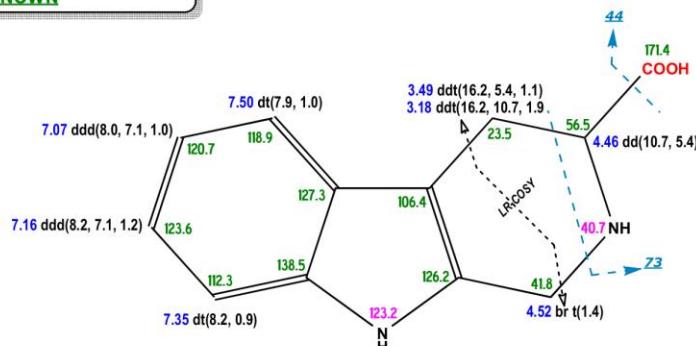
126.2 112.3

106.4 56.5

**CH<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>3</sub>**

41.8 -

23.5



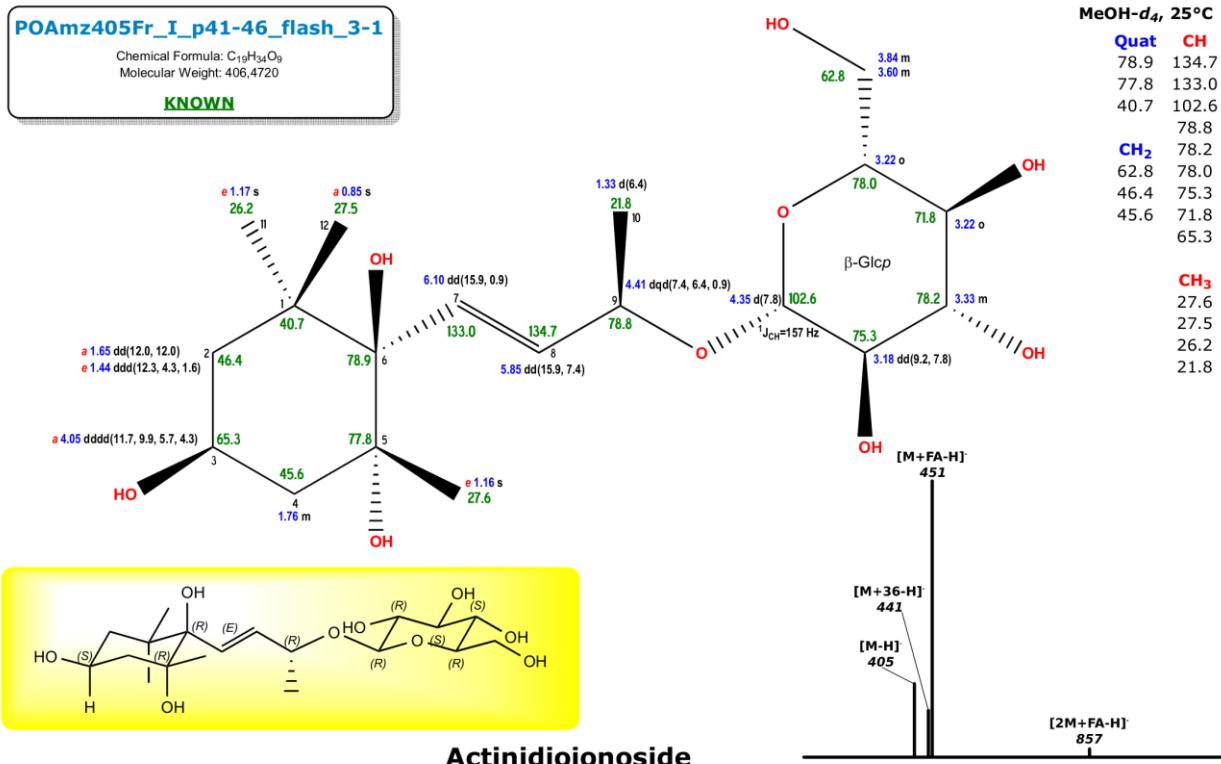
MeOH, 25°C

[α]=(exp. our lab)

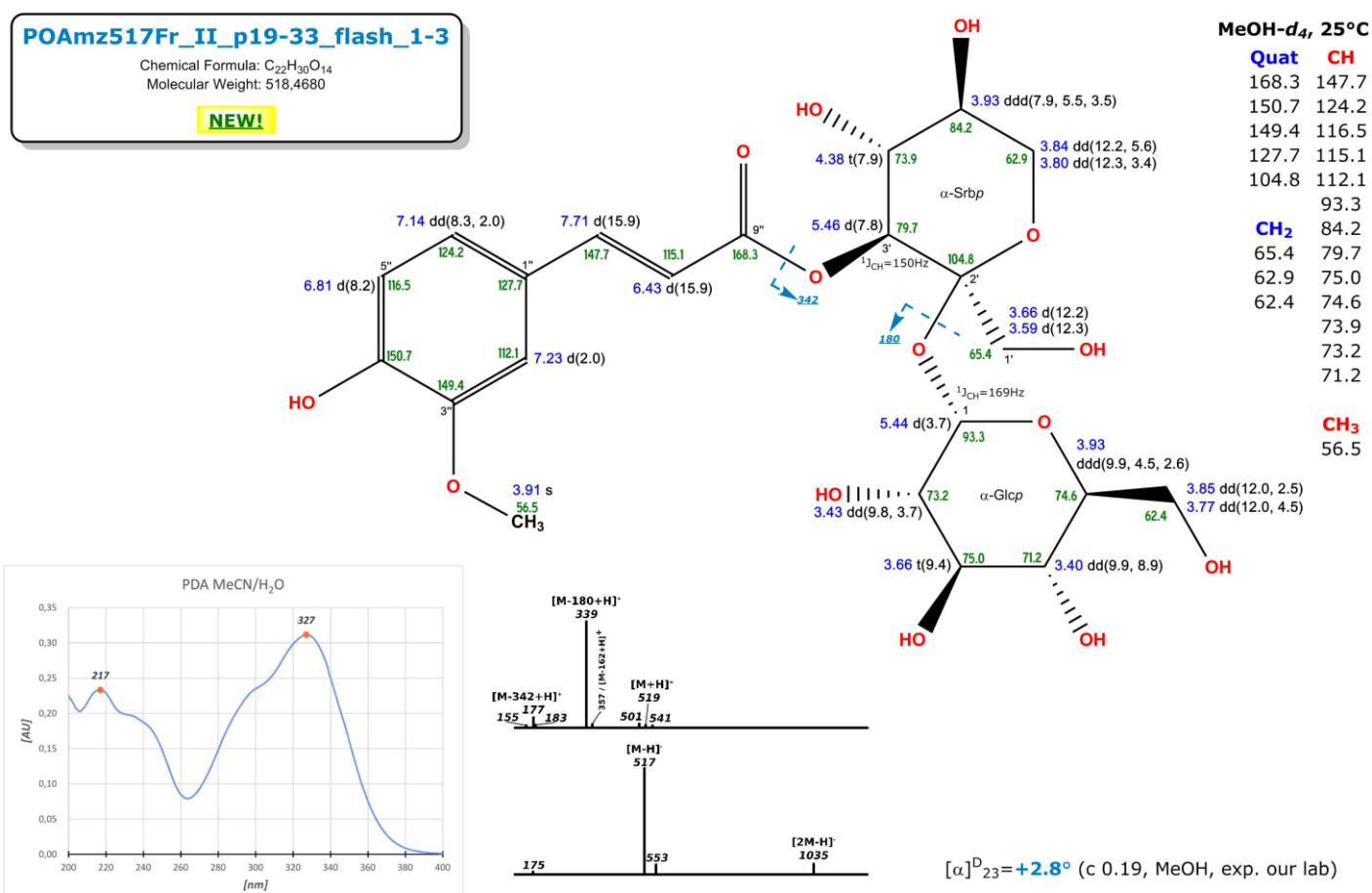
-° (exp. data, H<sub>2</sub>O)

**Lycoperidine-1**

**Figure 12S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) and <sup>15</sup>N (50 MHz) NMR data of compound 5 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C

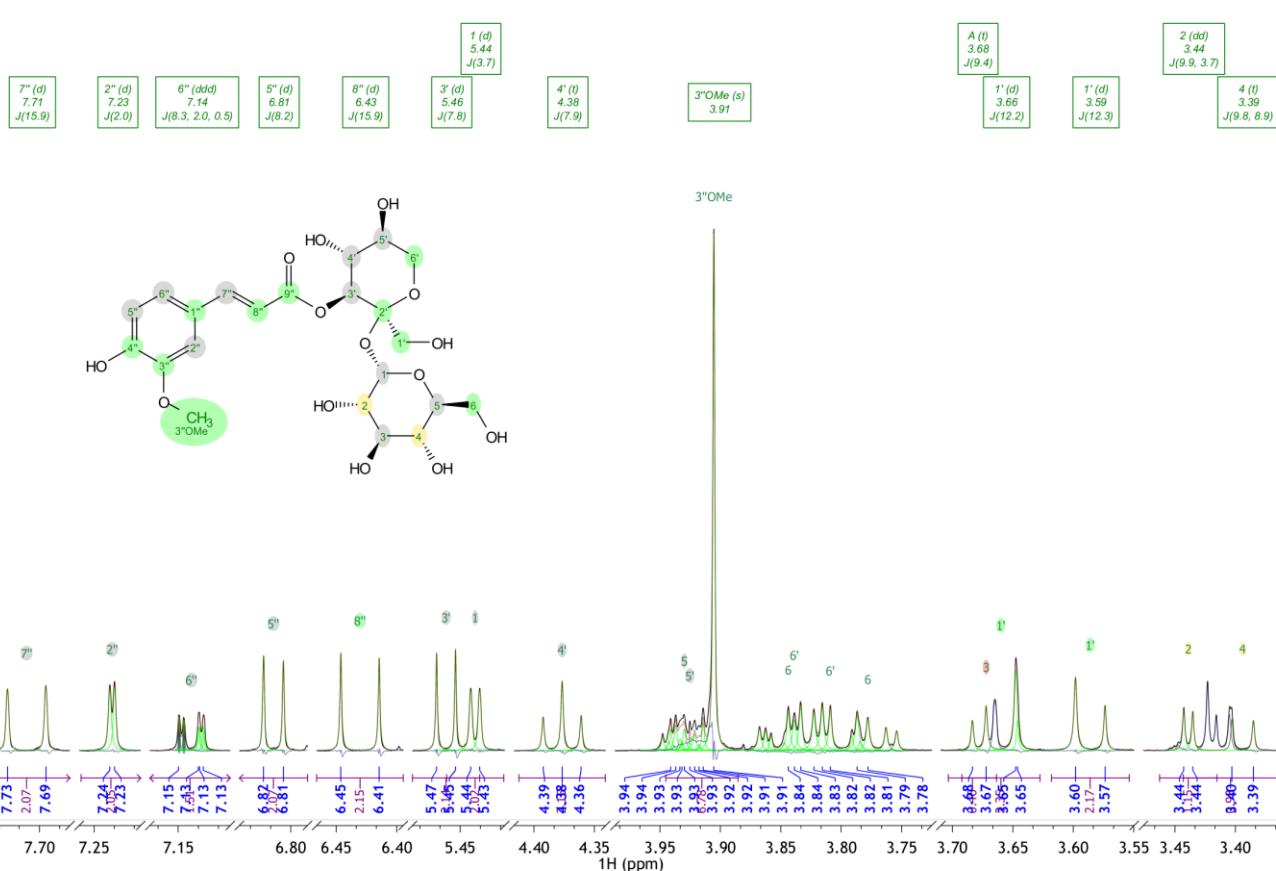
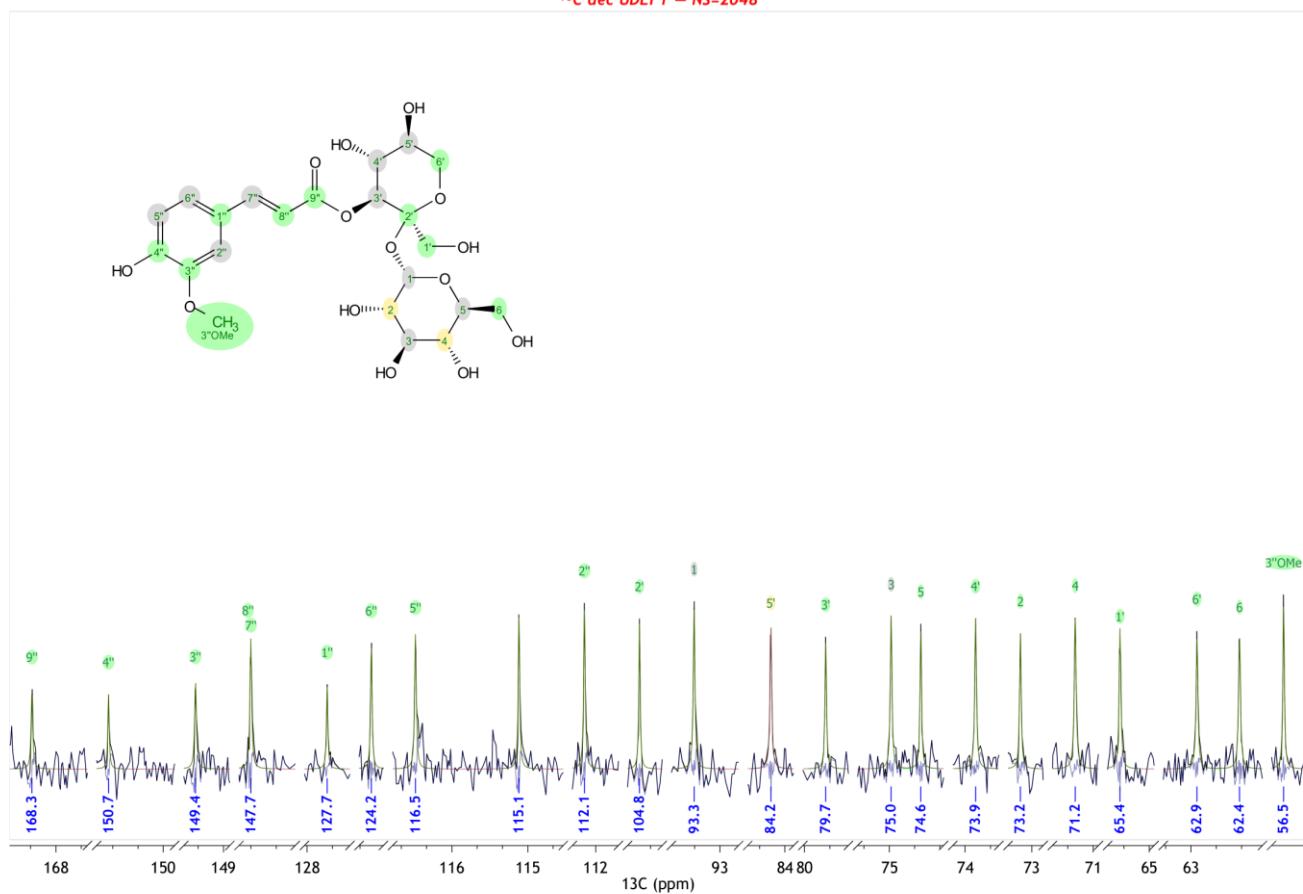


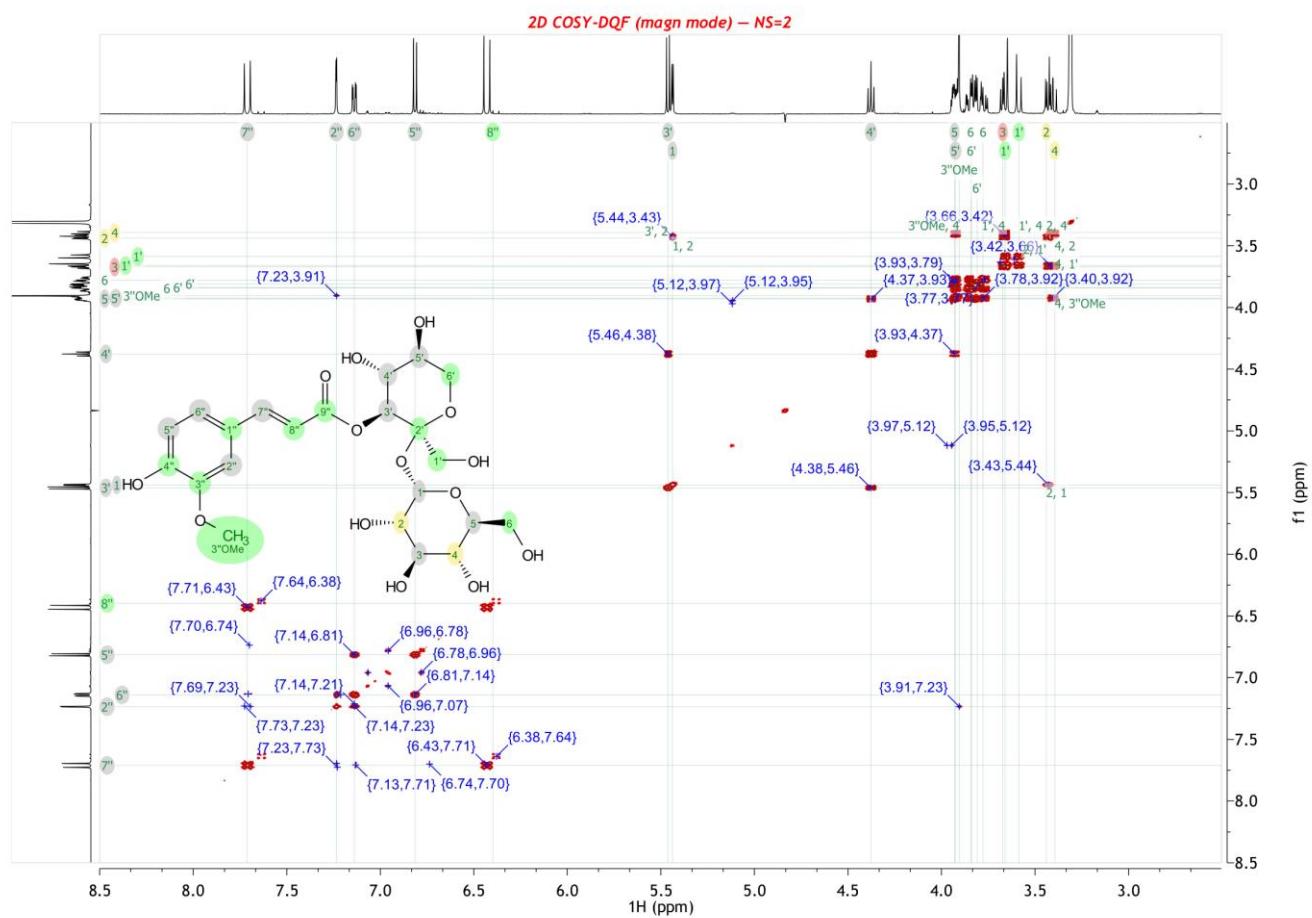
**Figure 13S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 7 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C



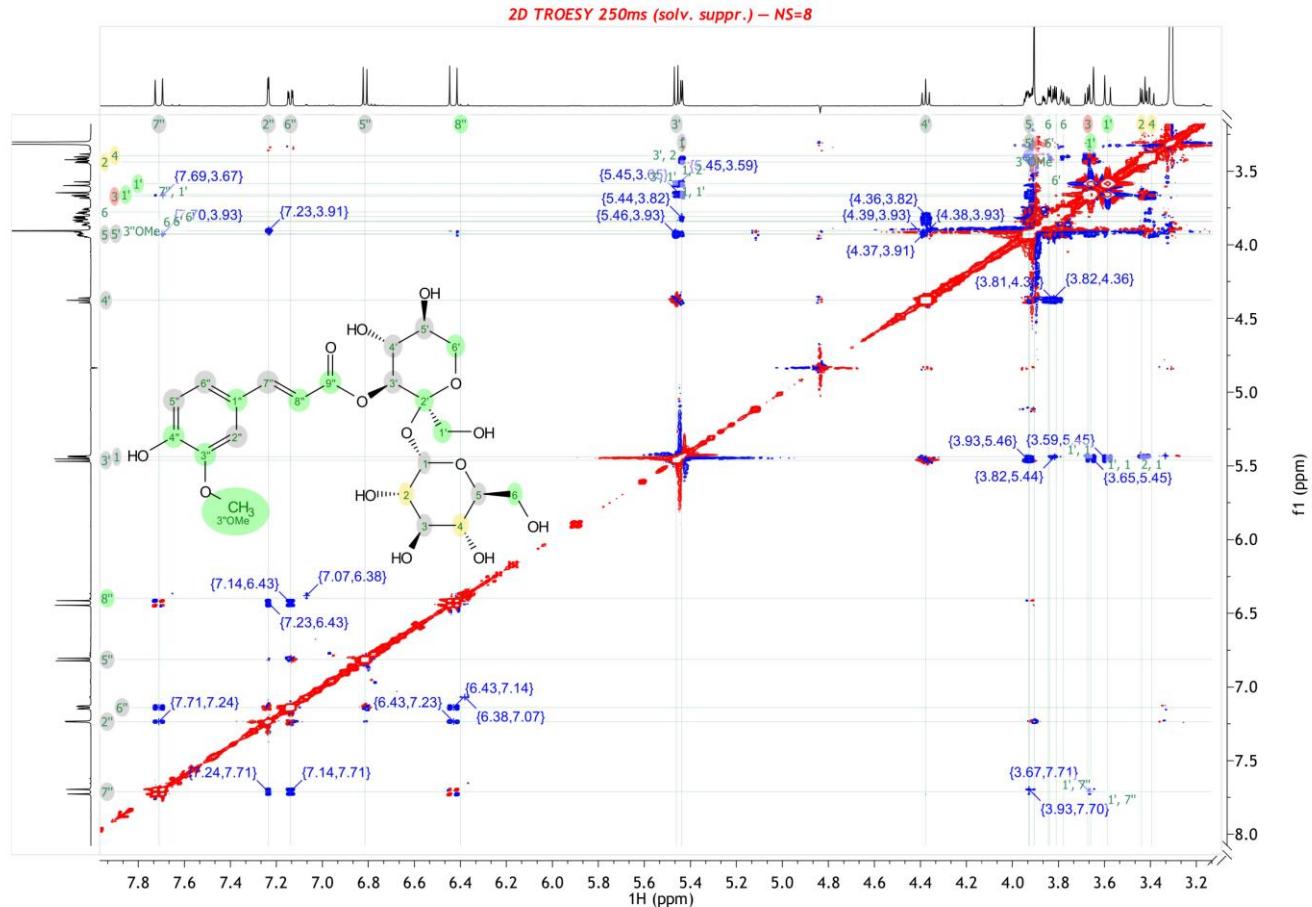
### **3'-O-(E)-Feruoyl- $\alpha$ -sorbopyranosyl-(2'→1)- $\alpha$ -glucopyranoside**

**Figure 14S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 10 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

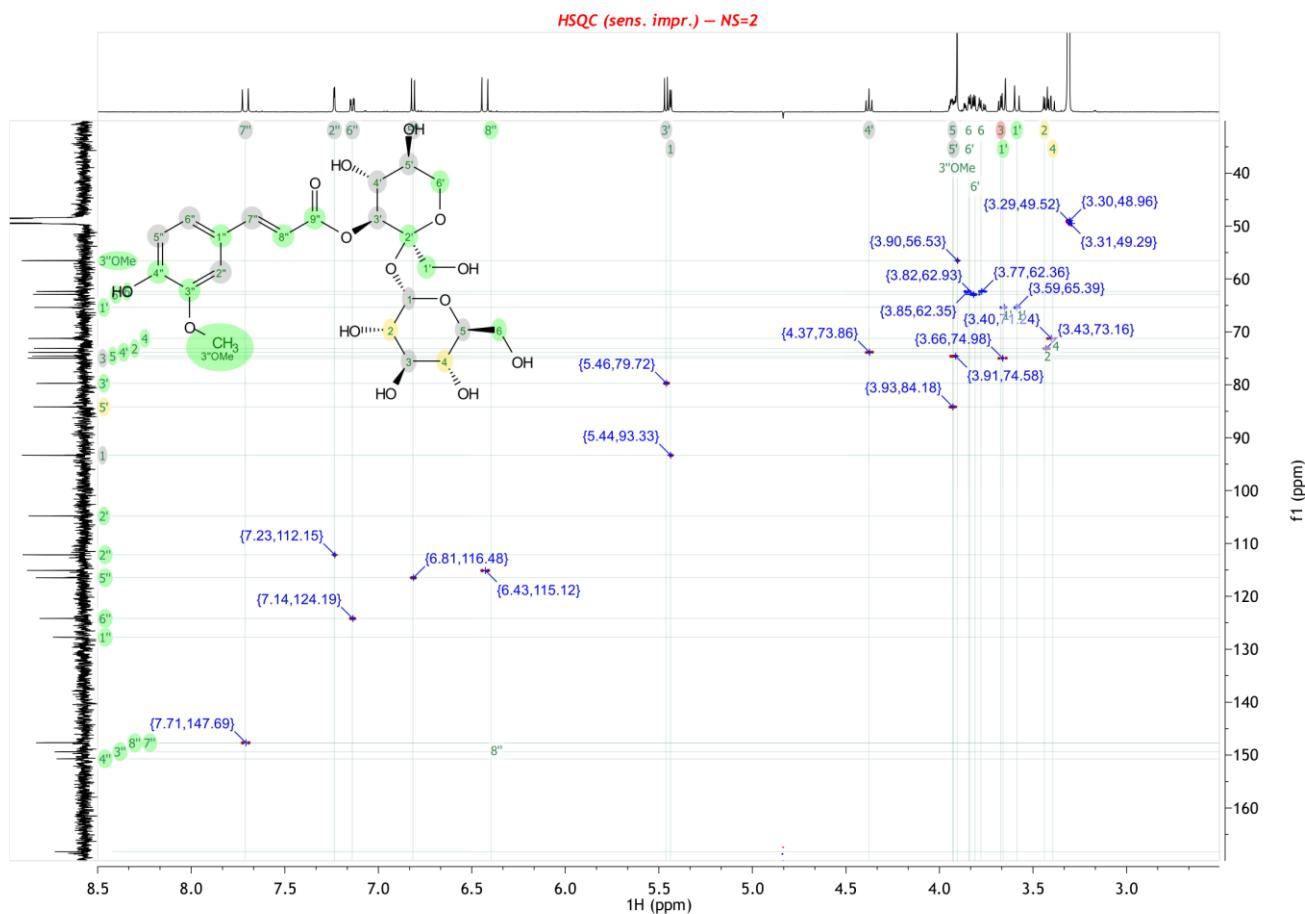
**Figure 15S.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 10**Figure 16S.** <sup>13</sup>C DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 10



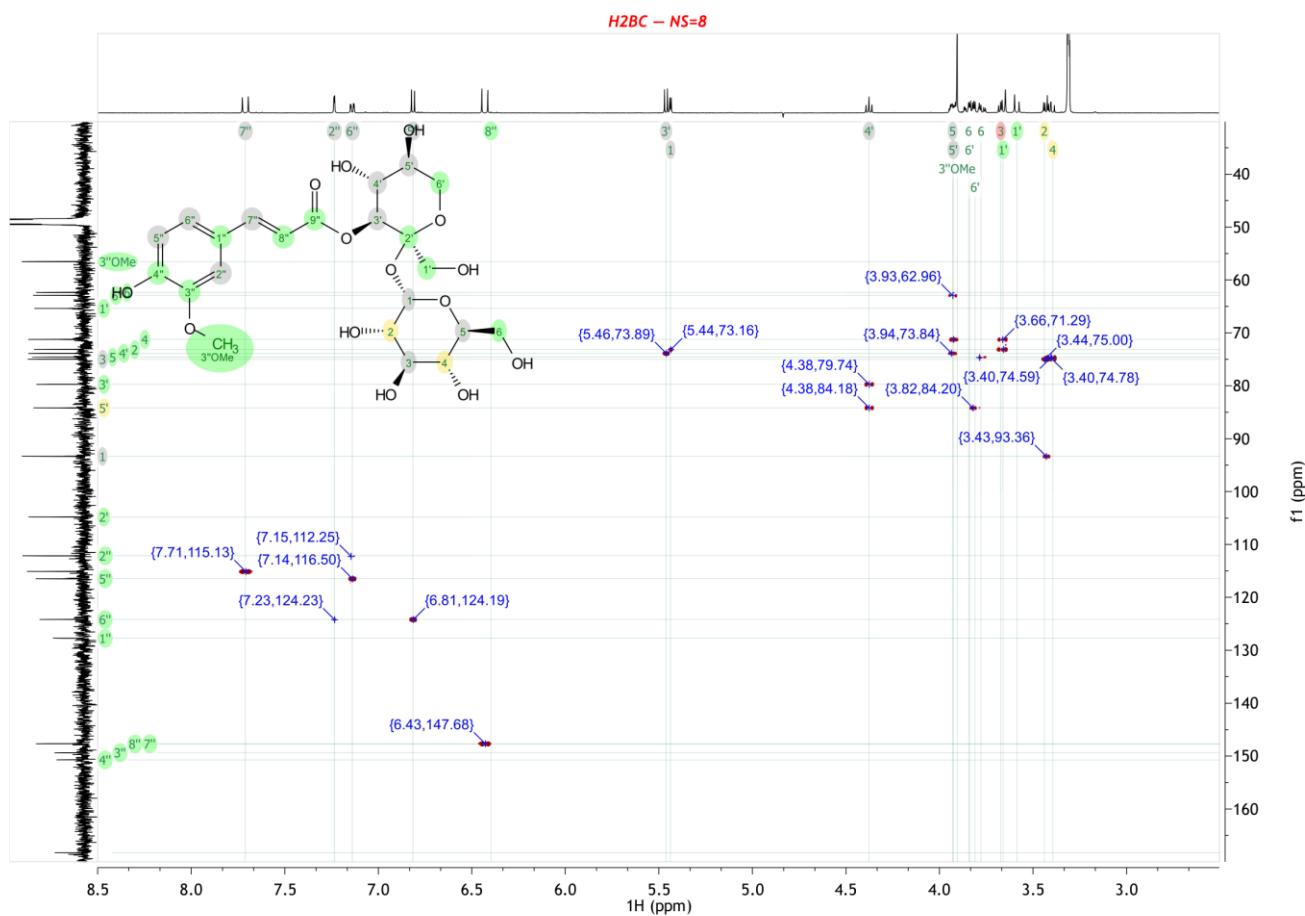
**Figure 17S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 10



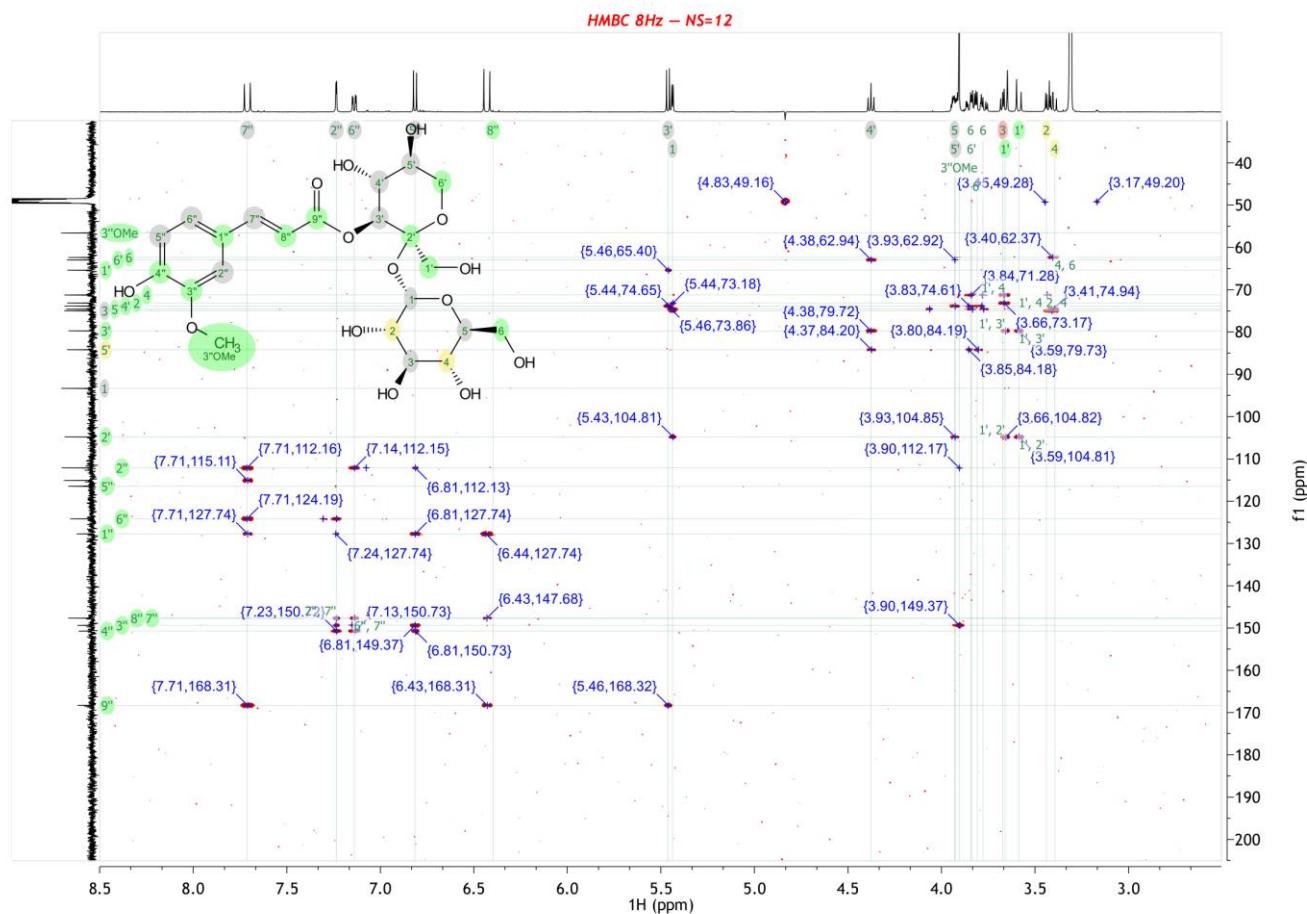
**Figure 18S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 10



**Figure 19S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 10



**Figure 20S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 10

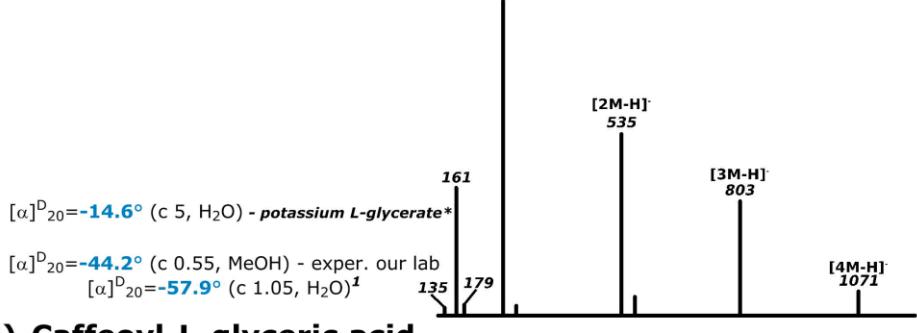
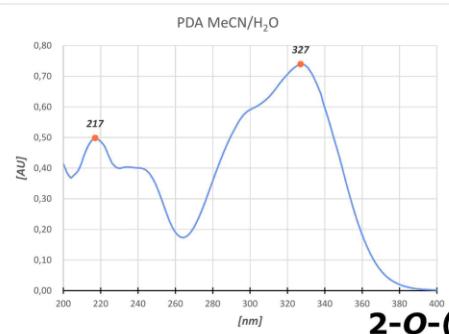
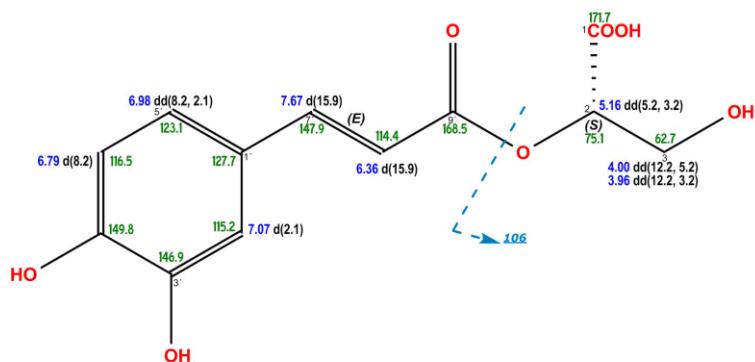
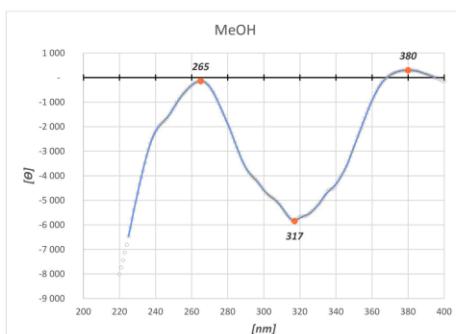


**Figure 21S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 10

**POAmz267Fr\_II\_p15-28\_flush\_6**  
Chemical Formula:  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_7$   
Exact Mass: 268.0583  
**KNOWN**

MeOH- $d_4$ , 25°C

Quat	CH
171.7	147.9
168.5	123.1
149.8	116.5
146.9	115.2
127.7	114.4
	75.1
<b>CH<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>CH<sub>3</sub></b>
62.7	-



1. Hahn, R., Nahrstedt, A., 1993. Hydroxycinnamic acid derivatives, caffeoylmalic and new caffeoylalonic acid esters, from Chelidonium majus. Planta Med. 59, 71–75. doi:10.1055/s-2006-959608  
\* http://www.drugfuture.com/chemdata/glyceric-acid.html

**Figure 22S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 11 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH

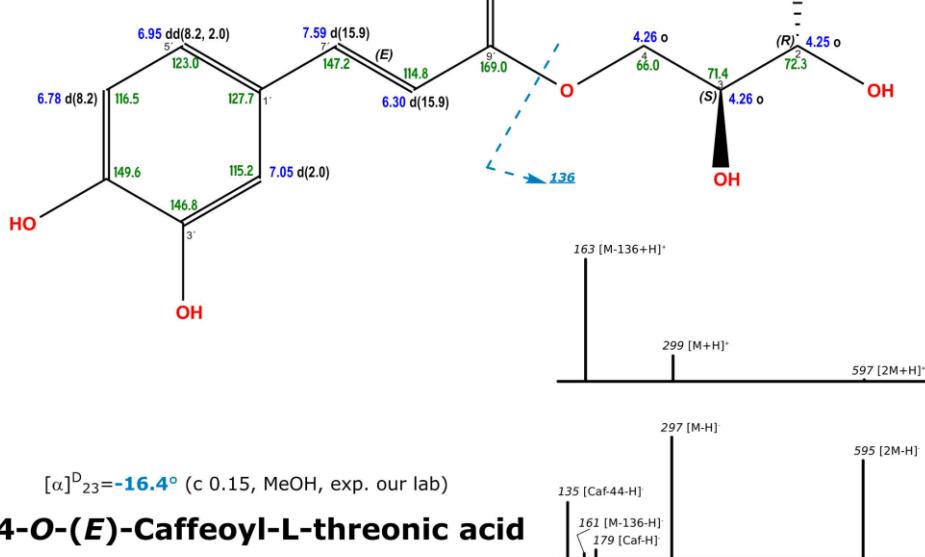
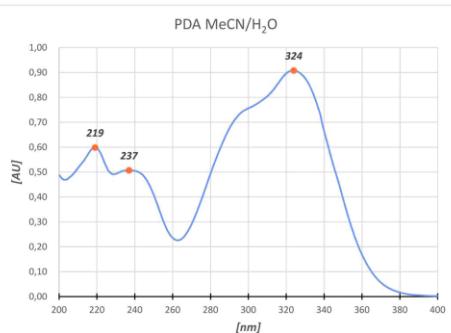
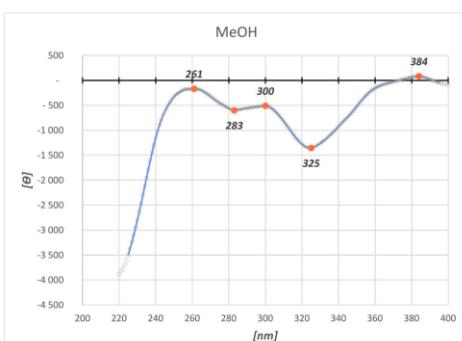
**POAmz297Fr\_II\_p19-34\_flash\_2-p23**

Chemical Formula: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>8</sub>  
Exact Mass: 298.0689

**KNOWN**

MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>, 25°C

Quat	CH
175.9	147.2
169.0	123.0
149.6	116.5
146.8	115.2
127.7	114.8
	72.3
CH <sub>2</sub>	71.4
66.0	
	CH <sub>3</sub>
175.9	COOH



$[\alpha]_D^{23} = -16.4^\circ \text{ (c 0.15, MeOH, exp. our lab)}$

**4-O-(E)-Caffeoyl-L-threonic acid**

Hahn, R., Nahrstedt, A., 1993. Hydroxycinnamic acid derivatives, caffeoylmalic and new caffeoylalonic acid esters, from Chelidonium majus. Planta Med. 59, 71–75. doi:10.1055/s-2006-959608

**Figure 23S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 12 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH

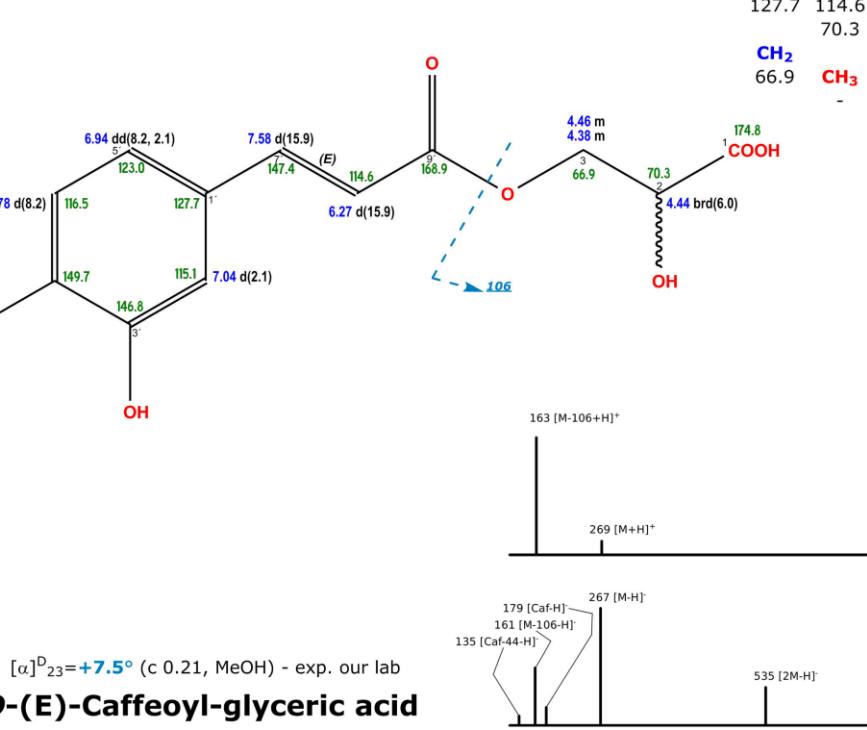
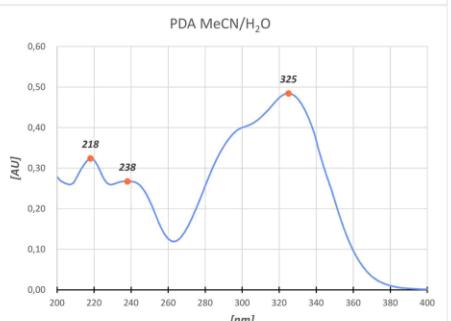
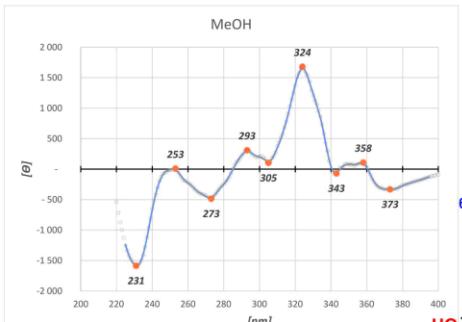
**POAmz267Fr\_II\_p19-33\_2-3-1**

Chemical Formula: C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>7</sub>  
Exact Mass: 268.0583

**NEW!**

MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>, 25°C

Quat	CH
174.8	147.4
168.9	123.0
149.7	116.5
146.8	115.1
127.7	114.6
	70.3
CH <sub>2</sub>	66.9
CH <sub>3</sub>	-

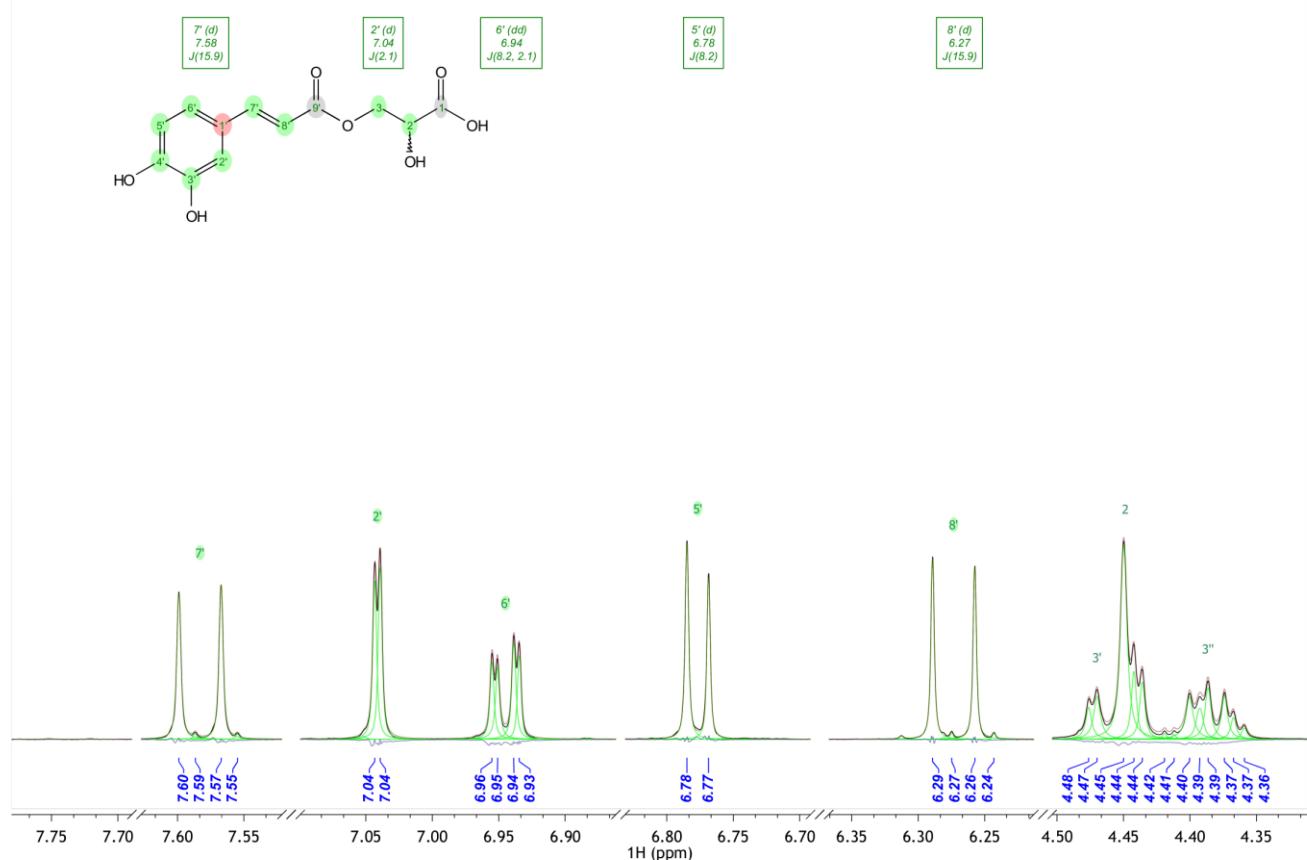


$[\alpha]_D^{23} = +7.5^\circ \text{ (c 0.21, MeOH) - exp. our lab}$

**3-O-(E)-Caffeoyl-glyceric acid**

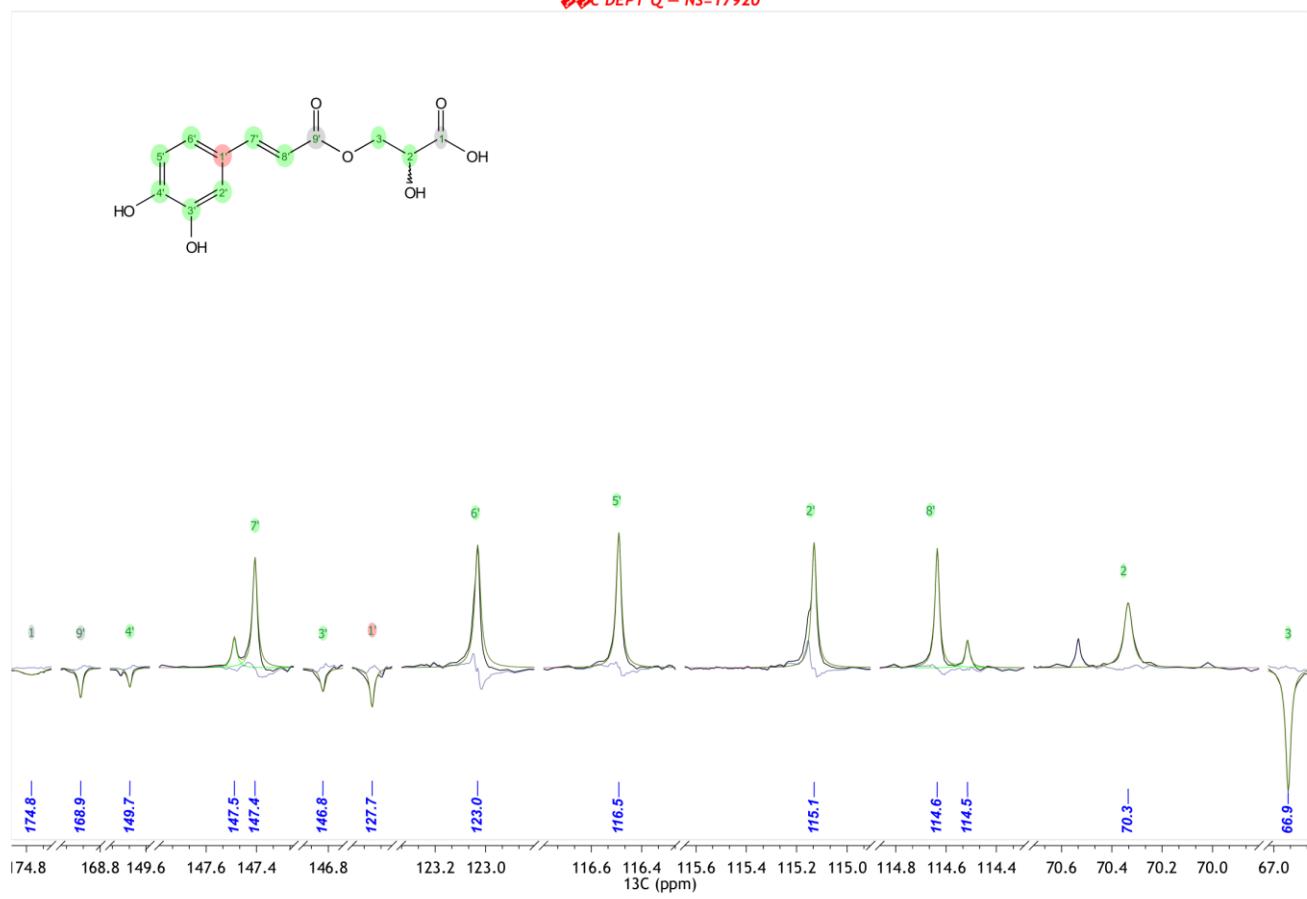
**Figure 24S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 14 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH

$\phi$ H NS16 CD3OD+TFA 25 $\phi$ C – 5x diluted – NS=16

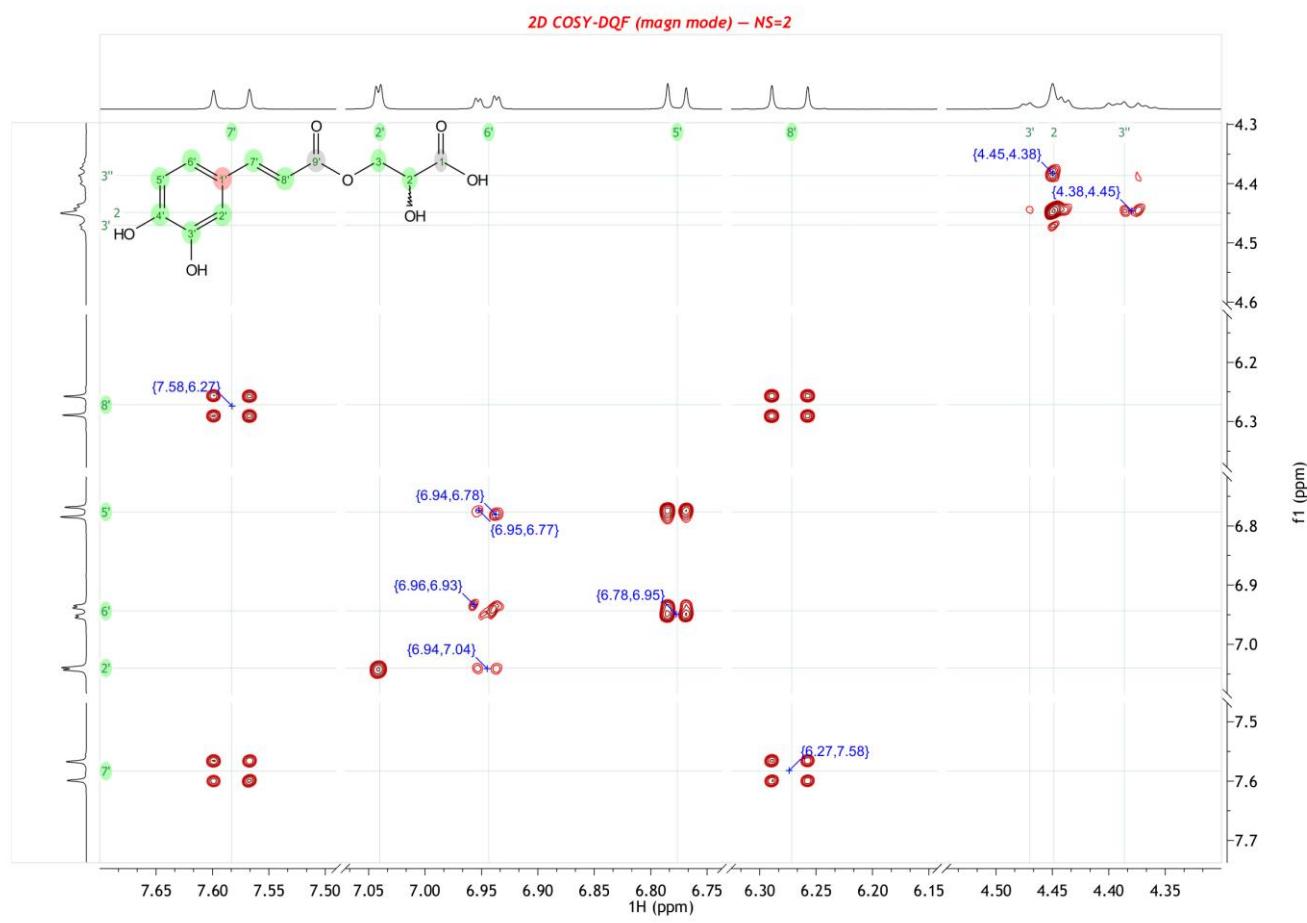


**Figure 25S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 14

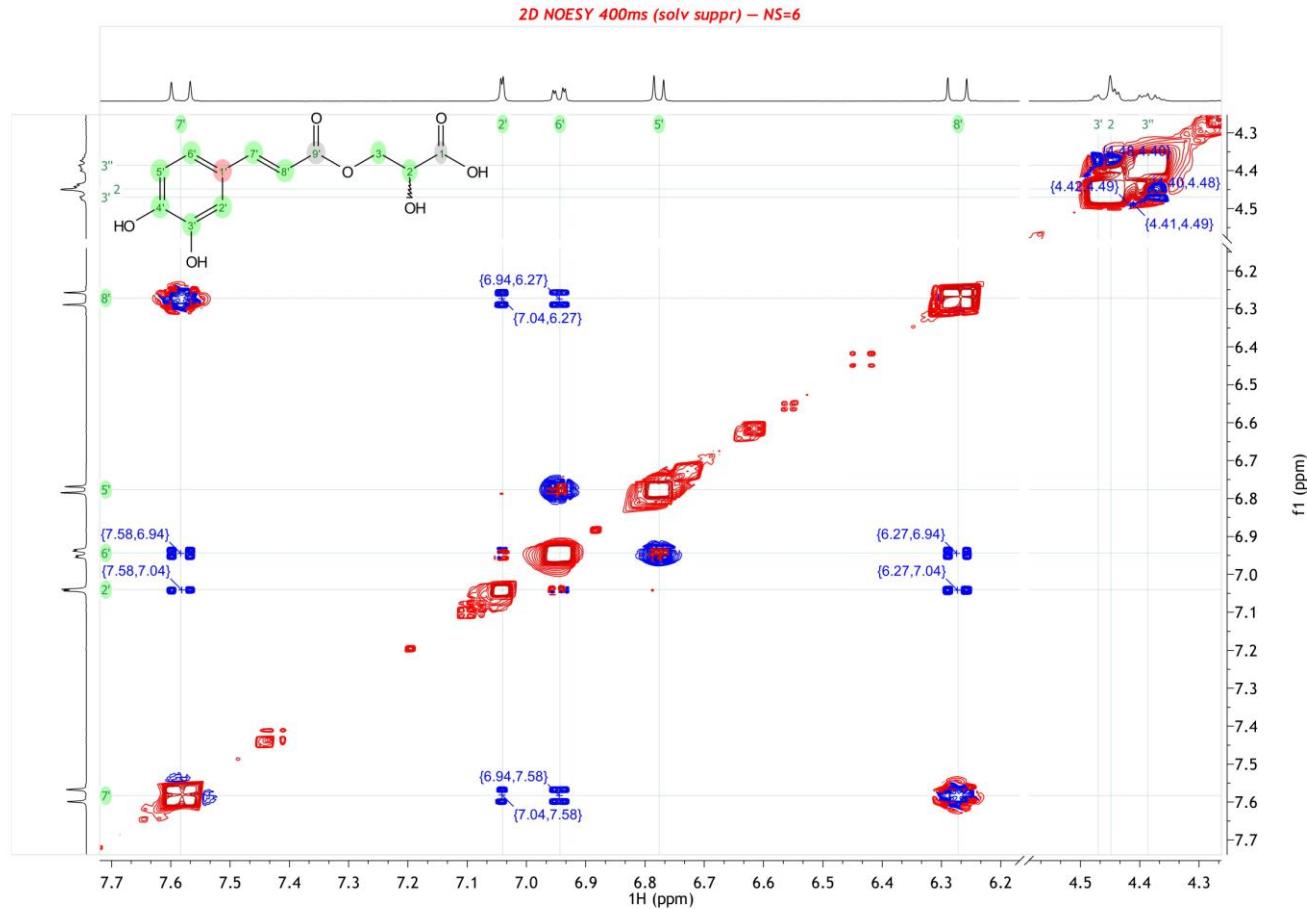
$\phi$  $\phi$ C DEPT Q – NS=17920



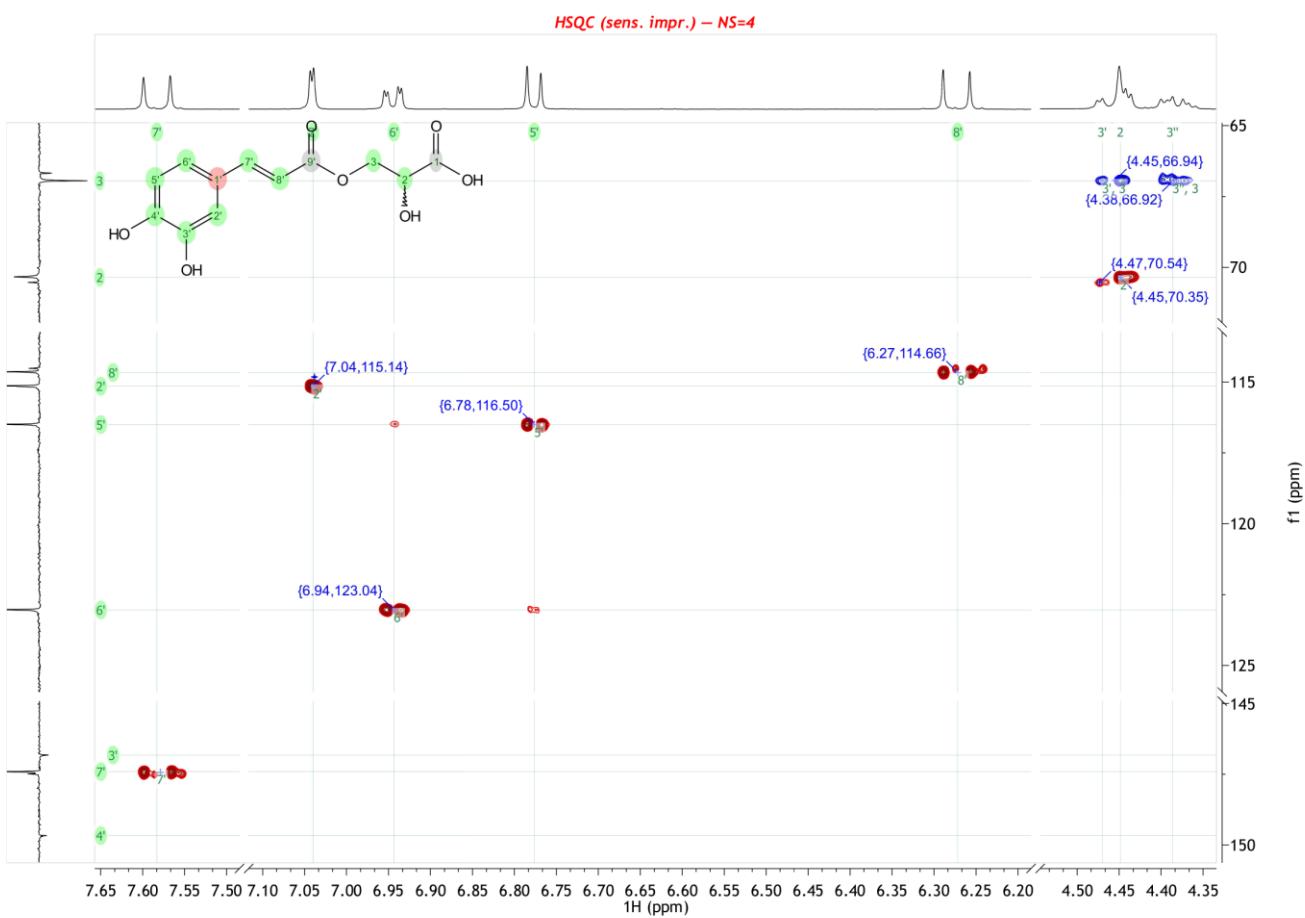
**Figure 26S.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 14



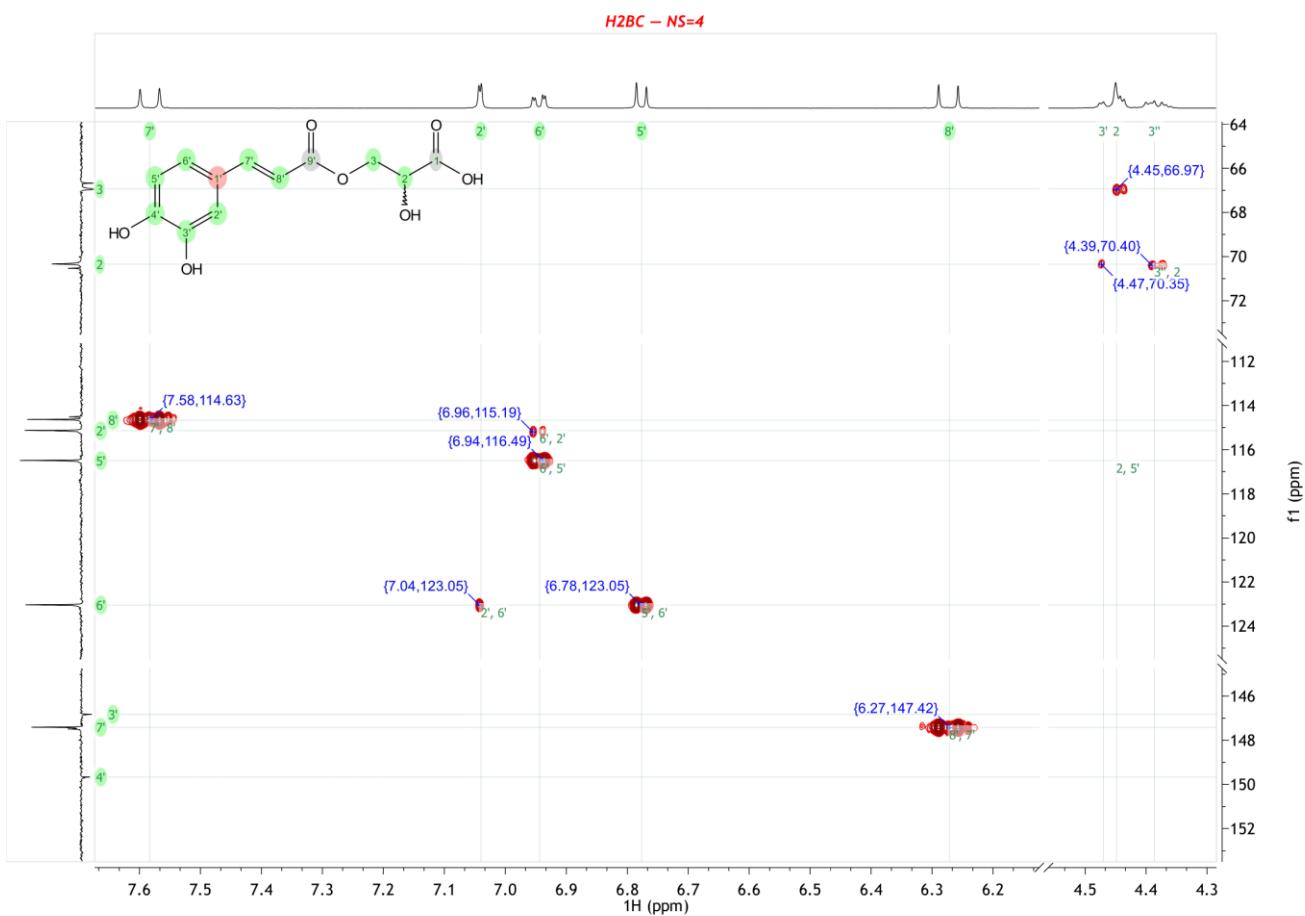
**Figure 27S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 14



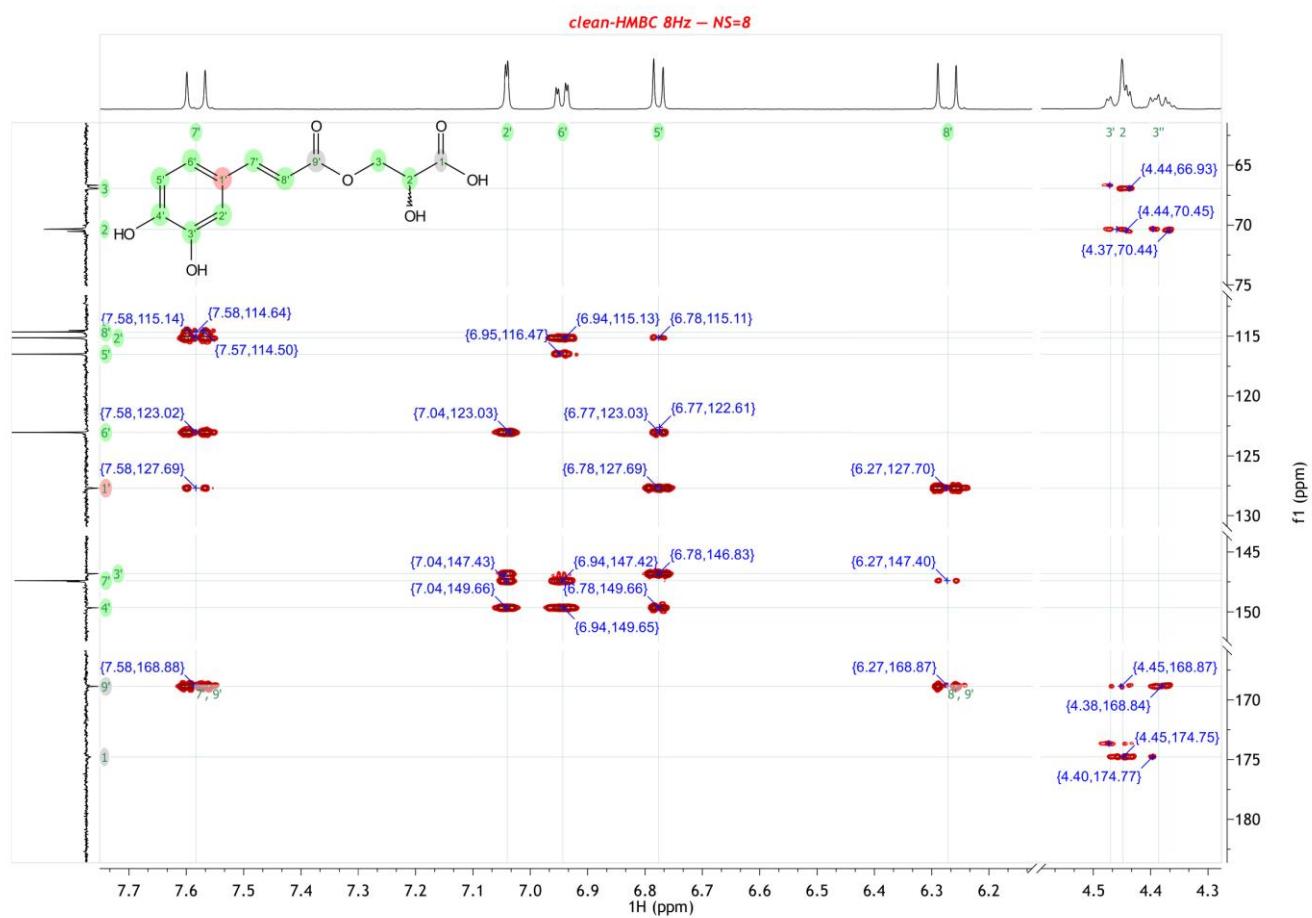
**Figure 28S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  NOESY (400 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 14



**Figure 29S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 14

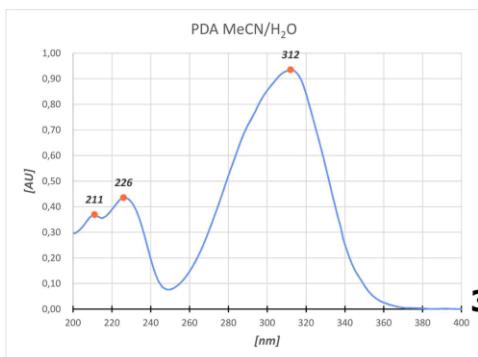
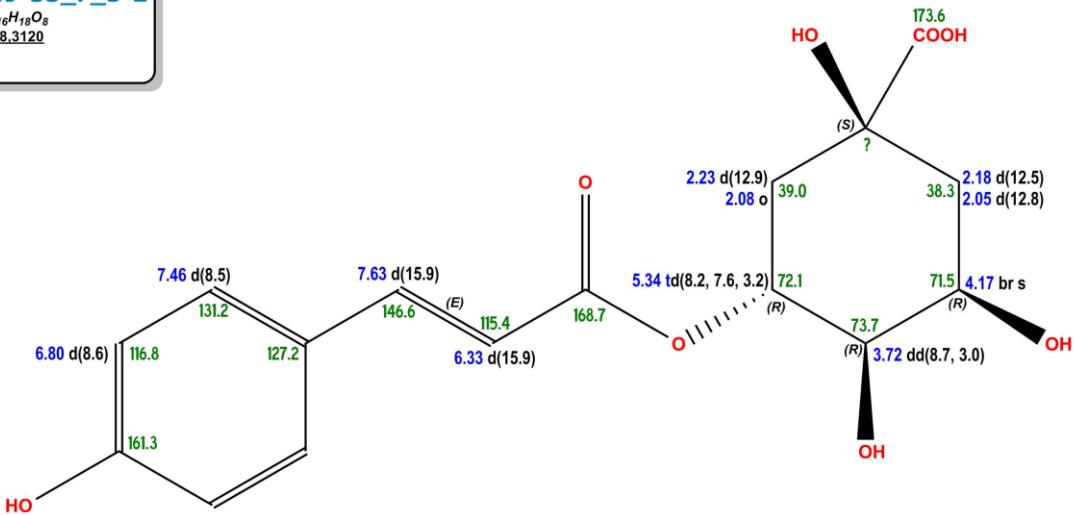


**Figure 30S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 14



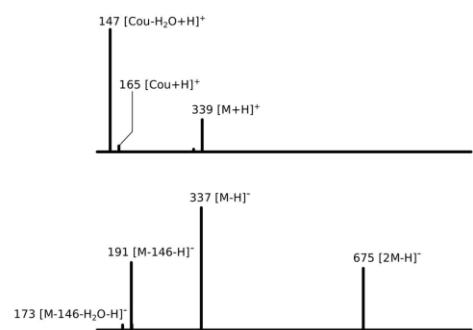
**Figure 31S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 14

**POAmz337Fr\_II\_p19-33\_F\_3-2**  
Chemical Formula:  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_8$   
Molecular Weight: 338.3120  
**KNOWN**

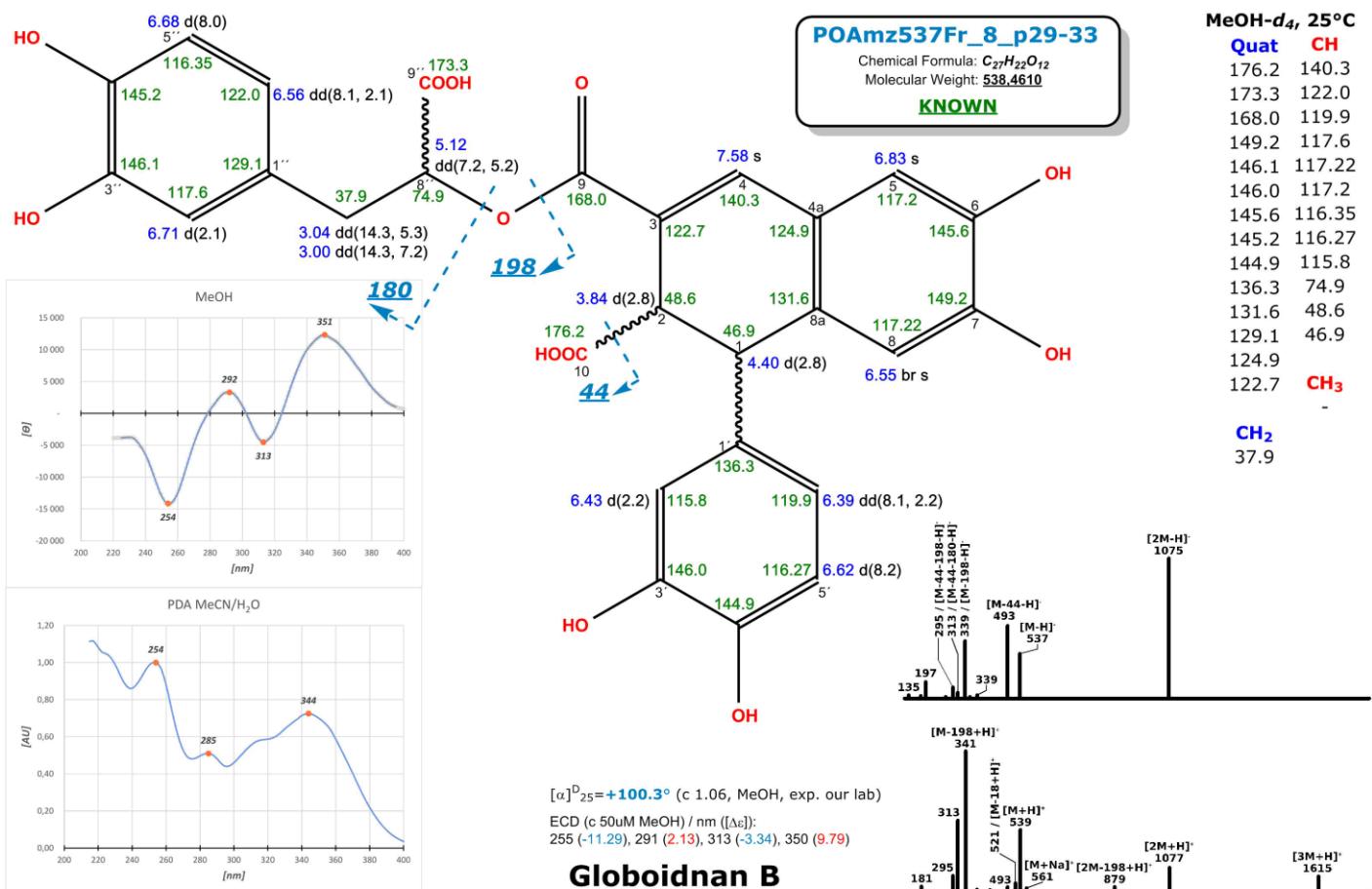


$[\alpha]^D_{23} = -28.5^\circ$  (c 0.23, MeOH, exp. our lab)

### 3-O-p-Coumaroylquinic acid

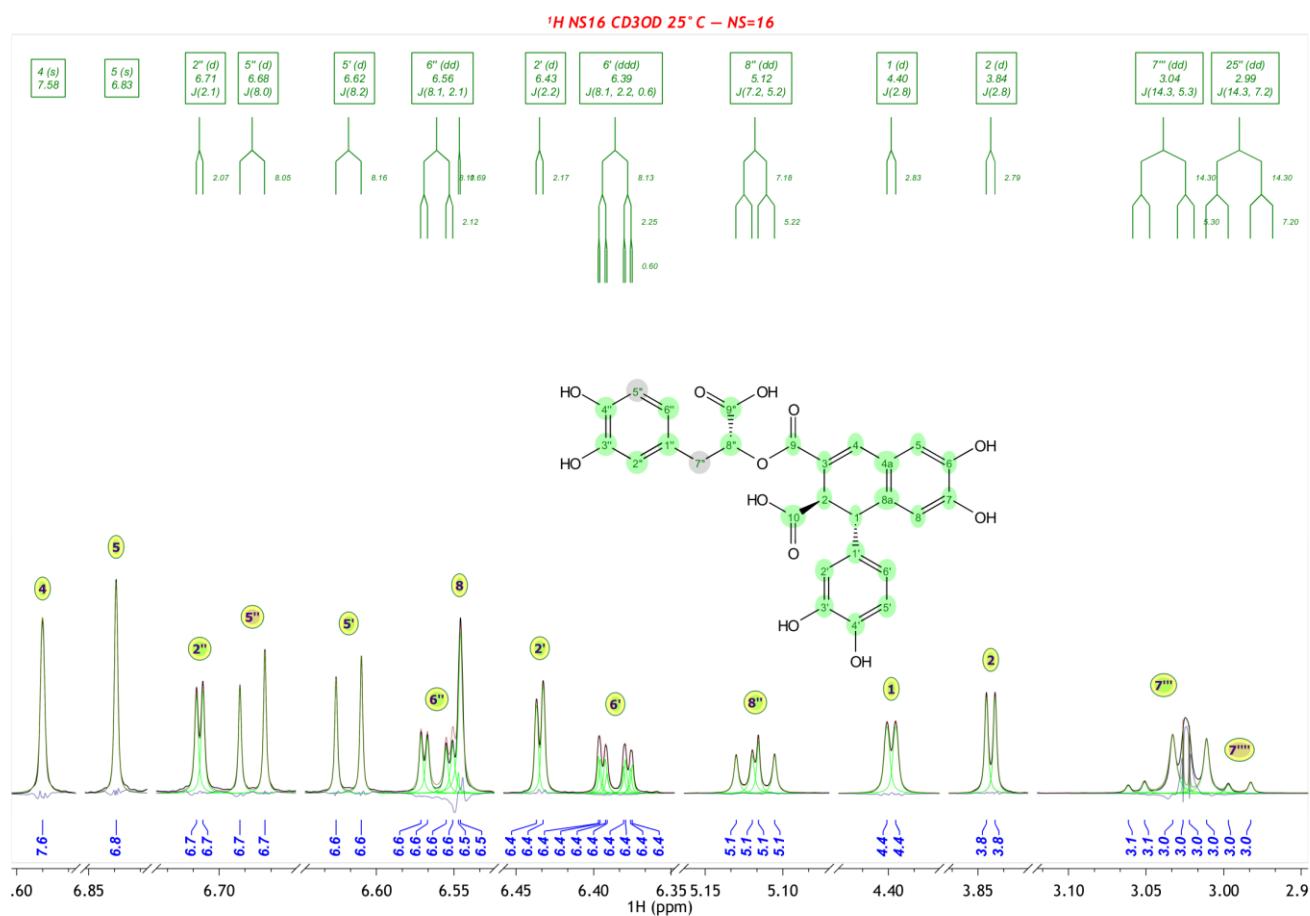


**Figure 32S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 15 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

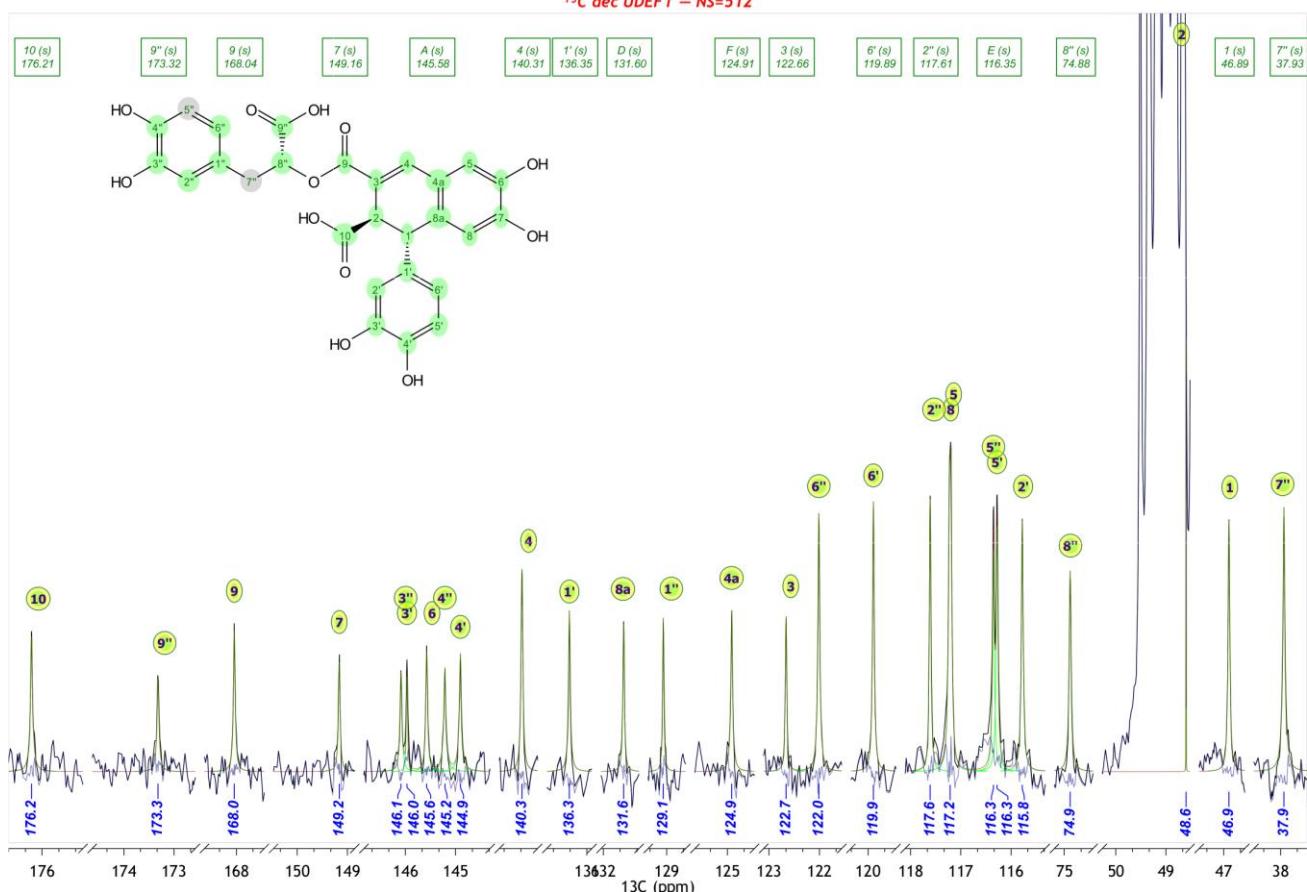
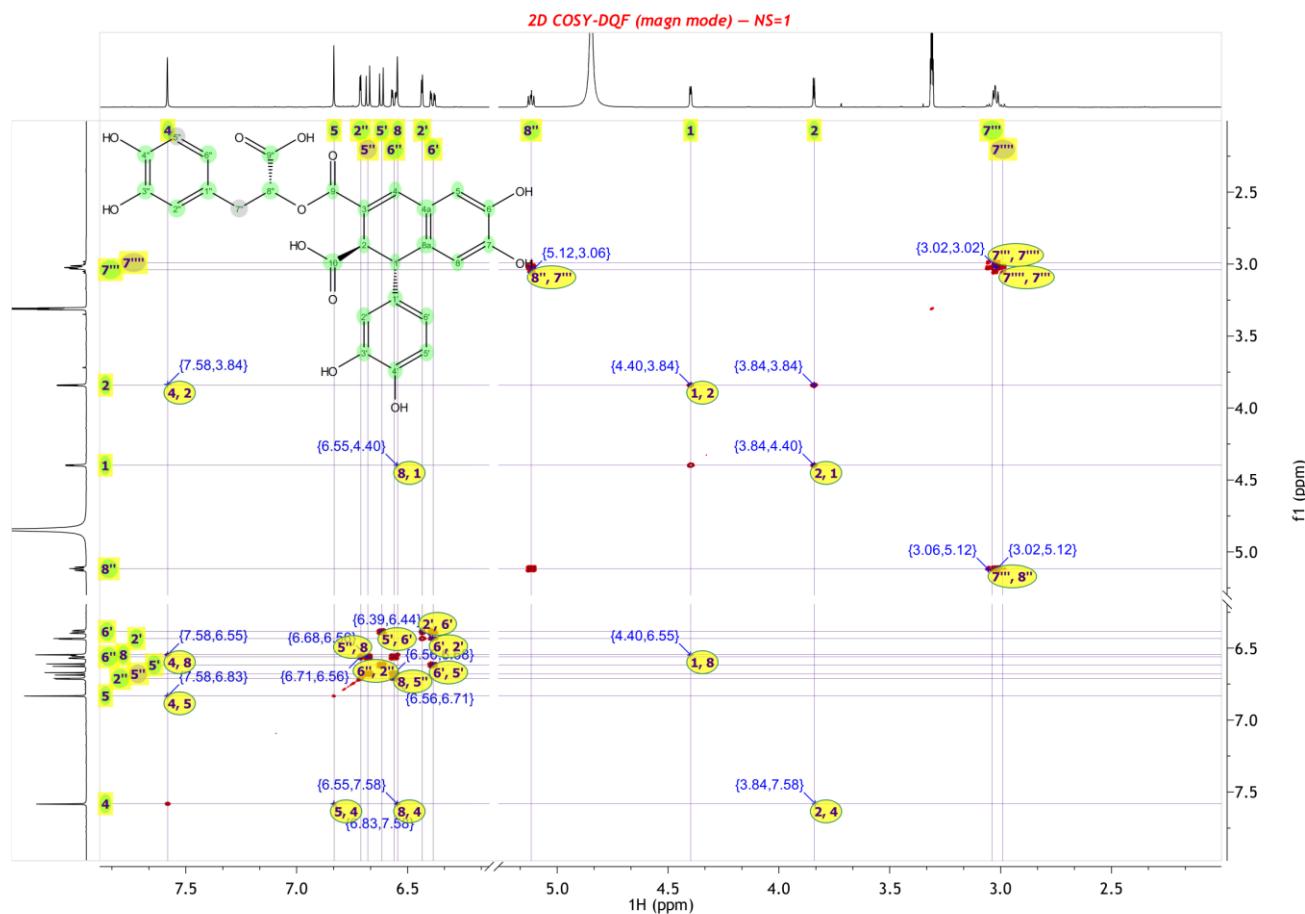


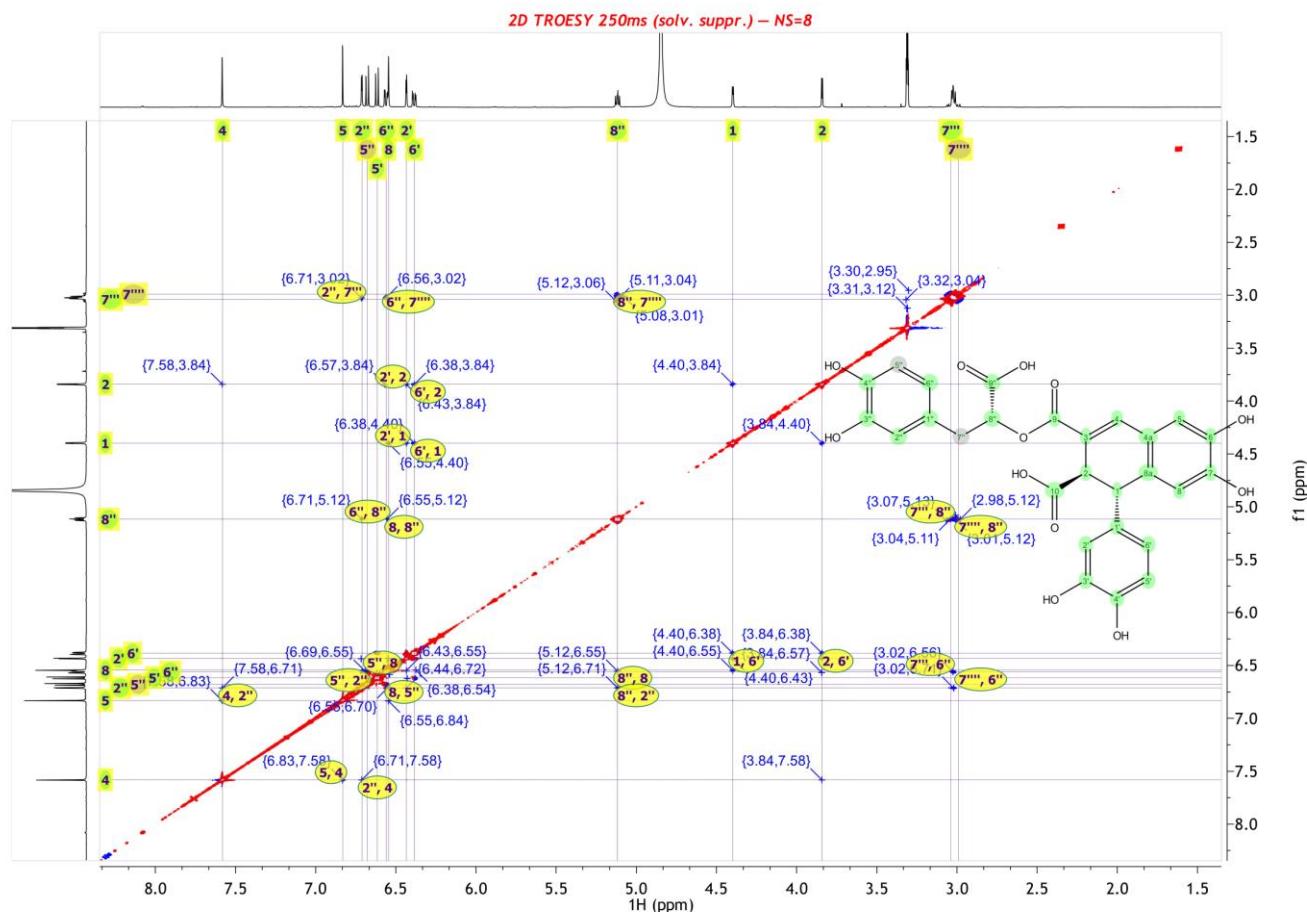
1. Basili, A.; Delaunay, J.-C.; Pedrot, E.; Benillon, S.; Madani, K.; Monti, J.-P.; Métilier, M.; Chibane, M.; Richard, T. 2014. New Cyclophilins Against  $\beta$ -amyloid Aggregation. *Rec. Nat. Prod.* 8, 208–216.

**Figure 33S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 18 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH

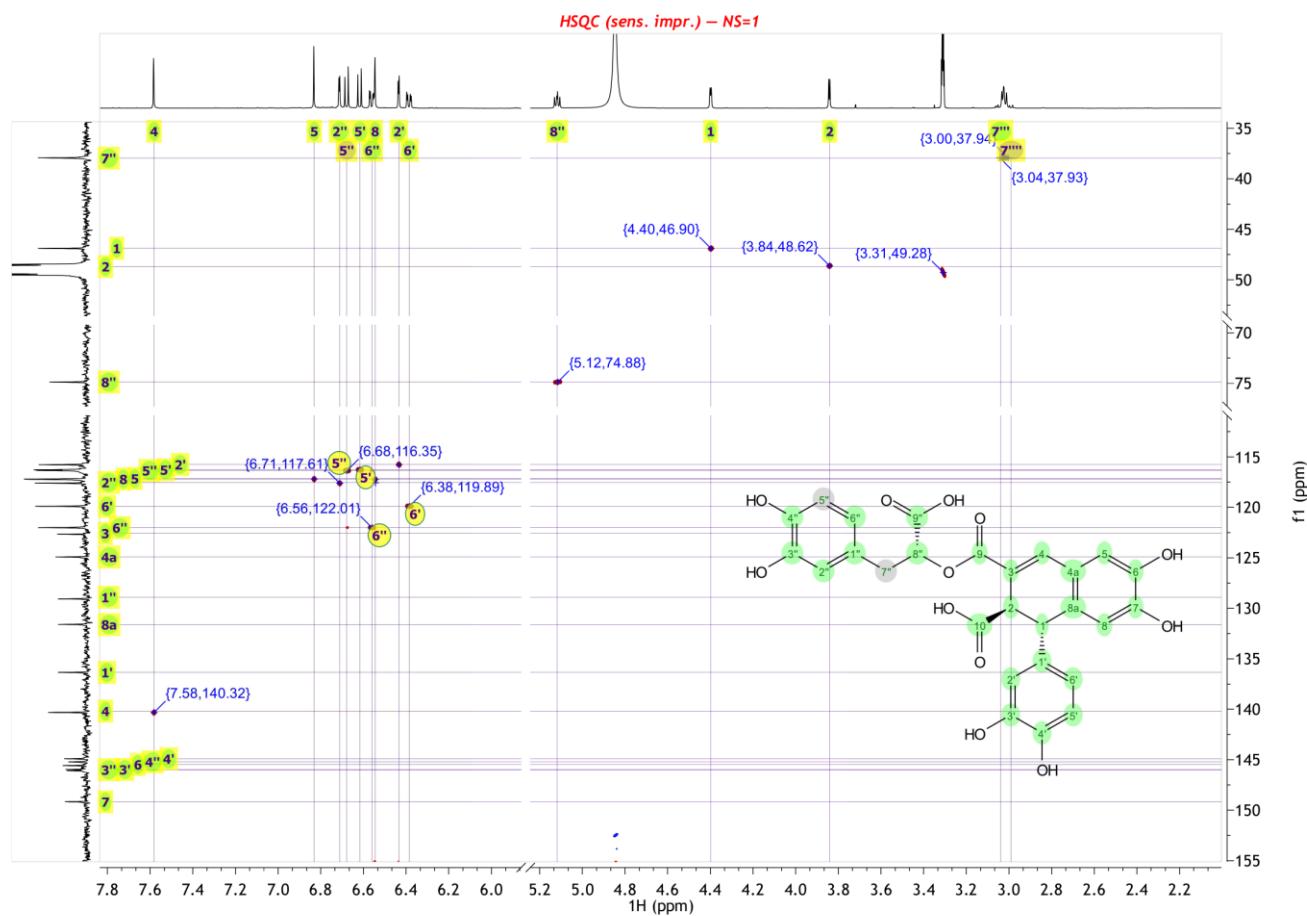


**Figure 34S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 18

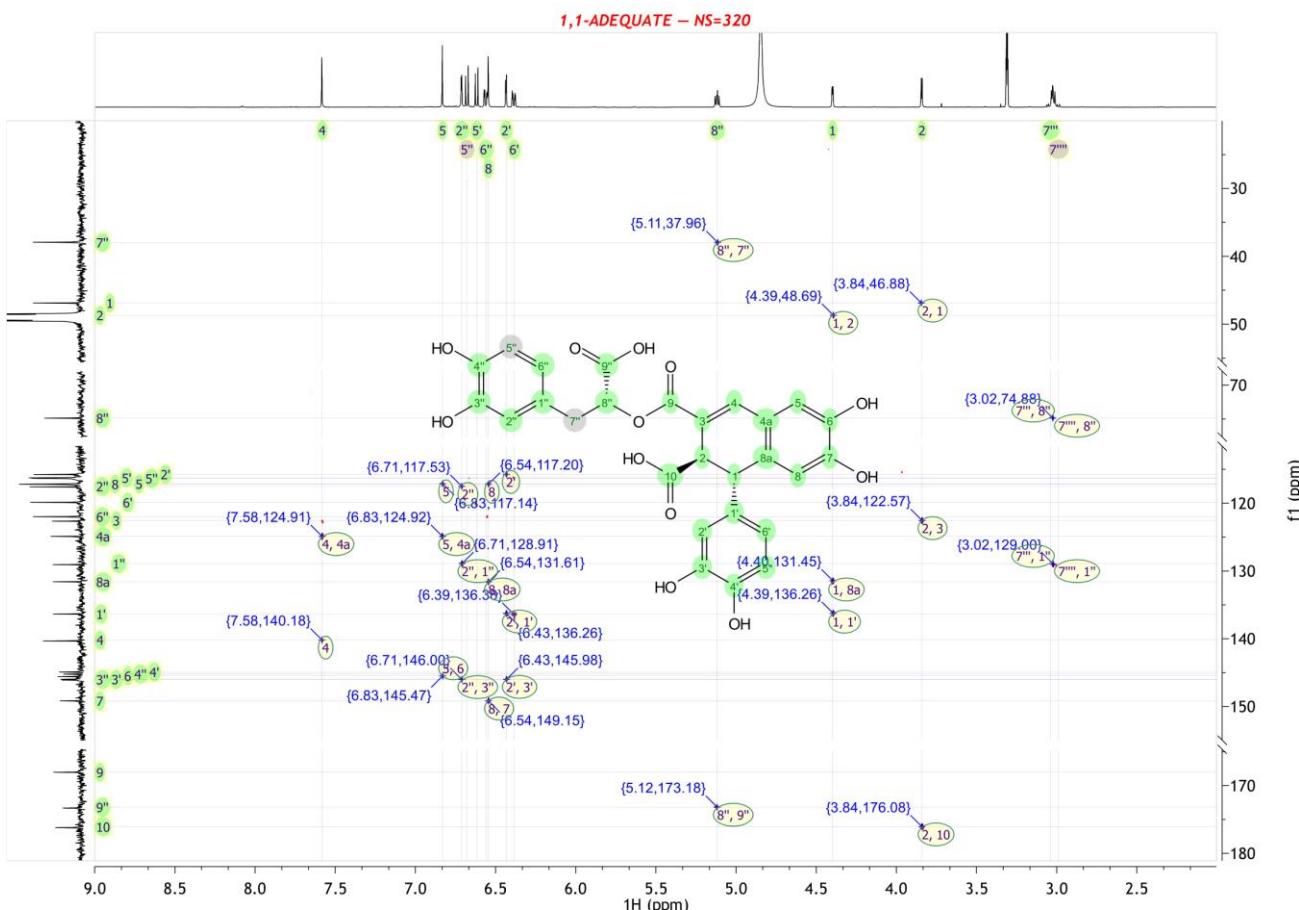
Figure 35S. <sup>13</sup>C DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 18Figure 36S. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY NMR spectrum of compound 18



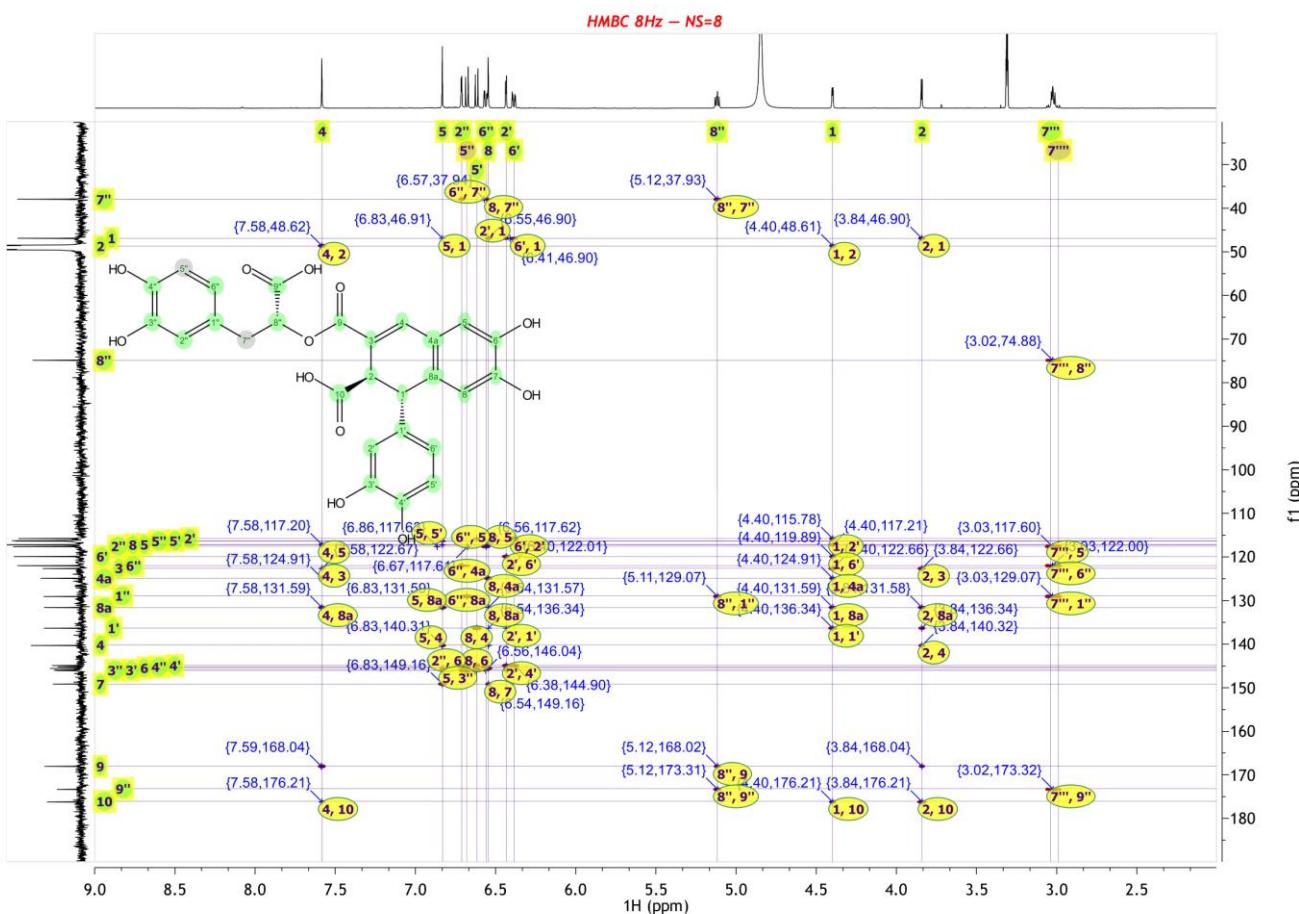
**Figure 37S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 18



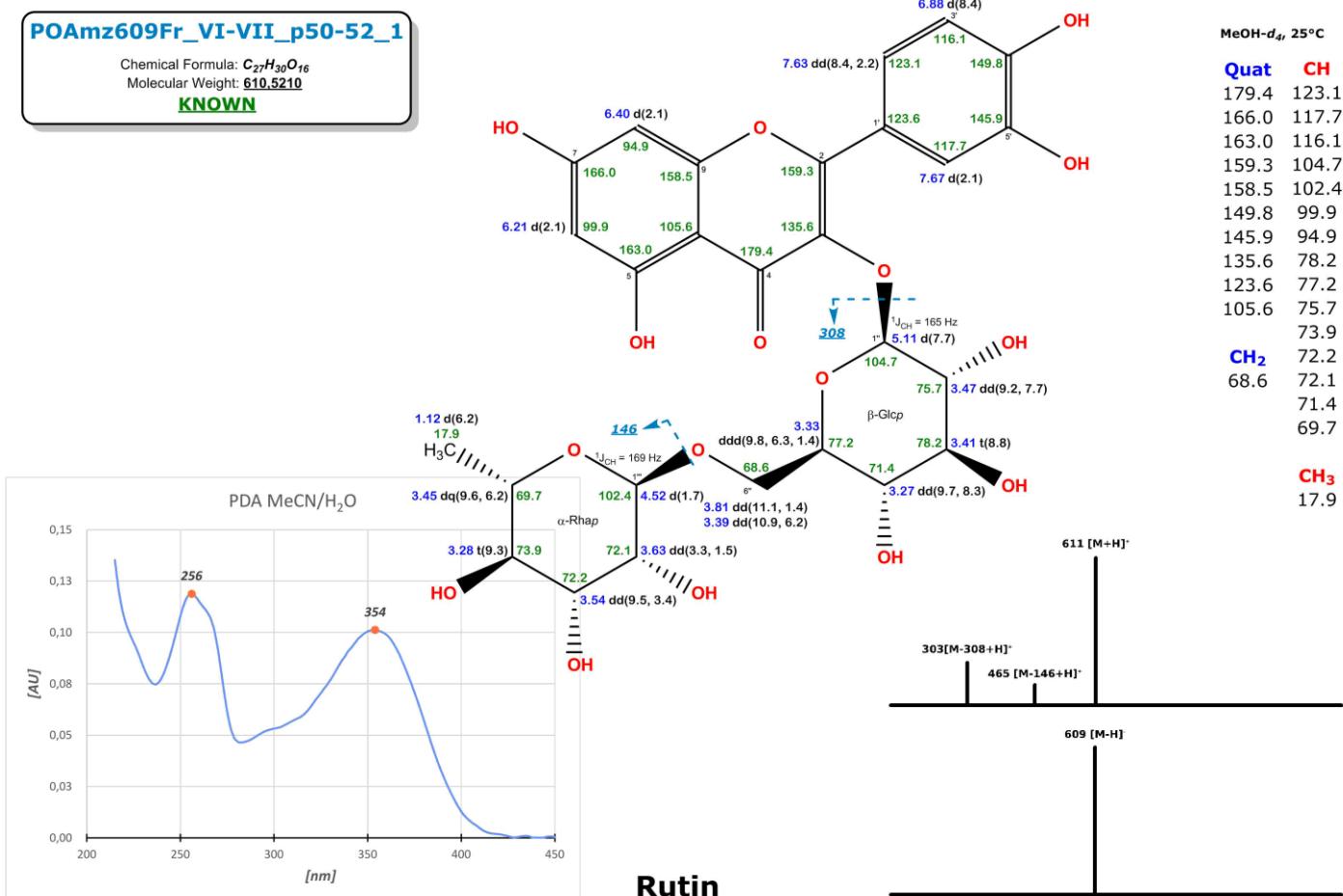
**Figure 38S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 18



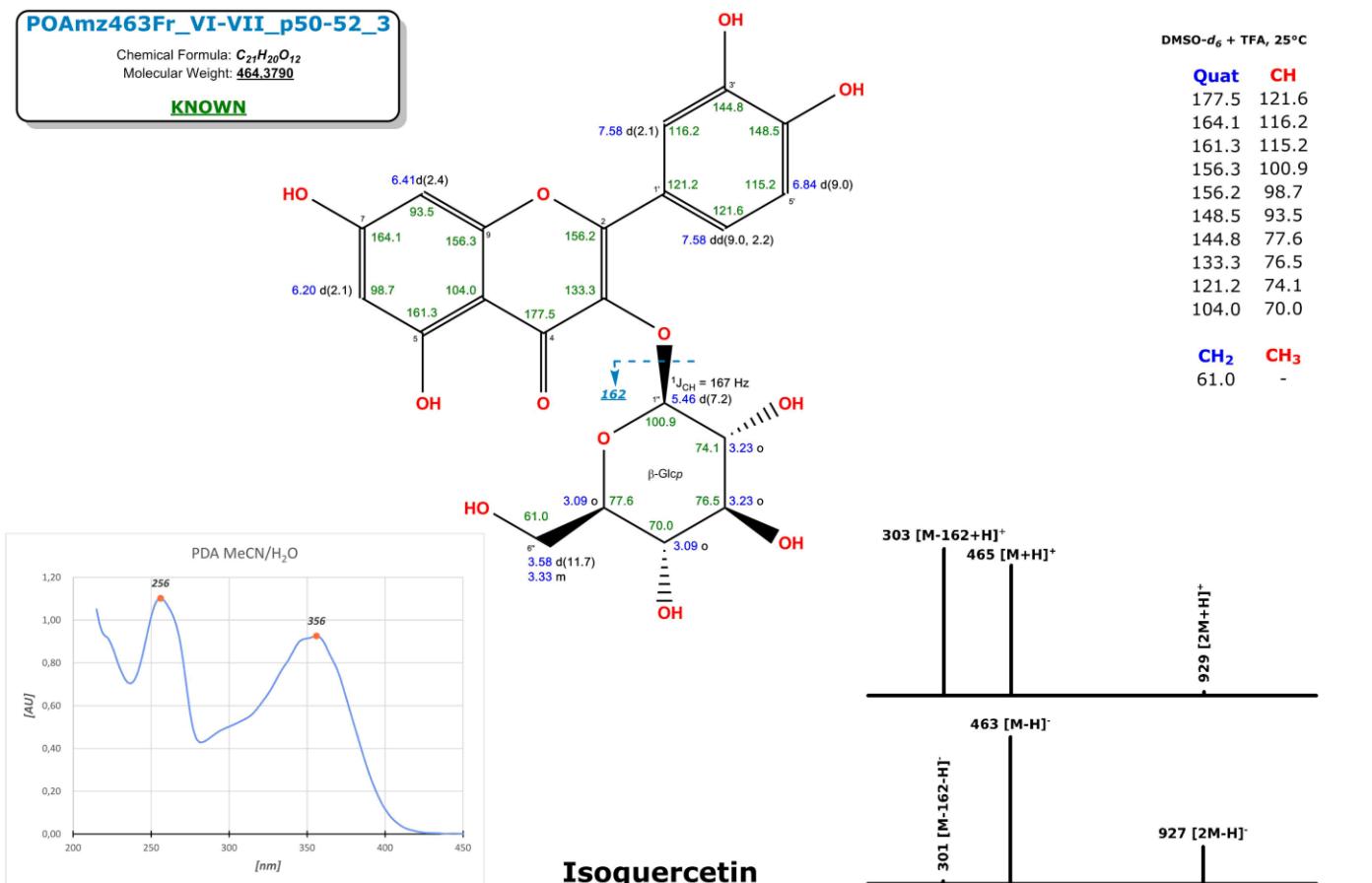
**Figure 39S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  1,1-ADEQUATE NMR spectrum of compound 18



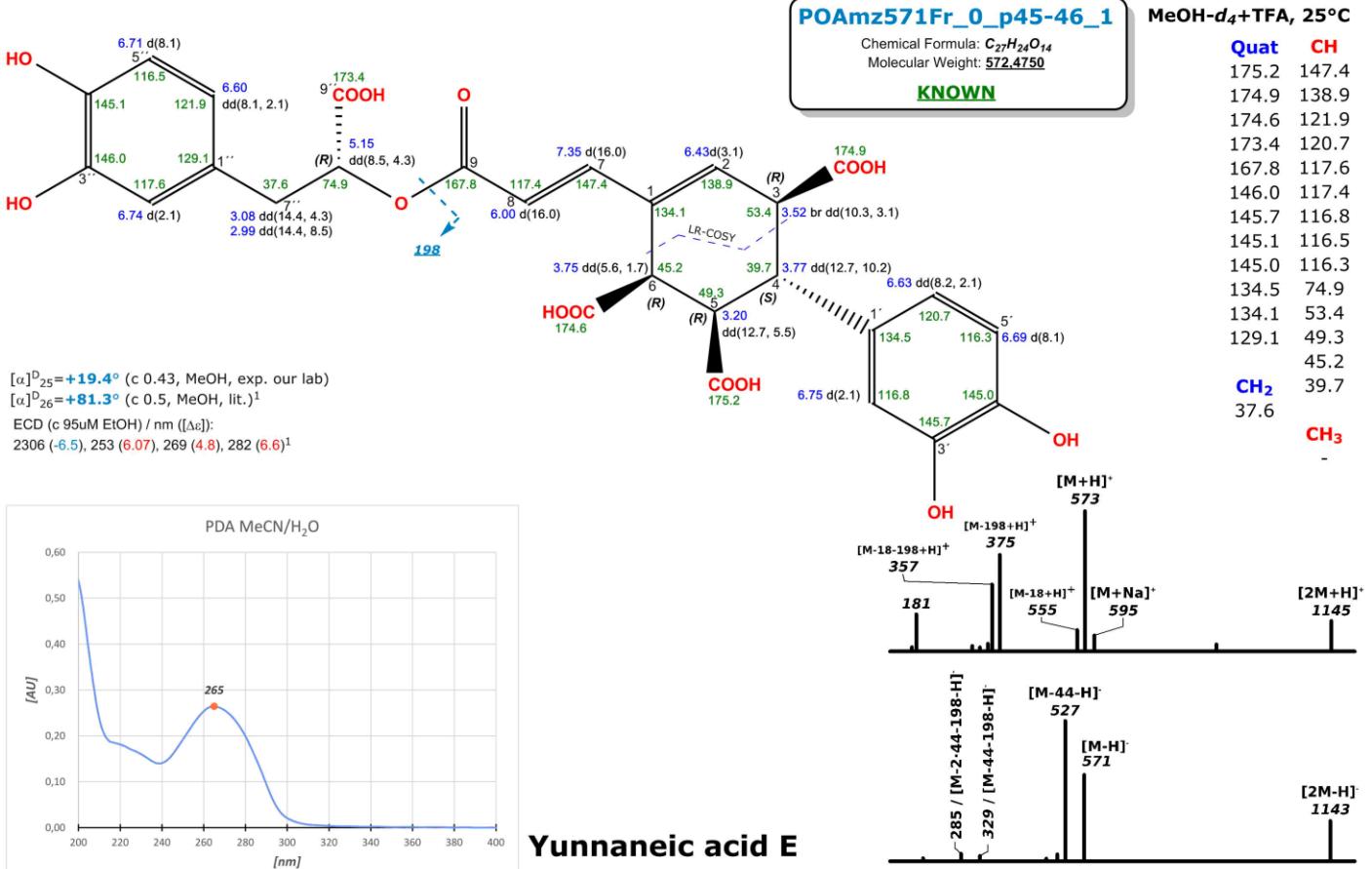
**Figure 40S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 18



**Figure 41S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 19 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

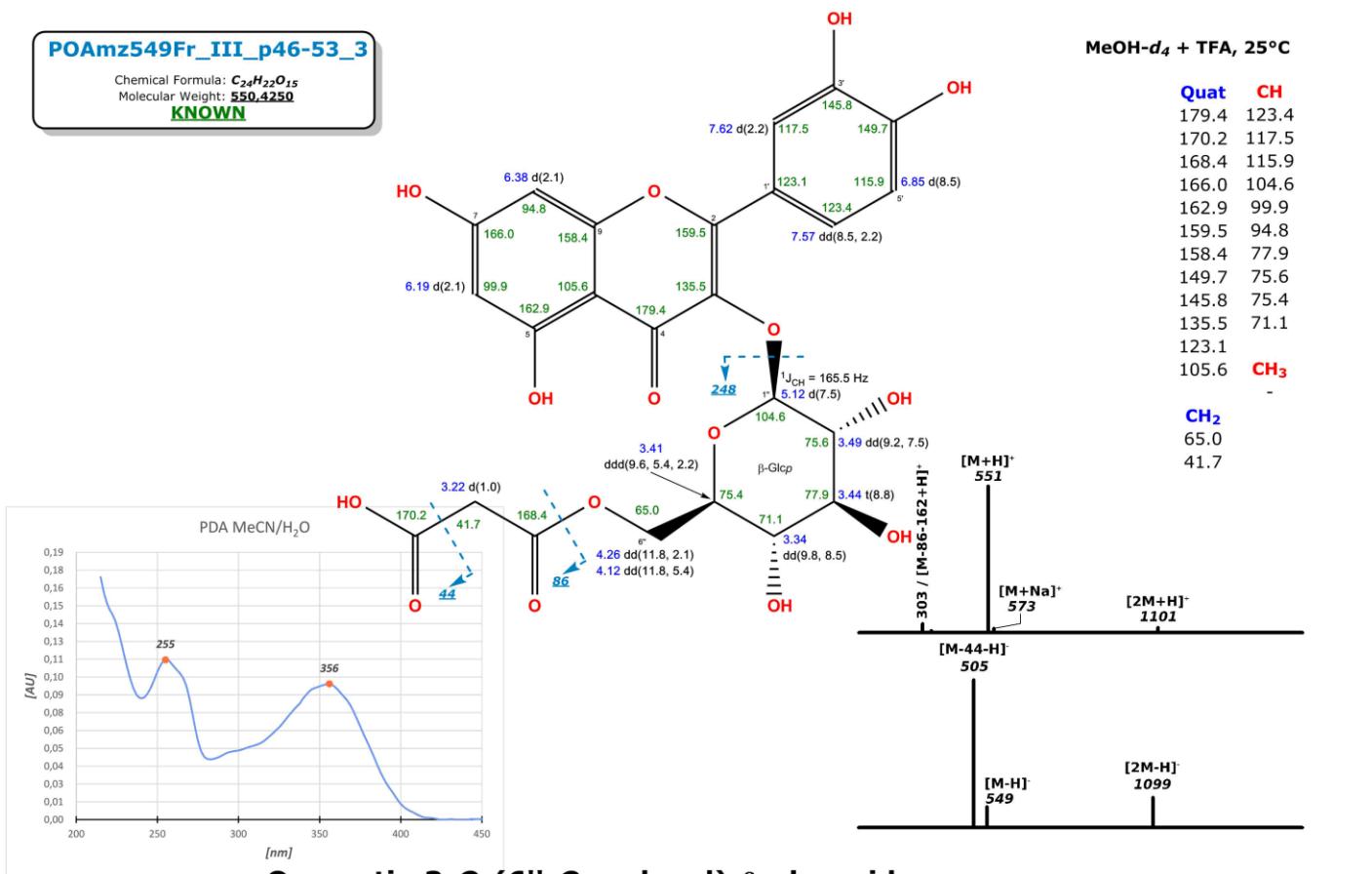


**Figure 42S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 21 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

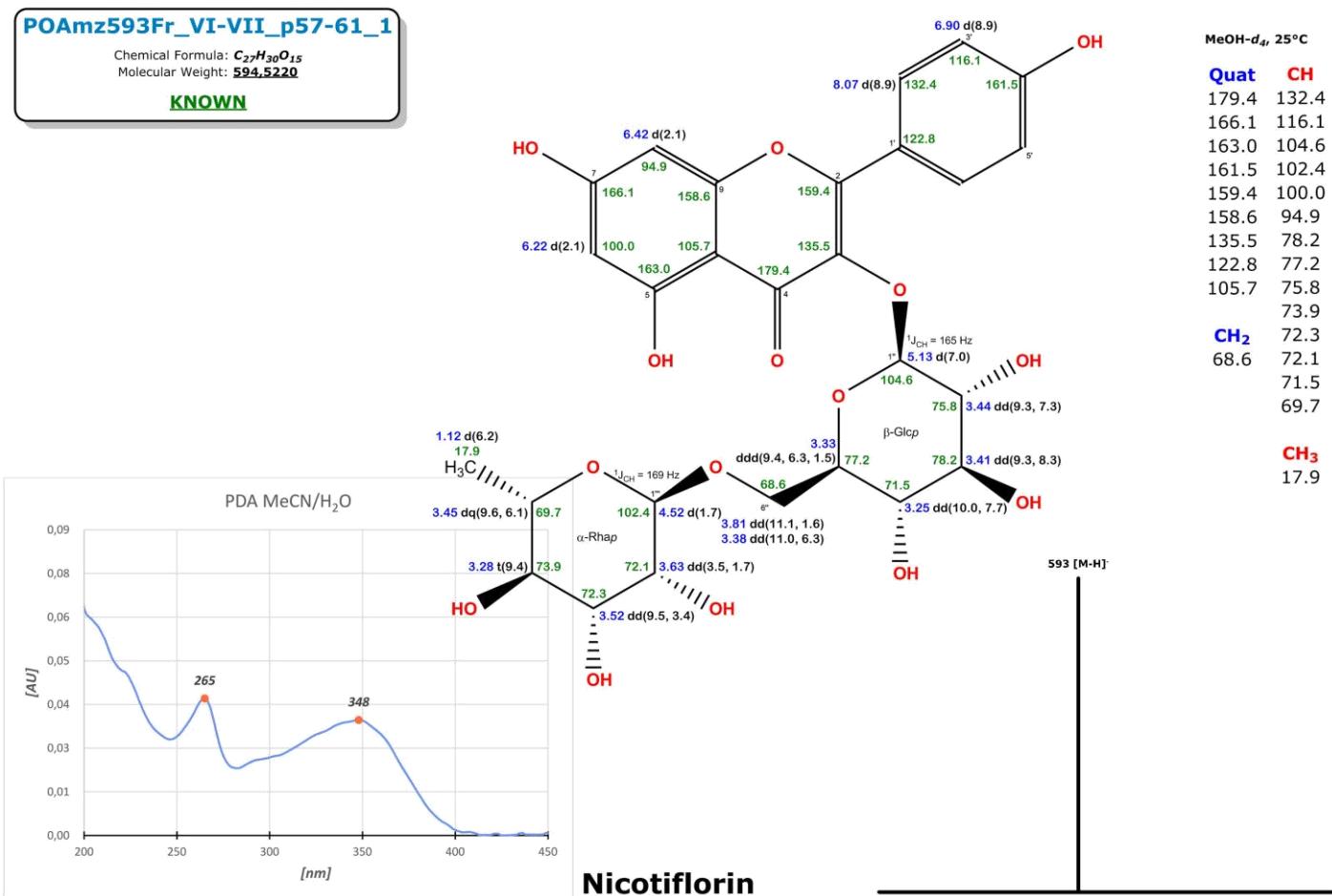


1. TANAKA, T., NISHIMURA, A., KOUNO, I., NONAKA, G., YANG, C.-R., 1997. Four New Caffeic Acid Metabolites, Yunnanic Acids E-H, from *Salvia yunnanensis*. *Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo)*, 45, 1596–1600. doi:10.1248/cpb.45.1596

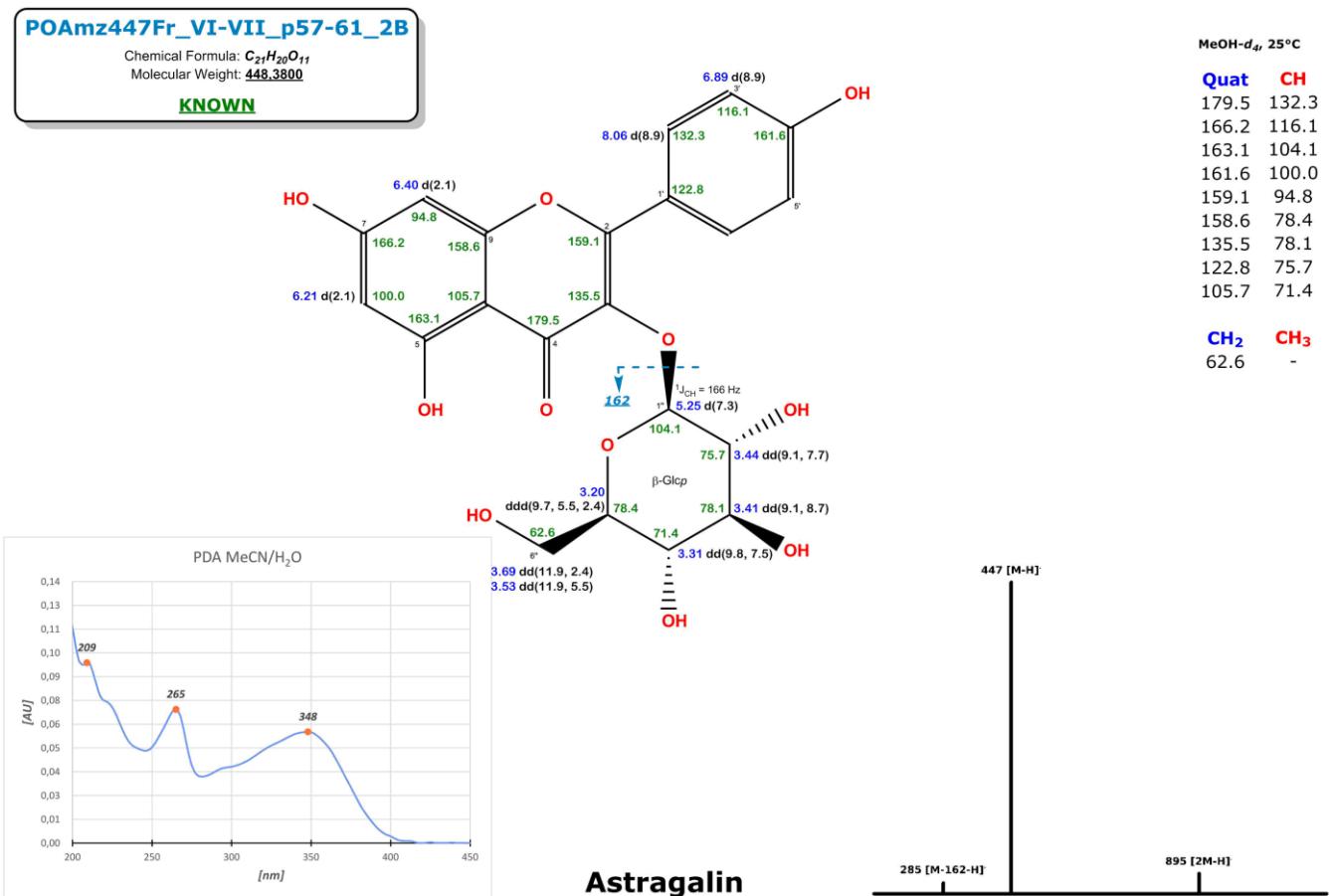
**Figure 43S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 22 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O



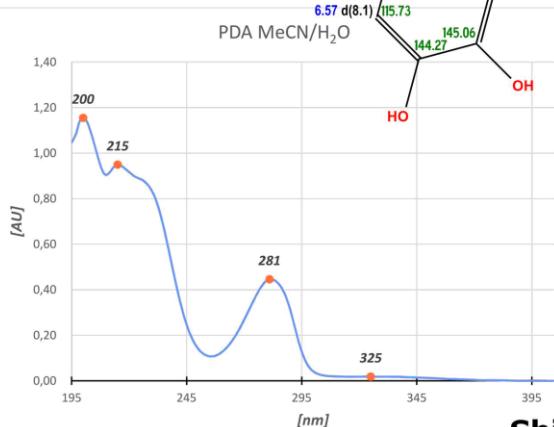
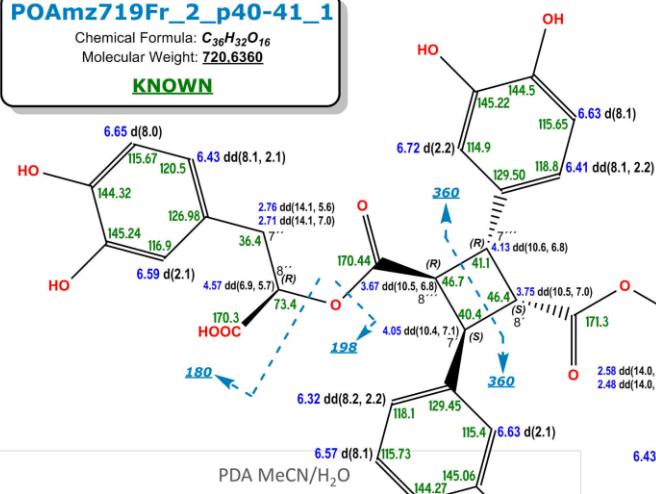
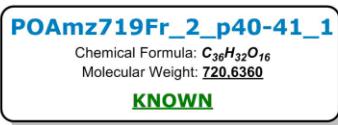
**Figure 44S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 23 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in  $\text{Me}_2\text{CN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .



**Figure 45S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 24 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

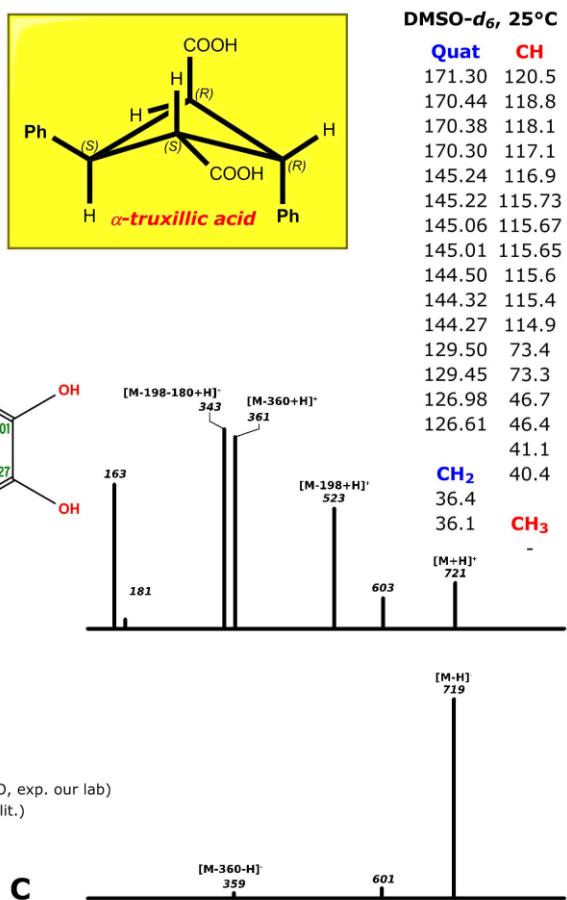


**Figure 46S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 25 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O



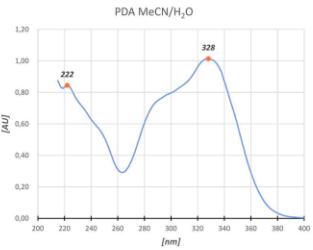
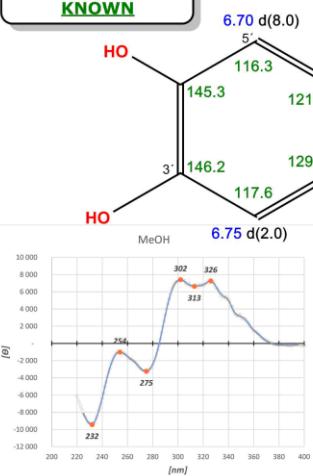
$[\alpha]_D^{23}=+10.4^\circ$  (c 0.31, DMSO, exp. our lab)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{22}=-4.1^\circ$  (c 1.21, MeOH, lit.)  
ECD (c 0.012 MeOH) / nm ( $[\Delta\epsilon]$ ):  
252 (3.61)<sup>1</sup>

**Shimobashiric acid C**



1. Murata, T., Miyase, T., Yoshizaki, F., 2012. Hyaluronidase Inhibitors from Keiskea japonica. Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo). 60, 121–128. doi:10.1248/cpb.60.121  
2. Chen, Y.-S., Yu, H.-M., Shie, J.-J., Cheng, T.-J.R., Wu, C.-Y., Fang, J.-M., Wong, C.-H., 2014. Chemical constituents of Plectranthus amboinicus and the synthetic analogs possessing anti-inflammatory activity. Bioorg. Med. Chem. 22, 1766–1772. doi:10.1016/j.bmc.2014.01.009

**Figure 47S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 26 in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O



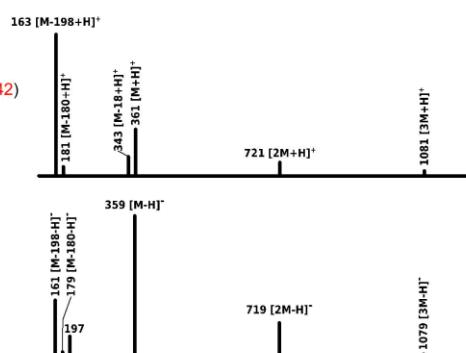
ECD (c 100μM MeOH) / nm ( $[\Delta\epsilon]$ ):  
232 (-9.49), 276 (-3.26), 302 (7.38), 326 (7.42)

ECD (c MeOH) / nm ( $[\Delta\epsilon]$ ):  
218 (2.0), 233 (-2.2), 297 (4.0), 332 (3.2)<sup>1</sup>

$[\alpha]_D^{21}=+116^\circ$  (c U/K, EtOH)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}=+84.8^\circ$  (c 0.006, MeOH)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{22}=+81.6^\circ$  (c 0.41, MeOH)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}=+78^\circ$  (c 0.40, MeOH)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{23}=+73.9^\circ$  (c 1.15, MeOH)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}=+73.74^\circ$  (c 0.339, MeOH)  
 $[\alpha]_D^{20}=+68.32^\circ$  (c 0.221, MeOH)

**MeOH-d<sub>4</sub>, 25°C**

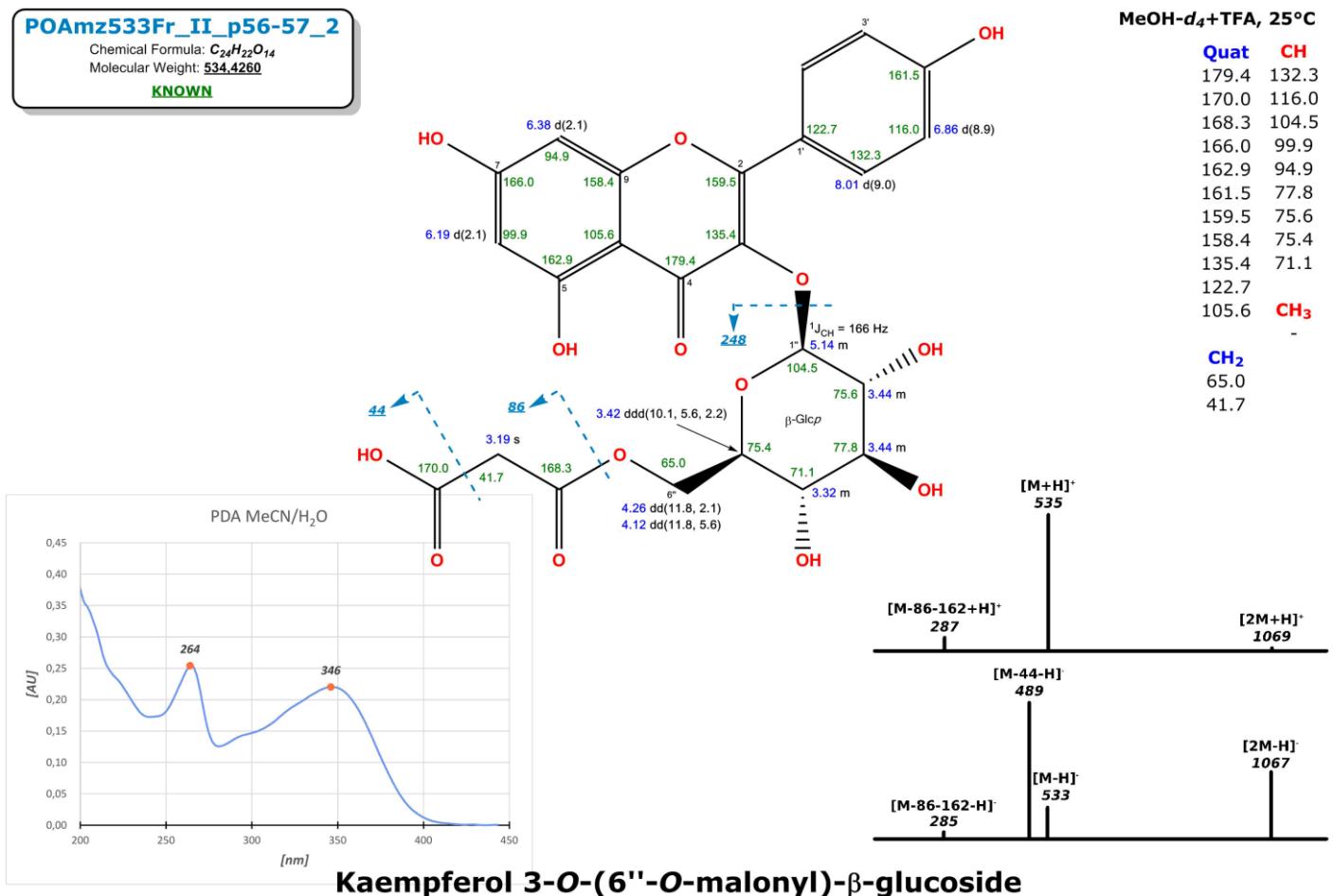
Quat	CH
173.5	147.7
168.4	123.2
149.7	121.8
146.8	117.6
146.2	116.5
145.3	116.3
129.2	115.2
127.6	114.4
74.6	74.6
CH <sub>2</sub>	37.9
CH <sub>3</sub>	-



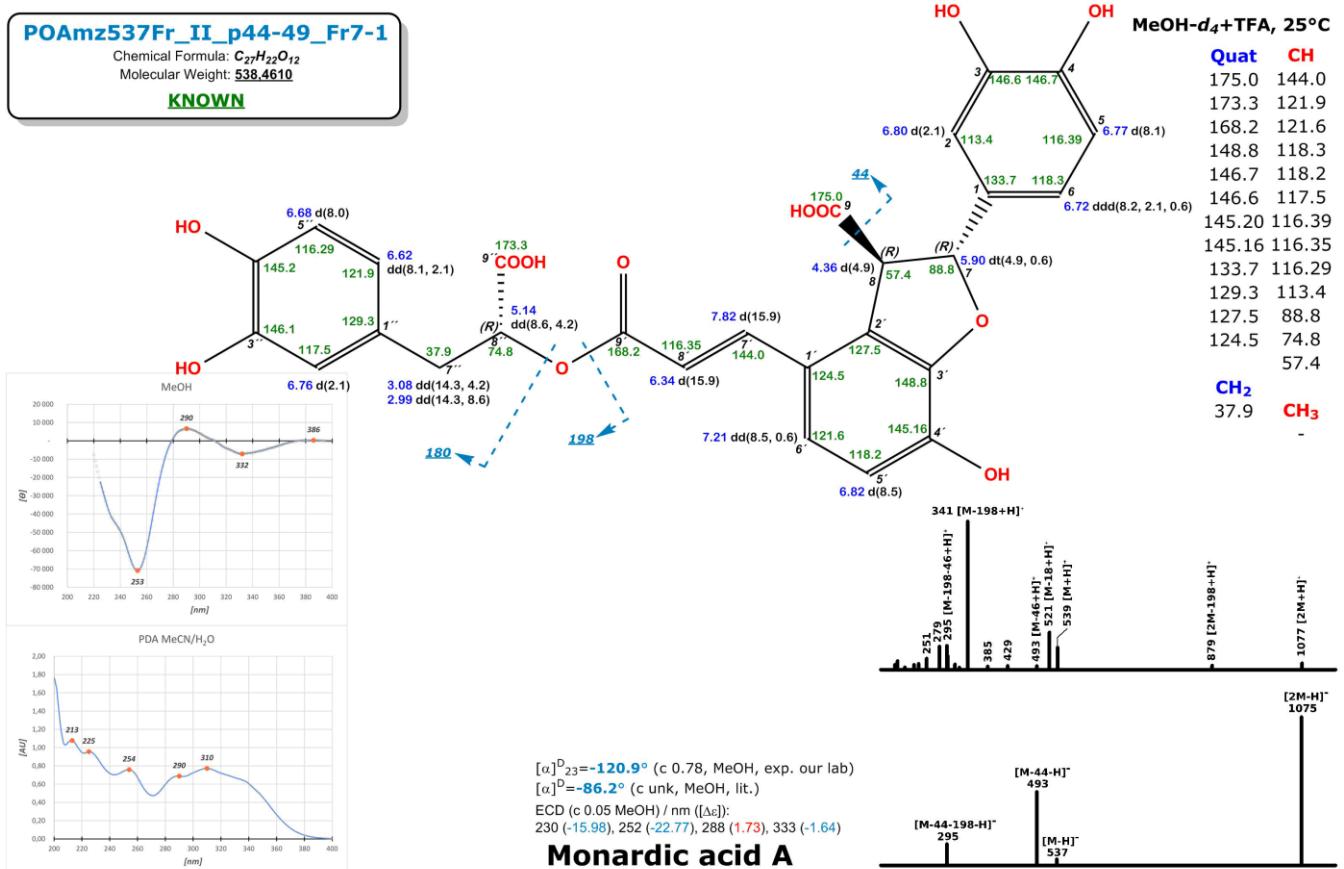
**Rosmarinic acid**

1. Dapkevicius, A., van Beek, T.A., Lelyveld, G.P., van Veldhuizen, A., de Groot, A., Linssen, J.P.H., Venskutonis, R., 2002. Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Radical Scavengers from Thymus vulgaris Leaves. J. Nat. Prod. 65, 892–896. doi:10.1021/np010636j

**Figure 48S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 27 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH

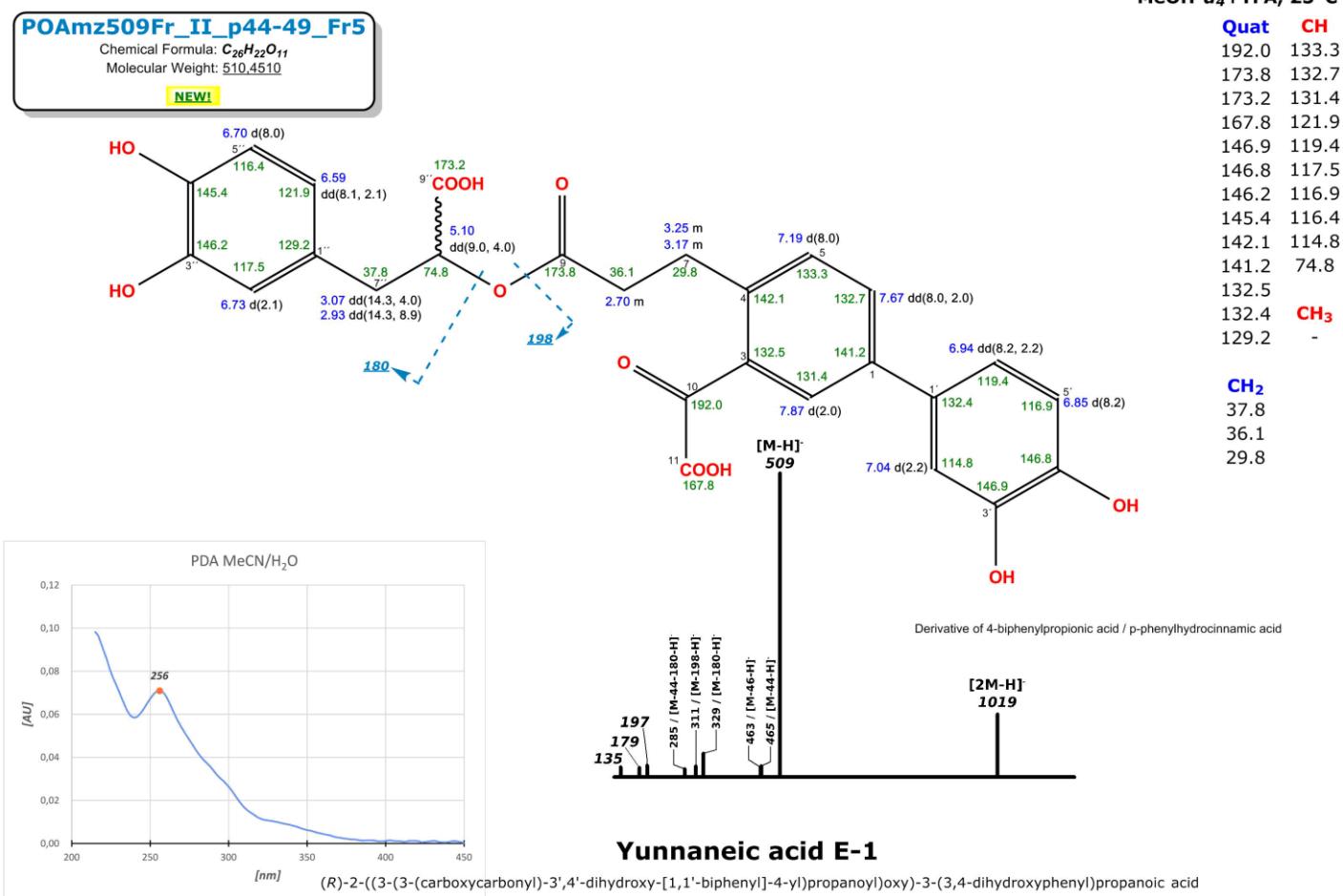


**Figure 49S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 28 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

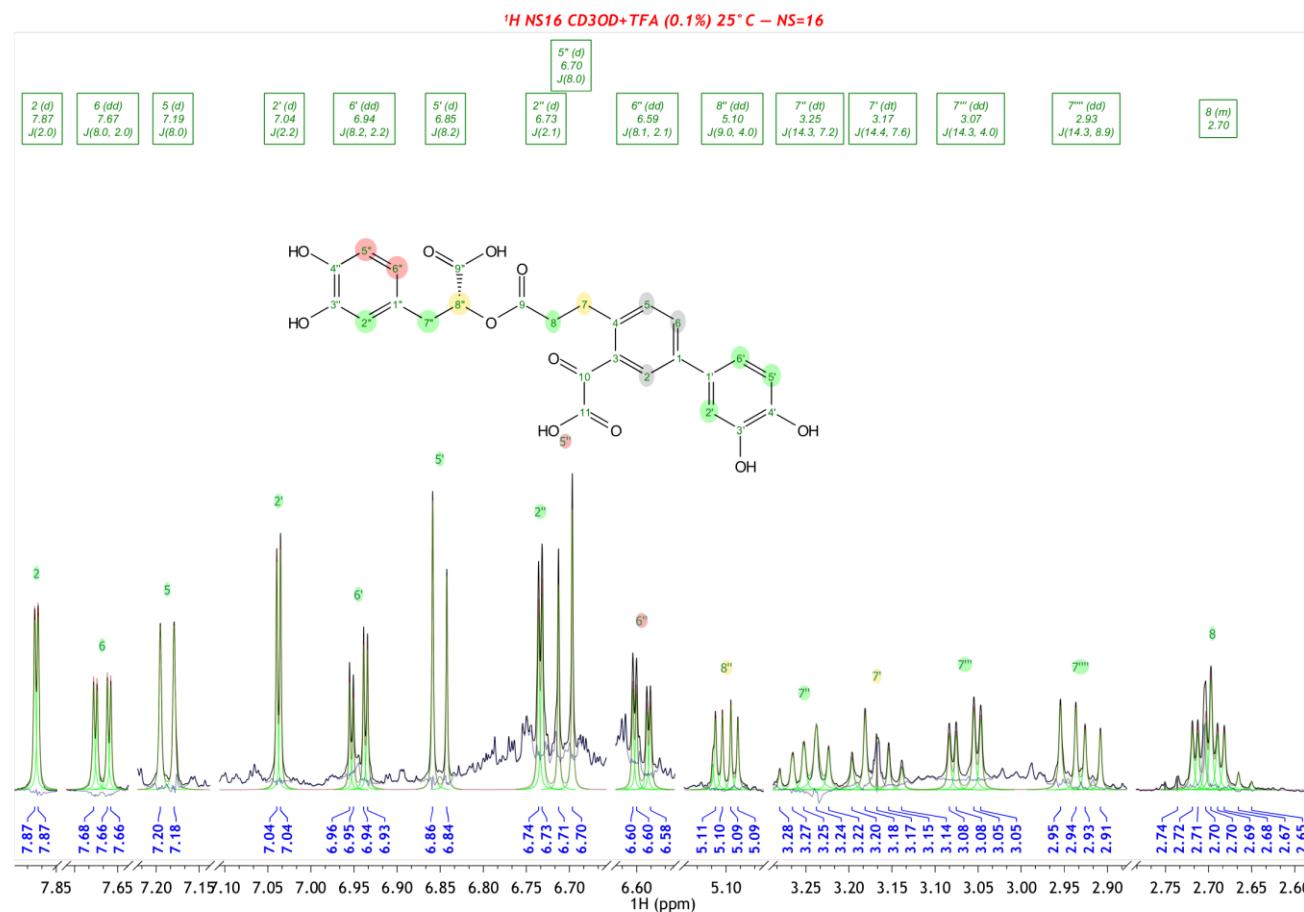


1. Murata, T., Oyama, K., Fujiyama, M., Oobayashi, B., Umehara, K., Miyase, T., Yoshizaki, F., 2013. Diastereomers of lithospermic acid and lithospermic acid B from *Monarda fistulosa* and *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. *Fitoterapia* 91, 51–59. doi:10.1016/j.fitote.2013.08.009

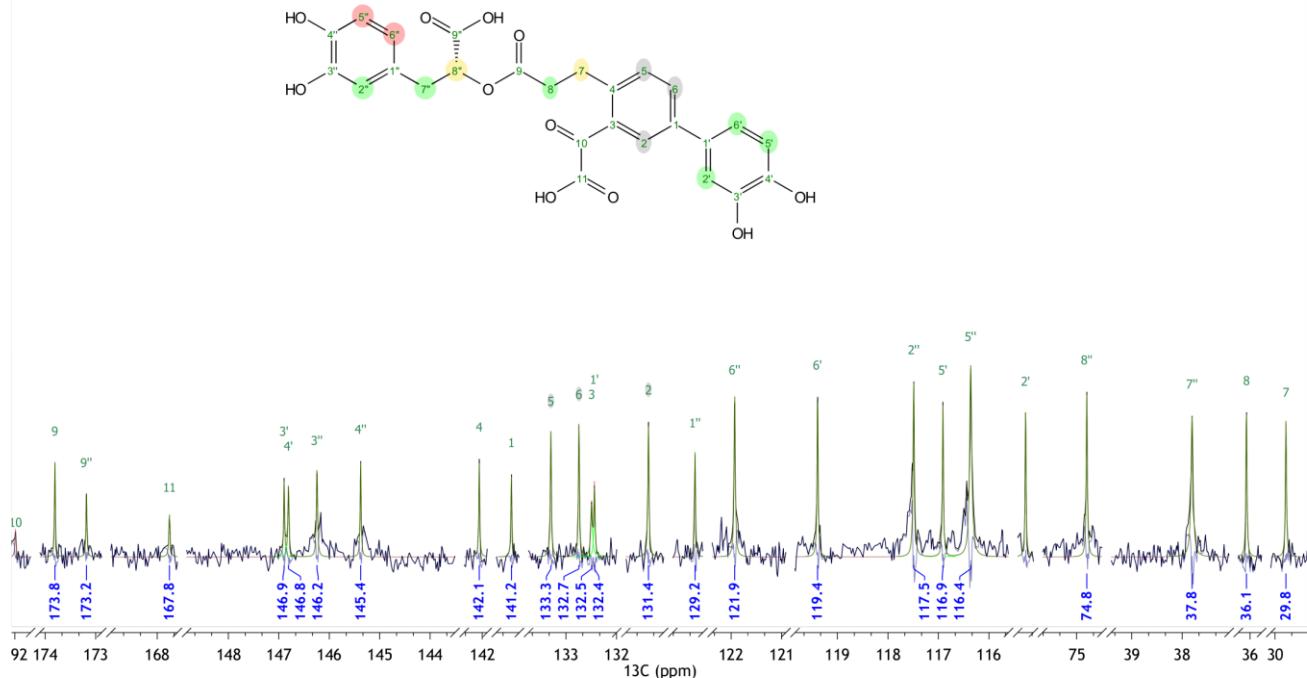
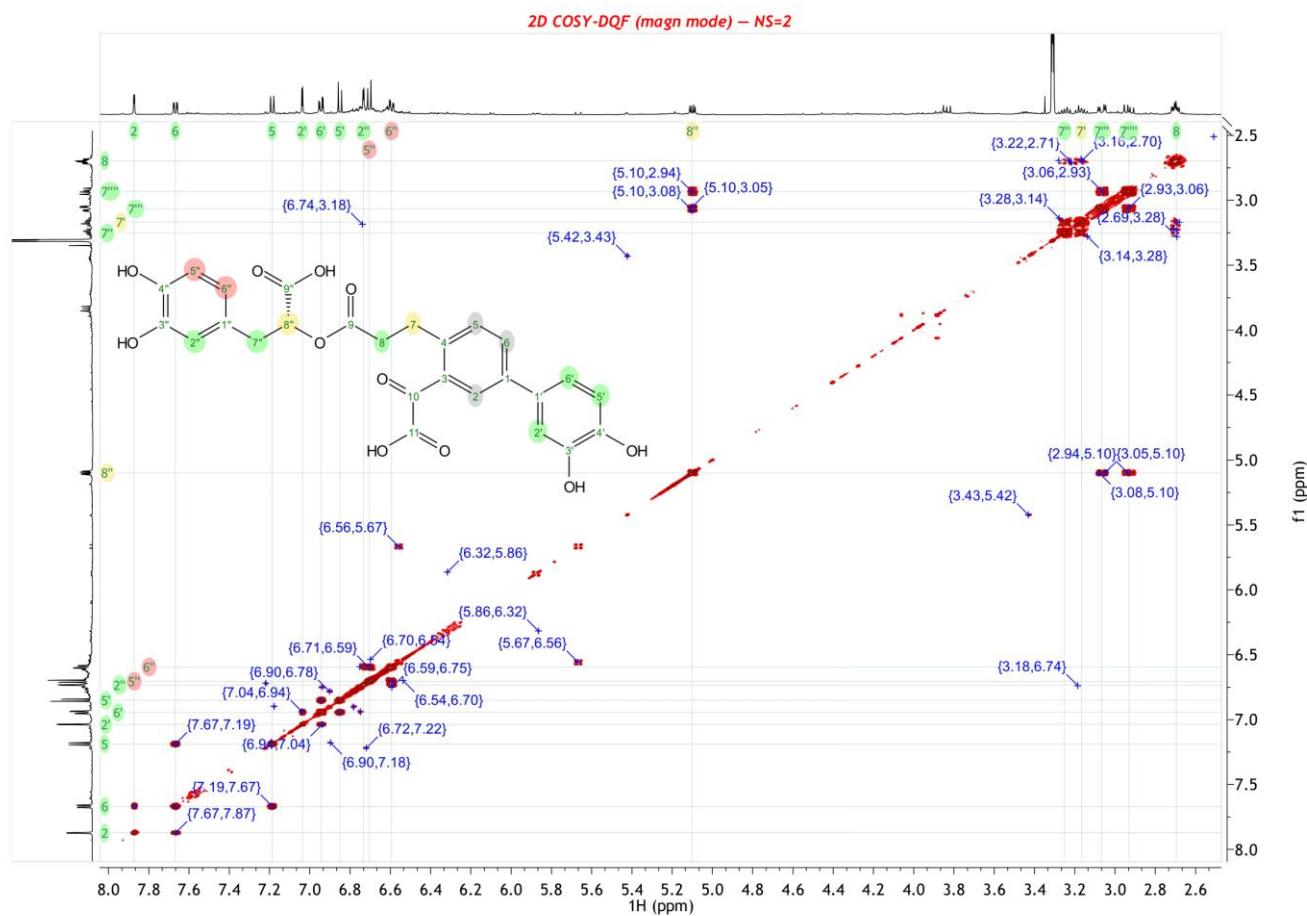
**Figure 50S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 29 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH

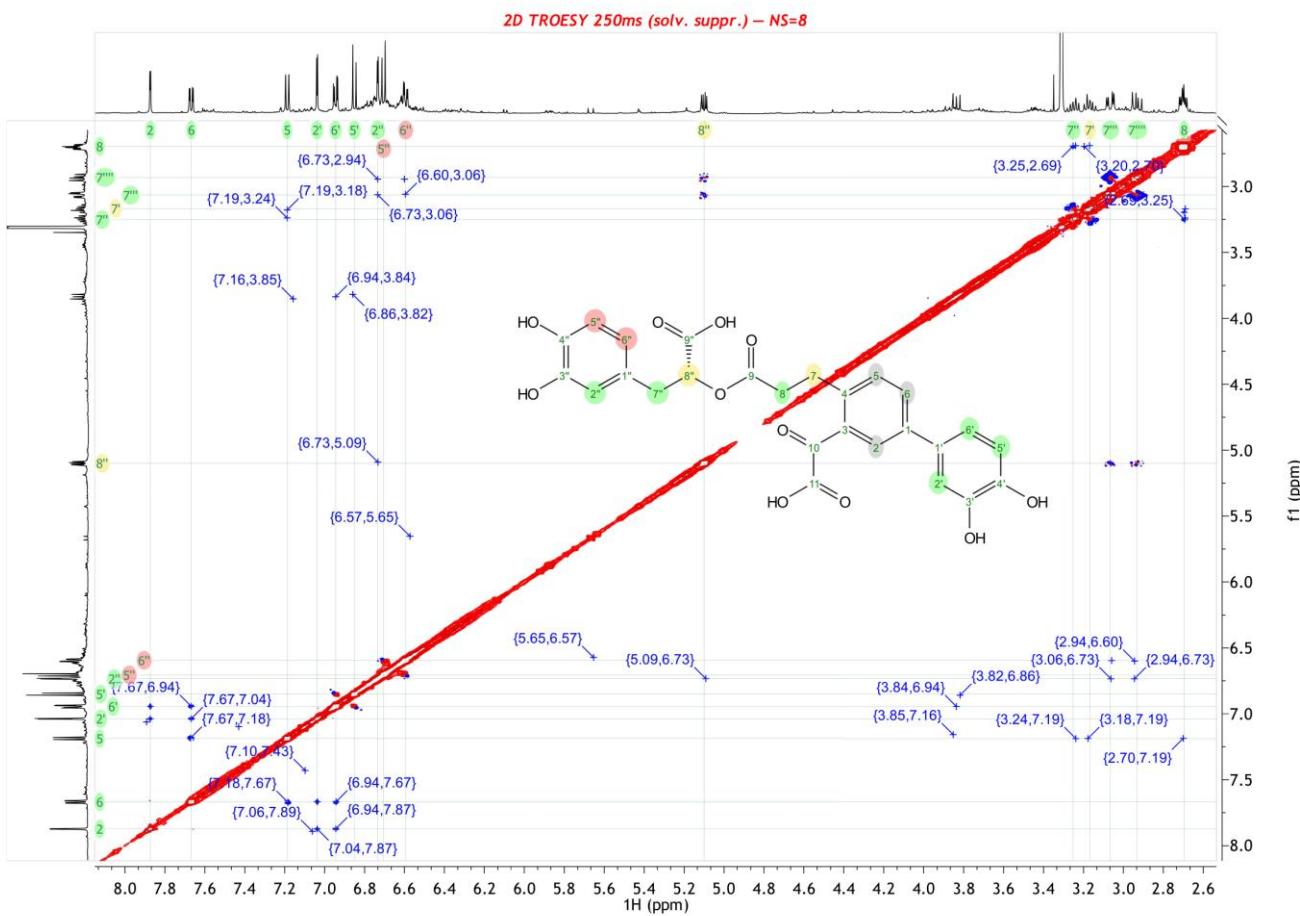


**Figure 51S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 30 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

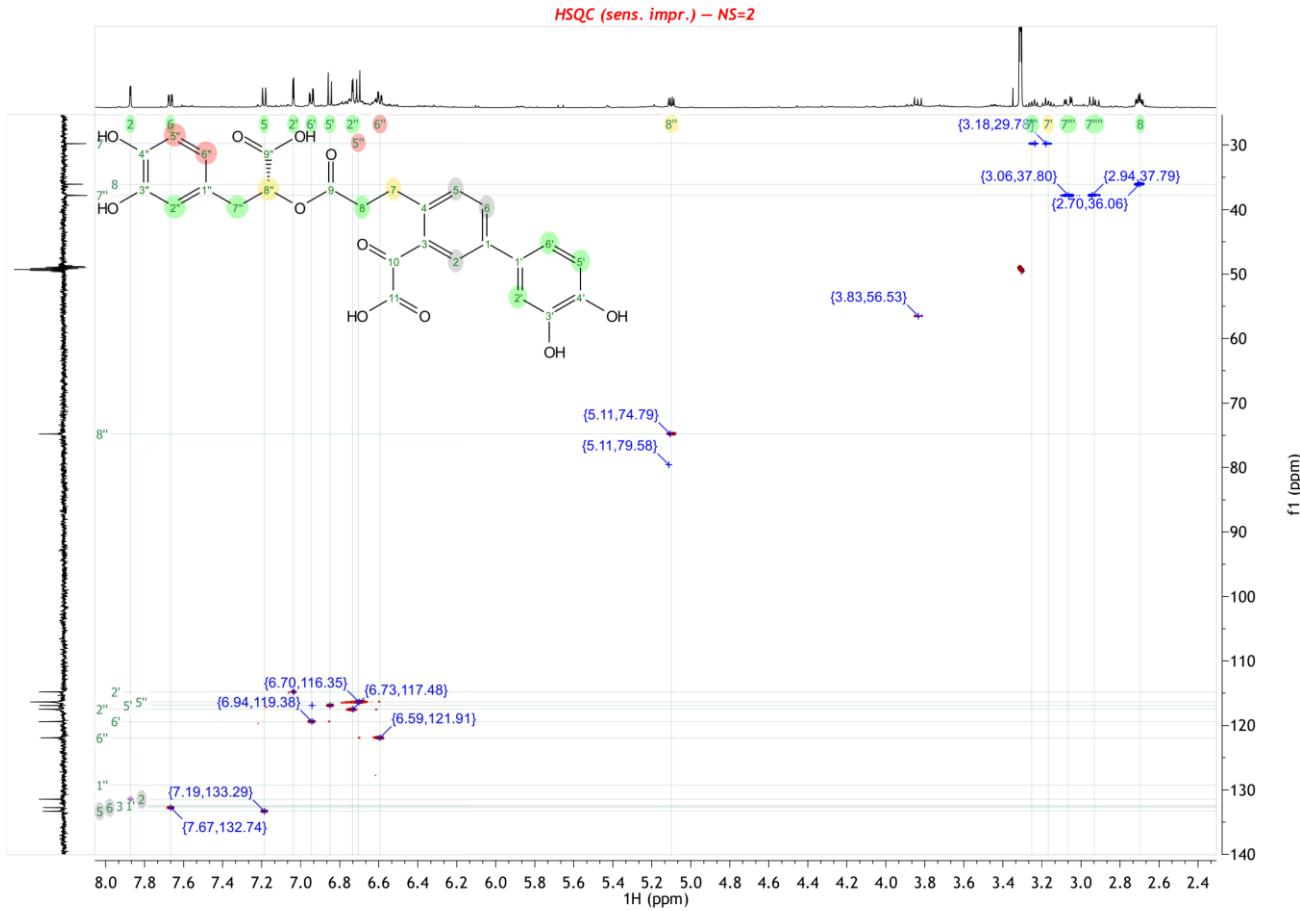


**Figure 52S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 30

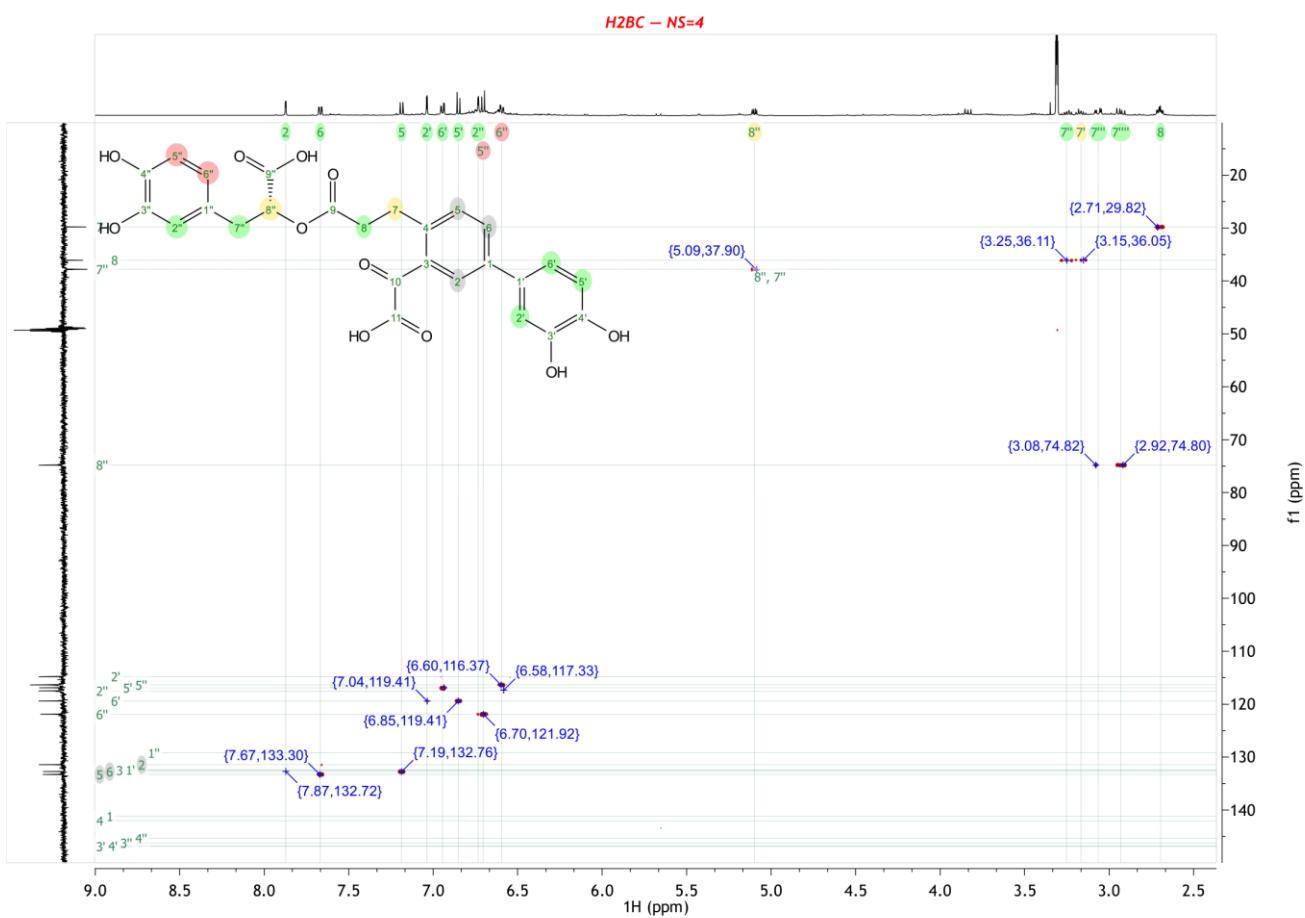
**Figure 53S.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 30**Figure 54S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 30



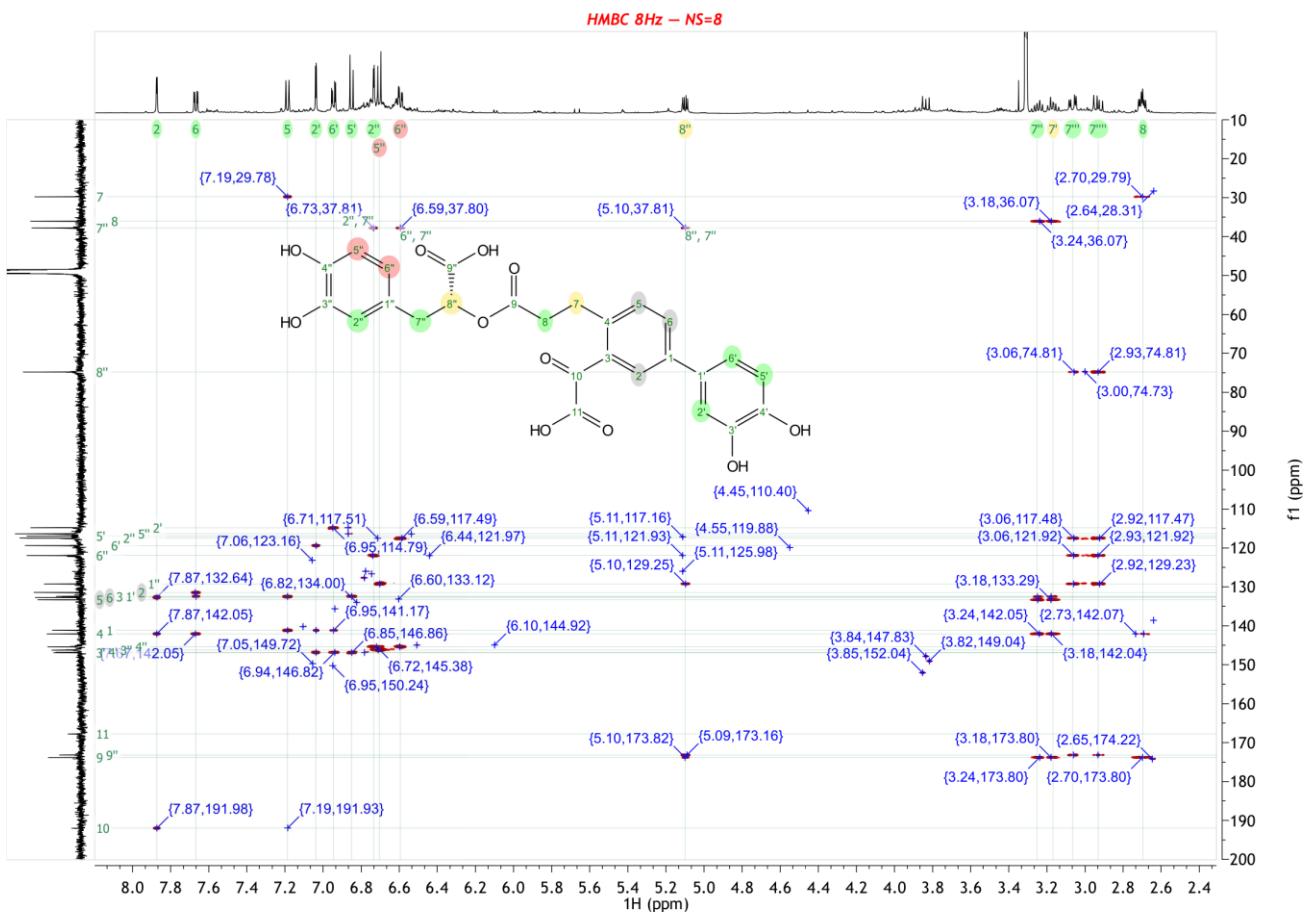
**Figure 55S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 30



**Figure 56S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 30



**Figure 57S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 30



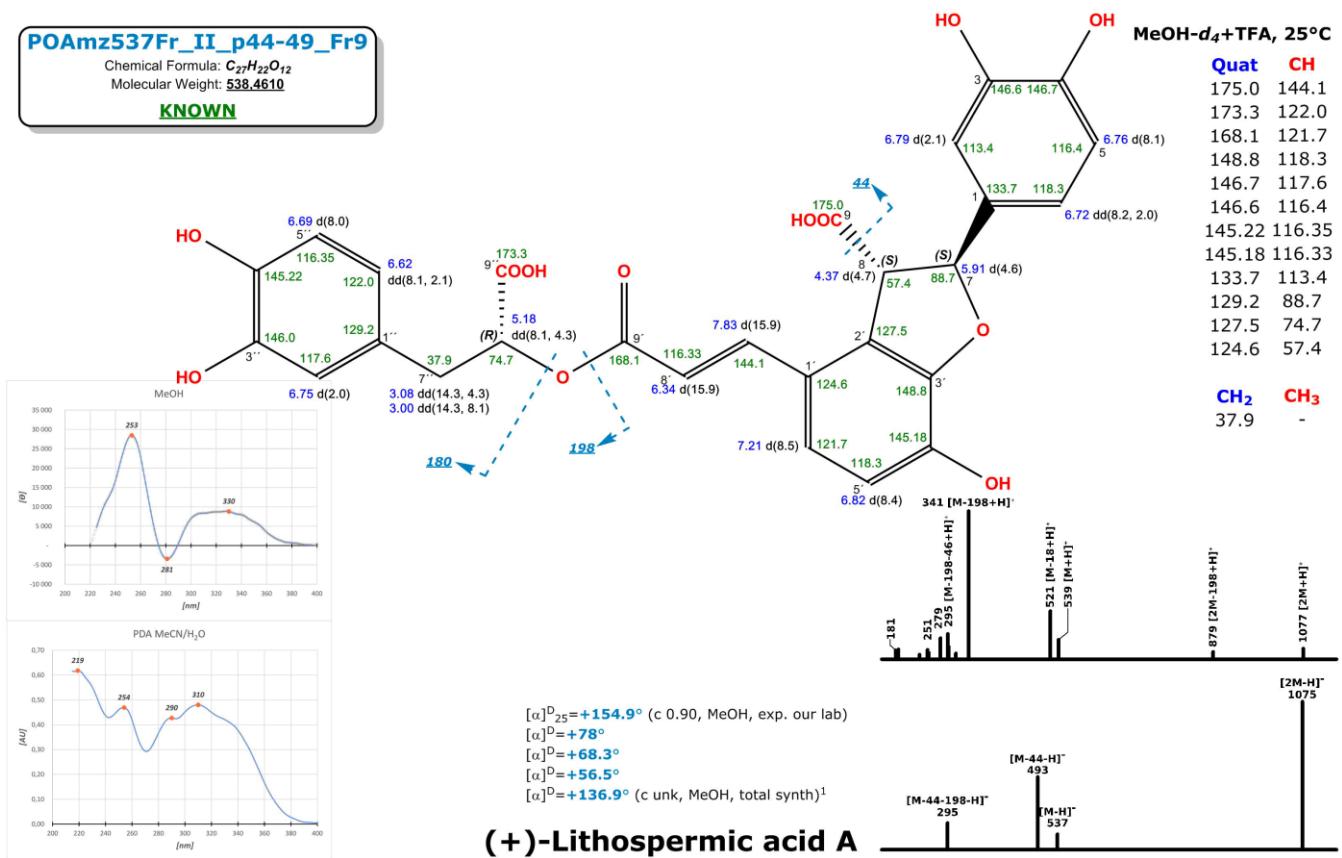
**Figure 58S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 30

**POAmz537Fr\_II\_p44-49\_Fr9**

Chemical Formula:  $C_{27}H_{22}O_{12}$

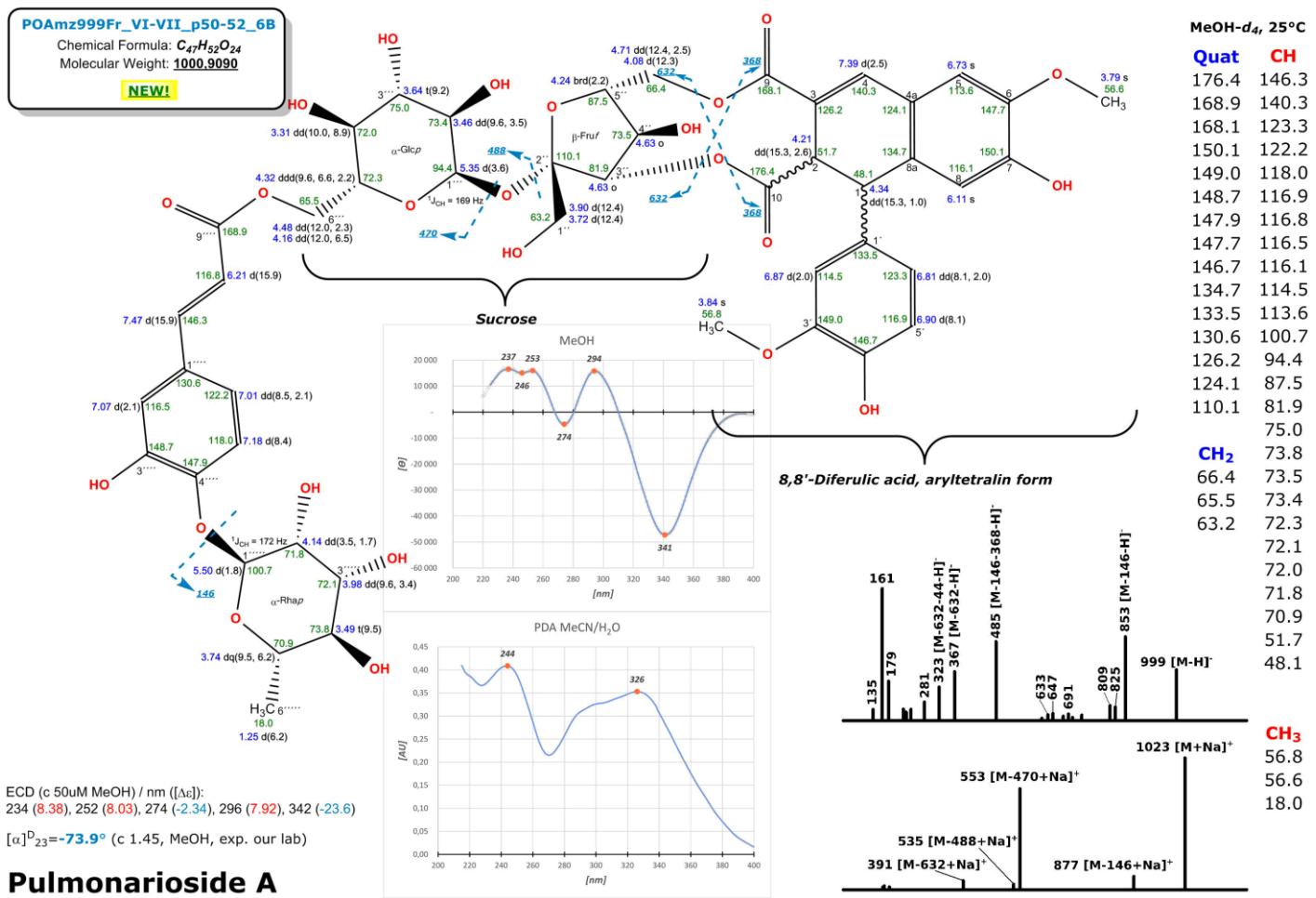
Molecular Weight: 538.4610

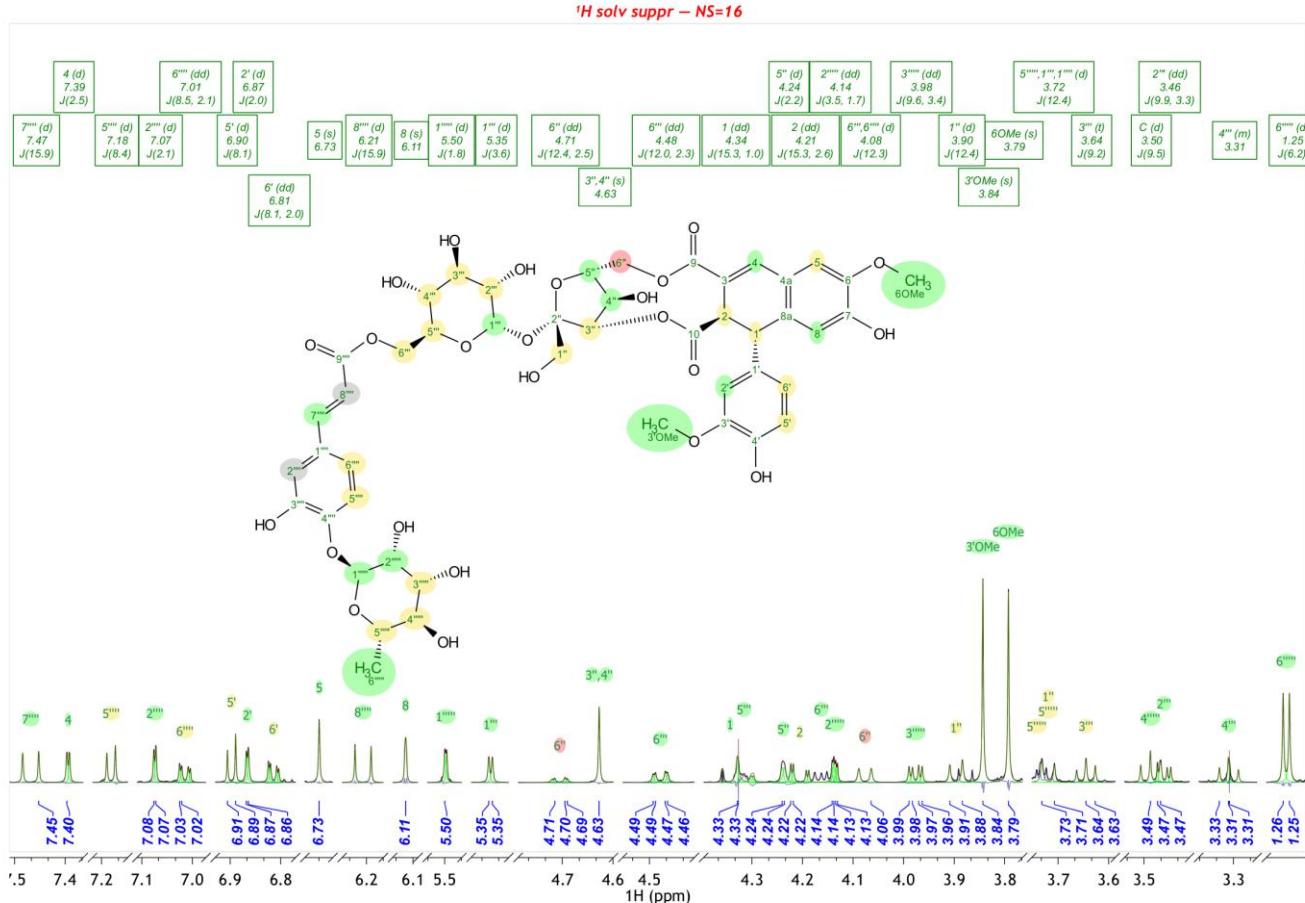
**KNOWN**



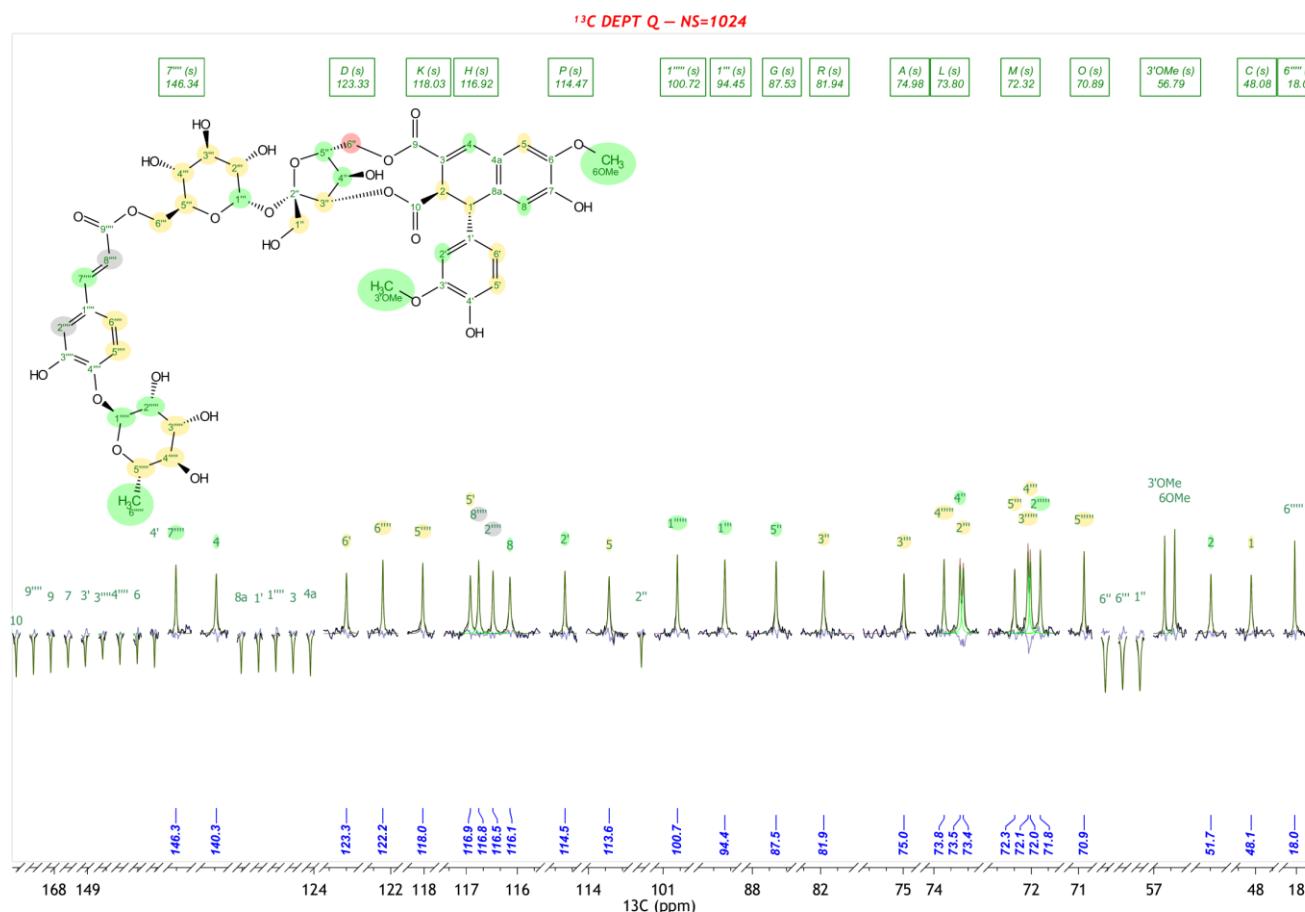
1. O'Malley, S.J., Tan, K.L., Watzke, A., Bergman, R.G., Ellman, J.A., 2005. Total Synthesis of (+)-Lithospermic Acid by Asymmetric Intramolecular Alkylation via Catalytic C-H Bond Activation. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 127, 13496–13497. doi:10.1021/ja052680h  
 2. Murata, T., Oyama, K., Fujiyama, M., Oobayashi, B., Umebara, K., Miyase, T., Yoshizaki, F., 2013. Diastereomers of lithospermic acid and lithospermic acid B from *Monarda fistulosa* and *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*. *Fitoterapia* 91, 51–59. doi:10.1016/j.fitote.2013.08.009

**Figure 59S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 31 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

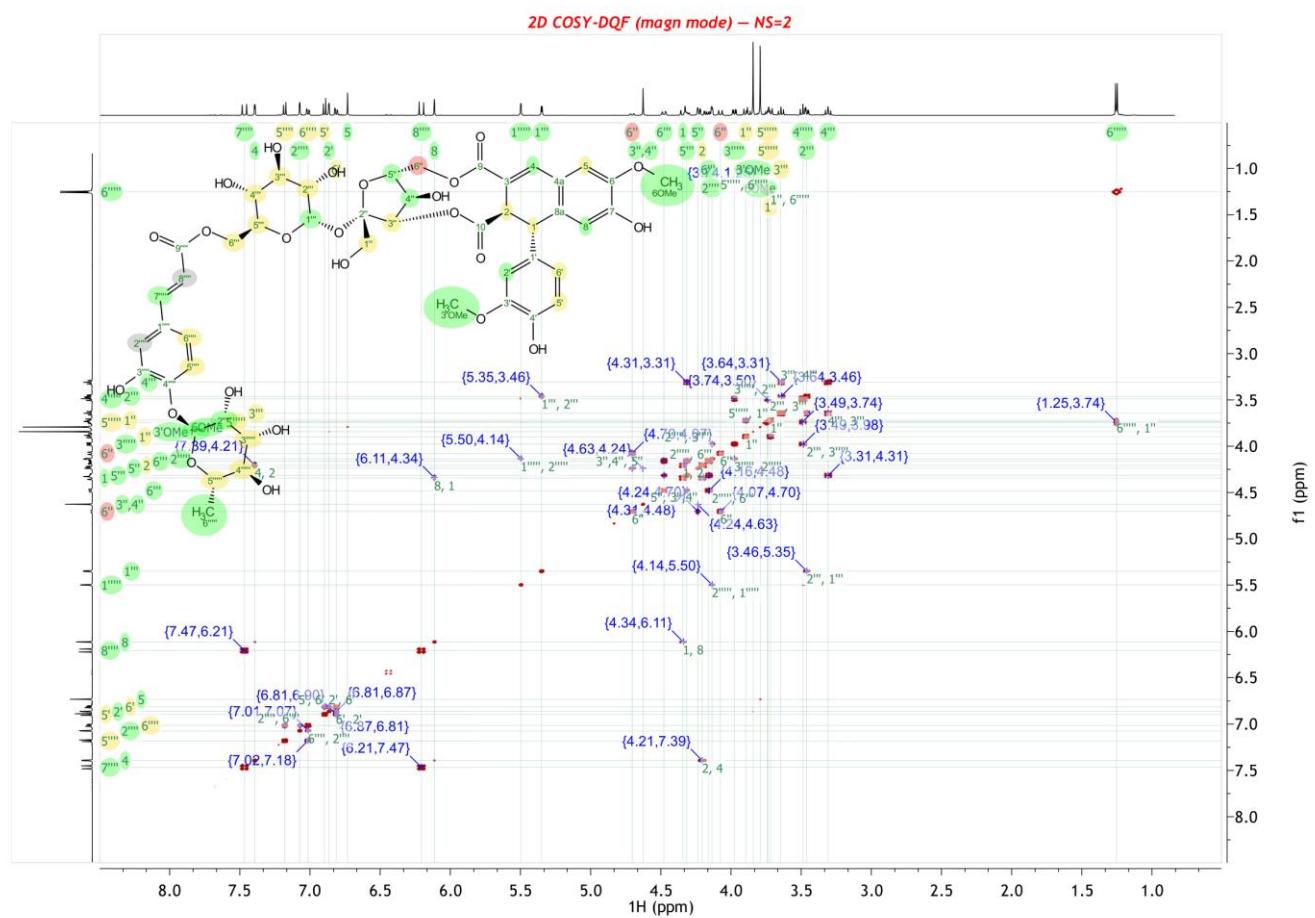




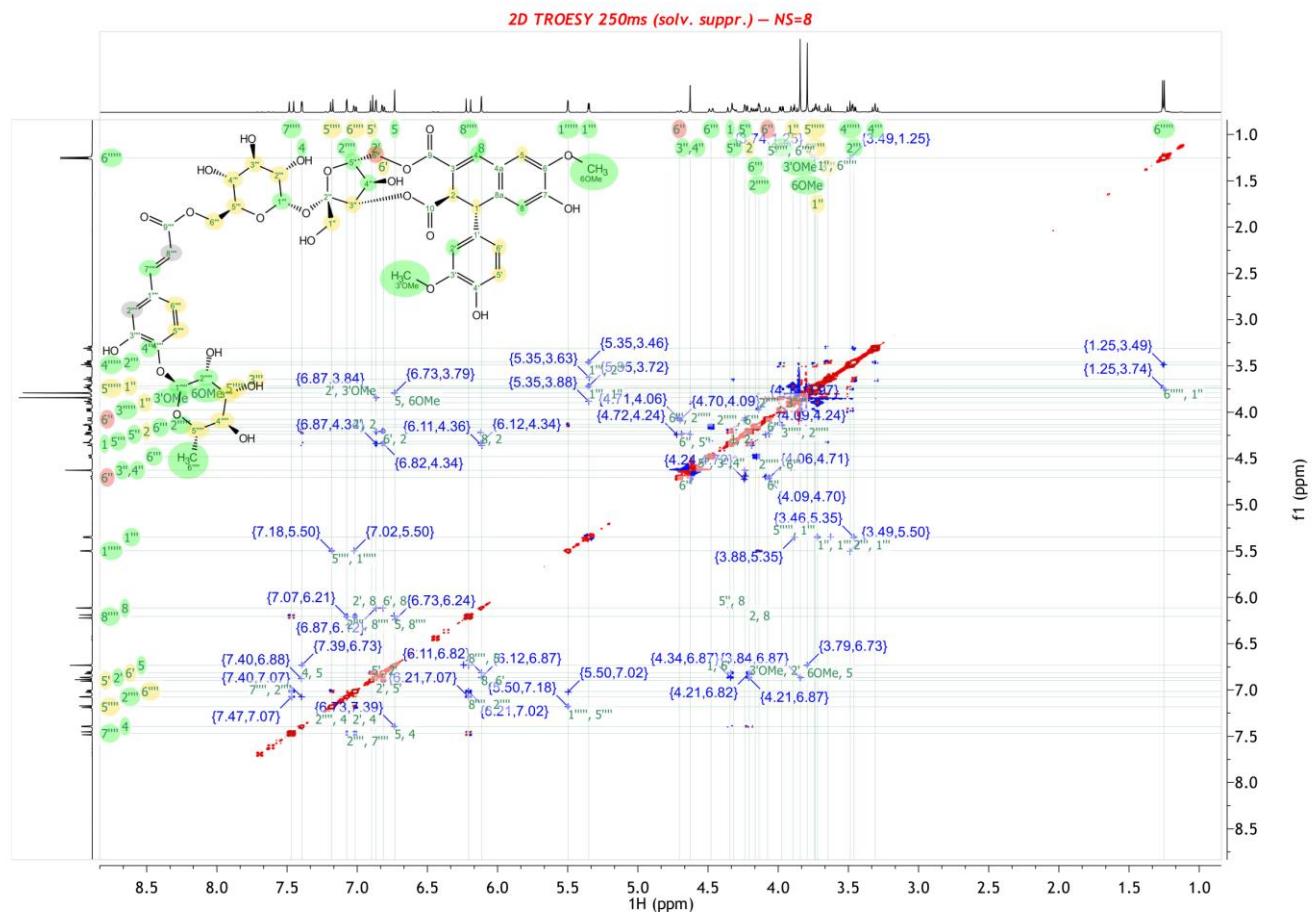
**Figure 61S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 32



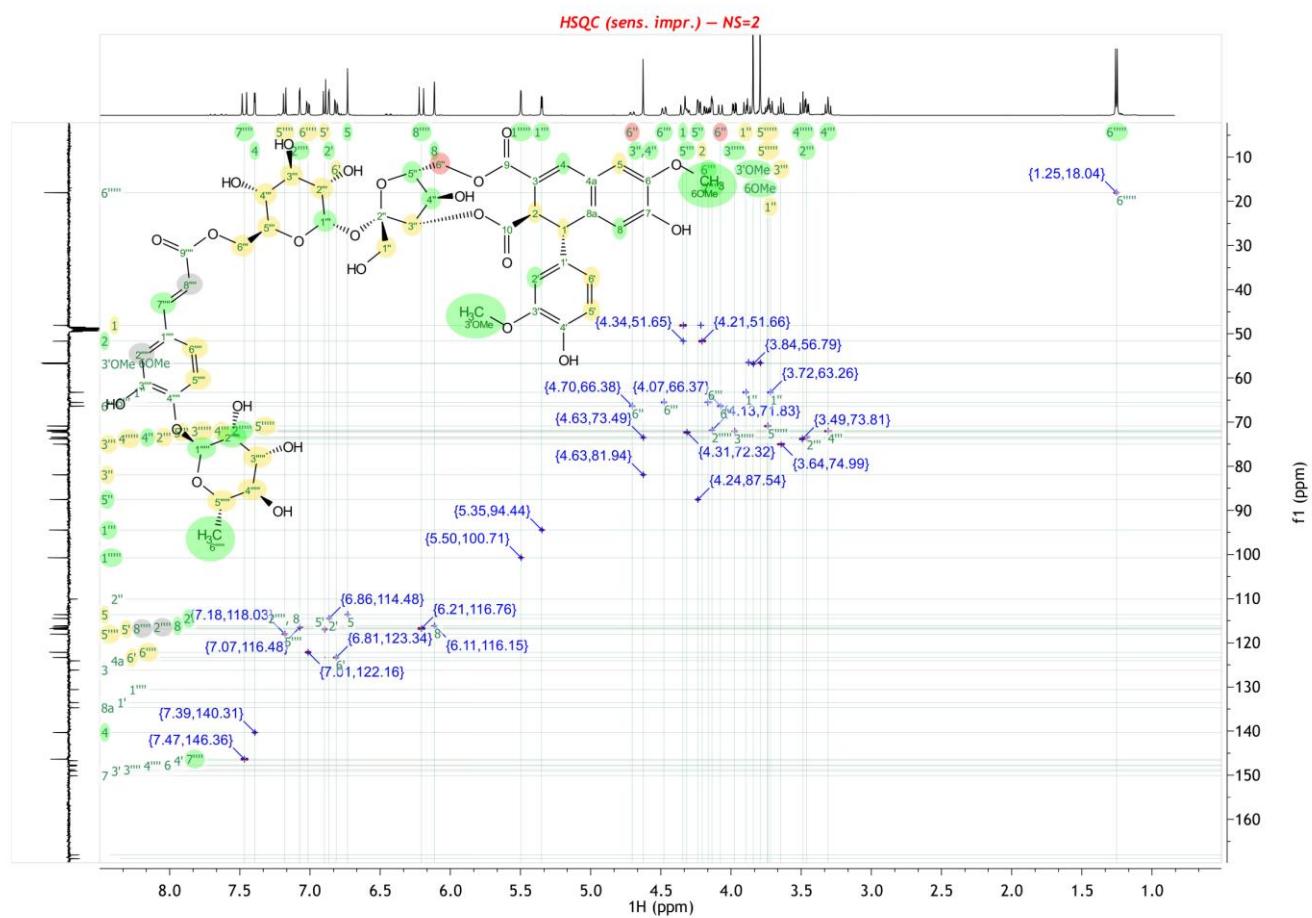
**Figure 62S.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 32



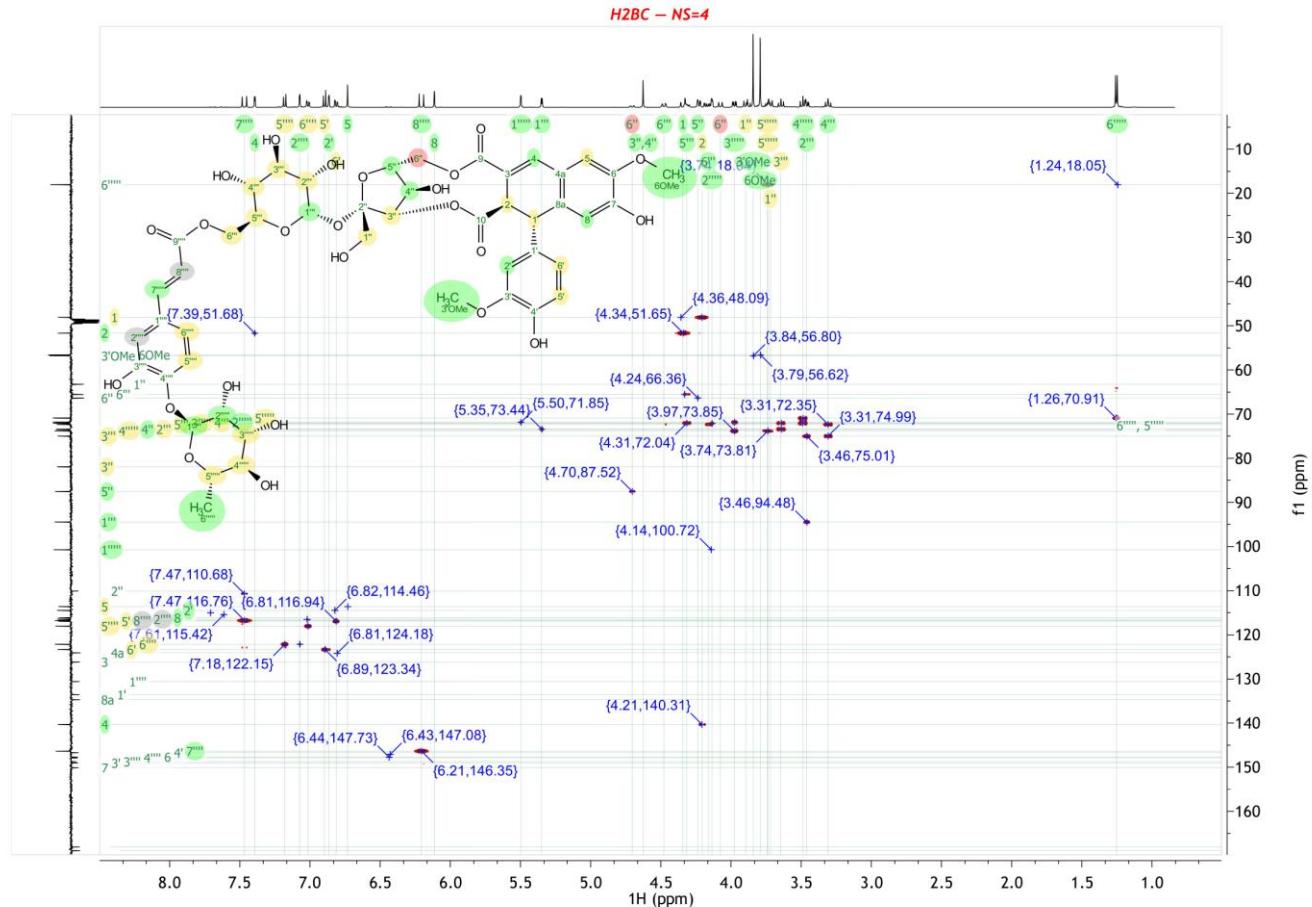
**Figure 63S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 32



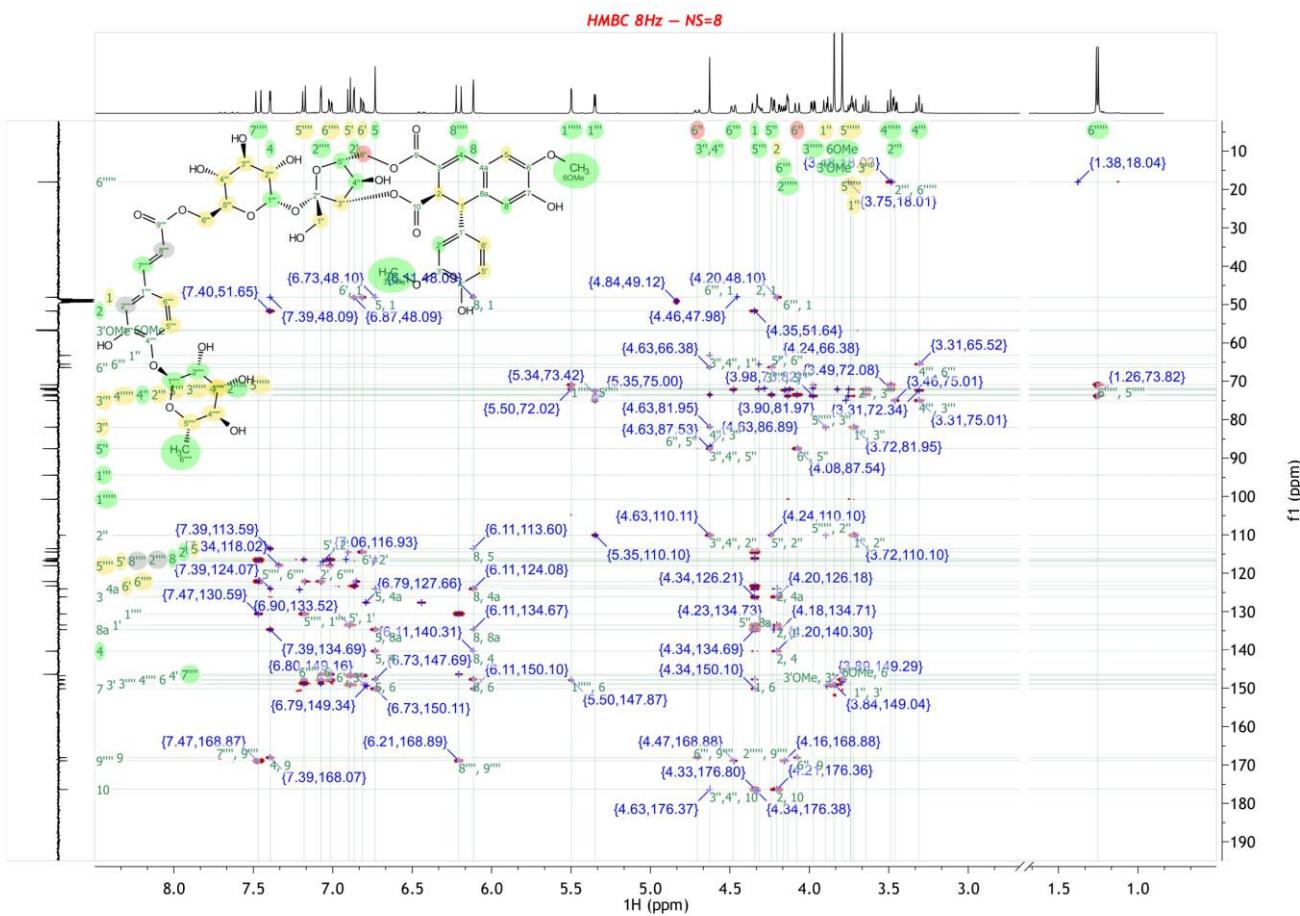
**Figure 64S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 32



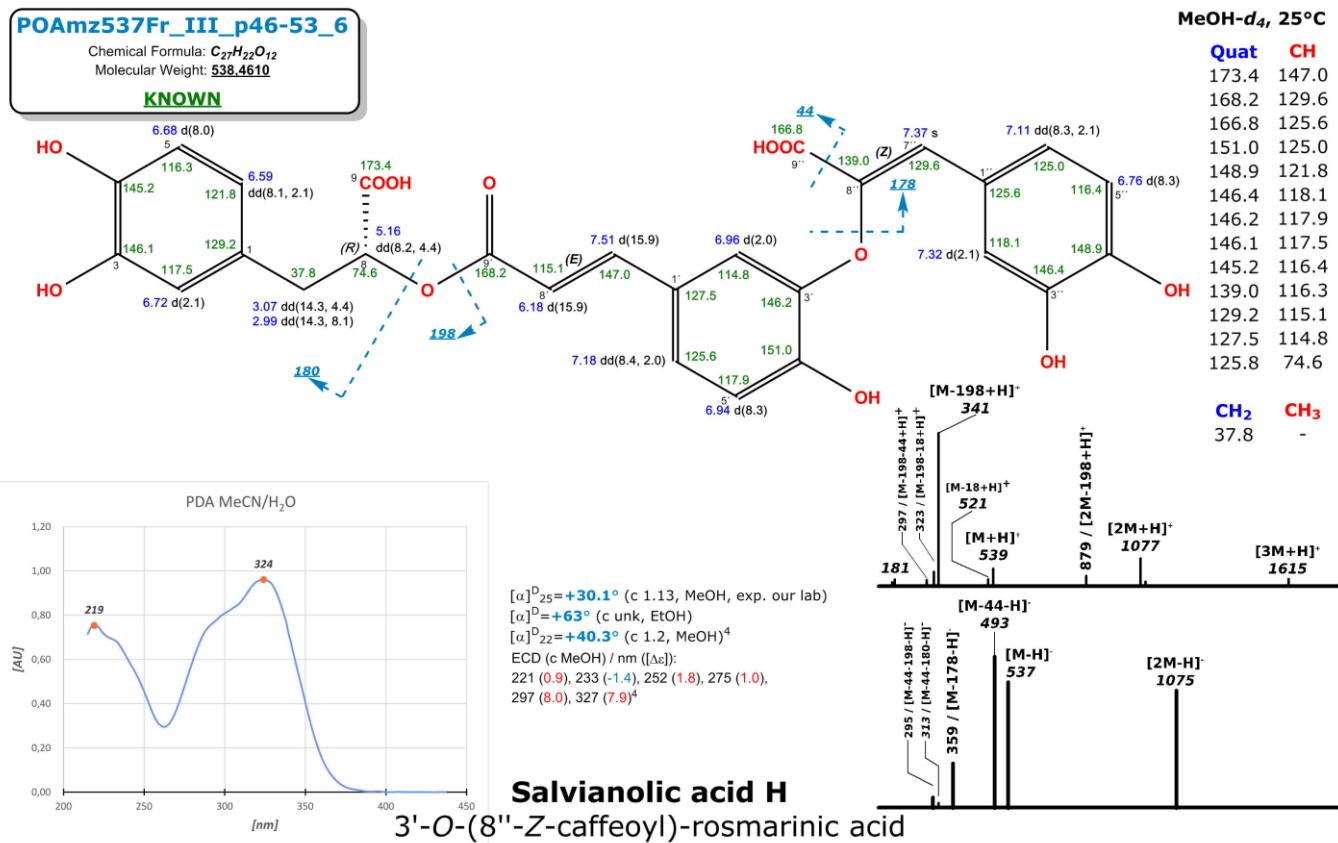
**Figure 65S.** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 32



**Figure 66S.** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>13</sup>C H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 32

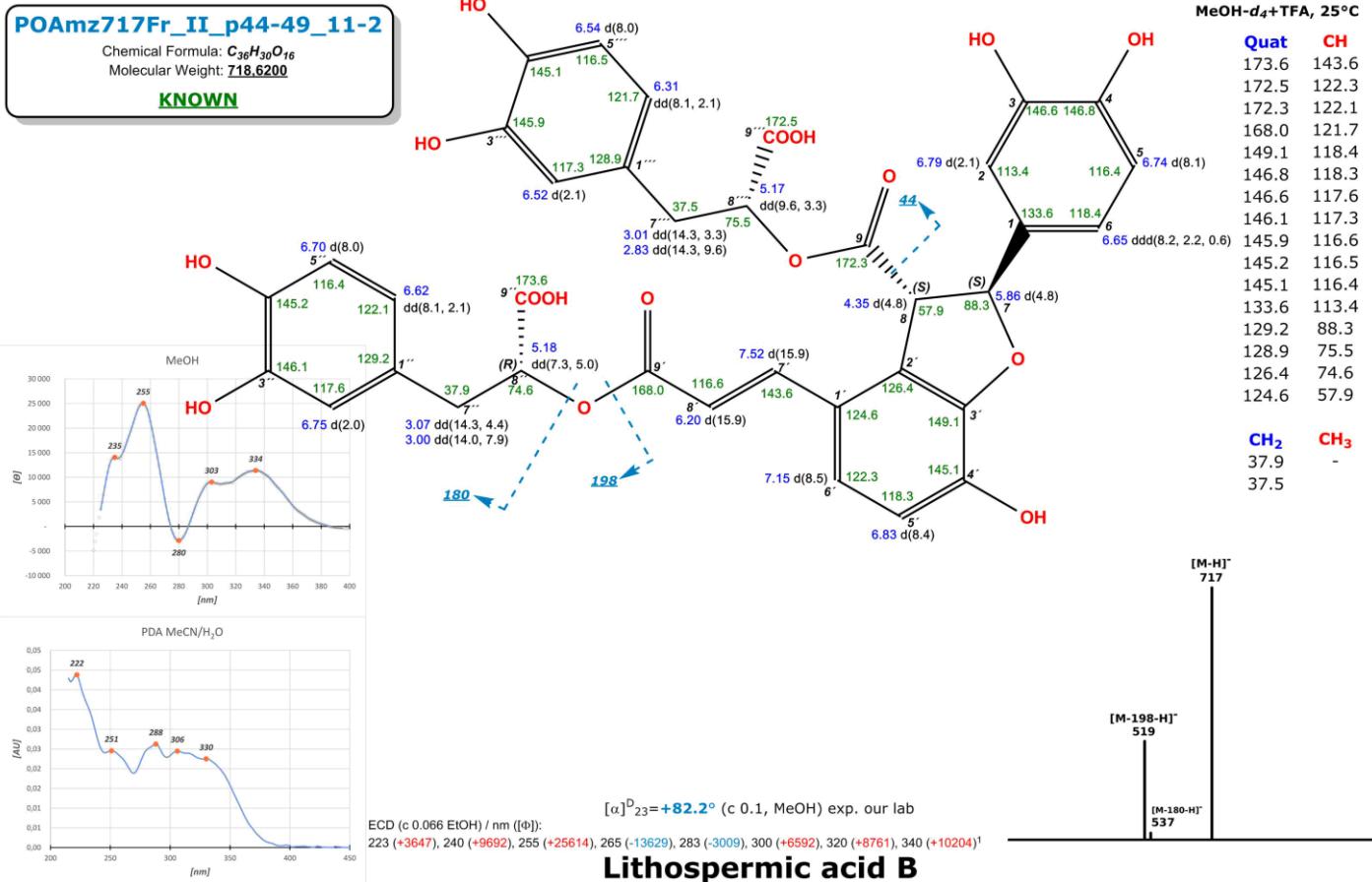


**Figure 67S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 32



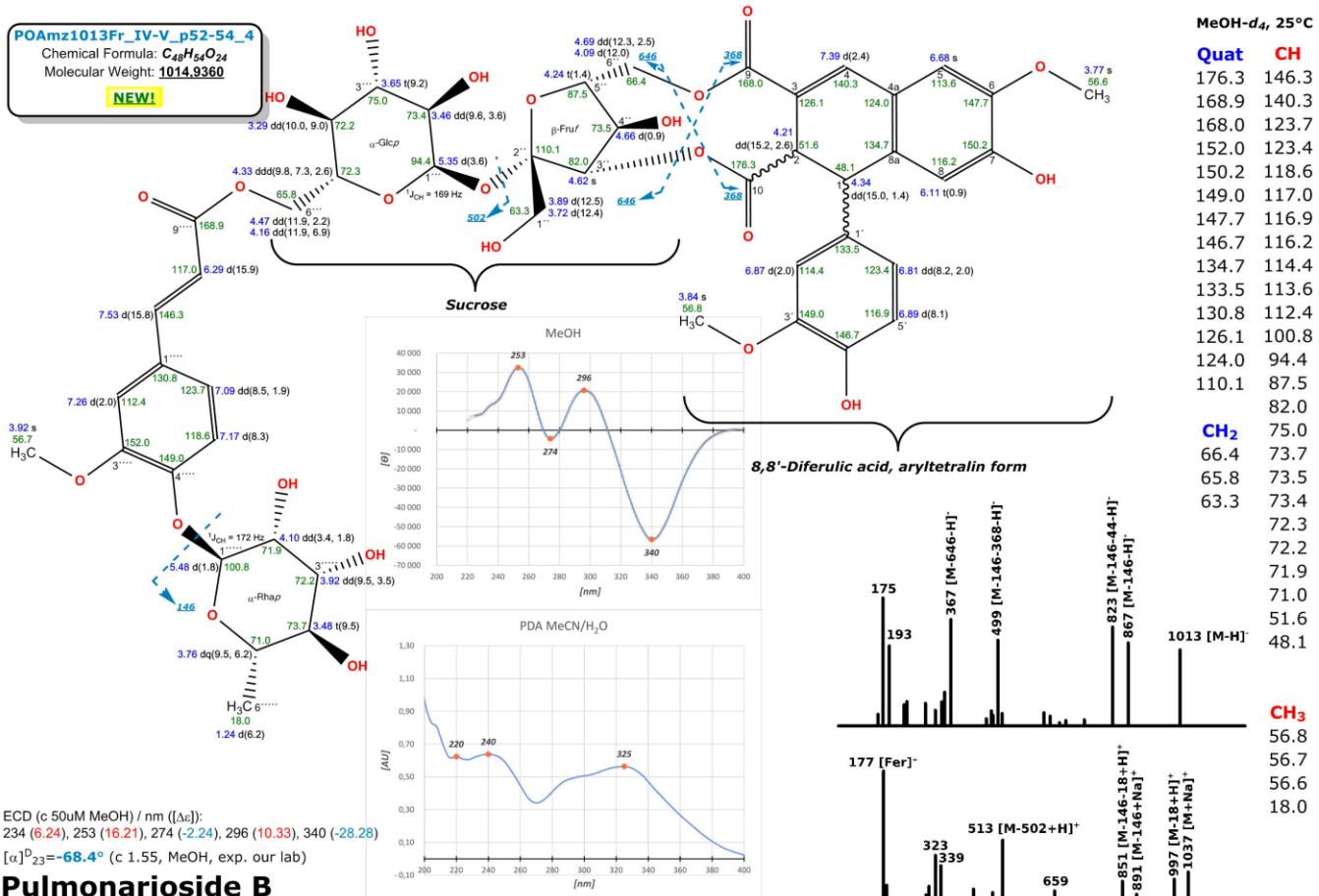
1. Zhang, H.J., Li, L.N., 1993. Salvianolic acid H, a new depside from *Salvia cavaleriei* var. *simplicifolia*. Chinese Chem. Lett. 4, 501–504.  
2. Yan, X., 2015. Dan Shen (*Salvia miltiorrhiza*) in Medicine. Springer Netherlands, Dordrecht. doi:10.1007/978-94-017-9463-3  
3. AGATA, I., KUSAKABE, H., HATANO, T., NISHIBE, S., OKUDA, T., 1993. Melittic Acids A and B, New Trimeric Caffeic Acid Derivatives from *Melissa officinalis*. Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo). 41, 1608–1611. doi:10.1248/cpb.41.1608  
4. Dapkevicius, A., van Beek, T.A., Lelyveld, G.P., van Veldhuizen, A., de Groot, A., Linssen, J.P.H., Venskutonis, R., 2002. Isolation and Structure Elucidation of Radical Scavengers from *Thymus vulgaris* Leaves. J. Nat. Prod. 65, 892–896. doi:10.1021/np010636j

**Figure 68S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 33 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in  $\text{MeCN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$

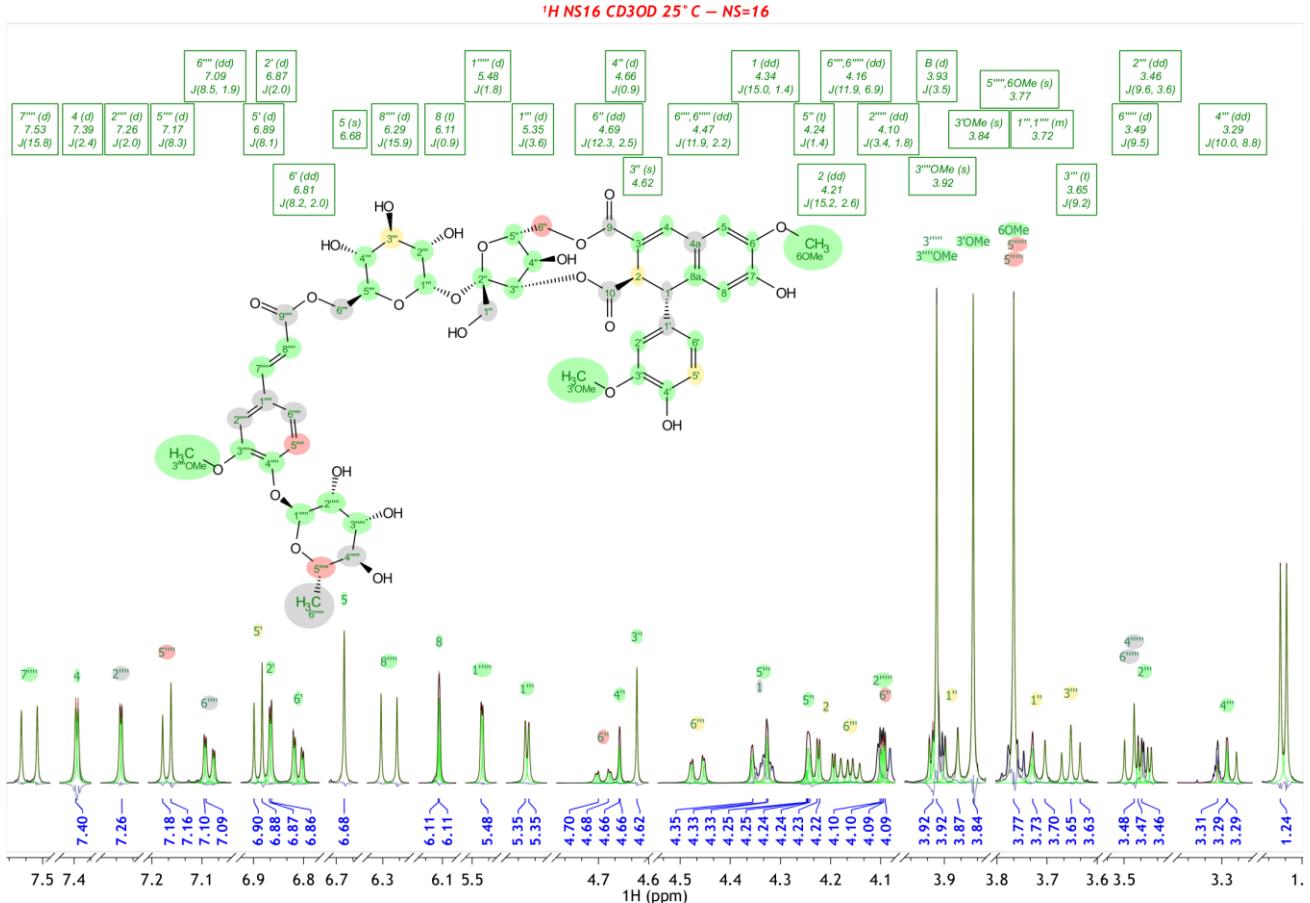


Anja Watzke, Steven J. O'Malley, Robert G. Bergman, \* and Ellman\*, J.A., 2006. Reassignment of the Configuration of Salvinolic Acid B and Establishment of Its Identity with Lithospermic Acid B. doi:10.1021/NP060136W

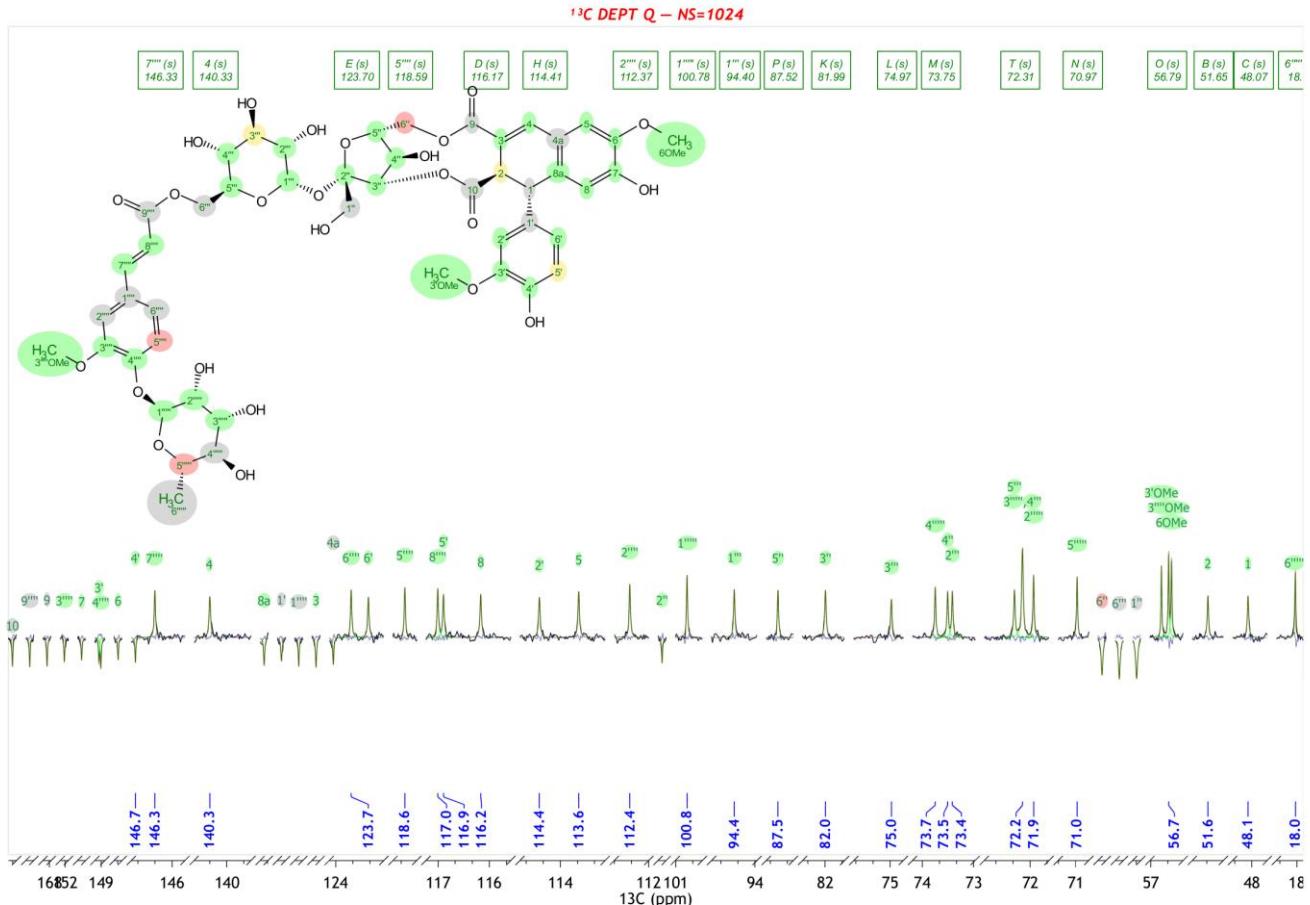
**Figure 69S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 34 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in  $\text{MeCN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; ECD spectrum in MeOH



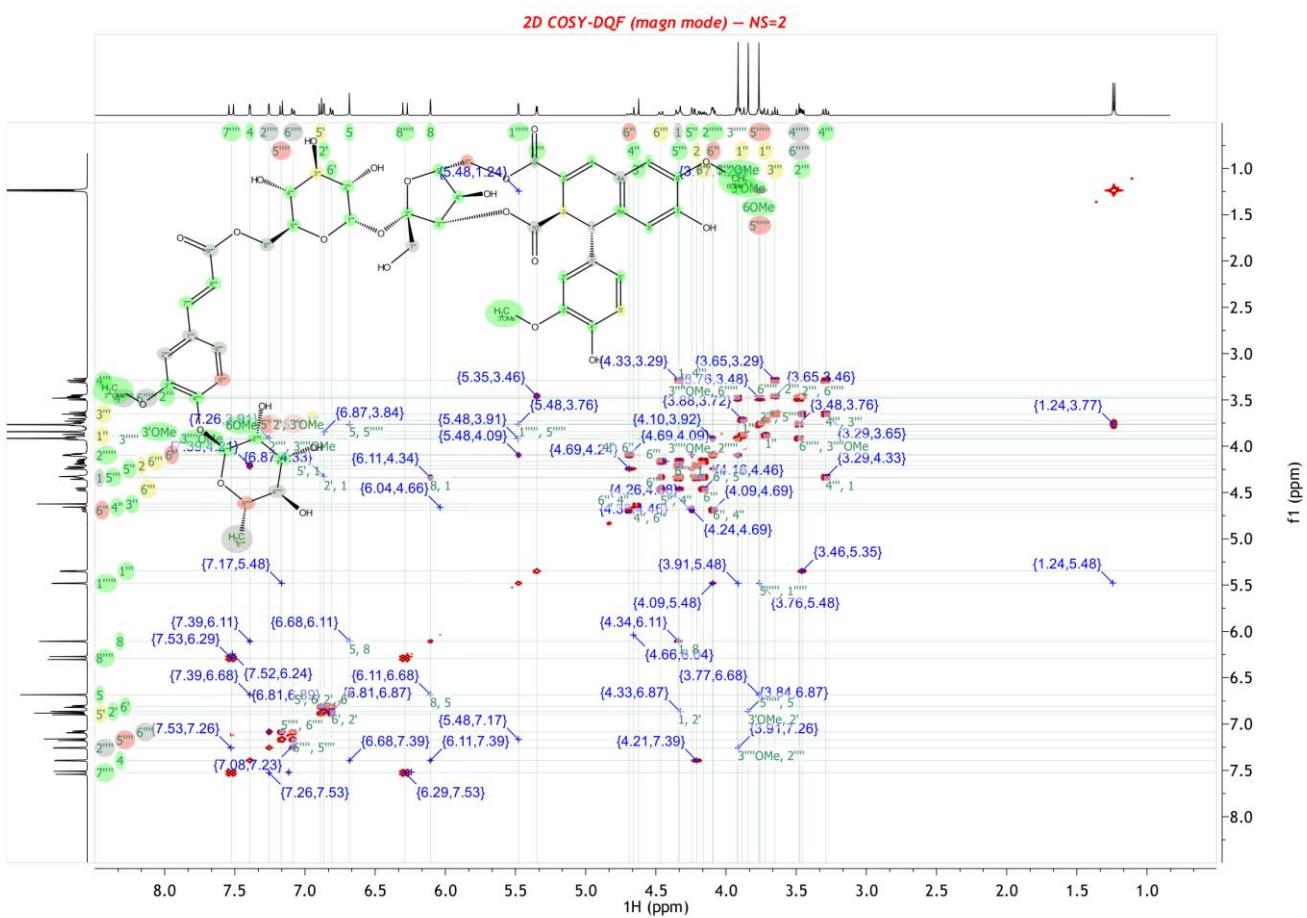
**Figure 70S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 35 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in  $\text{MeCN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; ECD spectrum in MeOH



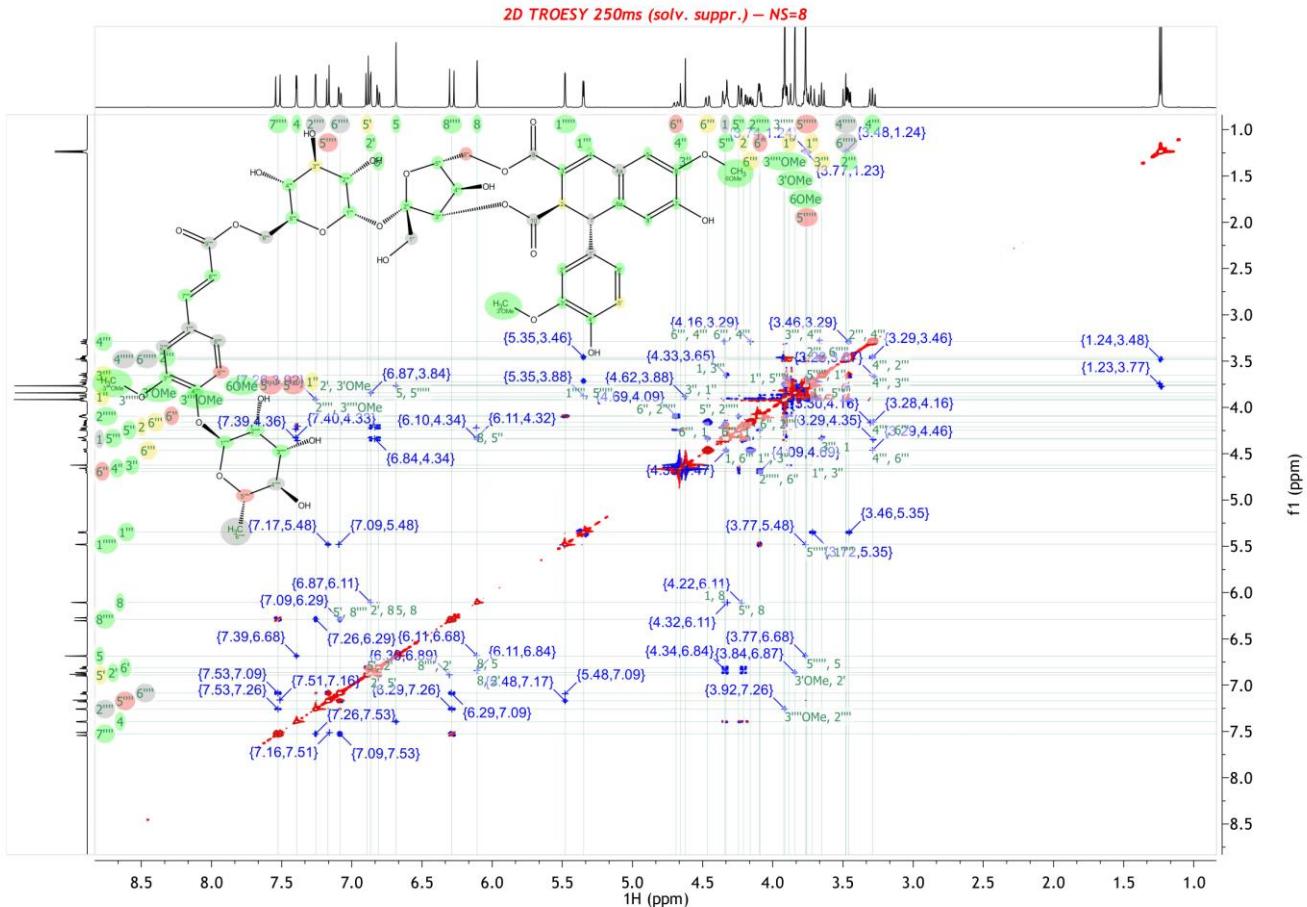
**Figure 71S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 35



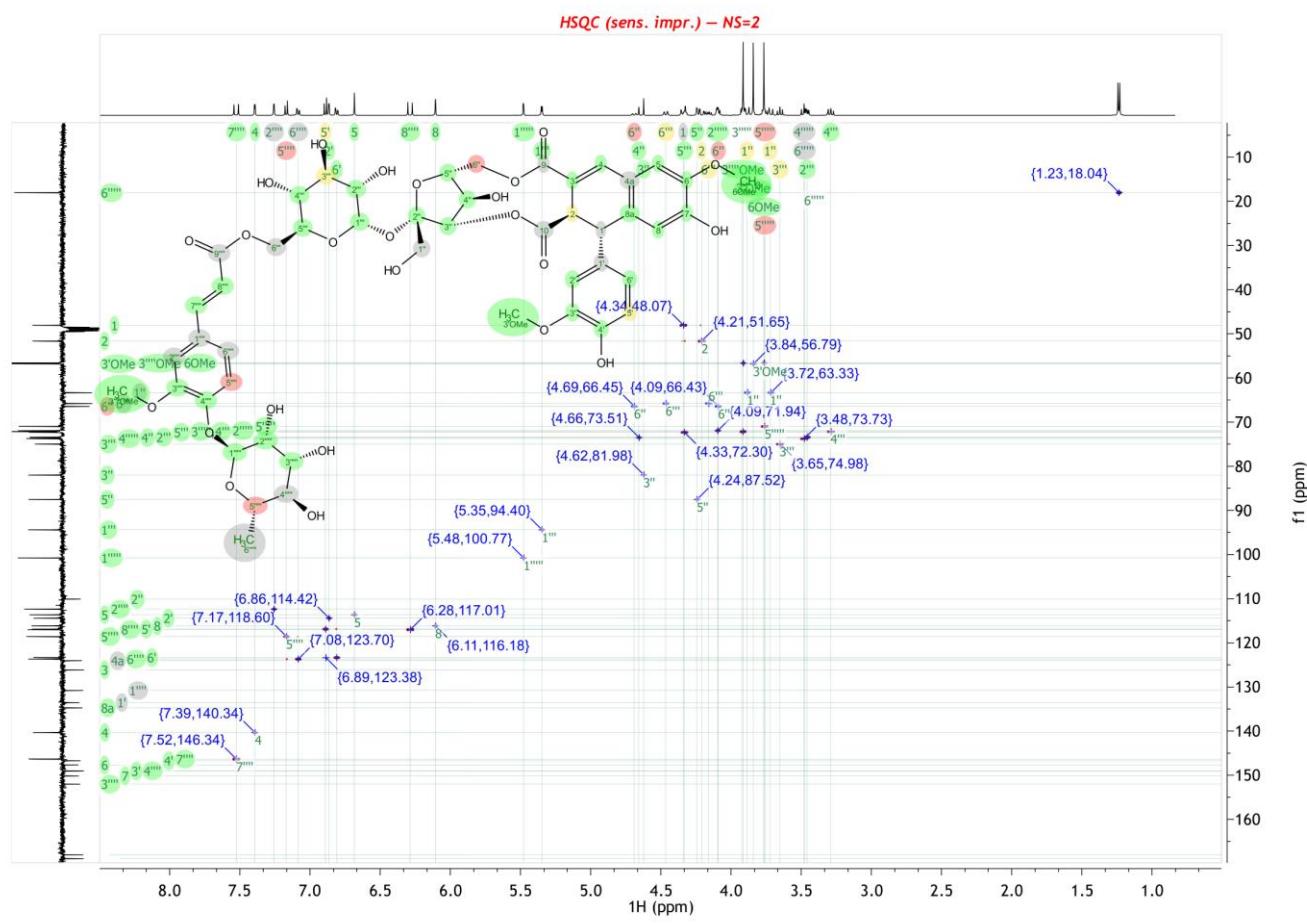
**Figure 72S.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 35



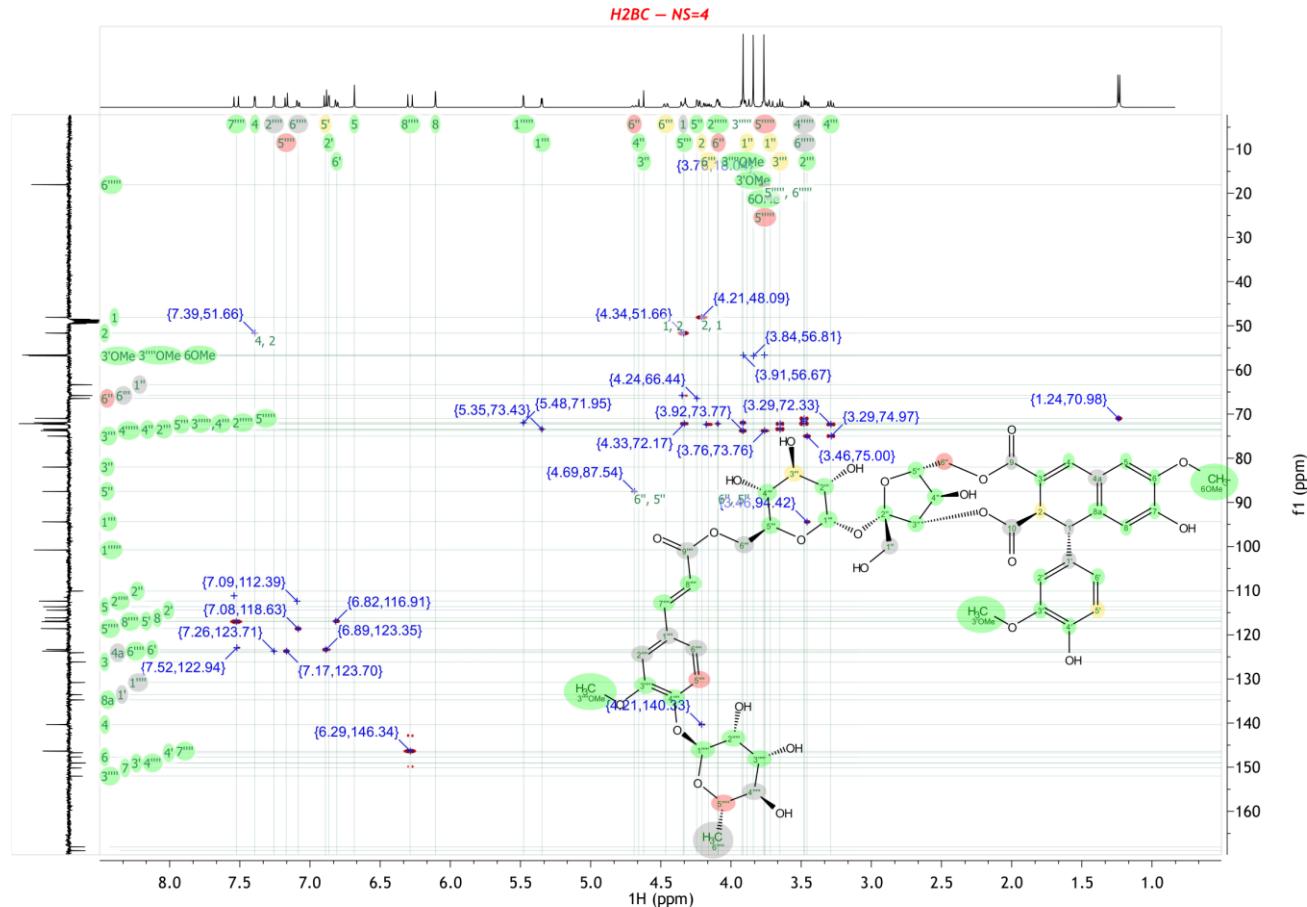
**Figure 73S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 35



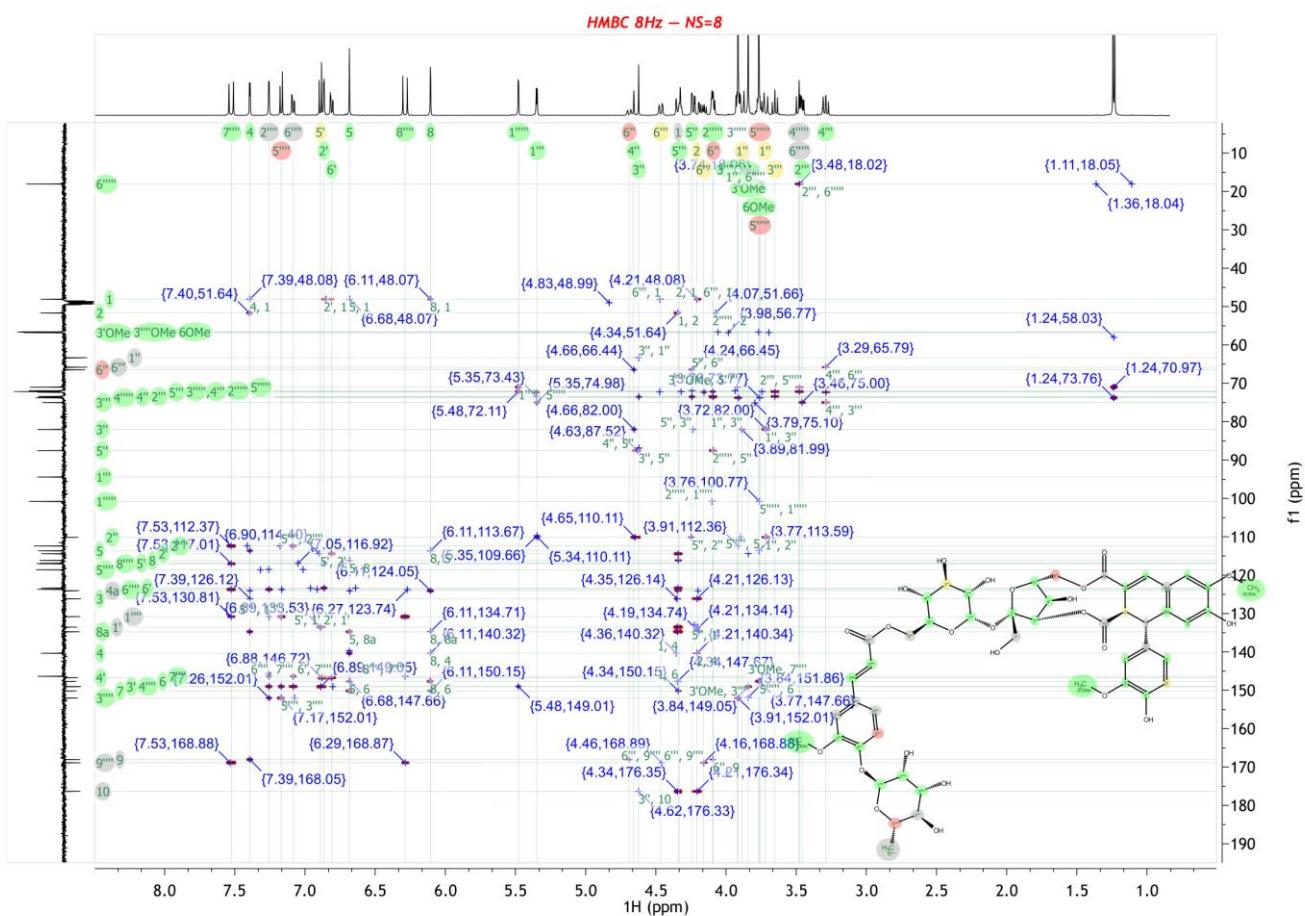
**Figure 74S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 35



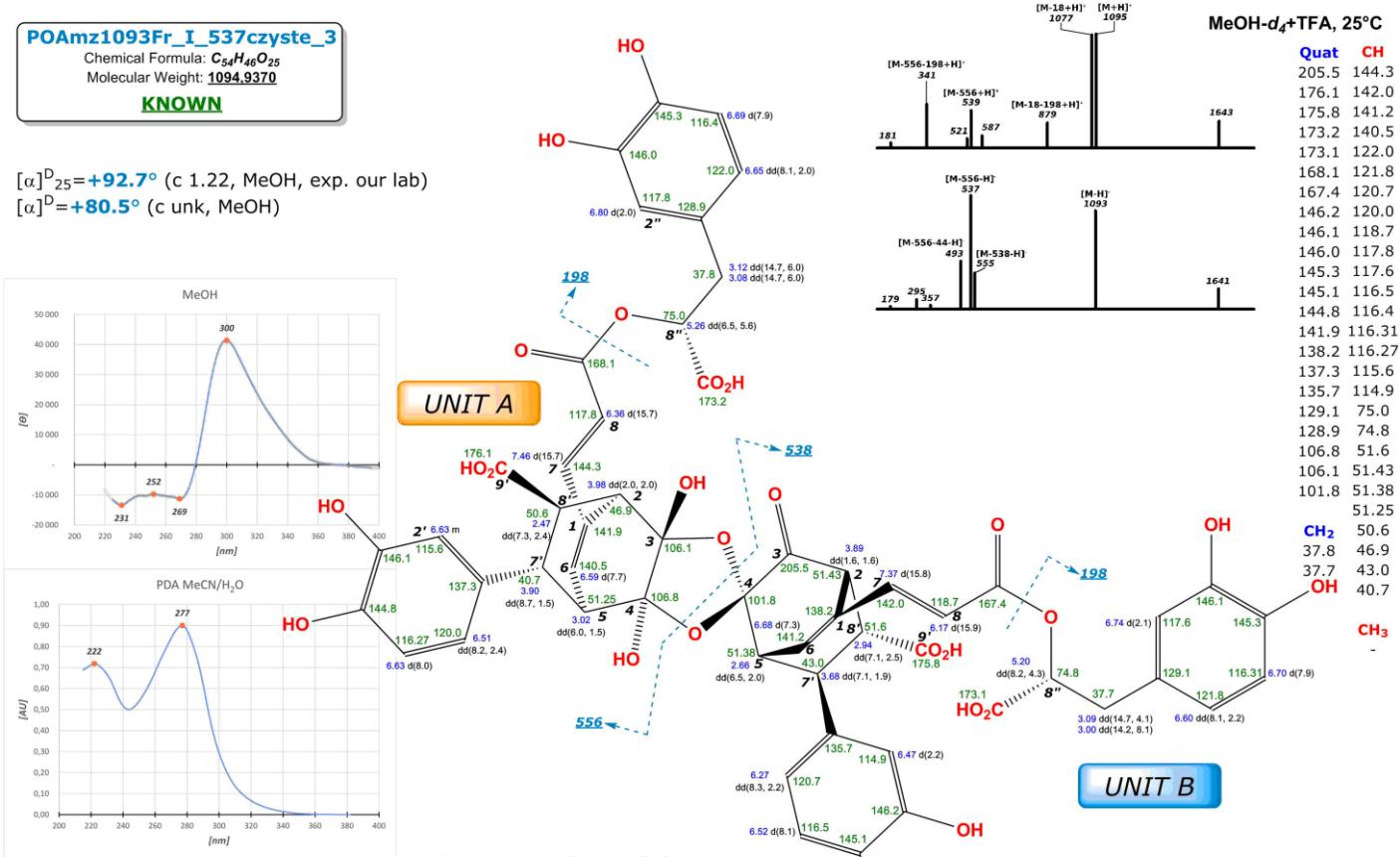
**Figure 75S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 35



**Figure 76S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 35

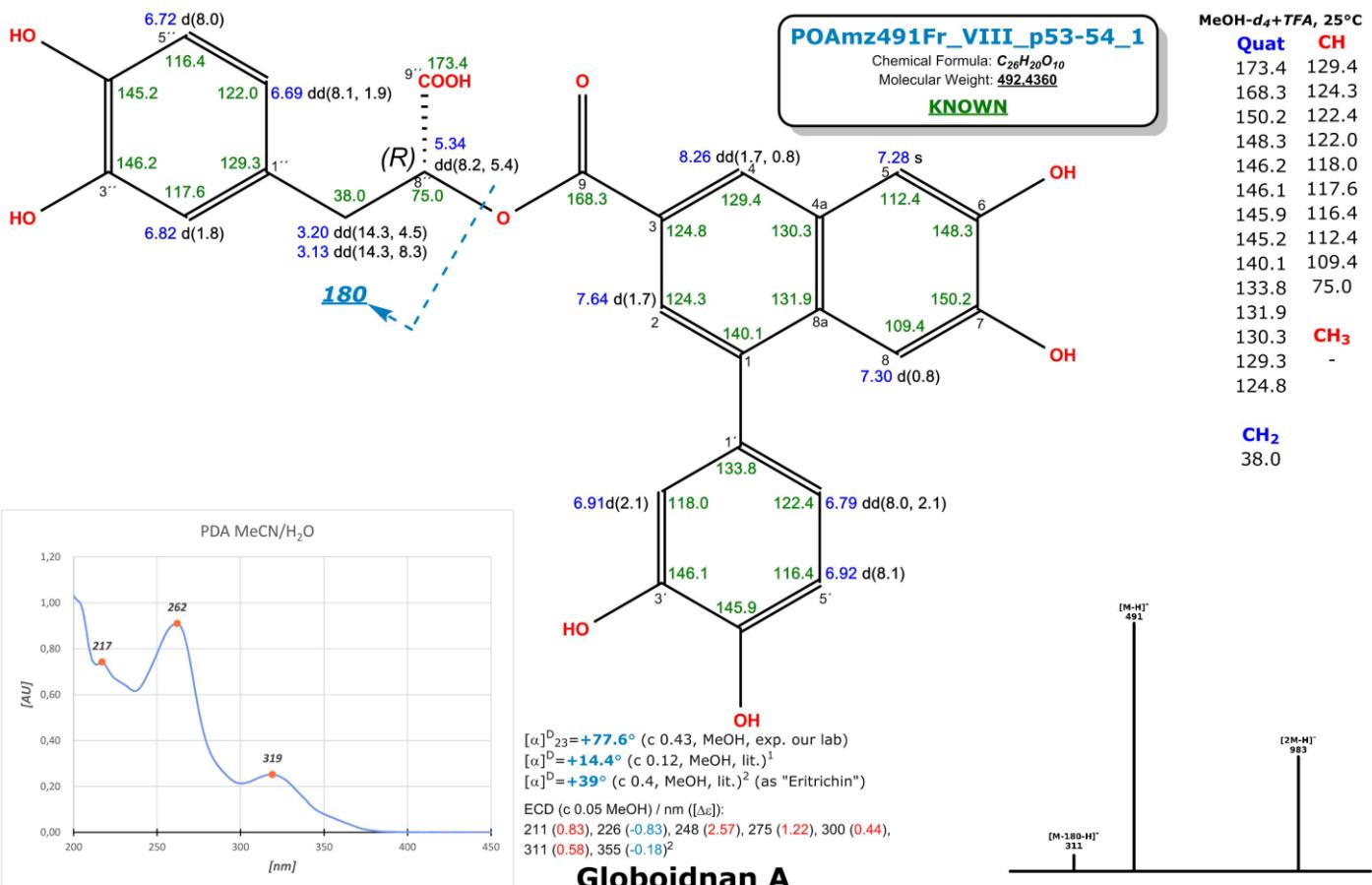


**Figure 77S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 35



1. Tanaka, T., Nishimura, A., Kouno, I., Nonaka, G.I., Young, T.J., 1996. Isolation and characterization of yunnaneic acids A-D, four novel caffeic acid metabolites from *Salvia yunnanensis*. *J. Nat. Prod.* 59, 843–849. doi:10.1021/np960425s  
2. Yan, X., 2015. Dan Shen (*Salvia miltiorrhiza*) in Medicine. Springer Netherlands, Dordrecht. doi:10.1007/978-94-017-9463-3

**Figure 78S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 36 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in  $\text{MeCN}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ; ECD spectrum in MeOH



- NS=8

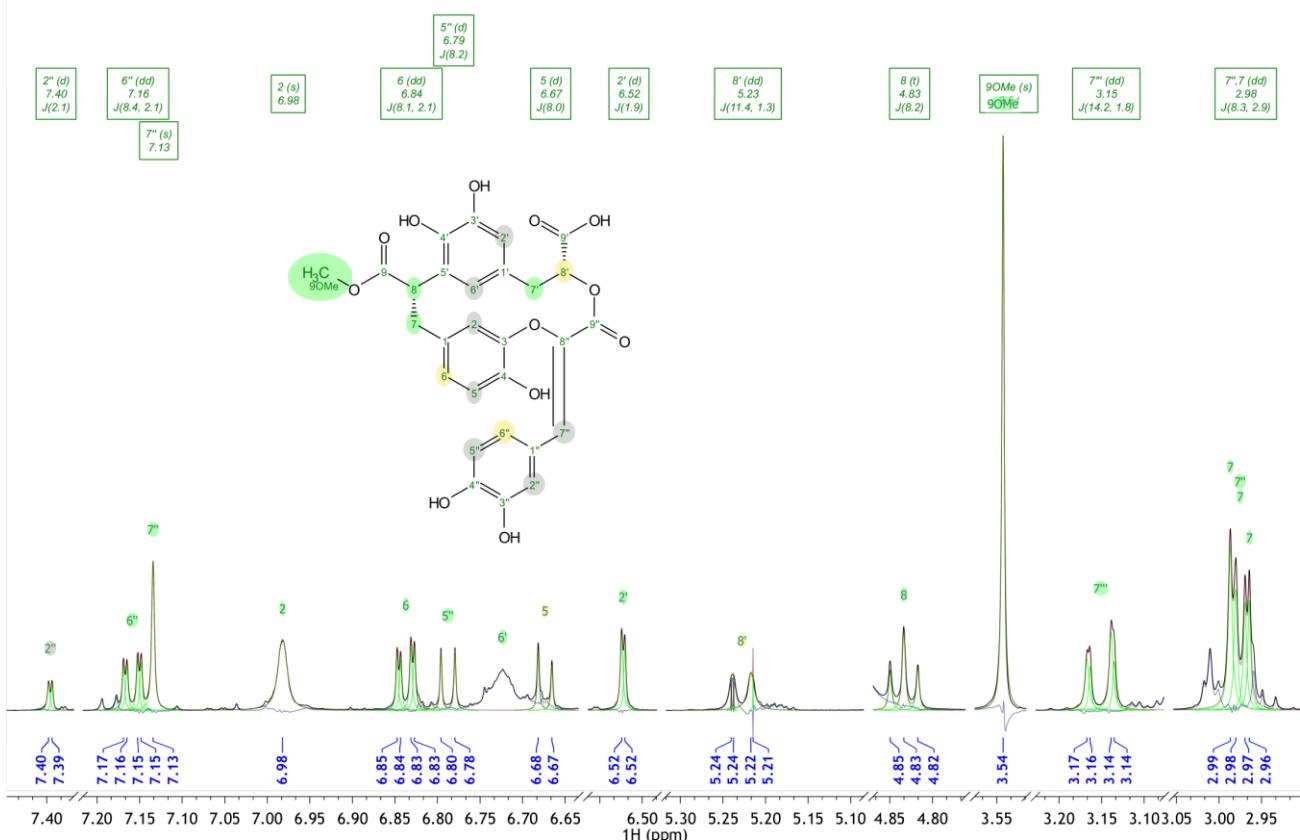


Figure 81S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 38

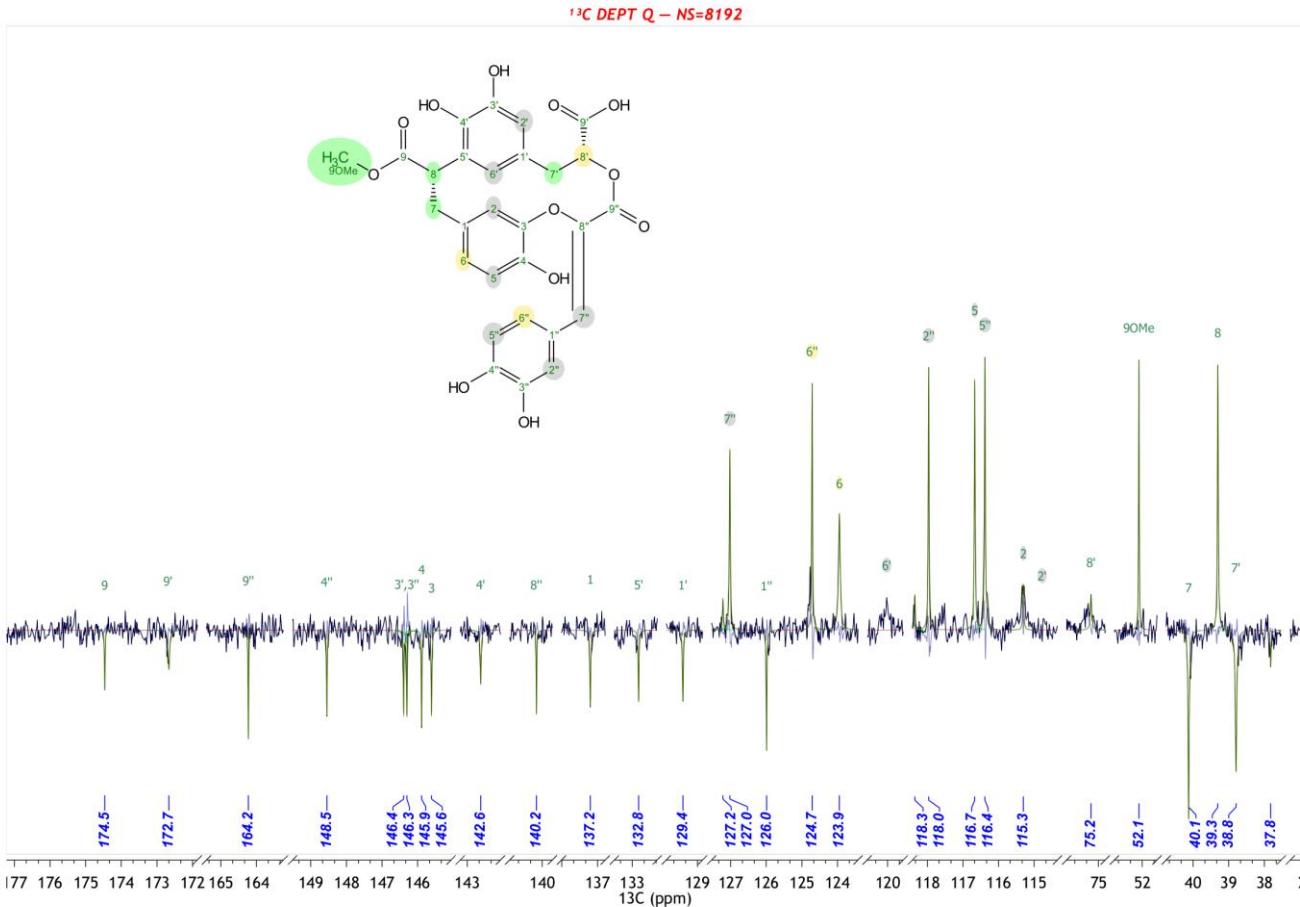
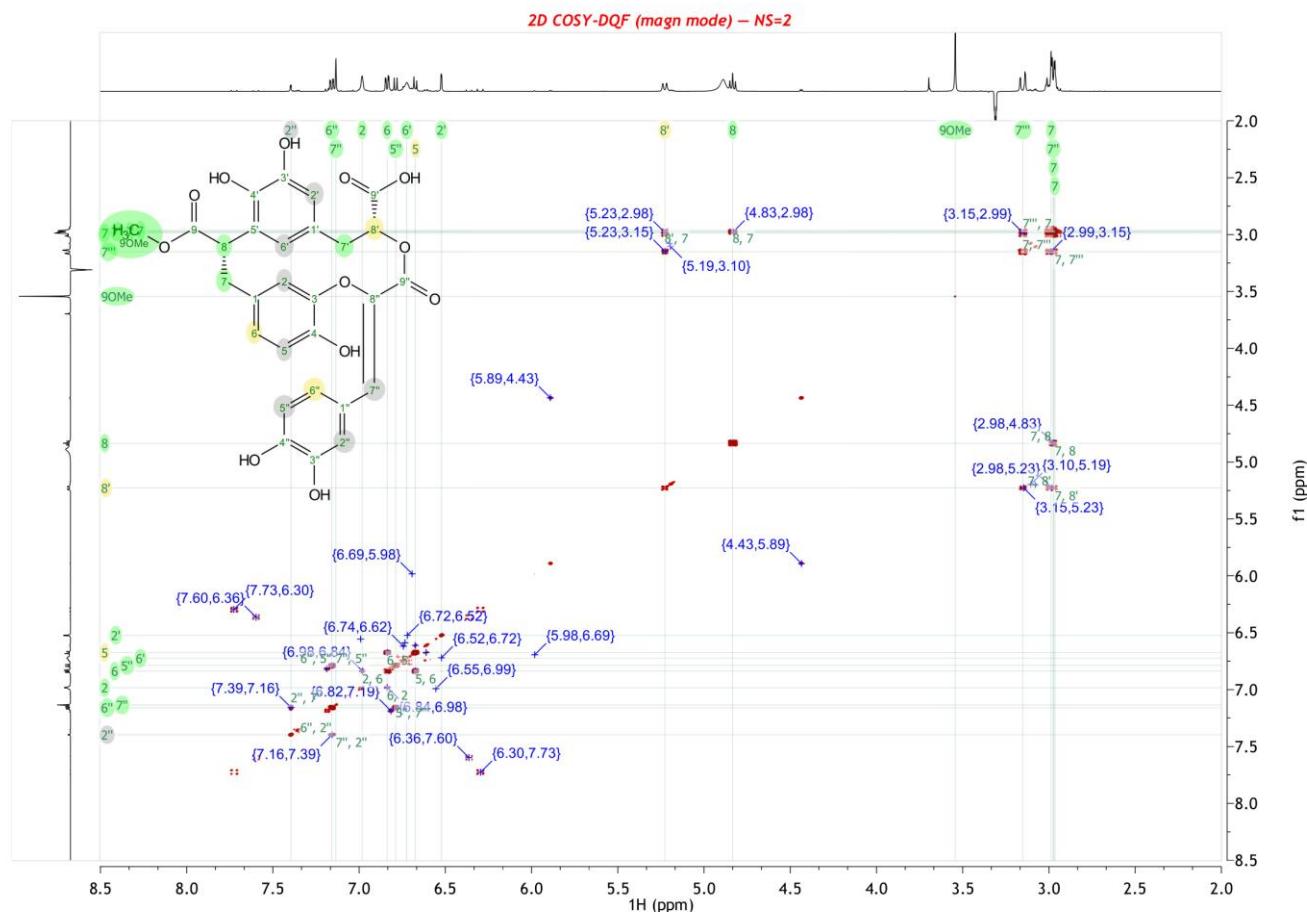
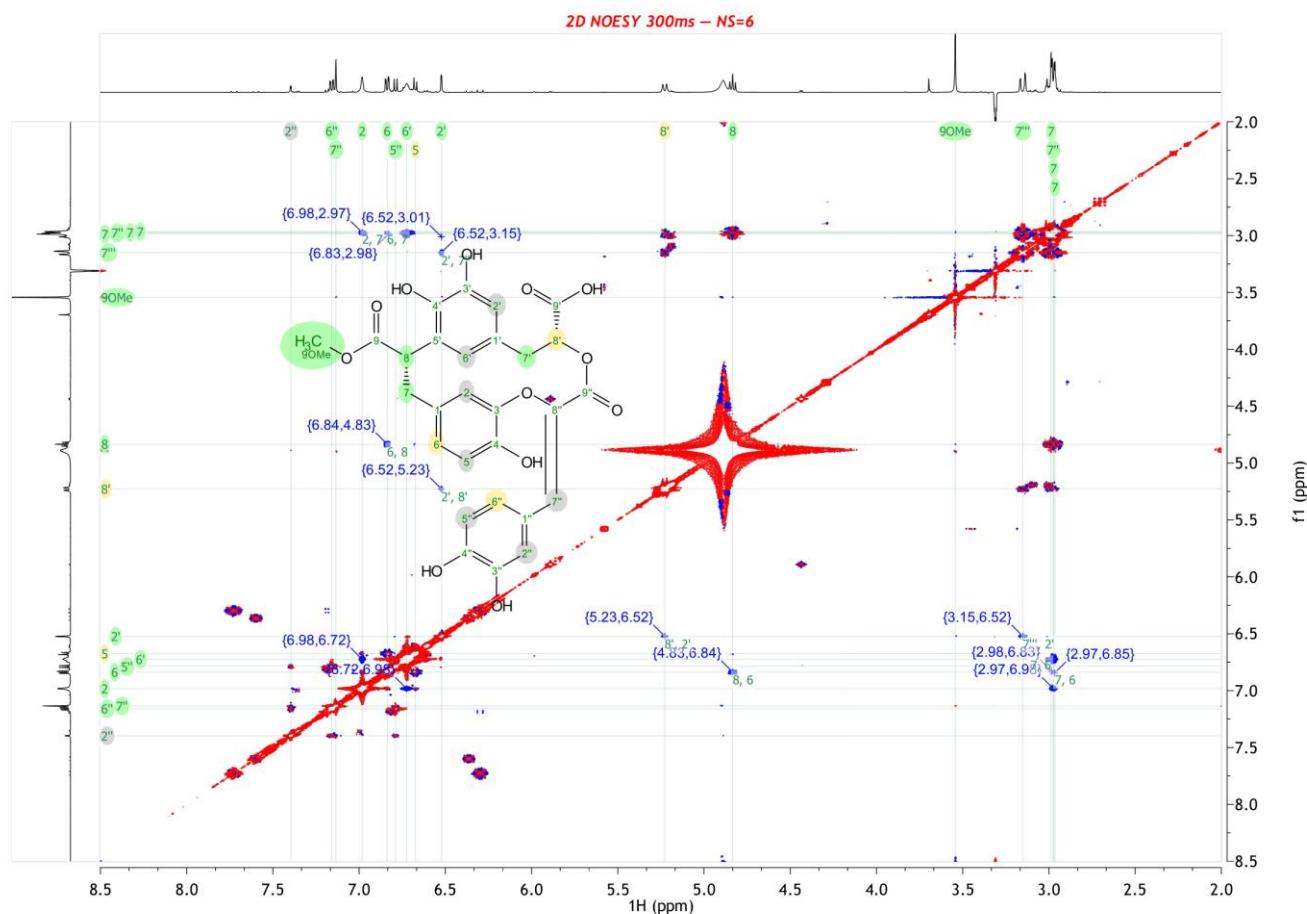


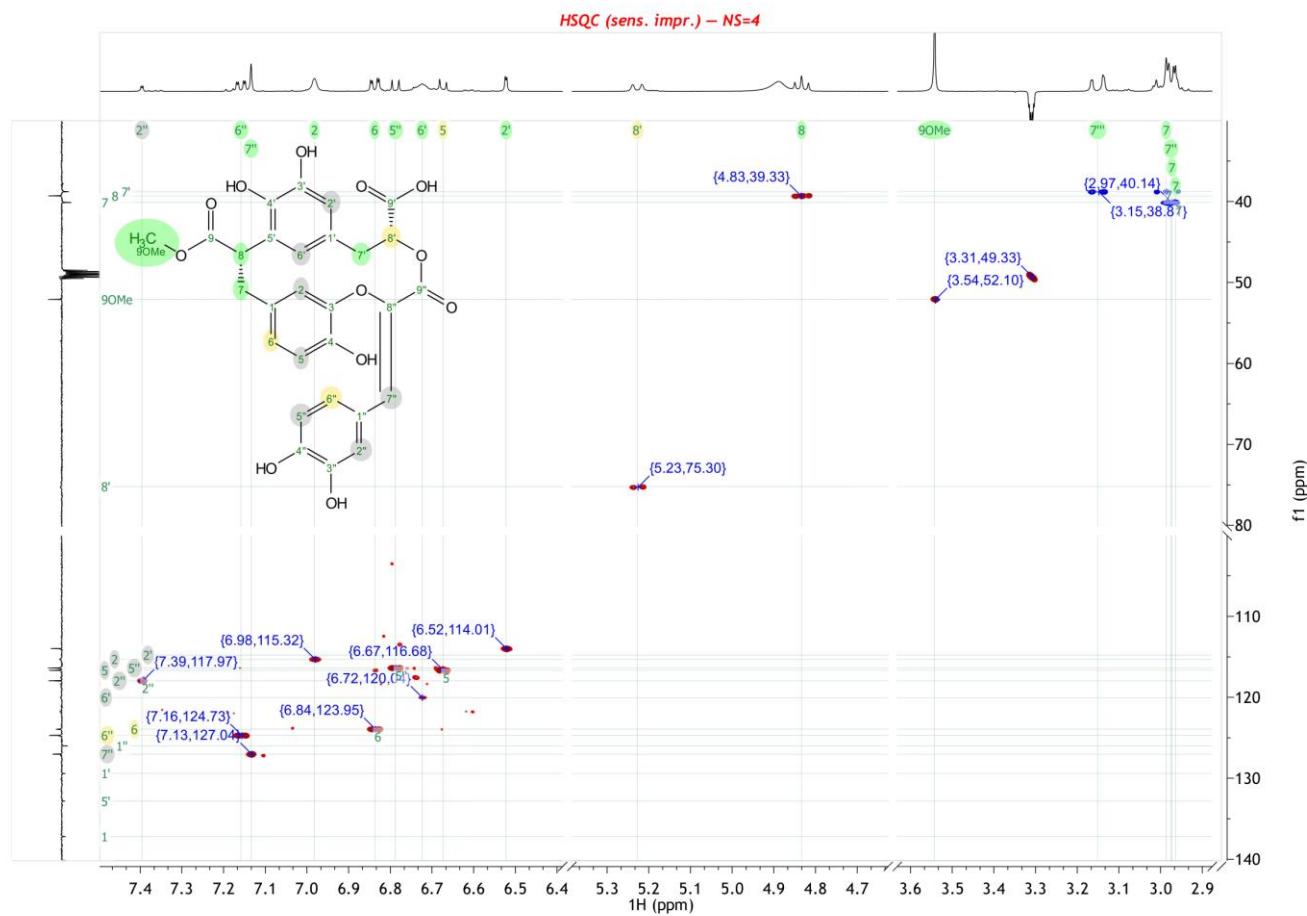
Figure 82S. <sup>13</sup>C DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 38



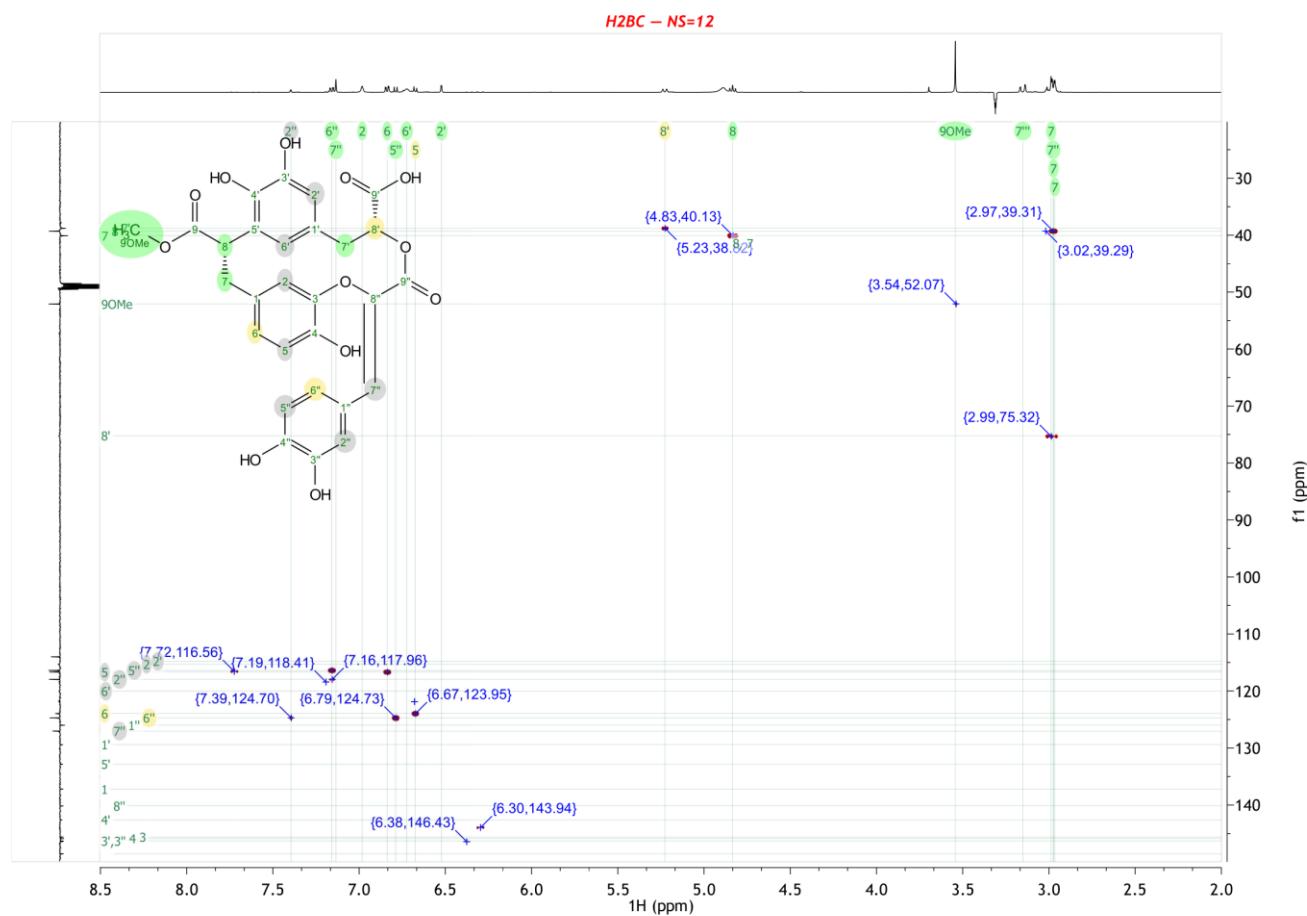
**Figure 83S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 38



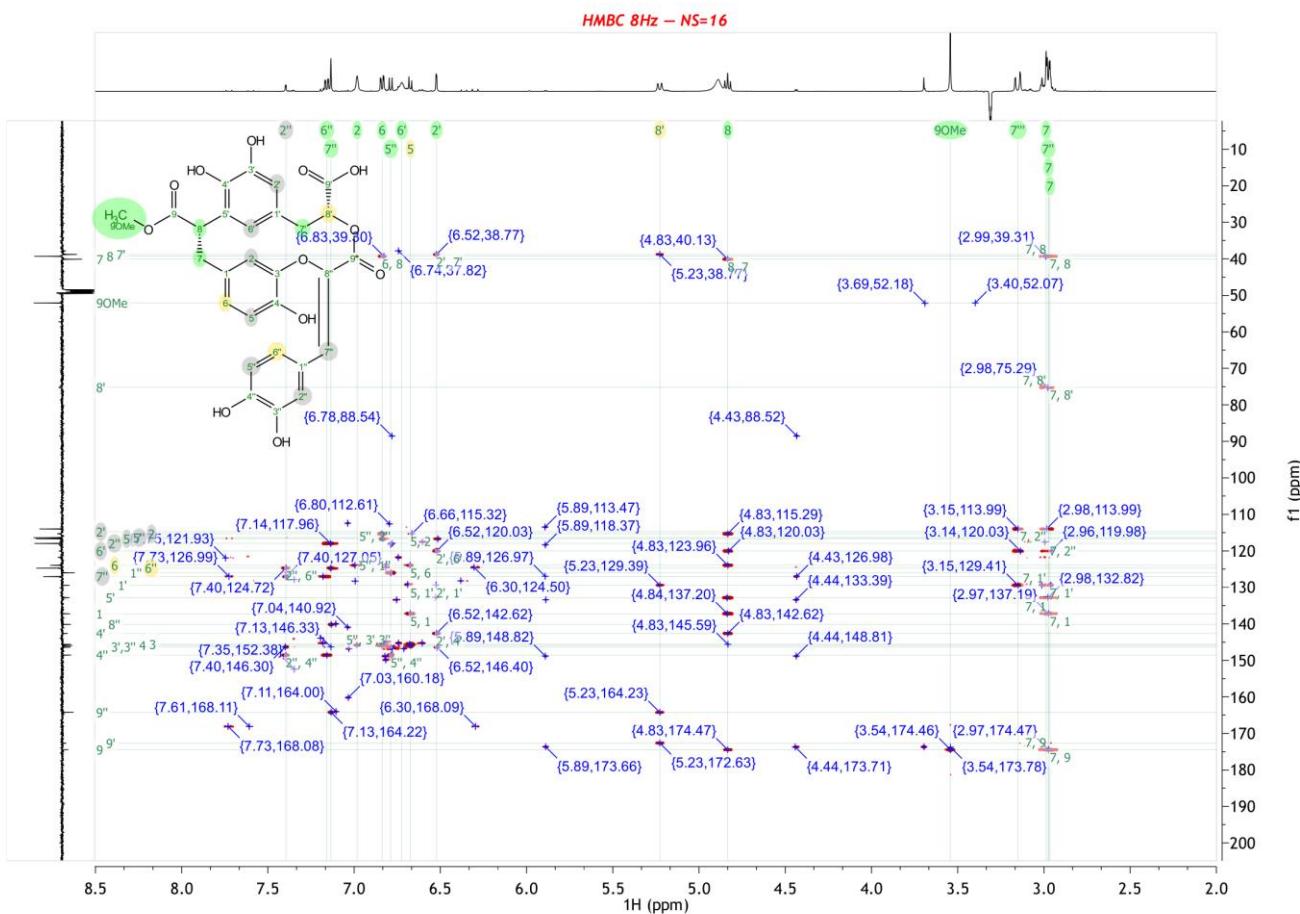
**Figure 84S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  NOESY (300 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 38



**Figure 85S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 38



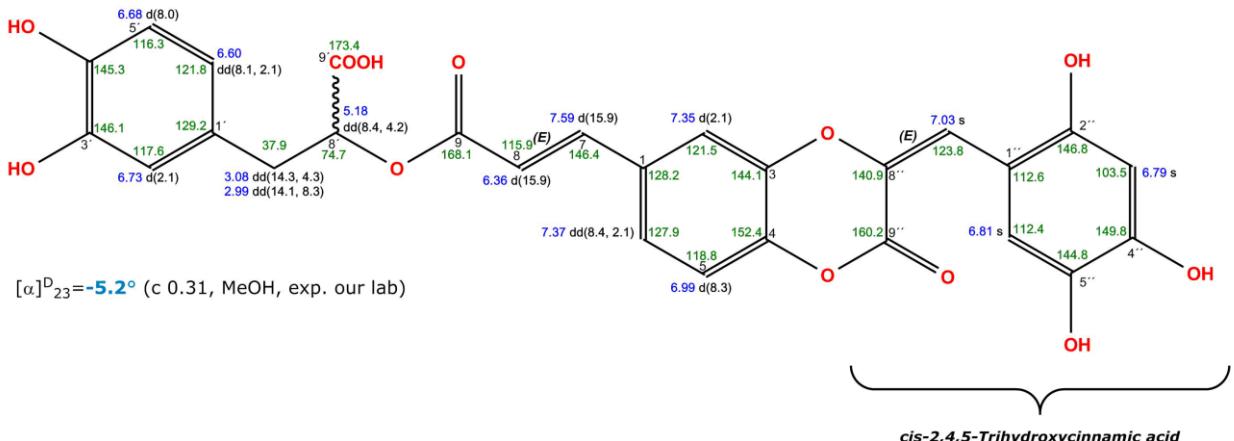
**Figure 86S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 38



**Figure 87S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 38

**POAmz535Fr\_VIII\_p51-52\_2**  
Chemical Formula:  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_{12}$   
Molecular Weight: 536.4450  
**NEW!**

MeOH- $d_4$ +TFA, 25°C



### Pulmitric acid B

1. Murata, T., Watahiki, M., Tanaka, Y., Miyase, T., Yoshizaki, F., 2010. Hyaluronidase Inhibitors from Takuran, *Lycopus lucidus*. *Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo)*, 58, 394–397. doi:10.1248/cpb.58.394

**Figure 88S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 39 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C

<sup>1</sup>H solv sup – NS=16

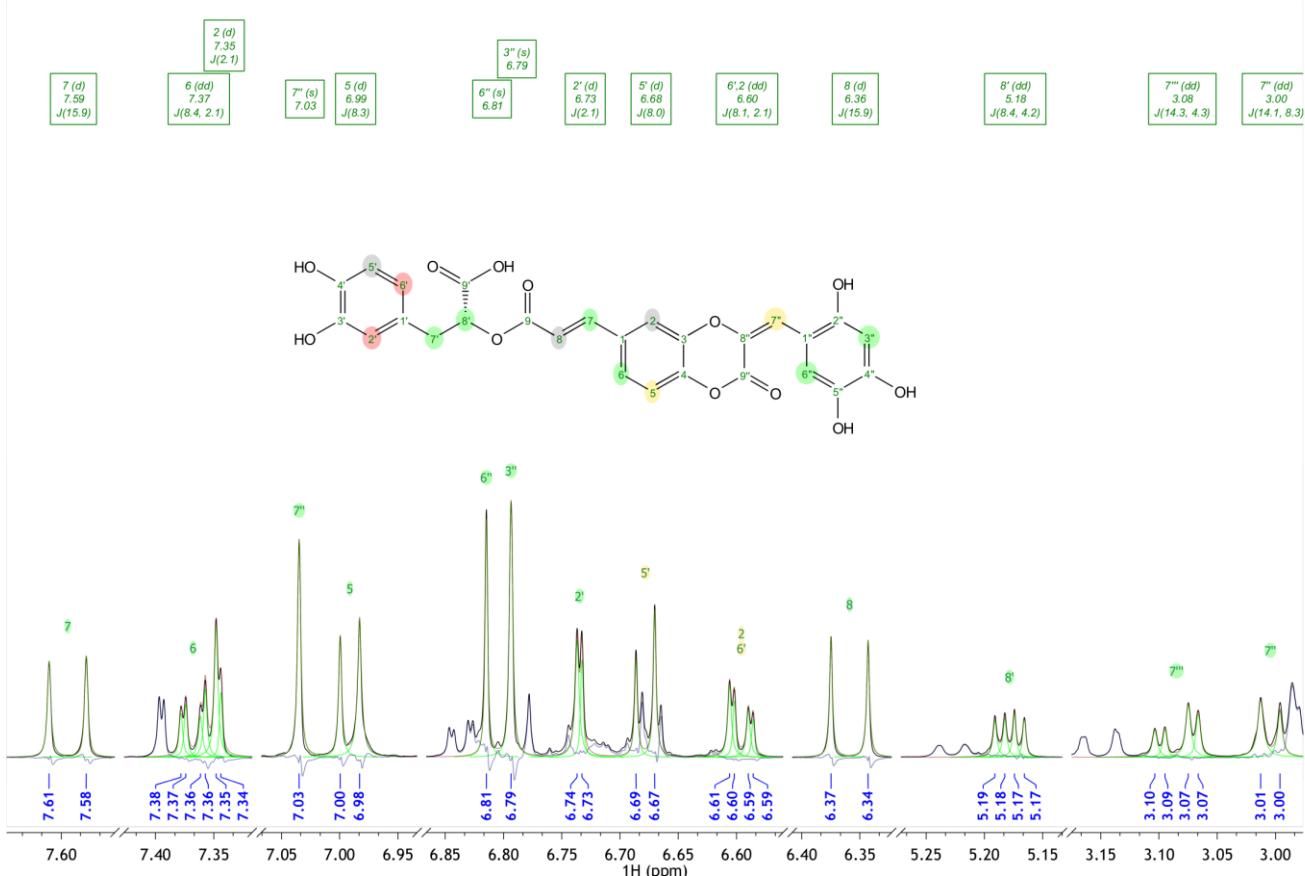


Figure 89S. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 39

<sup>13</sup>C DEPT Q – NS=4096

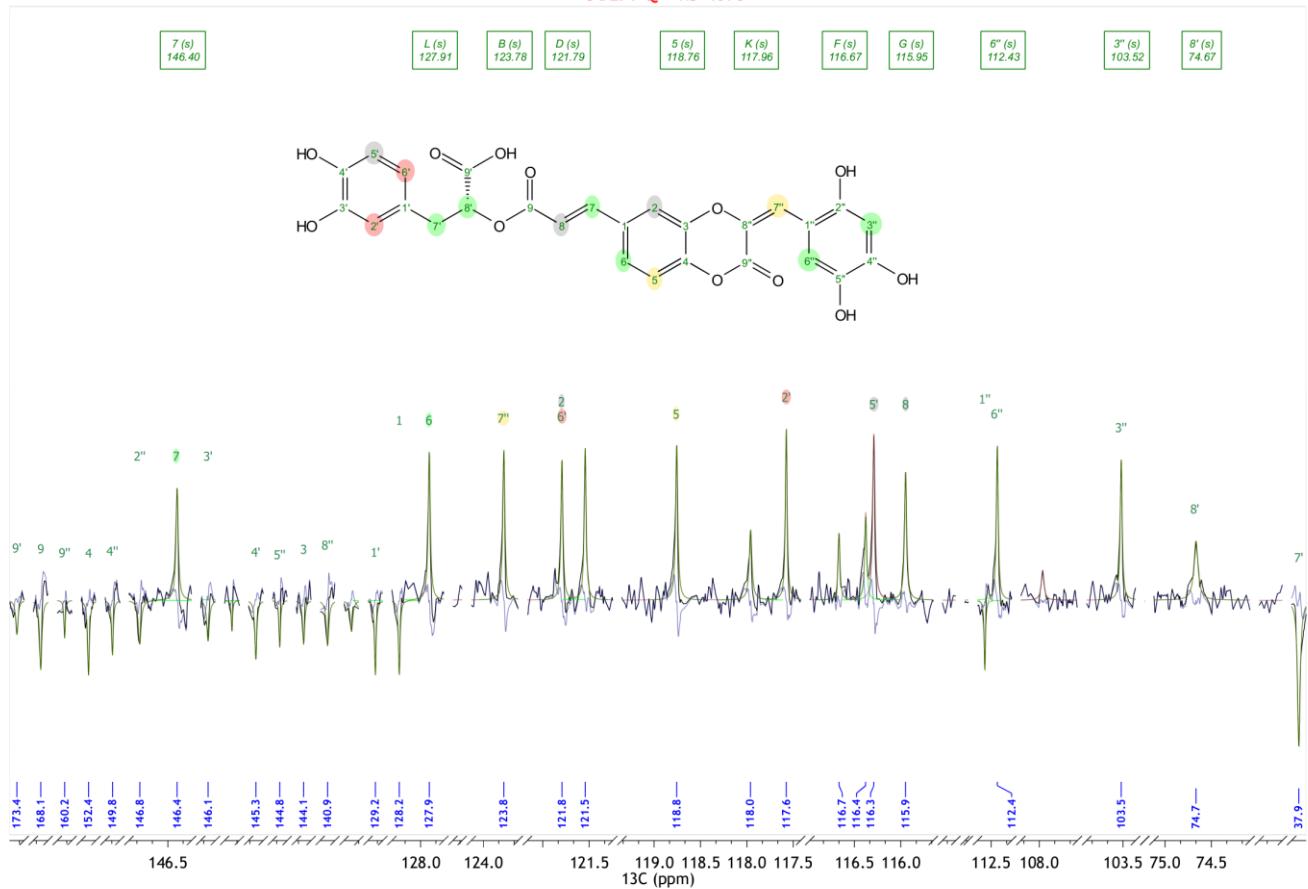
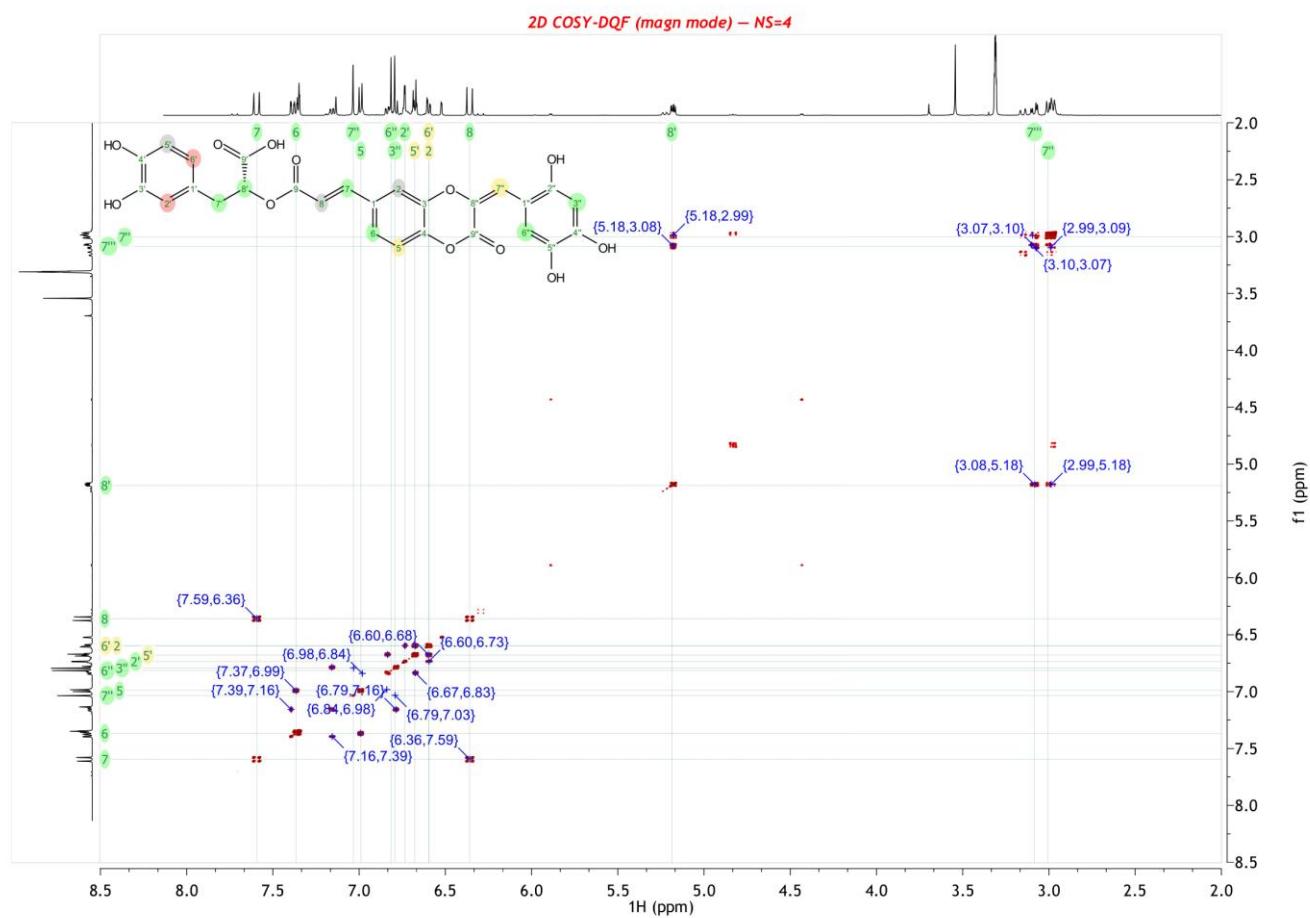
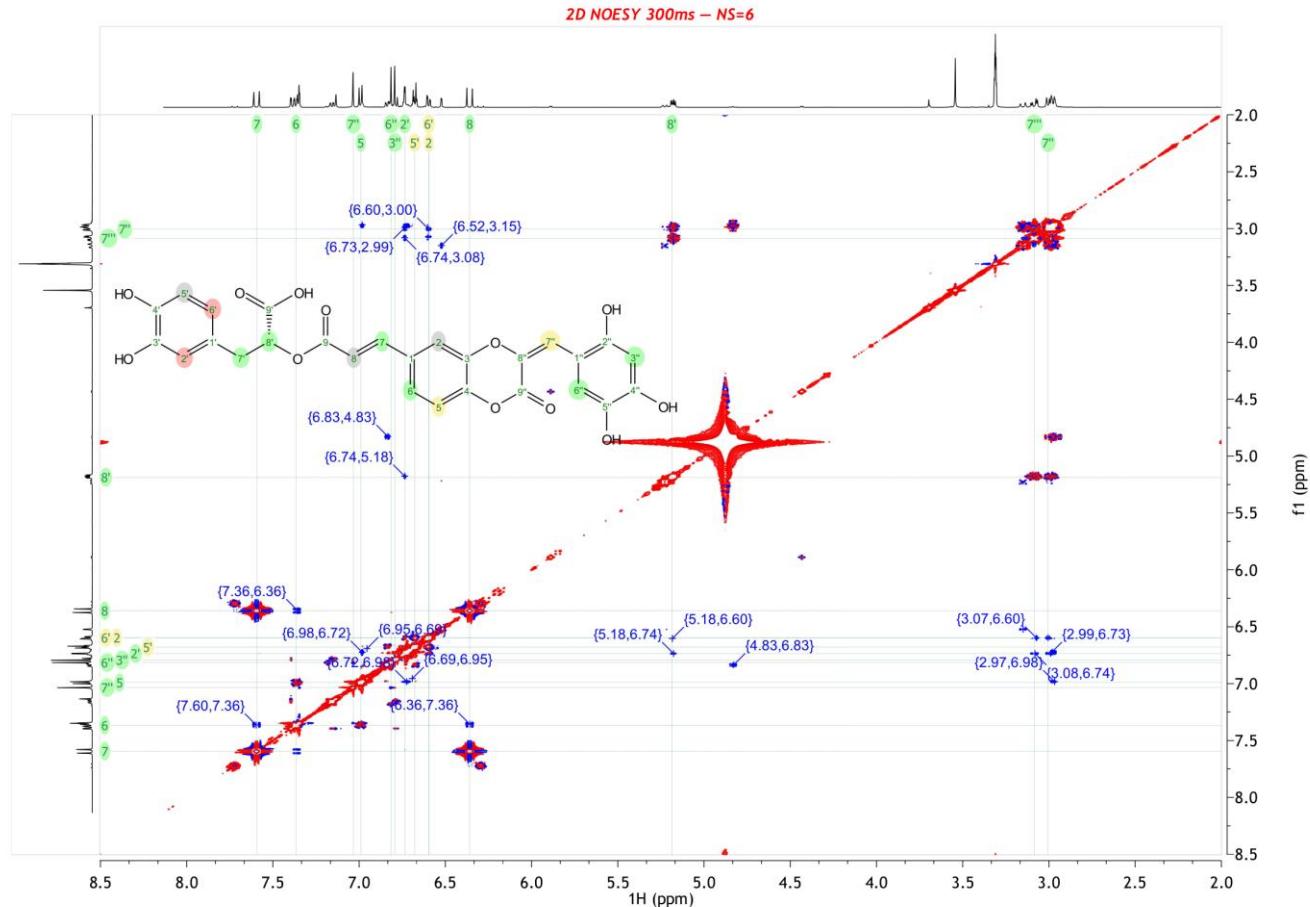


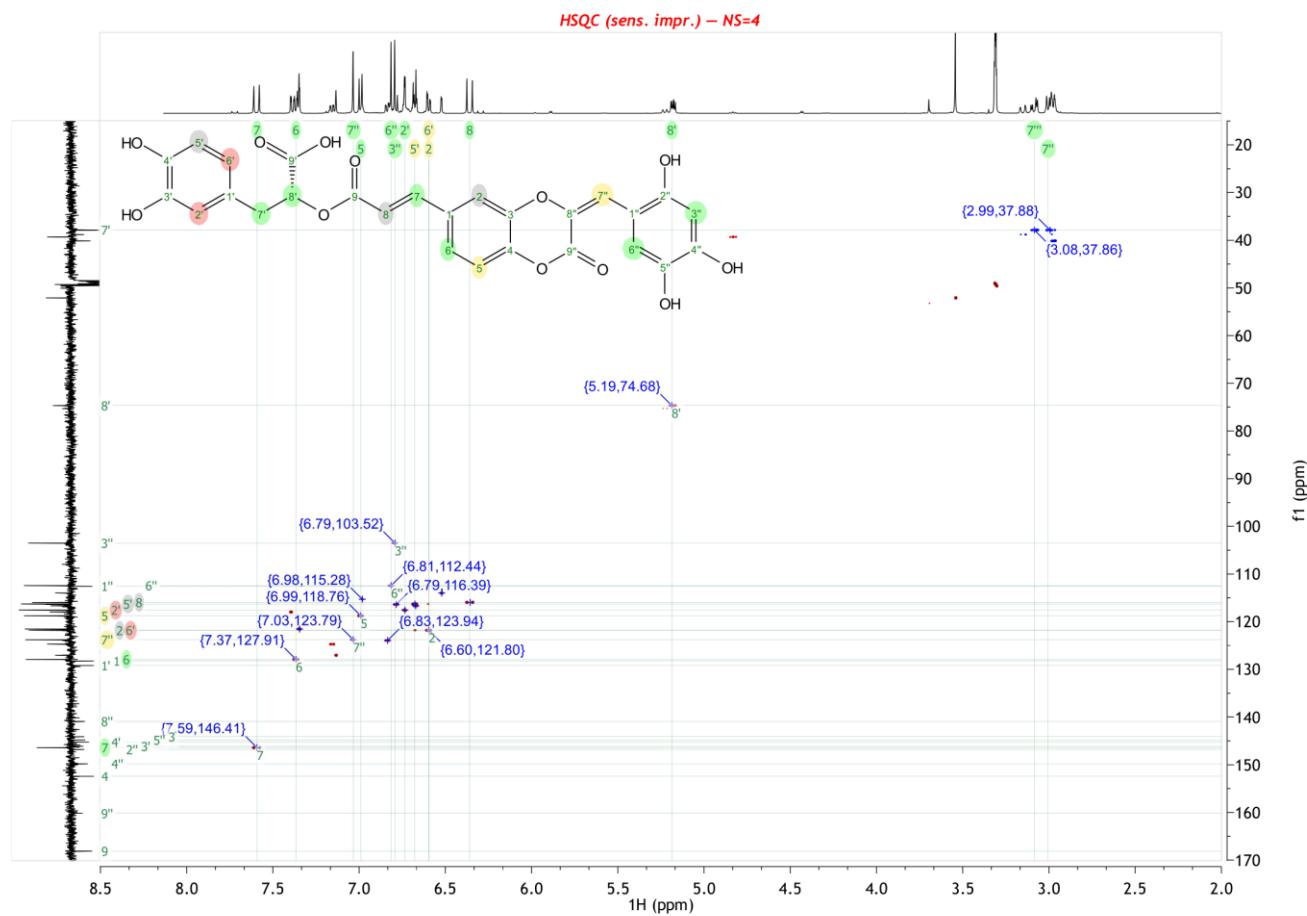
Figure 90S. <sup>13</sup>C DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 39



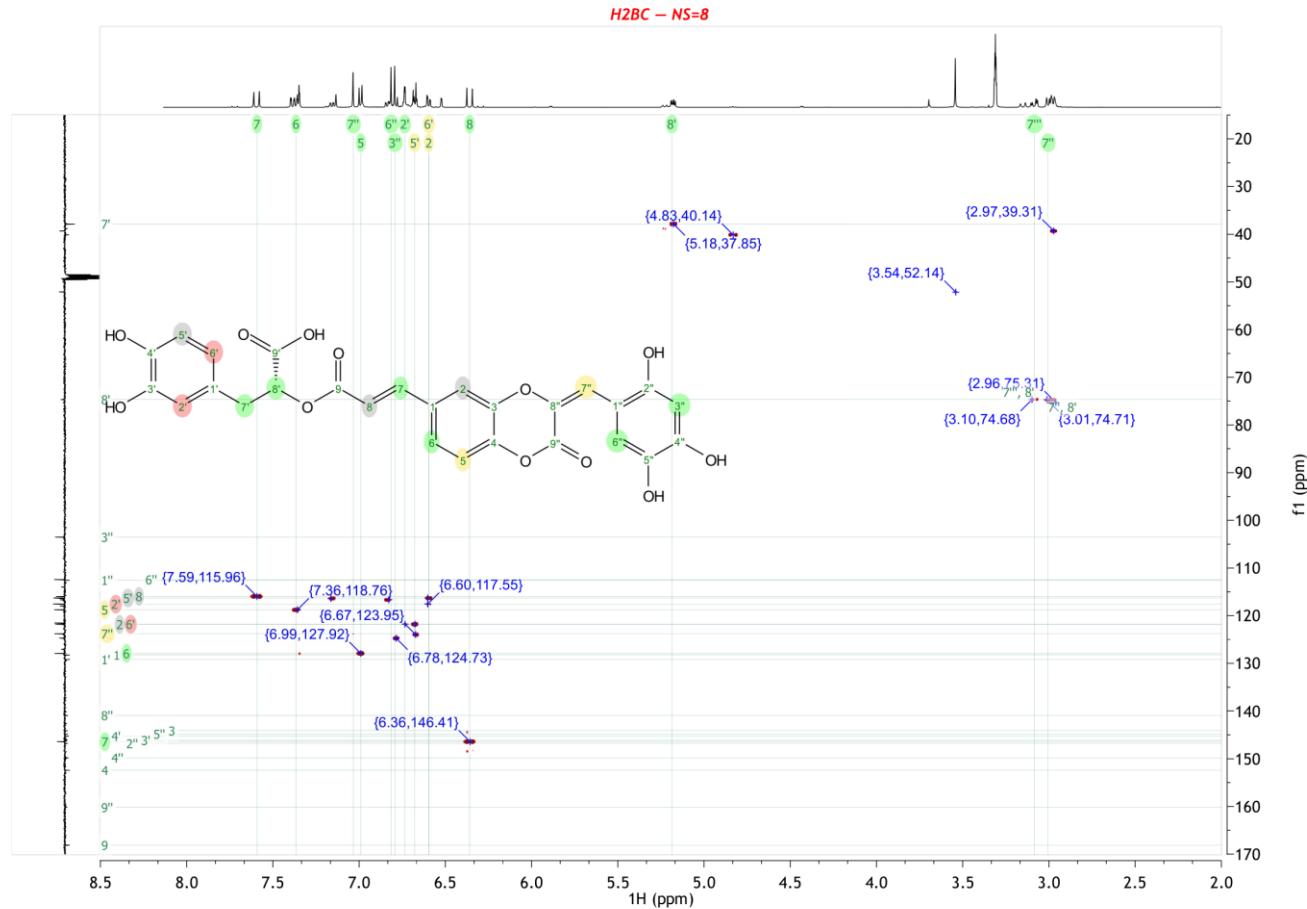
**Figure 91S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 39



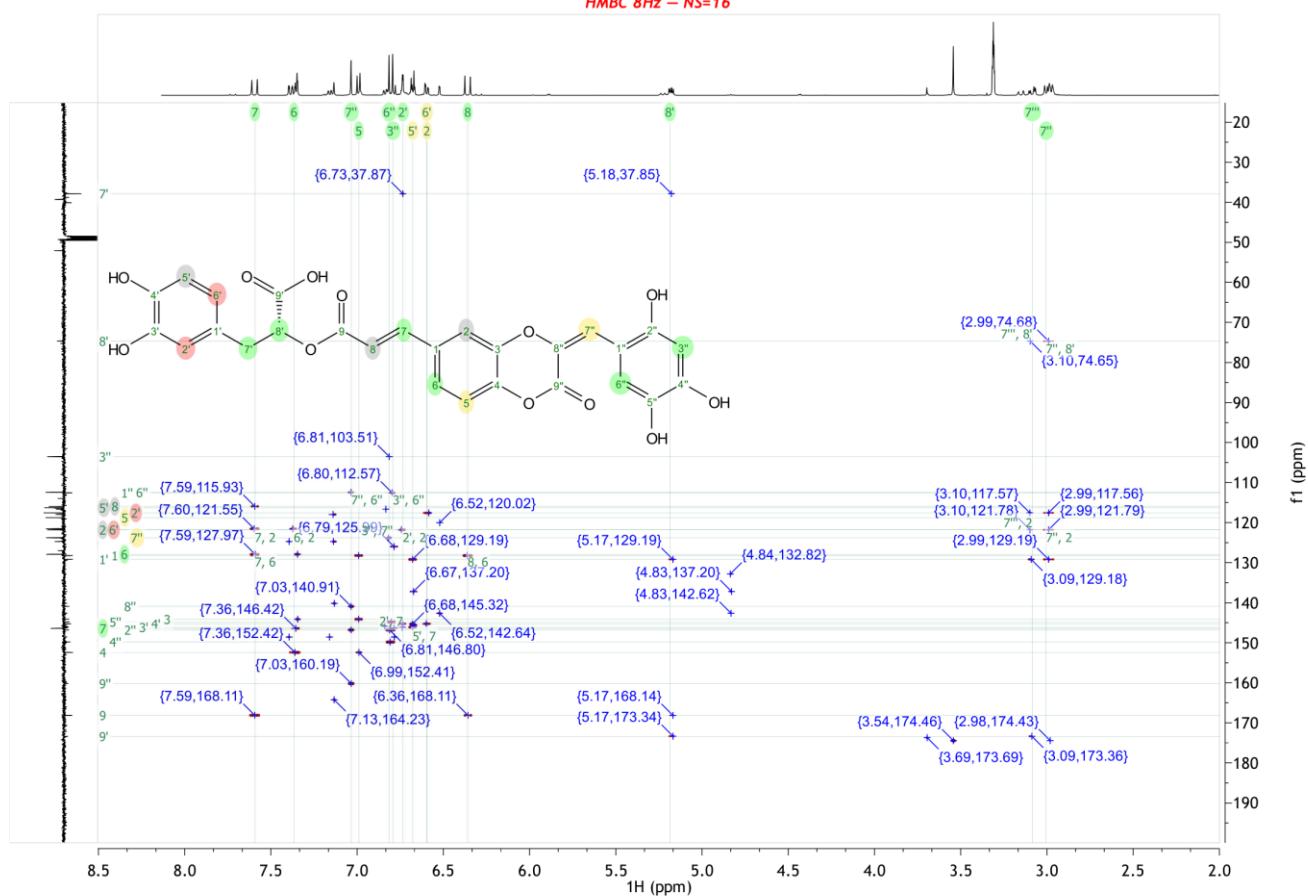
**Figure 92S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  NOESY (300 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 39



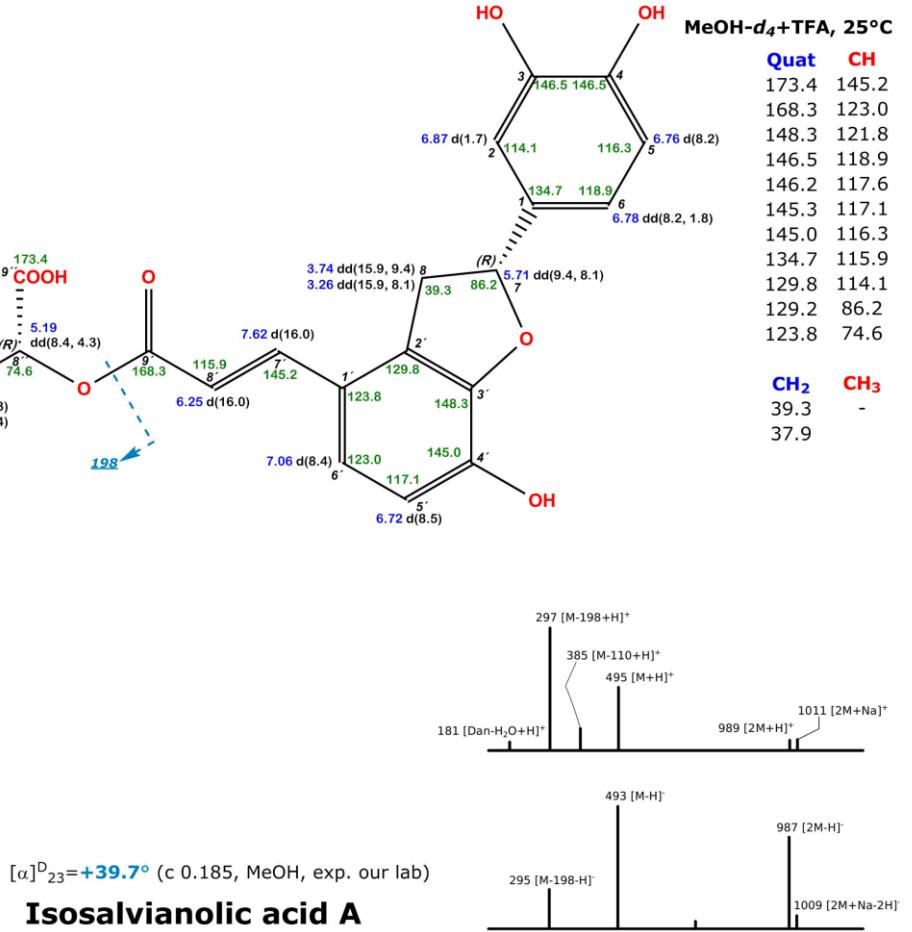
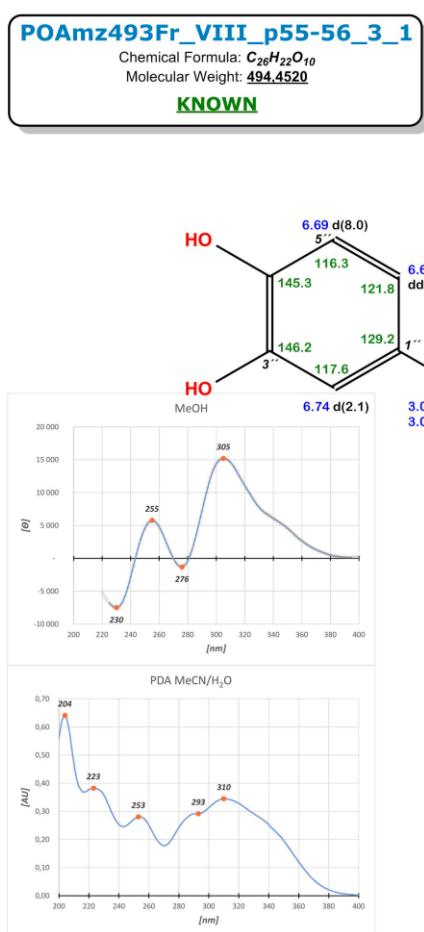
**Figure 93S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 39



**Figure 94S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 39

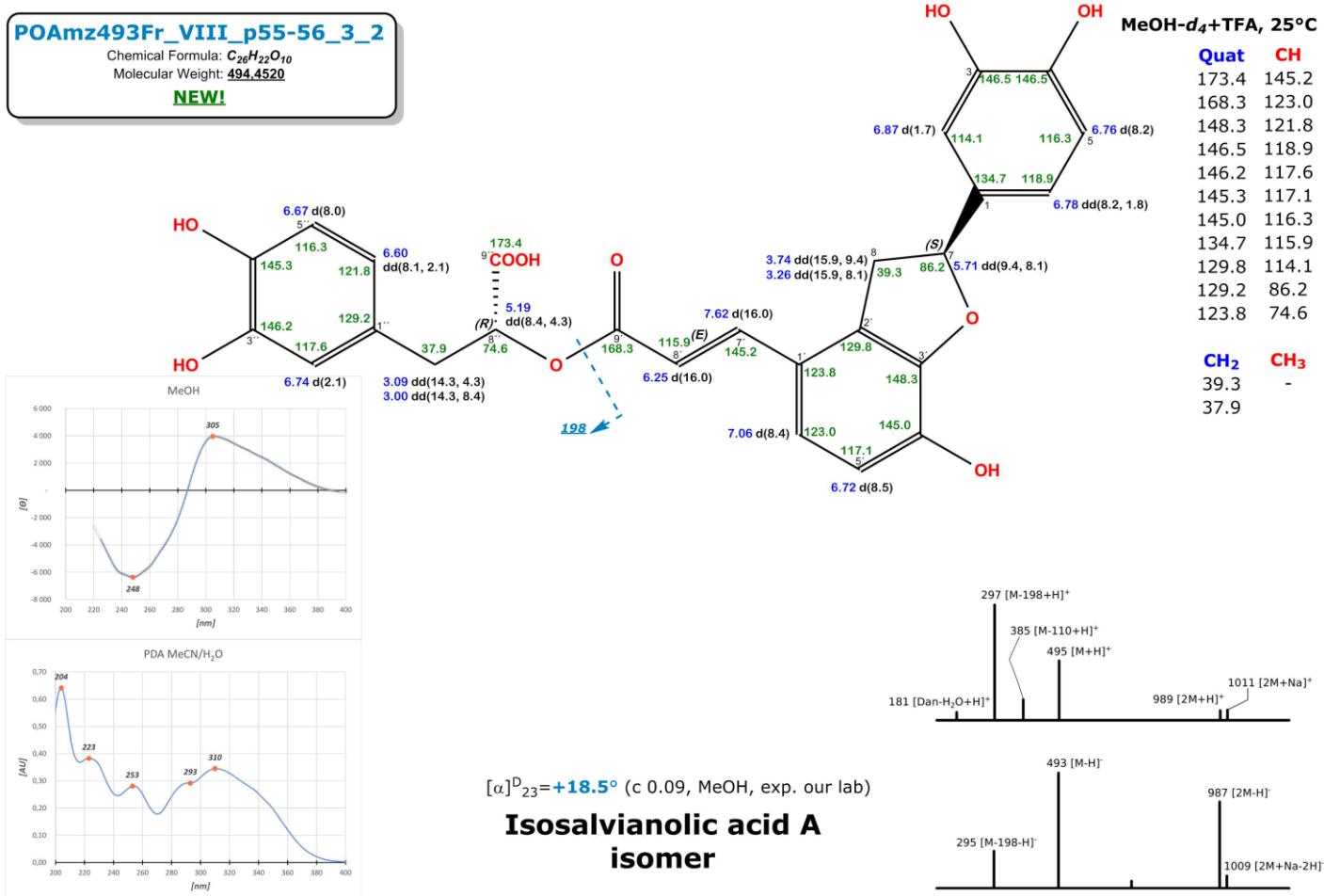


**Figure 95S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 39

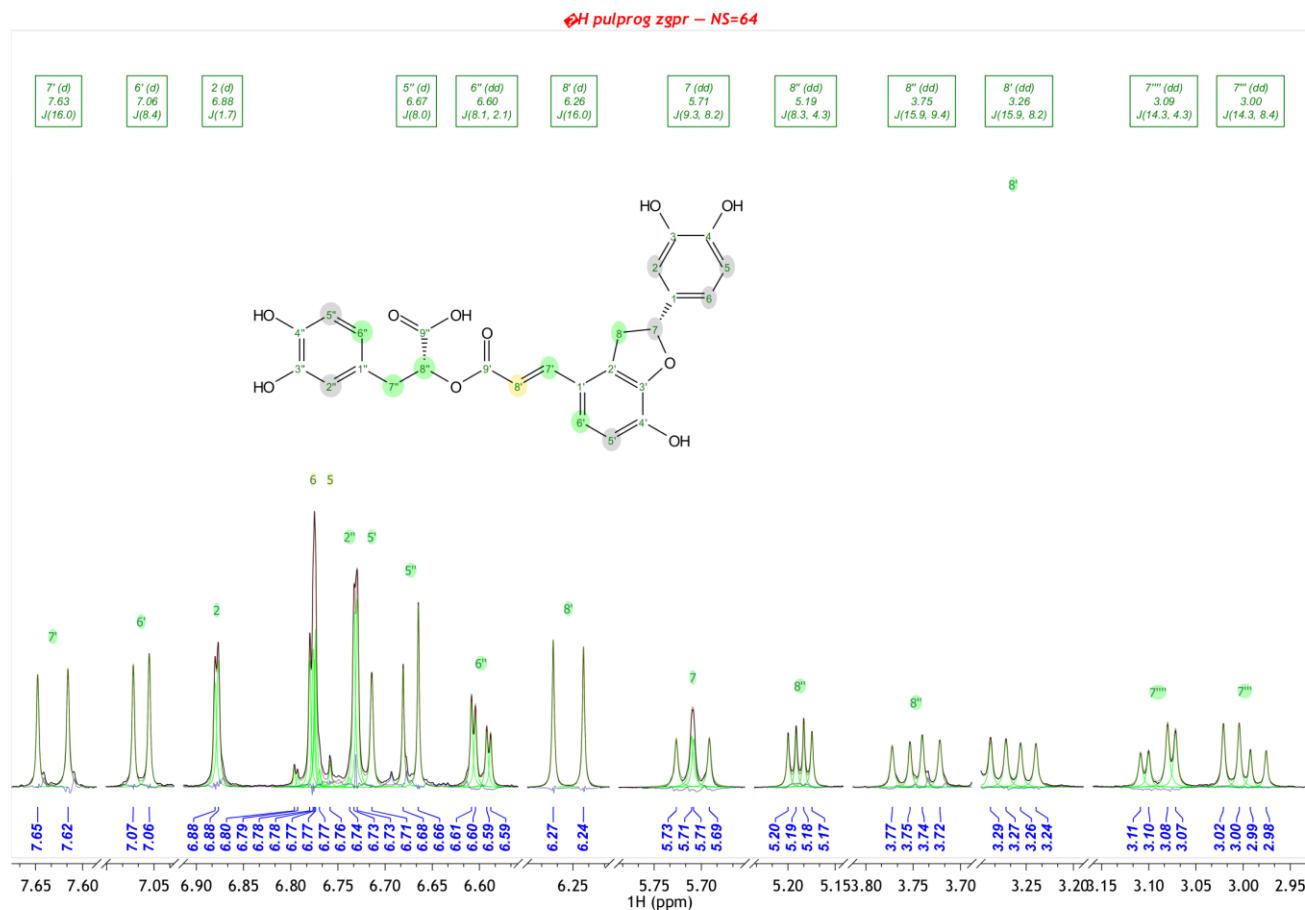


1. Lee, H. J.; Cho, J.-Y.; Moon, J.-H. Chemical conversions of salvianolic acid B by decoction in aqueous solution. *Fitoterapia* 2012, 83, 1196–1204, doi:10.1016/j.fitote.2012.06.015.

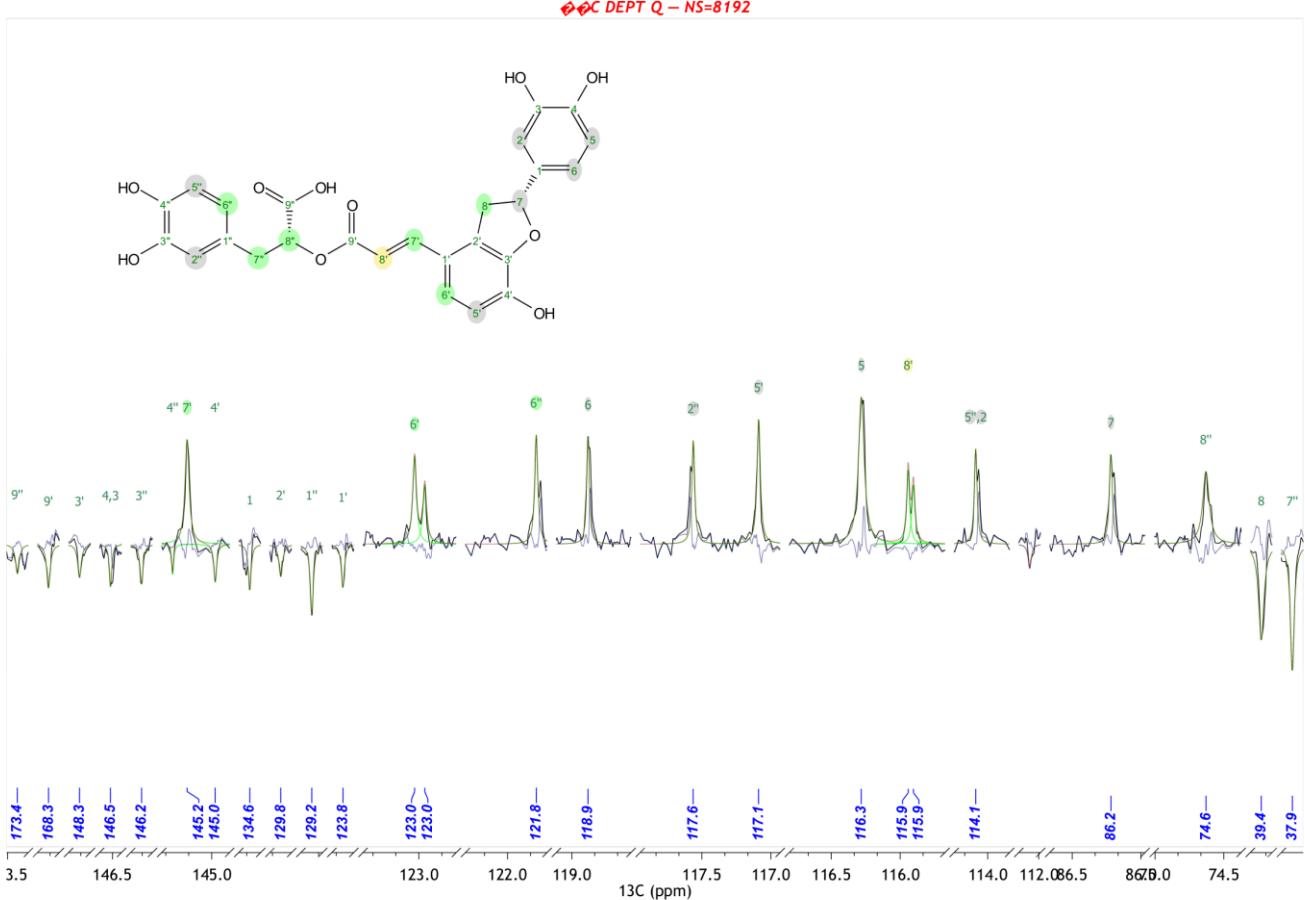
**Figure 96S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 40 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH



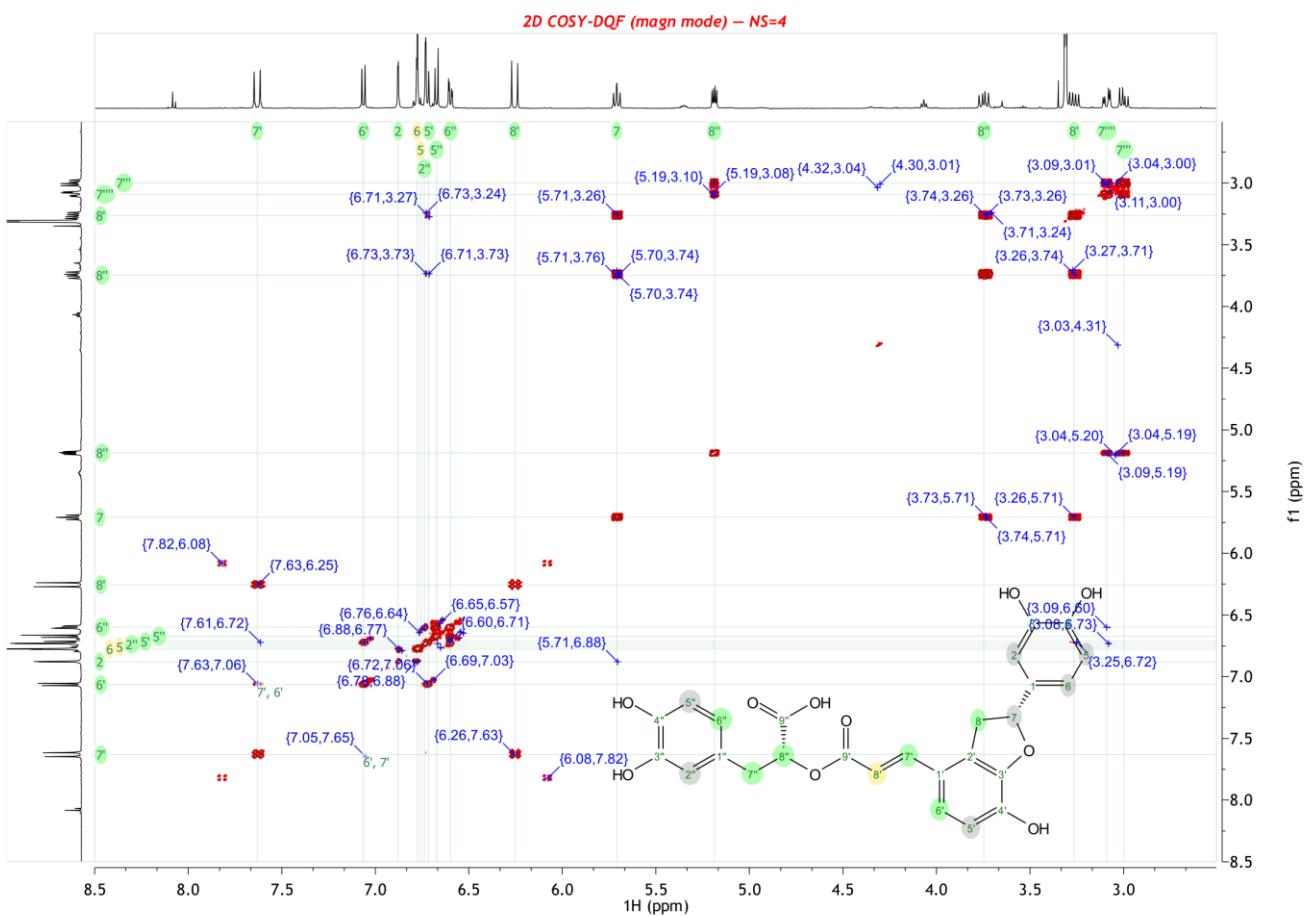
**Figure 97S.**  $^1\text{H}$  (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 41 in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O; ECD spectrum in MeOH



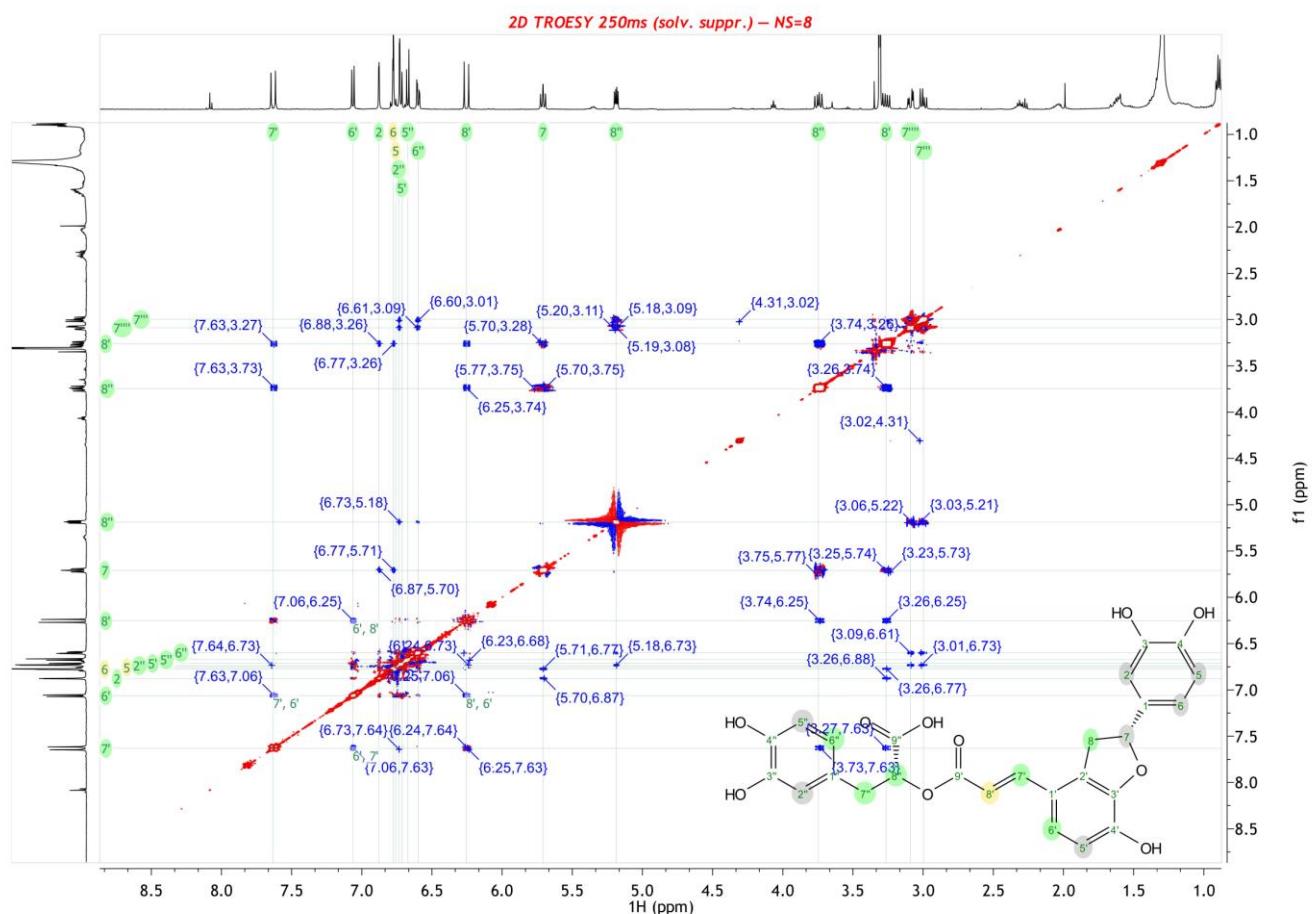
**Figure 98S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 41



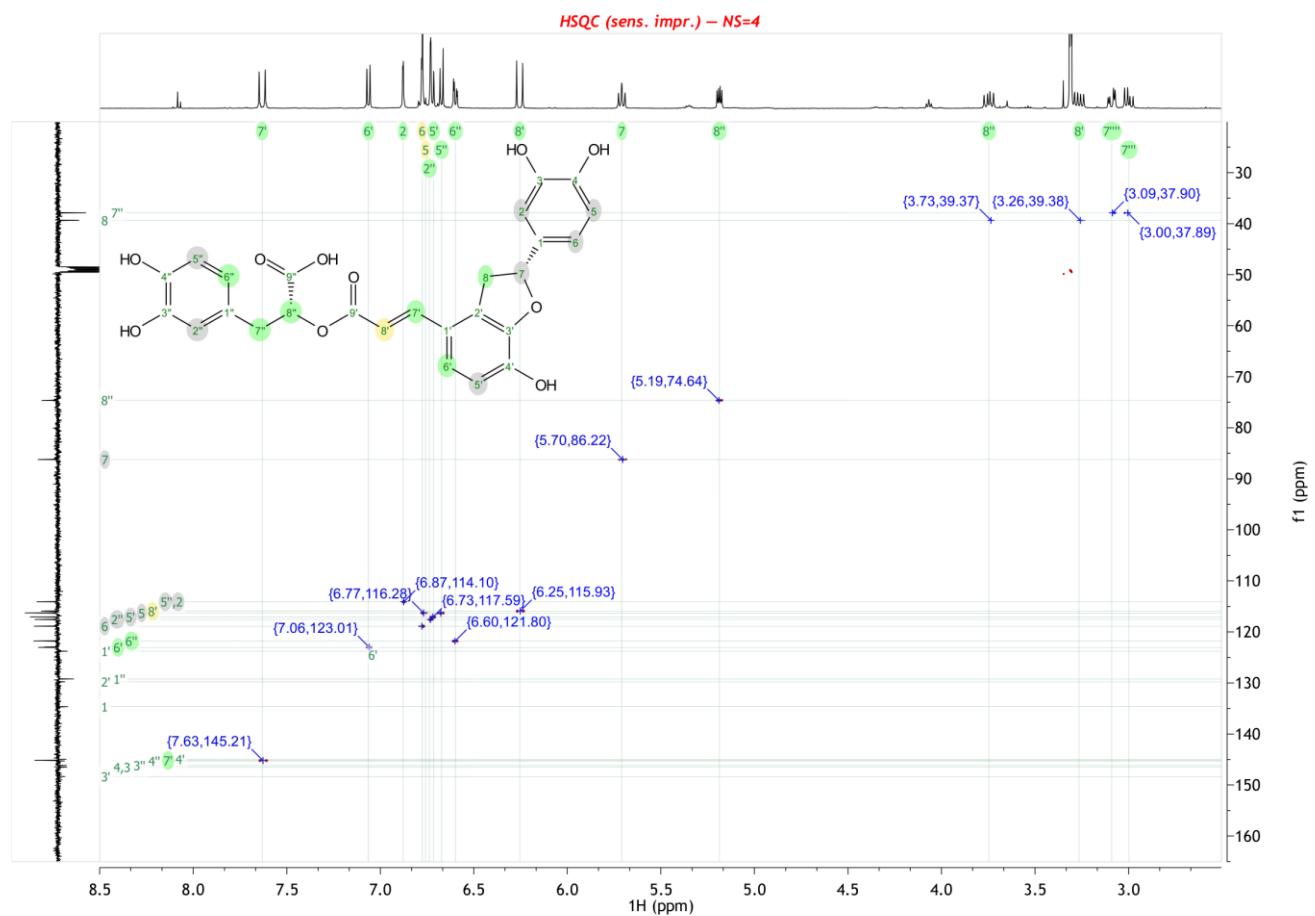
**Figure 99S.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  DEPTQ NMR spectrum of compound 41



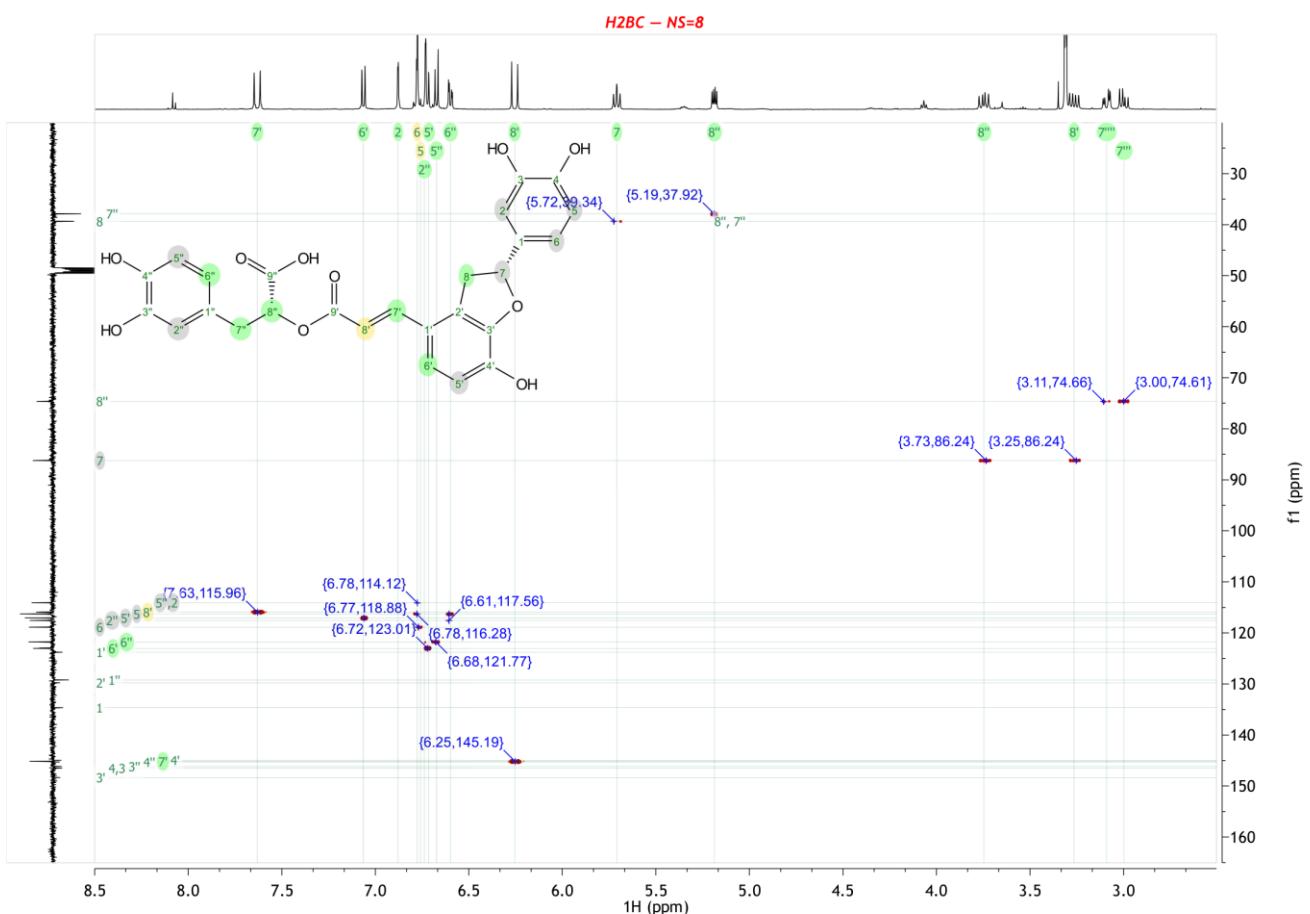
**Figure 100S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY NMR spectrum of compound 41



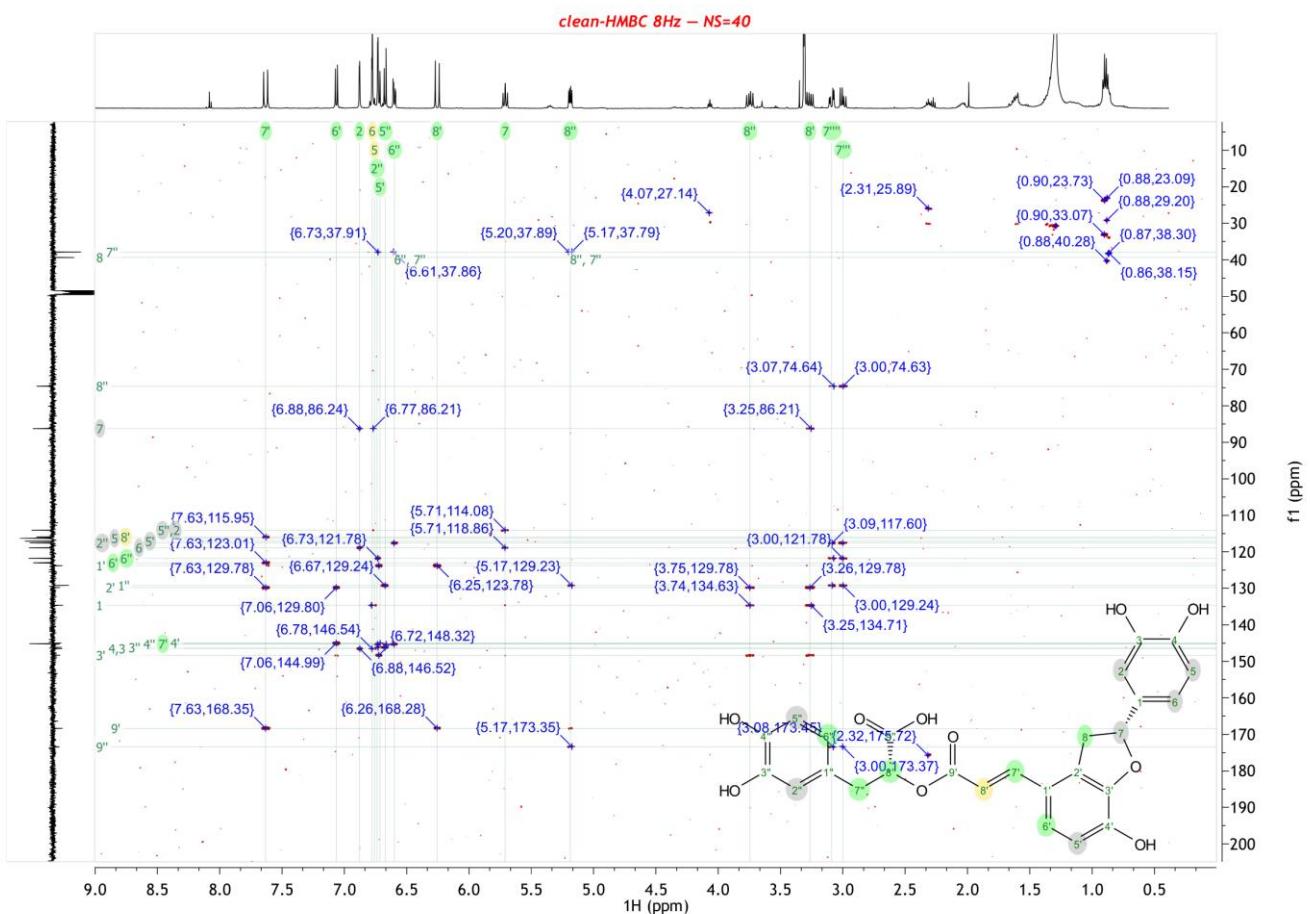
**Figure 101S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  TROESY (250 ms) NMR spectrum of compound 41



**Figure 102S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HSQC NMR spectrum of compound 41



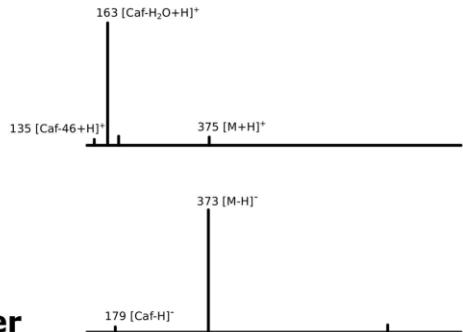
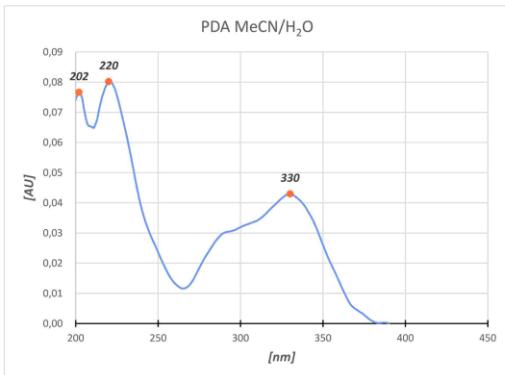
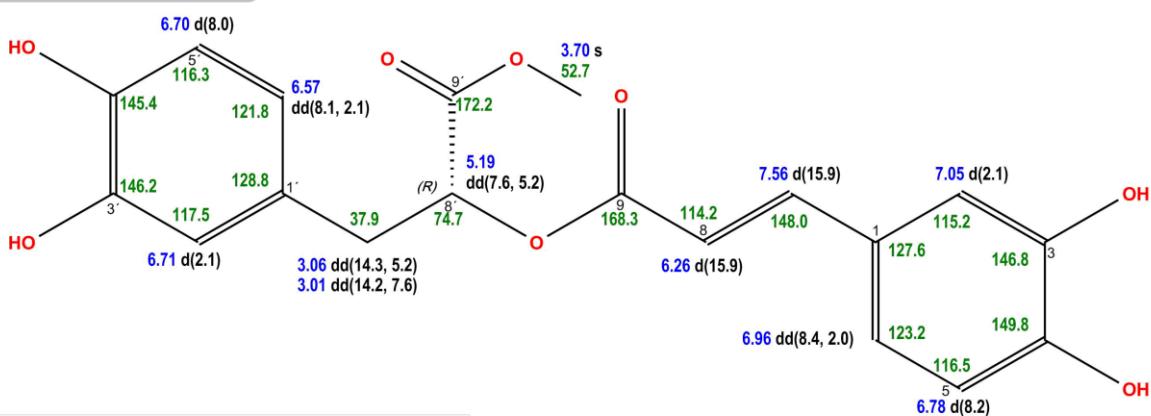
**Figure 103S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  H2BC NMR spectrum of compound 41



**Figure 104S.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (8 Hz) NMR spectrum of compound 41

**POAmz373Fr\_VIII\_p45-48\_4-5**  
Chemical Formula:  $C_{19}H_{16}O_8$   
Molecular Weight: 374.3450

**KNOWN**

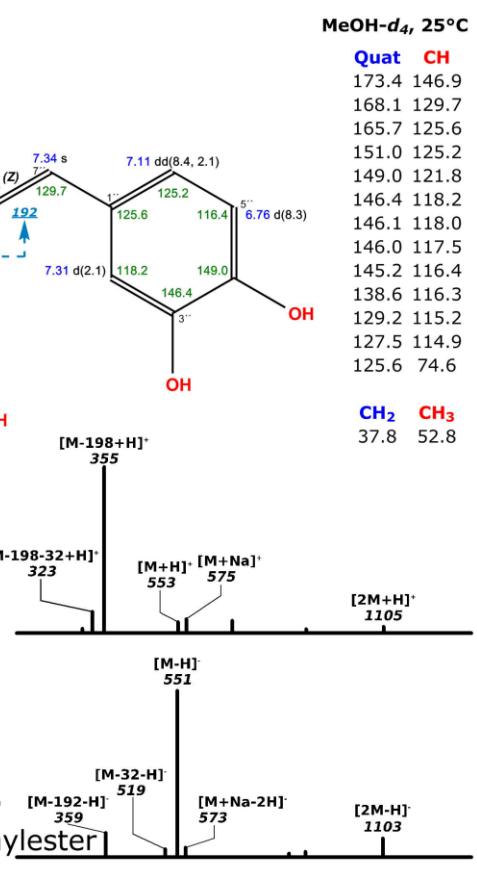
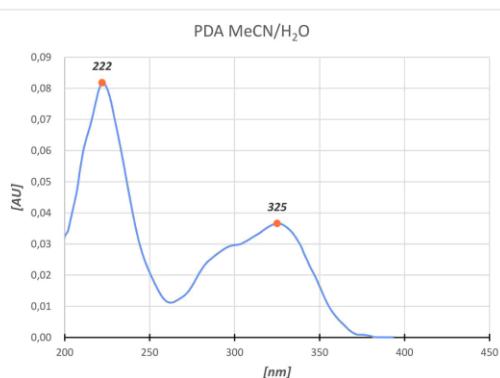
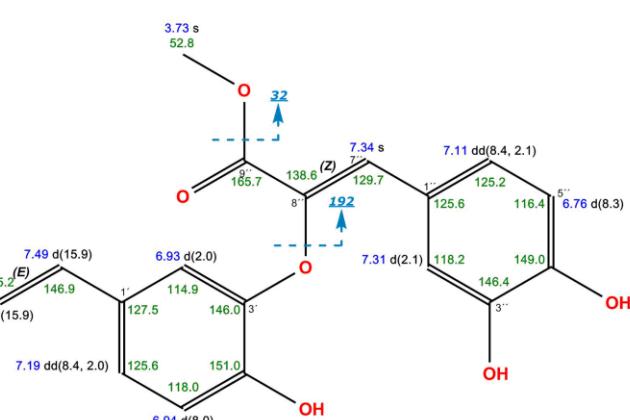
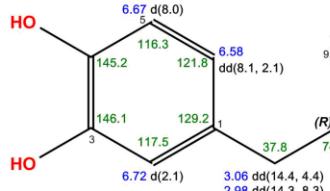


**Rosmarinic acid methyl ester**

**Figure 105S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 43 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

**POBmz551Fr\_10**  
Chemical Formula:  $C_{28}H_{24}O_{12}$   
Molecular Weight: 552.4880

**KNOWN**



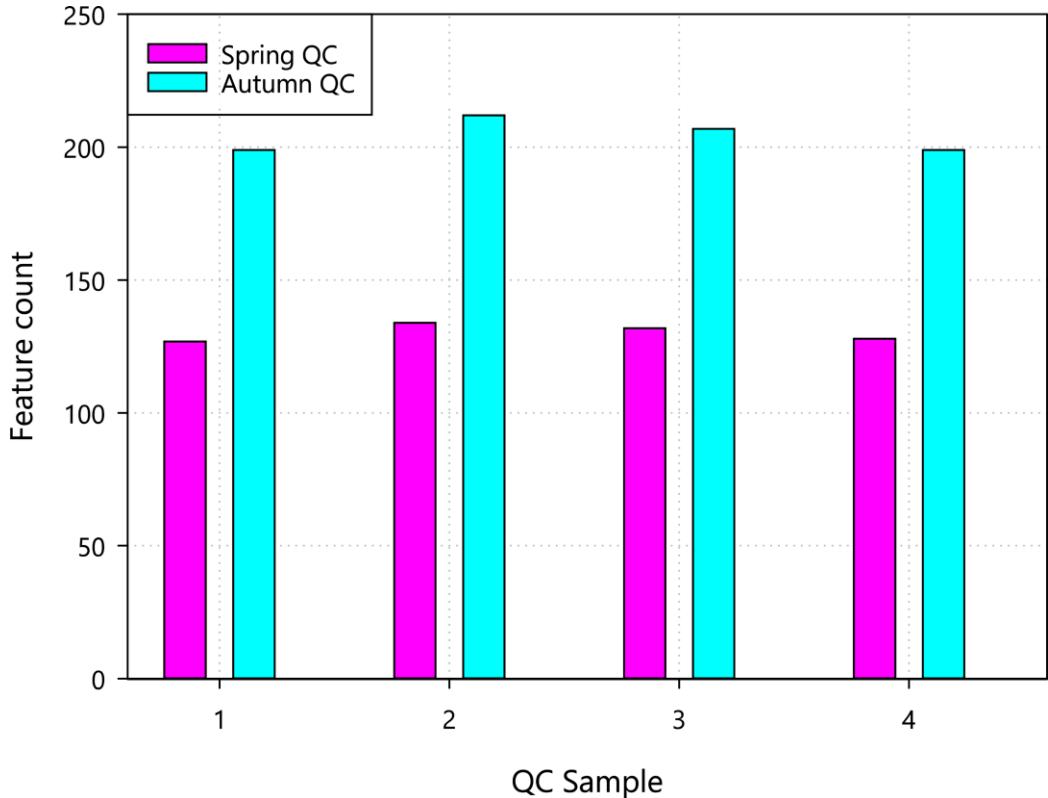
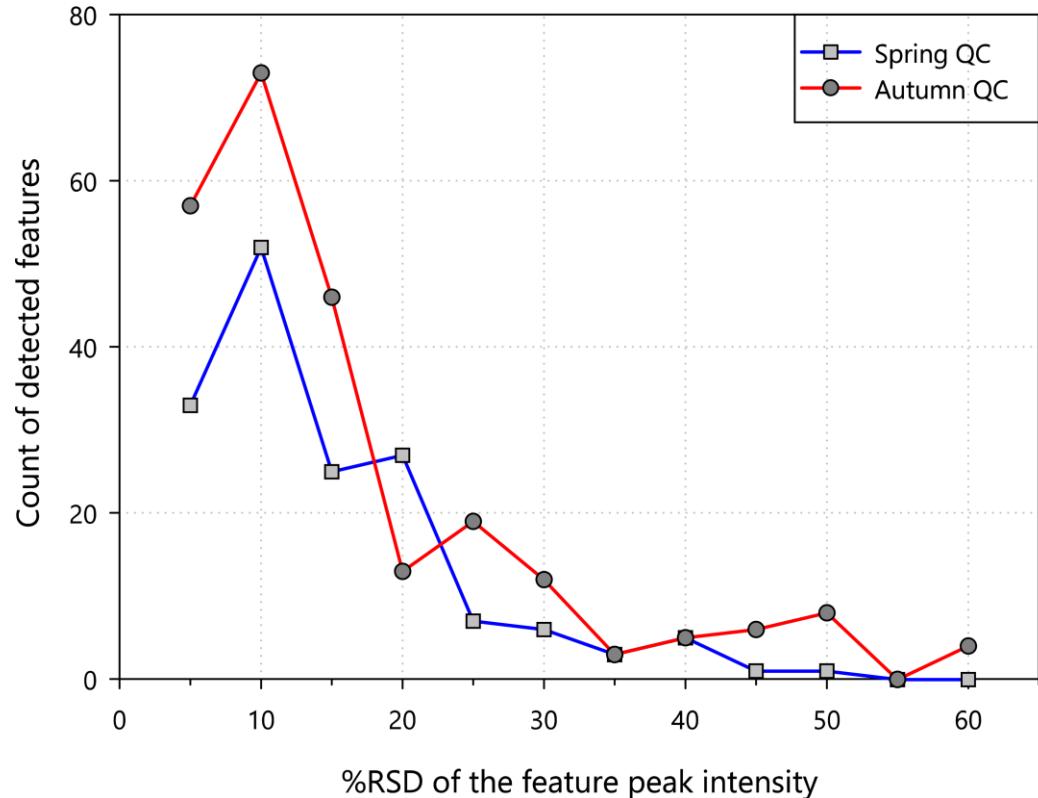
**Salvianolic acid H-9''-methylester**  
**3'-O-(8''-Z-caffeooyl)rosmarinic acid-9''-methylester**

<sup>1</sup>Murata, T., Watahiki, M., Tanaka, Y., Miyase, T., Yoshizaki, F., 2010. Hyaluronidase Inhibitors from Takuran, Lycopus lucidus. Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo), 58, 394–397. doi:10.1248/cpb.58.394

**Figure 106S.** <sup>1</sup>H (500 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C (125 MHz) NMR data of compound 44 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD, 25°C; on-line PDA UV spectrum in MeCN/H<sub>2</sub>O

**Table S1.**

No.	Compound name	Regression equation	R <sup>2</sup>	Calibration range [µg/mL]	LOD [µg/mL]	LOQ [µg/mL]	
1	Danshensu	y=-0.0002x <sup>2</sup> +0.0194x+0.0045	0.9977	0.2-35	0.1	0.4	
2	Menisdaurin	y=-0.0004x <sup>2</sup> +0.0374x+0.0067	0.9987	0.2-35	0.1	0.4	
3	3-O-(E)-caffeooyl-L-threonic acid	y=-0.0024x <sup>2</sup> +0.0577x+0.0053	0.9995	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
4	2-O-(E)-caffeooyl-L-threonic acid	y=-0.0004x <sup>2</sup> +0.0400x+0.0074	0.9989	0.2-35	0.1	0.4	
5	Lycoperidine-1	y=-0.0006x <sup>2</sup> +0.0387x+0.0114	0.9971	0.2-35	0.1	0.4	
6	Chlorogenic acid	y=-0.0109x <sup>2</sup> +0.2568x+0.0126	0.9998	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
7	Actinidioionoside	y=-0.0013x <sup>2</sup> +0.0762x+0.0342	0.9937	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
8	Caffeic acid	y=-0.0003x <sup>2</sup> +0.0447x+0.0229	0.9982	0.2-60	0.1	0.3	
9	Cryptochlorogenic acid			Calibrated using compound <b>6</b> curve.			
10	3'-O-(E)-Feruoyl- $\alpha$ -sorbopyranosyl-(2'→1)- $\alpha$ -glucopyranoside	y=-0.004x <sup>2</sup> +0.0902x+0.0113	0.9988	0.2-12	0.1	0.4	
11	2-O-(E)-caffeooyl-D-glyceric acid	y=-0.0004x <sup>2</sup> +0.0477x+0.021	0.9979	0.3-60	0.2	0.6	
12	4-O-(E)-caffeooyl-L-threonic acid	y=-0.005x <sup>2</sup> +0.1131x+0.0107	0.9992	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
13	Neochlorogenic acid	y=-0.0109x <sup>2</sup> +0.2568x+0.0126	0.9998	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
14	3-O-(E)-caffeooyl-D-glyceric acid	y=-0.0006x <sup>2</sup> +0.0717x+0.0267	0.9986	0.2-60	0.1	0.3	
15	3-O-p-coumaroyl-quinic acid	y=-0.0015x <sup>2</sup> +0.0967x+0.0358	0.9959	0.2-35	0.1	0.4	
16	4-O-p-coumaroyl-quinic acid			Calibrated using compound <b>15</b> curve.			
17	5-O-p-coumaroyl-quinic acid			Calibrated using compound <b>15</b> curve.			
18	Globoidnan B	y=-0.0003x <sup>2</sup> +0.0489x+0.0157	0.9989	0.4-60	0.3	0.9	
19	Rutin	y=-0.0012x <sup>2</sup> +0.0739x+0.0261	0.9948	0.2-35	0.1	0.3	
20	Nicotiflorin isomer			Calibrated using compound <b>24</b> curve.			
21	Quercetin 3-O- $\beta$ -glucoside	y=-0.0064x <sup>2</sup> +0.1414x+0.0189	0.9984	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
22	Yunnaneic acid E	y=-0.0001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0077x-0.001	0.9984	0.5-60	0.4	1.2	
23	Quercetin 3-O-(6"-O-malonyl)- $\beta$ -glucoside	y=-0.0004x <sup>2</sup> +0.0265x+0.009	0.9944	0.2-35	0.1	0.3	
24	Nicotiflorin	y=-0.0018x <sup>2</sup> +0.1125x+0.0327	0.9966	0.2-35	0.1	0.4	
25	Astragalin	y=-0.002x <sup>2</sup> +0.1069x+0.0483	0.9933	0.2-35	0.1	0.3	
26	Shimobashiric acid C	y=-0.0001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0509x+0.0116	0.9993	0.3-60	0.2	0.9	
27	Rosmarinic acid	y=-0.0001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0509x+0.0116	0.9993	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
28	Kaempferol 3-O-(6"-O-malonyl)- $\beta$ -glucoside	y=-0.0004x <sup>2</sup> +0.0284x+0.0073	0.9968	0.2-35	0.1	0.3	
29	Monardic acid A	y=-0.0001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0017x+0.0032	0.9858	0.5-60	0.5	1.5	
30	Yunnaneic acid E-1			Not measured			
31	Lithospermic acid A	y=-0.0001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0095x+0.0059	0.9997	0.2-60	0.3	0.9	
32	Pulmonarioside A	y=-0.0003x <sup>2</sup> +0.0331x+0.0145	0.9975	0.2-60	0.2	0.6	
33	Salvianolic acid H	y=-0.0005x <sup>2</sup> +0.0683x+0.0135	0.9991	0.2-60	0.1	0.3	
34	Lithospermic acid B			Not measured			
35	Pulmonarioside B	y=-0.0002x <sup>2</sup> +0.0291x+0.0105	0.9982	0.2-60	0.1	0.3	
36	Yunnaneic acid B	y=-0.0001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0024x-0.0017	0.9988	0.2-60	0.1	0.3	
37	Globoidnan A	y=-0.0072x <sup>2</sup> +0.1572x+0.0108	0.9995	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
38	Pulmitric acid A	y=-0.0128x <sup>2</sup> +0.2597x+0.0201	0.9994	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
39	Pulmitric acid B	y=-0.0026x <sup>2</sup> +0.2597x+0.0201	0.9954	0.2-35	0.1	0.3	
40	Isosalvianolic acid A	y=-0.0117x <sup>2</sup> +0.2729x+0.0298	0.9986	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
41	Isosalvianolic acid A-1			Calibrated using compound <b>40</b> curve.			
42	Isosalvianolic acid A isomer			Calibrated using compound <b>40</b> curve.			
43	Rosmarinic acid methyl ester	y=-0.0154x <sup>2</sup> +0.3333x+0.0683	0.9973	0.2-12	0.1	0.3	
44	Salvianolic acid H-9"-methyl ester	y=-0.001x <sup>2</sup> +0.0691x+0.0125	0.9984	0.2-35	0.1	0.3	
45	Lycopic acid C			Not measured			



**Figure 107S.** Frequency distribution of the relative standard deviation for the peak intensities and peak numbers in QC samples