

Supplemental Table 1. Forty-nine of the largest healthcare organizations in the USA, listed by number of clinicians given in the AHRQ Compendium of US Health Systems

Name of system	State	Teaching Hospital(s)	Number of clinicians	% Primary Care Clinicians
Kaiser Permanente	CA	Yes	20300	44%
Sutter Health	CA	Yes	10610	16%
Ascension Health	MO	Yes	10502	37%
Trinity Health	MI	Yes	8790	38%
Providence Health and Services	WA	Yes	8640	35%
University of California Office of the President Health Sciences and Services	CA	Yes	7402	25%
Partners HealthCare System, Inc	MA	Yes	7368	20%
Tenet Healthcare Corporation	TX	Yes	6297	25%
Mayo Clinic	MN	Yes	6127	25%
Catholic Health Initiatives	CO	Yes	5422	36%
MedStar Health	MD	Yes	4786	18%
Texas Health Resources	TX	No	4779	24%
Community Health Systems, Inc	TN	Yes	4283	37%
The Cleveland Clinic Health System	OH	Yes	4256	26%
Northwell Health	NY	Yes	3721	24%
UPMC	PA	Yes	3610	27%
Mount Sinai Health System	NY	Yes	3587	24%
University of Pennsylvania Health System	PA	Yes	3426	22%
New York Presbyterian Healthcare System	NY	Yes	3394	25%
Carolinas HealthCare System	NC	Yes	3339	40%
UW Medicine	WA	Yes	3164	23%
New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation	NY	Yes	3105	37%
Banner Health	AZ	No	3003	35%
University of Michigan Health System	MI	Yes	2795	22%
Baylor Scott and White Health	TX	Yes	2743	37%
SSM Health	MO	Yes	2608	34%
Henry Ford Health System	MI	Yes	2591	26%
Johns Hopkins Health System	MD	Yes	2549	30%
Mercy Health	MO	Yes	2540	33%
Advocate Health Care	IL	Yes	2496	40%
Indiana University Health	IN	Yes	2484	31%
Dignity	CA	Yes	2403	36%
Montefiore Medical Center	NY	Yes	2386	34%

Supplemental Table 1. Cont'd

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University of Maryland Medical System	MD	Yes	2027	26%
BJC HealthCare	MO	Yes	2021	29%
Universal Health Services, Inc	PA	Yes	1989	23%
Adventist Health System	FL	No	1891	39%
Beaumont Health Systems	MI	Yes	1818	33%
PeaceHealth	WA	No	1751	37%
LifePoint Health	TN	No	1699	39%
RWJBarnabas Health	NJ	Yes	1590	29%
Novant Health, Inc	NC	No	1461	46%
CHRISTUS Health	TX	No	1444	33%
Mercy Health	OH	Yes	1423	40%
Prime Healthcare Services, Inc	CA	Yes	1336	24%
Presence Health	IL	Yes	1153	40%
Hospital Corporation of America, Inc*	--	--	--	--
Veterans Health Administration*	--	--	--	--
TRICARE Regional Office North*	--	--	--	--

*Indicates large systems that are included in HCOS but not included in the AHRQ Compendium of US Health Systems because they do not fit the AHRQ working definition of a health system, e.g. they do not include a medical group, or do not have at least one non-Federal general acute care hospital