



S5 Fig. Indole pretreatment resulted in H₂O₂ accumulation in maize leaves.

A, H₂O₂ accumulation by DAB staining in maize detached leaves with (Indole) or without (CK) indole pretreatment for 0, 12, 24 and 48 h. **B**, quantification of H₂O₂. Asterisks indicate significant difference (Student's *t*-test, ****P*<0.001). ND, none detected. Error bars indicate SE (*n*=3).