

Intermolecular Anti-Markovnikov Hydroamination of Unactivated Alkenes with Sulfonamides Enabled by Proton-Coupled Electron Transfer

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I. Materials and Methods

General Information

Commercial reagents were purified prior to use following the guidelines of Perrin and Armarego¹. All solvents were purified according to the method of Grubbs². Nitromethane was bought from Sigma-Aldrich, and dried by 4A molecular sieve in a flame-dried Schlenk flask. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure on a Büchi rotary evaporator. Chromatographic purification of products was accomplished by flash chromatography on Silicycle F60 silica gel according to the method of Still³. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on Silicycle 250 μm silica gel plates. Visualization of the developed chromatogram was performed by fluorescence quenching, Seebach's stain and potassium permanganate stain.

¹H, ¹³C and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 500 (500, 125 and 470 MHz) instrument, and chemical shifts are calibrated by internal standard tetramethylsilane (TMS). Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz) and assignment. Data for ¹³C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift and no special nomenclature is used for equivalent carbons. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer Paragon 1000 spectrometer and are reported in terms of frequency of absorption (cm^{-1}). High-resolution mass spectra were obtained at Princeton University mass spectrometry facilities using an Agilent 6210 TOF LC/MS. Gas chromatography mass spectrometry (GC-MS) was performed on an Agilent 6890 GC-5975C MSD.

General procedures for hydrosulfonamidation reactions

Method A (reaction optimization):

An oven-dried 2-dram vial was charged with a magnetic stir bar, substrate (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{d}(\text{CF}_3)\text{-bpy})]\text{PF}_6$ (0.001 mmol, 2 mol%, 1.2 mg). The vial was brought into a glove box where tetrabutylammonium dibutyl phosphate (0.01 mmol, 20 mol%, 4.5 mg) was added. The vial was then sealed with a Teflon septa and removed from the glovebox. The vial was then evacuated and backfilled with Ar three times. 1 mL of anhydrous solvent was added, followed by 2,4,6-triisopropylbenzene thiol (0.015 mmol, 30 mol%, 3.6 mg). The reaction was stirred at room temperature and irradiated with one Kessil lamp for 18 h. The reaction was filtered through a pipette containing 0.75 inch of silica gel, and rinsed with ethyl acetate. The yields were determined on GC with 5 μL diphenyl ether as an internal standard.

Method B (preparative scale for intramolecular hydrosulfonamidation):

An oven-dried 2-dram vial was charged with a magnetic stir bar, substrate (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{d}(\text{CF}_3)\text{-bpy})]\text{PF}_6$ (0.001 mmol, 2 mol%, 11.5 mg). The vial was brought into a glove box where tetrabutylammonium dibutyl phosphate (0.1 mmol, 20 mol%, 45.2 mg) was added. The vial was then sealed with a Teflon septa and removed from the glovebox. The vial was then evacuated and backfilled with Ar three times. 5.0 mL (0.1 mmol/mL) anhydrous trifluorotoluene was added, followed by 2,4,6-

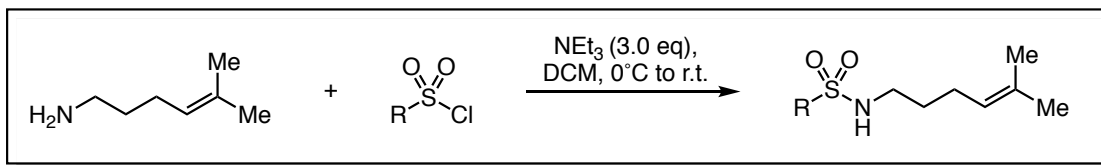
triisopropylbenzene thiol (0.15 mmol, 30 mol%, 35.5 mg). The reaction was stirred at room temperature and irradiated with blue LED Kessil lamps for 36 h. Solvent was removed under vacuum, and the crude product was purified by silica gel (25 gram) flash column chromatography (eluted with hexane/ethylacetate) to afford the named products.

Method C (preparative scale for intermolecular hydrosulfonamidation):

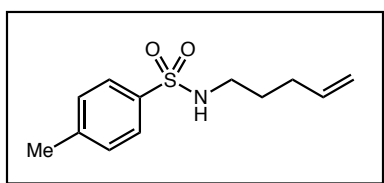
An oven-dried 2-dram vial was charged with a magnetic stir bar, sulfonamides (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{d}(\text{CF}_3)\text{-bpy})]\text{PF}_6$ (0.001 mmol, 2 mol%, 11.5 mg). The vial was brought into a glove box where tetrabutylammonium dibutyl phosphate (0.1 mmol, 20 mol%, 45.2 mg) was added. The vial was then sealed with a Teflon septa and removed from the glovebox. The vial was then evacuated and backfilled with Ar three times. 5.0 mL (0.1 mmol/mL) degassed anhydrous trifluorotoluene was added, followed by 2,4,6-triisopropylbenzene thiol (0.15 mmol, 30 mol%, 35.5 mg) and the corresponding alkene acceptor (1.5 mmol, 3.0 eq). The reaction was stirred at room temperature and irradiated with blue LED Kessil lamps for 36 h (or otherwise indicated). Solvent was removed under vacuum, and the crude product was purified by silica gel (25 gram) flash column chromatography (eluted with hexane/ethylacetate) to afford the named products.

II. Synthesis and Characterization of Substrates

General procedure for synthesis of sulfonamides



To a flame-dried round bottom flask was charged with magnetic stir bar, 5-methylhex-4-en-1-amine⁴ (crude from LAH reduction, 10.0 mmol), dichloromethane (40 mL, 0.25 M) and triethylamine (4.18 mL, 30.0 mmol, 3.0 eq). The flask was cooled to 0°C. Corresponding sulfonyl chloride (1.1 eq, 11.0 mmol) was added dropwise or in small portions. After addition, reaction was warmed up to room temperature gradually and stirred at room temperature for two hours. Reaction was quenched by adding 100mL brine, and extract by 3×30 mL dichloromethane. Combined organic phase was washed by brine three times. Collect the organic phase and dried over Na₂SO₄. Crude product was purified by silica gel flash chromatography to obtain the sulfonamide products.



4-methyl-N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. Pent-4-en-1-amine was synthesized corresponding to a reported method⁵ and was used in this reaction without further purification.

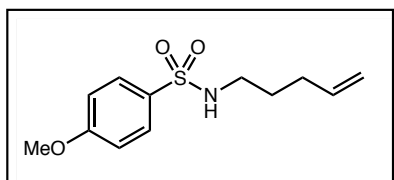
The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3282, 2934, 1426, 1324, 1158, 1094, 815, 664cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 5.74-5.66 (m, 1H), 4.99-4.93 (m, 2H), 4.78 (br, 1H), 2.94 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.06-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.53 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 143.37, 137.25, 136.93, 129.71, 127.09, 115.55, 42.63, 30.66, 28.67, 21.54;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₂H₁₇NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 239.09800, found *m/z* 239.09782, difference 0.73 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

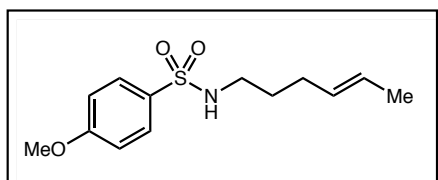
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above and was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2939, 1597, 1498, 1323, 1302, 1259, 1152, 1095, 833cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.74-5.66 (m, 1H), 4.99-4.93 (m, 2H), 4.70 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.93 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.07-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.53 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.83, 137.26, 131.51, 129.20, 115.56, 114.23, 55.63, 42.60, 30.68, 28.65;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₂H₁₇NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 255.09291, found *m/z* 255.09297, difference 0.21 ppm.



(E)-N-(hex-4-en-1-yl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

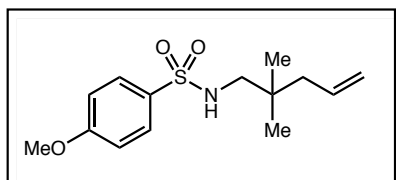
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. (E)-hex-4-en-1-amine was synthesized corresponding to a reported method⁶ and used without further purification. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2936, 1597, 1498, 1259, 1153, 1096, 834cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.41-5.26 (m, 2H), 4.52 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.92 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.98-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.60 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.82, 131.55, 129.67, 129.22, 126.16, 114.21, 55.62, 42.62, 29.51, 29.22, 17.88;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₁₉NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 269.10856, found *m/z* 269.10908, difference 1.93 ppm.



N-(2,2-dimethylpent-4-en-1-yl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

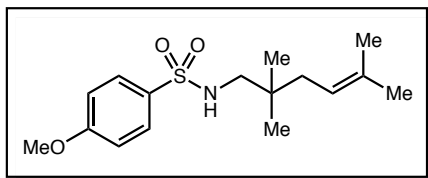
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. 2,2-dimethylpent-4-en-1-amine was synthesized corresponding to a reported method⁷ and was used without further purification. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3280, 2961, 1597, 1498, 1259, 1152, 1096, 834cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.71-5.65 (m, 1H), 4.93-4.86 (m, 2H), 4.46 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.91-2.86 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.46 (m, 2H), 0.94 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.82, 147.12, 131.52, 129.20, 114.21, 111.53, 55.62, 41.86, 39.86, 35.86, 26.74;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 283.12421, found *m/z* 283.12407, difference 0.5 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(2,2,5-trimethylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

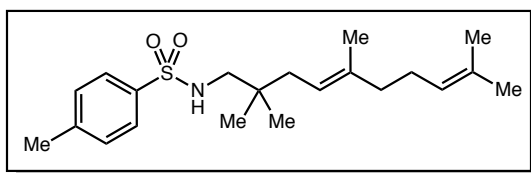
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. 2,2,5-trimethylhex-4-en-1-amine was synthesized corresponding to an alteration of a reported method,⁷ using 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene instead of allylbromide, and carried on for use without in this reaction without purification. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow liquid.

IR (Neat): 3287, 2965, 1597, 1498, 1326, 1259, 1155, 1096, 833cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.07-5.03 (m, 1H), 4.38 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.67 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 6H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 0.84 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.77, 134.11, 131.54, 129.21, 119.71, 114.18, 55.61, 52.97, 37.85, 34.86, 26.04, 24.90, 17.91;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₆H₂₅NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 311.15551, found m/z 311.15542, difference 0.29 ppm.



(E)-4-methyl-N-(2,2,5,9-tetramethyldeca-4,8-dien-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

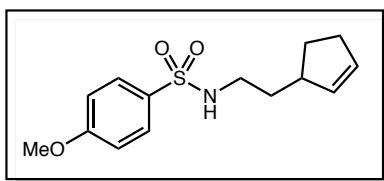
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. (E)-2,2,5,9-tetramethyldeca-4,8-dien-1-amine was synthesized corresponding to an alteration of a reported method,⁷ using (E)-1-bromo-3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-diene instead of allyl bromide and carried on for use in this reaction without purification. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow liquid.

IR (Neat): 3284, 2964, 1598, 1498, 1326, 1259, 1155, 1096, 833, 669cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81-7.76 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 5.06-5.02 (m, 2H), 4.44 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.67 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.06-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 0.83 (s, 6H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.76, 137.64, 131.55, 129.20, 124.20, 119.78, 114.18, 55.59, 53.02, 40.03, 37.67, 34.96, 26.60, 25.74, 24.83, 17.71, 16.17;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₂₁H₃₃NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 379.21811, found m/z 379.21884, difference 1.91 ppm.



N-(2-(cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)ethyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. 2-(cyclopent-2-en-1-

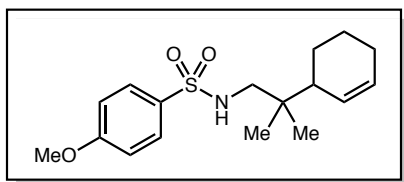
yl)ethan-1-amine was synthesized according to published procedure⁸ and carried on for use in this reaction without purification. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow liquid.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2939, 1597, 1498, 1323, 1260, 1152, 1096, 834, 671 cm^{-1} ;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.72-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.57-5.54 (m, 1H), 4.62 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.99-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.68-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.28 (m, 1H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.82, 133.79, 131.47, 131.20, 129.22, 114.23, 55.63, 42.74, 41.87, 35.60, 31.89, 29.48;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 281.10856, found m/z 281.10849, difference 0.28 ppm.



N-(2-(cyclohex-2-en-1-yl)-2-methylpropyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

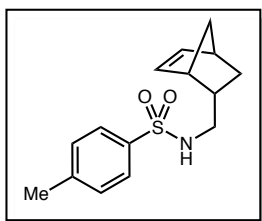
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. 2-(cyclohex-2-en-1-yl)-2-methylpropan-1-amine was synthesized corresponding to an alteration of a reported method,⁷ using 3-bromocyclohex-1-ene instead of allyl bromide and carried on crude for use in this reaction without purification. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3283, 2932, 1597, 1498, 1325, 1259, 1153, 1096, 834, 671 cm^{-1} ;

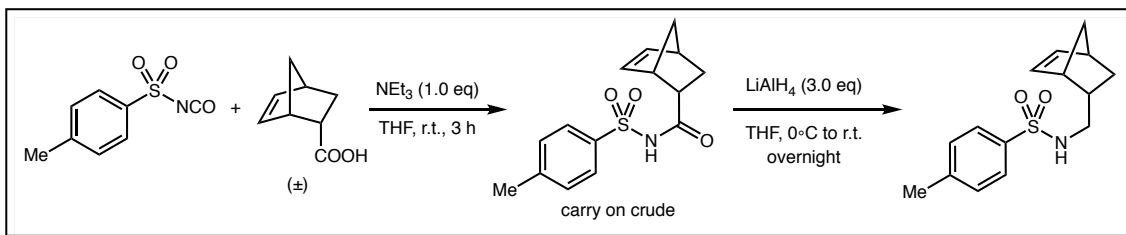
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.77-5.71 (m, 1H), 5.57-5.53 (m, 1H), 4.46 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.65 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.19-1.11 (m, 1H), 0.83 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 6H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.78, 131.49, 129.21, 127.57, 114.21, 55.62, 51.36, 41.98, 36.16, 25.10, 23.80, 23.26, 22.56, 22.52;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 323.15551, found m/z 323.15593, difference 1.28 ppm.



(±)-*N*-(((1*S*,2*S*,4*S*)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-yl)methyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide



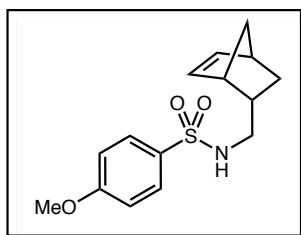
(±)-(1S,2S,4S)-N-tosylbicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide was synthesized according to a reported procedure.⁹ The crude intermediate was reduced by LAH in the same manner described before. The crude product (~3:1 exo:endo) was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford the exo-substrate as a light-yellow liquid (1.23 g, 29% yield over two steps).

IR (Neat): 3279, 2965, 1599, 1425, 1323, 1157, 1094, 815, 667 cm^{-1} ;

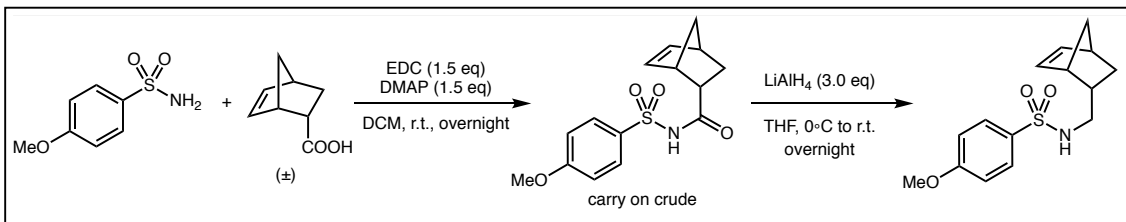
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 6.12-6.09 (m, 1H), 5.79-5.75 (m, 1H), 4.62 (br, 1H), 2.83-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.74-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.21-2.15 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.20 (m, 1H), 0.49-0.45 (m, 1H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 143.31, 137.90, 136.89, 131.64, 129.67, 127.10, 49.44, 47.14, 43.96, 42.33, 38.89, 30.04, 21.55;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 277.11365, found m/z 277.11420, difference 1.99 ppm.



(±)-N-(((1S,2S,4S)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-yl)methyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide



(±)-(1S,2S,4S)-N-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide was synthesized according to a reported procedure.¹⁰ To an ice-cold THF solution of the crude intermediate (1.0 eq, 15 mmol, 4.61g), LiAlH_4 (3.0 eq, 45 mmol, 1.71g) was added in small portions. After addition, the reaction was warmed up to room temperature and stirred overnight. The reaction was then cooled in an ice-bath. Next, 1.7mL water, 1.7 mL 15% NaOH (aq) solution and 5.1 mL water were sequentially added dropwise. This was followed by the addition of 2.0 gram of anhydrous magnesium sulfate and then the mixture was stirred for half an hour. The resulting mixture was filtered through a celite

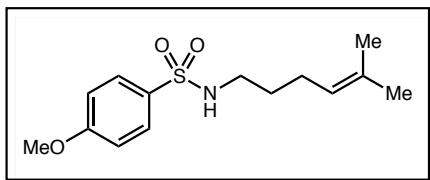
plug to remove the white solid. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified the crude product (~3:1 exo:end), which was then purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford the sulfonamide as a white solid (1.12 g, 25% yield over two steps).

IR (Neat): 3278, 2965, 1597, 1498, 1322, 1259, 1152, 1096, 833, 671 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.11-6.07 (m, 1H), 5.78-5.74 (m, 1H), 4.58 (br, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.80-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.19-1.16 (m, 1H), 0.45-0.40 (m, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.78, 137.90, 131.64, 131.47, 129.21, 114.24, 55.62, 49.44, 47.11, 43.96, 42.33, 38.84, 30.05;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 293.10856, found m/z 293.10852, difference 0.14 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

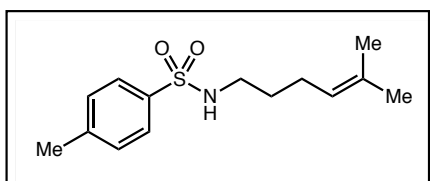
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow solid.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2928, 1710, 1597, 1259, 1154, 834 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 5.02 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 4.32 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.93 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.52-1.46 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.82, 132.84, 131.55, 129.21, 122.92, 114.20, 55.62, 42.90, 29.56, 25.70, 25.08, 17.72.;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 283.12421, found m/z 283.12448, difference 0.92 ppm.



4-methyl-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

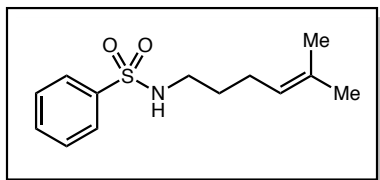
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow oil.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2926, 1439, 1325, 1158, 1095, 815, 664 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 2H), 5.00 – 4.97 (m, 1H), 4.58 (br, 1H), 2.93 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.95 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.51-1.46 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 143.33, 136.94, 132.77, 129.68, 127.11, 122.95, 42.92, 29.57, 25.69, 25.07, 21.54, 17.69.;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 267.12930, found m/z 267.12910, difference 0.74 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow

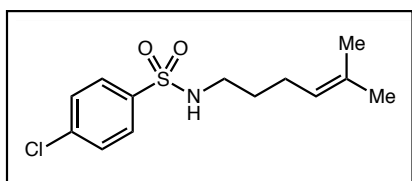
liquid.

IR (Neat): 3283, 2928, 1447, 1325, 1159, 1095, 755, 690 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 5.01 – 4.95 (m, 1H), 4.57 (br, 1H), 2.95 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.95 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.52-1.47 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.94, 132.86, 132.59, 129.09, 127.04, 122.88, 42.96, 29.58, 25.69, 25.05, 17.70.;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₁₉NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 253.11365, found m/z 253.11331, difference 1.33 ppm.



4-chloro-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient

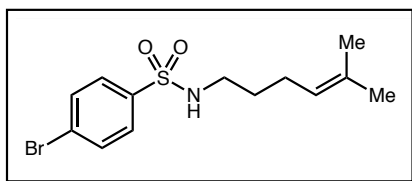
from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow solid.

IR (Neat): 3283, 2928, 1477, 1328, 1161, 1095, 1085, 827, 753cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.63 (m, 2H), 5.01 – 4.96 (m, 1H), 4.70 (br, 1H), 2.95 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.05, 132.98, 132.38, 128.63, 127.54, 122.76, 42.95, 29.57, 25.70, 25.01, 17.72;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₁₈ClNO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 287.07468, found m/z 287.07467, difference 0.03 ppm.



4-bromo-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient

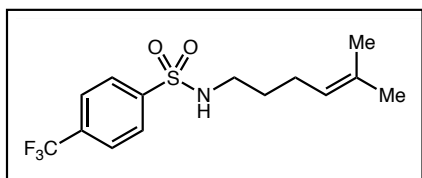
from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow solid.

IR (Neat): 3282, 2926, 1576, 1327, 1160, 1092, 1069, 822, 739cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 5.01 – 4.96 (m, 1H), 4.71 (br, 1H), 2.95 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.05, 132.98, 132.38, 128.63, 127.54, 122.76, 42.95, 29.58, 25.70, 25.01, 17.72;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₁₈BrNO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 331.02416, found *m/z* 331.02450, difference 1.03 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow solid.

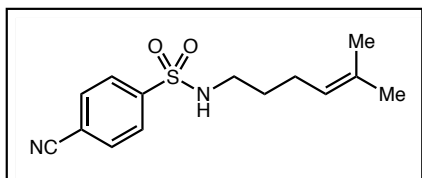
IR (Neat): 3287, 2929, 1405, 1323, 1165, 1134, 1063, 843, 711 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.01 – 4.95 (m, 1H), 4.70 (br, 1H), 2.99 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.48 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 143.66, 134.34 (q, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 133.08, 127.56, 126.30 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 123.23 (q, *J* = 273.2 Hz), 122.65, 43.01, 29.61, 25.66, 24.97, 17.69;

¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -63.12;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₁₈F₃NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 321.10103, found *m/z* 321.10057, difference 1.45 ppm.



4-cyano-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

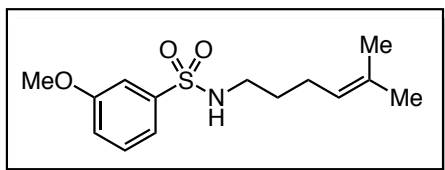
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a white solid.

IR (Neat): 3264, 2915, 2239, 1434, 1323, 1153, 1089, 845, 675cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.82 (m, 2H), 5.01-4.97 (m, 1H), 4.72 (br, 1H), 3.01-2.97 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 5H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 144.43, 133.17, 132.96, 127.67, 122.58, 117.34, 116.34, 43.05, 29.64, 25.70, 24.96, 17.73;

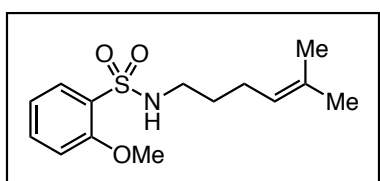
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₁₈N₂O₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 278.10890, found *m/z* 278.10904, difference 0.51 ppm.



3-methoxy-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow oil.

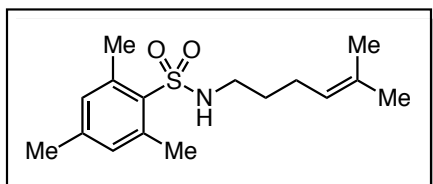
IR (Neat): 3282, 2929, 1598, 1478, 1431, 1316, 1245, 1154, 1038, 685 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.09 (m, 1H), 5.01-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.63 (br, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.96 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.93, 141.05, 132.84, 130.14, 122.89, 119.19, 118.99, 111.71, 55.66, 43.01, 29.58, 25.68, 25.05, 17.69;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 283.12421, found m/z 283.12387, difference 1.23 ppm.



2-methoxy-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow oil.

IR (Neat): 3302, 2931, 1592, 1480, 1325, 1279, 1157, 1071, 1019, 758 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.91 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (ddd, 1H), 7.08 (td, J = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (tdt, J = 7.2, 2.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 2.87 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.95 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.51-1.45 (m, 2H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 156.09, 134.44, 132.68, 130.46, 127.32, 122.92, 120.73, 112.04, 56.35, 43.12, 29.59, 25.69, 25.02, 17.70;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 283.12421, found m/z 283.12468, difference 1.66 ppm.

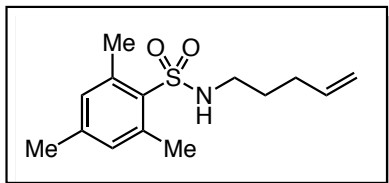


2,4,6-trimethyl-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 16% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow oil.

IR (Neat): 3304, 2929, 1604, 1447, 1320, 1151, 1082, 851 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 6.96 (s, 2H), 5.01 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.53 (br, 1H), 2.89 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.93 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.52 – 1.42 (m, 2H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 142.09, 139.06, 133.65, 132.79, 131.94, 122.97, 42.29, 29.59, 25.68, 25.13, 22.98, 20.94, 17.68;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₆H₂₅NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 295.16060, found m/z 295.16046, difference 0.49 ppm.



2,4,6-trimethyl-N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

oil.

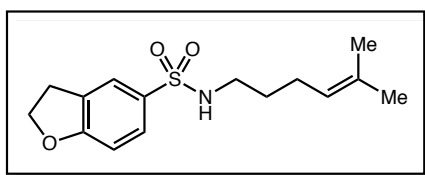
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless

IR (Neat): 3306, 2938, 1604, 1452, 1320, 1153, 1083, 852, 654cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 6.96 (s, 2H), 5.78 – 5.62 (m, 1H), 5.03 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.47 (s, 1H), 2.91 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.10 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.49 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 142.15, 139.05, 137.24, 133.62, 131.96, 115.61, 42.04, 30.77, 28.68, 22.98, 20.94;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 267.12930, found m/z 267.12893, difference 1.37 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-sulfonamide

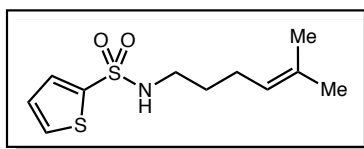
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow oil.

IR (Neat): 3280, 2923, 1606, 1486, 1328, 1241, 1144, 1066, 899, 821cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.64 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.68 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (br, 1H), 3.27 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.99-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 163.70, 132.75, 131.43, 128.66, 128.29, 124.38, 122.99, 109.44, 72.26, 42.90, 29.58, 29.12, 25.70, 25.11, 17.70;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₅H₂₀NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 295.12421, found m/z 295.12432, difference 0.37 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonamide

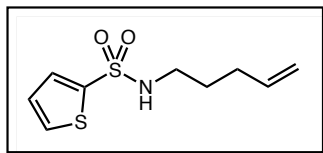
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 16% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3284, 2967, 1406, 1328, 1154, 1092, 1017, 721, 667cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 1H), 5.03-5.00 (m, 1H), 4.71 (br, 1H), 3.06-3.01 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.51 (m, 5H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 140.94, 132.93, 132.05, 131.73, 127.38, 122.87, 43.21, 29.45, 25.71, 25.08, 17.72;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₁H₁₇NO₂S₂) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 259.07007, found m/z 259.07053, difference 1.78 ppm.



N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonamide

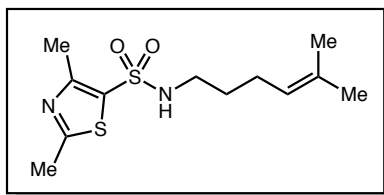
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3284, 2936, 1406, 1326, 1154, 1017, 915, 721, 667cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.67 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 5.91 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 5.10 – 4.91 (m, 2H), 4.49 (s, 1H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.16 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.56 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 140.94, 137.11, 132.12, 131.80, 127.38, 115.77, 42.95, 30.69, 28.58.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₉H₁₃NO₂S₂) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 231.03877, found m/z 231.03838, difference 1.7 ppm.



2,4-dimethyl-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)thiazole-5-sulfonamide

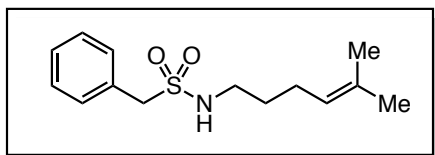
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow oil.

IR (Neat): 3290, 2926, 1440, 1332, 1157, 1083, 652cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.05-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.82 (br, 1H), 3.06-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.58-1.52 (m, 5H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 168.51, 155.73, 133.06, 129.66, 122.74, 42.99, 29.52, 25.70, 25.07, 19.42, 17.73, 16.36;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₂H₂₀N₂O₃S₂) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 288.09662, found m/z 288.09646, difference 0.56 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-1-phenylmethanesulfonamide

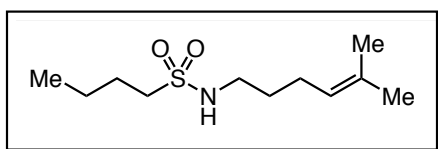
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 16% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a white solid.

IR (Neat): 3230, 2919, 1456, 1305, 1133, 1068, 909, 781, 732, 694cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.44 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 5.07 – 4.97 (m, 1H), 4.24 (br, 2H), 4.11 (s, 1H), 2.97 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.59 – 1.46 (m, 5H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 132.86, 130.58, 129.47, 128.85, 128.73, 122.87, 58.65, 43.42, 30.36, 25.72, 25.01, 17.75;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₂S) from [M+Na]⁺ requires *m/z* 267.12930, found *m/z* 267.12883, difference 1.76 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)butane-1-sulfonamide

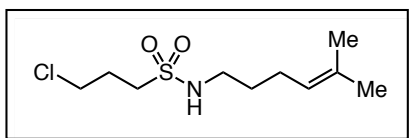
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3285, 2932, 1440, 1319, 1142, 1080, 840cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 5.14 – 5.03 (m, 1H), 4.50 (br, 1H), 3.15 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 3.05 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.05 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.84 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.64 – 1.56 (m, 5H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 132.81, 122.96, 52.27, 42.92, 30.36, 25.72, 25.66, 25.08, 21.56, 17.75, 13.62

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₁H₂₄NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 233.14495, found *m/z* 233.14482, difference 0.56 ppm.



3-chloro-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)propane-1-sulfonamide

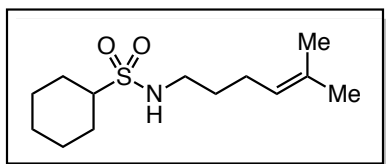
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow solid.

IR (Neat): 3269, 2967, 1432, 1311, 1138, 1121, 1064, 915, 794, 719cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 5.15 – 5.02 (m, 1H), 4.50 – 4.35 (m, 1H), 3.69 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.19 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.34 – 2.23 (m, 2H), 2.06 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.66 – 1.54 (m, 5H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 133.02, 122.82, 49.77, 43.00, 42.87, 30.31, 26.92, 25.73, 25.07, 17.79.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₀H₂₀NO₂SCl) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 253.09033, found *m/z* 253.08983, difference 1.96 ppm.



N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)cyclohexanesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient

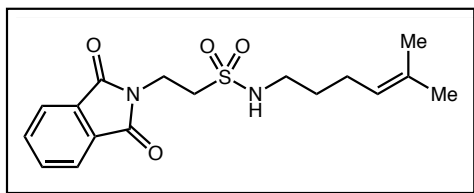
from 0% to 15% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3286, 2931, 2857, 1450, 1312, 1141, 1082, 894 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 5.16 – 5.00 (m, 1H), 4.25 (br, 1H), 3.10 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.91 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 2.04 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.56 (m, 5H), 1.56 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.15 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 132.76, 123.03, 61.16, 43.26, 30.70, 26.47, 25.72, 25.21, 25.16, 25.12, 17.76;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 259.16060, found m/z 259.16056, difference 0.14 ppm.



2-(1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)ethane-1-sulfonamide

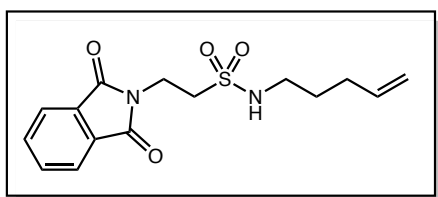
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 10% to 40% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a white solid.

IR (Neat): 3296, 2930, 1709, 1397, 1322, 1143, 1084, 867, 718 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 2H), 5.09-5.05 (m, 1H), 4.78 (br, 1H), 4.13 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.60 (m, 8H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 168.10, 134.32, 132.98, 131.81, 123.63, 122.81, 49.02, 42.96, 32.85, 30.39, 25.74, 25.06, 17.79;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 350.13003, found m/z 350.12988, difference 0.42 ppm.



2-(1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)-N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)ethane-1-sulfonamide

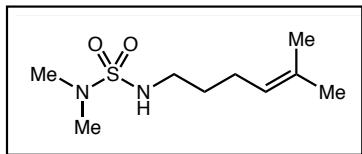
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 10% to 40% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3298, 2939, 1710, 1397, 1323, 1144, 1085, 718 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.89 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 5.85 – 5.70 (m, 1H), 5.10 – 4.98 (m, 2H), 4.86 (s, 1H), 4.16 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.41 – 3.35 (m, 2H), 3.19 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.22 – 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.65 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 168.13, 137.10, 134.35, 131.80, 123.65, 115.83, 49.03, 42.68, 32.85, 30.65, 29.41

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 322.09873, found m/z 322.09805, difference 2.1 ppm.



N'-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-*N,N*-dimethylsulfonamide

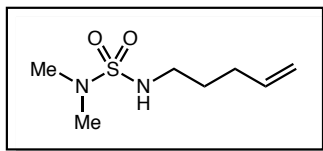
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow liquid.

IR (Neat): 3297, 2929, 1447, 1323, 1146, 952, 703 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.11 – 5.06 (m, 1H), 4.30 (br, 1H), 3.05 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.80 (s, 3H), 2.04 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.56 (m, 5H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 132.74, 123.07, 43.34, 38.05, 29.91, 25.72, 25.19, 17.75$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_9\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 220.12455, found m/z 220.12490, difference 1.60 ppm.



N'-(4-hexen-1-yl)-*N,N*-dimethylsulfonamide

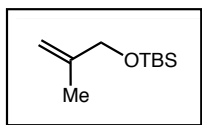
The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3302, 2934, 1457, 1324, 1147, 953, 704 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 5.87 - 5.72$ (m, 1H), 5.12 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.14 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.81 (s, 6H), 2.16 – 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.62 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 137.31, 115.67, 43.14, 38.07, 30.83, 28.99$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_7\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 192.09325, found m/z 192.09313, difference 0.63 ppm.

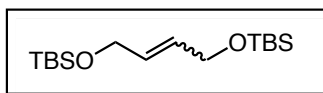


tert-butyl dimethyl((2-methylallyl)oxy)silane

The title compound was synthesized according to a published procedure¹¹.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.98 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H);

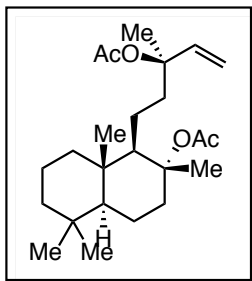
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 145.03, 109.54, 67.20, 26.32, 19.36, 18.81, -4.97$;



2,2,3,3,10,10,11,11-octamethyl-4,9-dioxa-3,10-disiladodec-6-ene

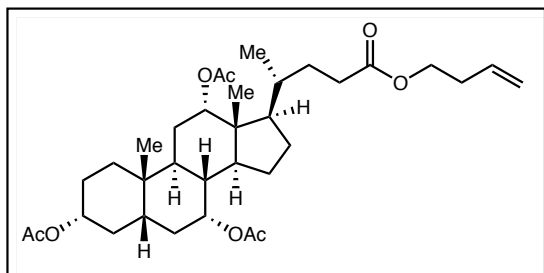
The title compound was synthesized according to a published procedure¹². Used as a mixture of 3:1 of E:Z ratio.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 5.61-5.52$ (m, 1.5 H), 5.12-5.21 (m, 0.5 H), 4.15-4.25 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.65 (m, 3H), 0.89 (s, 4.5 H), 0.81 (s, 13.5 H), 0.07 (3 H), 0.01 (s, 9H)

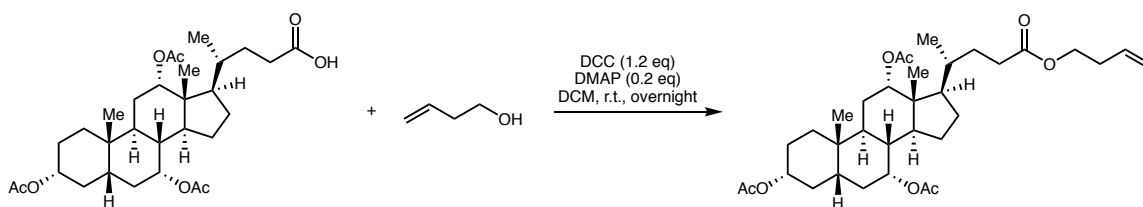


(R)-5-((1R,2R,4aS,8aS)-2-acetoxy-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyldecahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-3-methylpent-1-en-3-yl acetate

The title compound was synthesized according to a published procedure¹³ with minor alteration. The solution of (-)-Sclareol (3.00 g, 10 mmol) and *N,N*-dimethylaniline (5 mL) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) was added acetyl chloride (4.2 mL, 60 mmol) at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was slowly warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. The product was then extracted with diethyl ether three times. The combined organic phase was washed with 1.0 M HCl twice followed by a brine wash. The organic phase was then dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. Evaporation of the organic solvent gave a crude product, which was purified on silica gel to give a white solid (3.52 g, 90%). All characterization data are consistent with reported data.



(3R,5S,7R,8R,9S,10S,12S,13R,14S,17R)-17-((R)-5-(but-3-en-1-yloxy)-5-oxopentan-2-yl)-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthrene-3,7,12-triyl triacetate

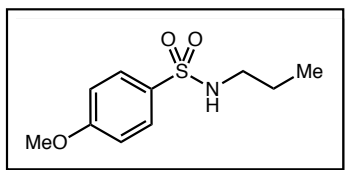


To a round bottle flask charged with a stir bar, (R)-4-((3R,5S,7R,8R,9S,10S,12S,13R,14S,17R)-3,7,12-triacetoxy-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)pentanoic acid (5.0 mmol, 2.74 g),¹⁵ DCM (25 mL), 3-buten-1-ol (6.0 mmol, 0.433 g), and DMAP (1.0 mmol, 0.122 g) were added in sequence. The flask was cooled in an ice-bath, and DCC (6.0 mmol, 1.24 g) was added. The reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. The reaction was quenched by 1M HCl (aq) (50 mL) and filtered through celite. The water phase was extracted with 50 mL DCM three times. The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the product was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 10% to 35% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a white solid (1.2 g, 40%).

IR (Neat): 2944, 1731, 1377, 1239, 1023, 731 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 5.82-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.13-5.06 (m, 3H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.61-4.54 (m, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.40-2.31 (m, 3H), 2.23-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.05-2.01 (m, 5H), 1.98-1.22 (m, 20H), 0.92 (s, 3H), 0.81 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.73 (s, 3H);

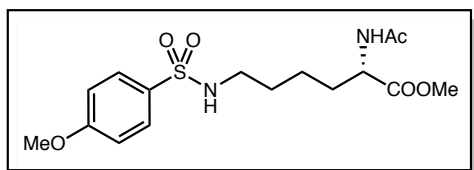
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 174.07, 170.54, 170.39, 134.03, 117.20, 75.40, 74.10, 70.70, 63.36, 47.42, 45.06, 43.40, 40.94, 37.74, 34.70, 34.62, 34.59, 34.34, 33.09, 31.25, 31.12, 30.79, 28.90, 27.19, 26.90, 25.59, 22.81, 22.58, 21.65, 21.52, 21.47, 17.50, 12.25;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₃₄H₅₂O₈) from [M+Na]⁺ requires m/z 588.36622, found m/z 588.36500, difference 2.07 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-propylbenzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a white solid.

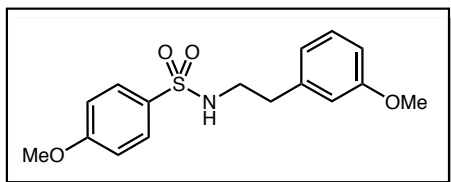
IR (Neat): 3282, 2967, 1597, 1498, 1322, 1259, 1153, 1095, 834 cm⁻¹;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 4.57 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.45 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H);
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.80, 131.58, 129.20, 114.21, 55.62, 44.93, 22.90, 11.15;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₀H₁₅NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 229.07726, found m/z 229.07689, difference 1.64 ppm.



methyl N2-acetyl-N6-tosyl-L-lysinate

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 20% EtOAc/hexane to 70% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow liquid.

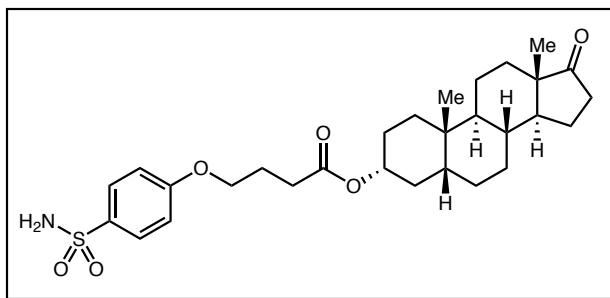
IR (Neat): 3281, 2949, 1739, 1656, 1597, 1498, 1301, 1258, 1150, 1095, 1024, 835 cm⁻¹;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.26 (br, 1H), 4.93 (br, 1H), 4.58-4.54 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.93-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 2H);
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 172.99, 170.21, 162.82, 131.46, 129.13, 114.25, 55.63, 52.47, 51.81, 42.58, 31.82, 28.78, 23.16, 22.03;
LC-MS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₆H₂₄N₂O₆S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 372.1, found m/z 372.1.



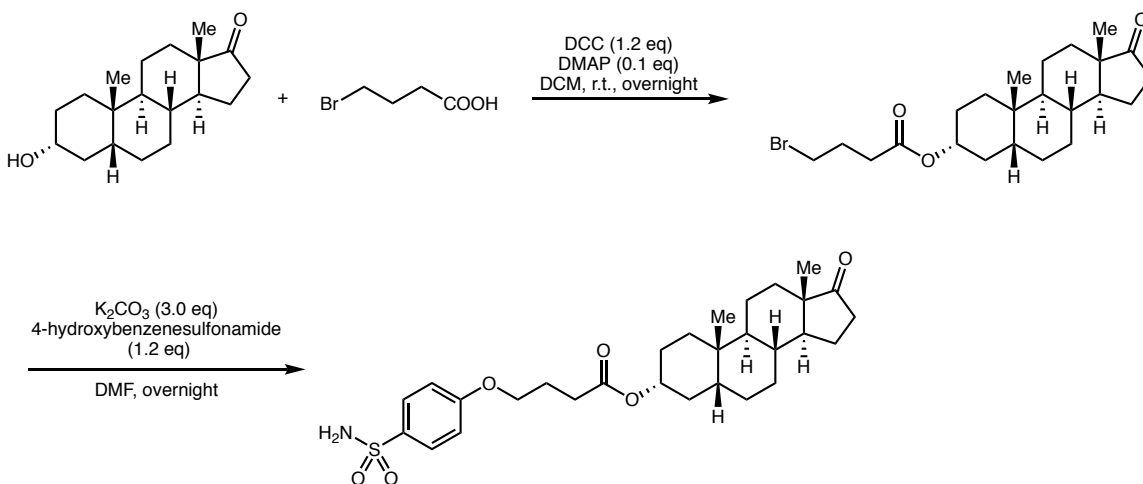
4-methoxy-N-(3-methoxyphenethyl)benzenesulfonamide

The title sulfonamide was synthesized following the general procedure found above. The title sulfonamide was purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0% to 25% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow liquid.

IR (Neat): 3279, 2943, 1596, 1497, 1322, 1257, 1150, 1095, 834 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.97-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.74 (m, 1H), 6.68-6.65 (m, 1H), 6.61-6.60 (m, 1H), 4.49 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.19 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.84, 159.84, 139.27, 131.37, 129.76, 129.20, 121.00, 114.41, 114.23, 112.12, 55.62, 55.15, 44.08, 35.74$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 321.10348, found m/z 321.10333, difference 0.47 ppm.



(3R,5R,8R,9S,10S,13S,14S)-10,13-dimethyl-17-oxohexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4-sulfamoylphenoxy)butanoate



To a round bottle flask charged with a stir bar, (3R,5R,8R,9S,10S,13S,14S)-3-hydroxy-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-17H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one (10.0 mmol, 2.76 g), DCM (50 mL), 4-bromobutanoic acid (12.0 mmol, 2.00 g) and DMAP (1.0 mmol, 0.122 g) were added in sequence. The flask was cooled in an ice-bath, and DCC (12.0 mmol, 2.48 g) was added. The reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. The reaction was quenched with 1M HCl (aq.) (50 mL) and filtered through celite. The aqueous phase was extracted with 50 mL DCM three times. The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed under vacuum and the crude product was carried on without further purification.

To a flame-dried round bottle flask charged with a stir bar, 4-hydroxybenzenesulfonamide (12 mmol, 2.08 g) and dry DMF (40 mL) were added in sequence. After the reaction was cooled in an ice-bath, K_2CO_3 (30 mmol, 4.14 g) was

added in small portions and the reaction was stirred for 30 min at 0°C. Then the solution of crude (3*R*,5*R*,8*R*,9*S*,10*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-10,13-dimethyl-17-oxohexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4-bromobutanoate in 10 mL of DMF was added slowly, using another 2 mL of DMF to transfer completely. The reaction was warmed gradually to room temperature and stirred over night. The reaction was quenched by adding 250 mL of water and extract by 50 mL ether four times. The combined organic phase was washed with brine three times and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under vacuum to afford the crude product, which was further purified by silica gel chromatography (gradient from 0 to 50% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a white solid (1.8 g, 34% yield over two steps).

IR (Neat): 3259, 2936, 1727, 1597, 1335, 1255, 1158, 833, 731 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.87-7.84 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 2H), 4.84 (br, 2H), 4.75-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.07 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.50-2.41 (m, 3H), 2.15-2.03 (m, 3H), 1.96-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.73 (m, 4H), 1.68-1.45 (m, 5H), 1.41-1.17 (m, 7H), 1.07-0.94 (m, 2H), 0.86 (s, 3H), 0.85 (s, 3H), 0.74-0.69 (m, 1H);

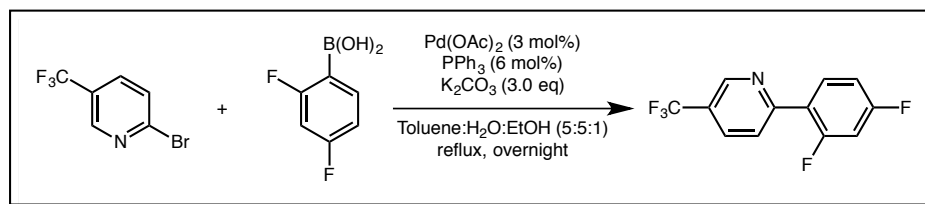
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 221.36, 172.50, 162.22, 133.67, 128.62, 114.69, 73.76, 67.24, 54.28, 51.35, 47.80, 44.64, 36.68, 35.86, 35.65, 35.02, 33.98, 31.51, 30.93, 30.80, 28.27, 27.44, 24.44, 21.78, 20.47, 13.83, 12.23;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₂₉H₄₁NO₆S) from [M+Na]⁺ requires m/z 531.26546, found m/z 531.26509, difference 0.29 ppm.

III. Synthesis and Characterization of Photocatalyst

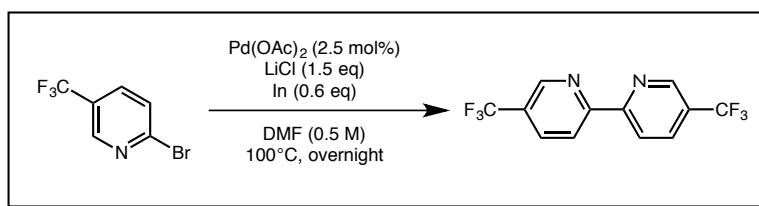
Synthesis of ligand

2-(2,4-difluorophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine



To a flame-dried 250 three-neck round bottom flask charged with a magnetic stir bar was added 2-bromo-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (6.78 g, 30 mmol, 1.0 eq), (2,4-difluorophenyl)boronic acid (5.68 g, 36 mmol, 1.2 eq), Pd(OAc)₂ (202 mg, 0.90 mmol, 3 mol %), PPh₃ (472 mg, 1.80 mmol, 6 mol %), and K₂CO₃ (12.44 g, 90 mmol, 3.0 eq). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with Ar three times. Toluene (40 mL), water (40 mL) and Ethanol (8.0 mL) were added and reaction was heated to reflux under severe stirring overnight. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and 100 mL water was added to quench the reaction. The organic phase was separated and saved while the aqueous phase was extracted with 40 mL of ether three times. The combined organic phase was washed with brine three times. The organic phase was collect and dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvent was removed under vacuum. The crude product was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (gradient from 0% to 12% EtOAc/hexane) to afford a light-yellow solid in 86% yield. Characterization data are consistent with a prior report.¹⁶

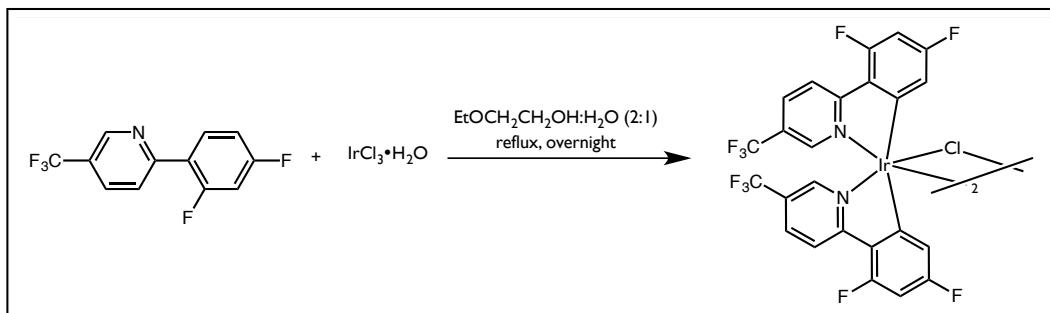
5,5'-bis(trifluoromethyl)-2,2'-bipyridine



The title compound was synthesized according to a prior report with which all characterization data are consistent.¹⁷ In an oven-dried 250-mL round-bottomed flask, 2-bromo-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (30.0 mmol, 6.78 g), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.5 mol%, 168 mg, 0.75 mmol), and indium powder (0.6 eq., 2.07 g, 18.0 mmol) were added under normal atmosphere. Next, this was followed by addition of LiCl (1.5 eq., 1.91 g, 45 mmol) in a glove box. DMF (60 mL) was added under argon, and the reaction was heated at 100°C overnight. After completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature. 180 mL of water and 60 mL of ether were added and the mixture was filtered through a celite pad with three rinses using 40 mL ether. The filtrate was transferred to a separatory funnel and the aqueous layer was extracted with 40 mL ether three times. The organic layers were combined and washed with 50 mL brine three times and dried over Na₂SO₄. The

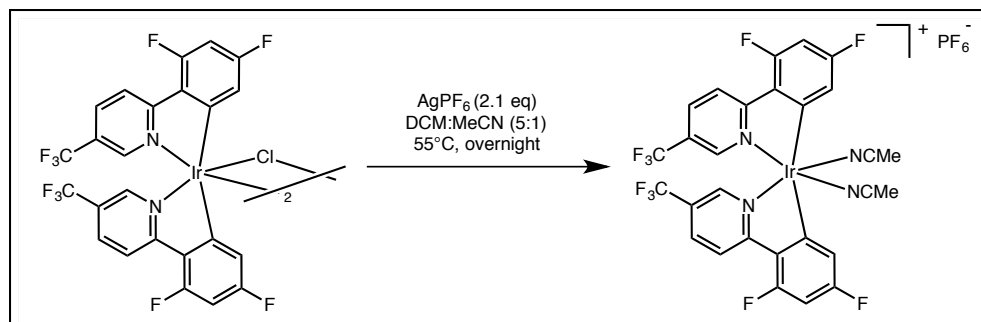
solvent was removed and the crude product was purified by silica flash chromatography to afford the product as a white solid (1.5 g, 34% yield).

Synthesize $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2\text{Cl}]_2\text{-dimer}$



To a flame-dried 250 mL three necked round bottom flask with reflux condenser a magnetic stir bar was added $\text{IrCl}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (1.90 g, 6.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 2-(2,4-difluorophenyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (3.19 g, 12.3 mmol, 2.05 eq.). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with Ar three times. 2-ethoxyethanol (80 mL) and water (40 mL) were added and degassed for half an hour. The reaction was heated to 135 °C and the reaction was stirred overnight. Upon completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and precipitation was observed. The precipitate was filtered and washed with 100 mL water three times. The powder was dried under air flow and carried on without further purification (3.60 g, 81% yield).

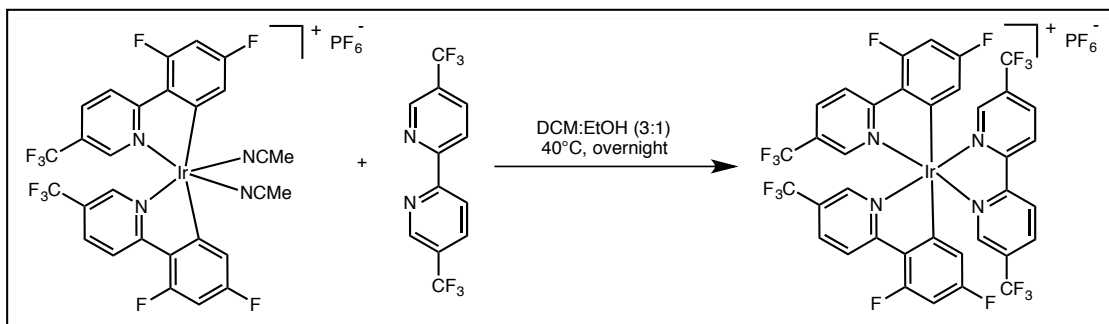
Synthesize cationic $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{NCMe})_2]^+ \text{PF}_6^-$



To a 250mL three-necked round bottom flask charged with stir bar and fitted with a condenser, $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2\text{Cl}]_2\text{-dimer}$ (3.60 g, 2.42 mmol, 1.0 eq) and AgPF_6 (super hygroscopic, handle in a glove box or weight very fast in air, 1.25 g, 4.96 mmol, 2.05 eq) were added. The reaction vessel was placed under vacuum and refilled with Argon three times. Dry dichloromethane (60 mL) and acetonitrile (20 mL) were added to the reaction, which was heated to reflux overnight in a 55 °C oil bath. Upon completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature. The reaction was filtered through a celite pad to remove the AgCl precipitate. The solution was concentrated to give a yellow solid, which was then partially dissolved in 20 mL warm 1:1 DCM:acetone. The mixture was allowed to

cool at which point pentane was added to afford a light yellow precipitate which was obtained via filtration and used without further purification (4.29 g, quant.).

Synthesize $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{d}(\text{CF}_3)\text{-bpy})_2]^+\text{PF}_6^-$



In a 100 mL three-necked round bottom flask charged with stir bar and affixed with a condenser, $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{NCMe})_2]\text{PF}_6$ (4.29 g, 5.03 mmol, 1 eq) and 5,5'-bis(trifluoromethyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (1.62 g, 5.53 mmol, 1.1 eq) were added, followed by dichloromethane (60 mL) and ethanol (20 mL). The reaction was heated to 40 °C and stirred overnight. Upon completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through celite using acetone to wash away the iridium complex from the solid. The filtrate was then concentrated under vacuum and the crude product was purified by silica gel flash chromatography gradient with 0 to 25% Acetone/DCM to afford a yellow solid. The product was recrystallized from acetone and pentane to afford a yellow crystal as the pure photocatalyst (5.76 g, 64% yield).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, d_6 -Acetone) δ = 9.29 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (dd, J^1 = 9 Hz, J^2 = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.41 (dd, J^1 = 8.5 Hz, J^2 = 2 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 11 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dd, J^1 = 8.5 Hz, J^2 = 2.5 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, d_6 -Acetone) δ = 168.20 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 166.19 (d, J = 12.6 Hz), 164.14 (d, J = 12.6 Hz), 162.10 (d, J = 13.4 Hz), 159.27, 153.58 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 149.65, 148.21 (q, J = 4.7 Hz), 139.31 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 138.50 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 131.58 (q, J = 34.8 Hz), 128.01, 126.37 (q, J = 34.3 Hz), 124.92 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 124.04, 121.86, 115.91 (d, J = 18.1 Hz), 100.69 (t, J = 27.1 Hz).

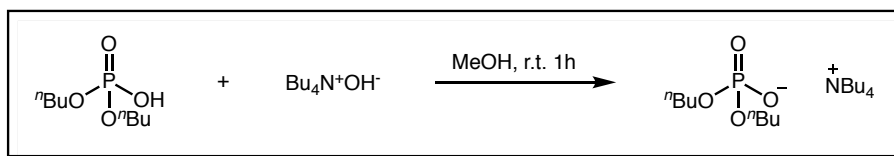
^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, d_6 -Acetone) δ = -63.57 (d, J = 107.2 Hz, 12F), -72.58 (d, J = 705 Hz, 6F), -104.47 (m, 2F), -107.88 (t, J = 14.1 Hz, 2F).

^{31}P NMR (121 MHz, d_6 -Acetone) δ = -144.25 (hept, J = 704.2 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF-CF}_3\text{-ppy})_2(\text{d}(\text{CF}_3)\text{-bpy})_2]^+$ ($\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_{16}\text{IrN}_4$) requires m/z 1001.07432, found m/z 1001.07398, difference 0.66 ppm.

IV. Synthesis and Characterization of Phosphate and TRIP Thiol

Synthesis of phosphate:



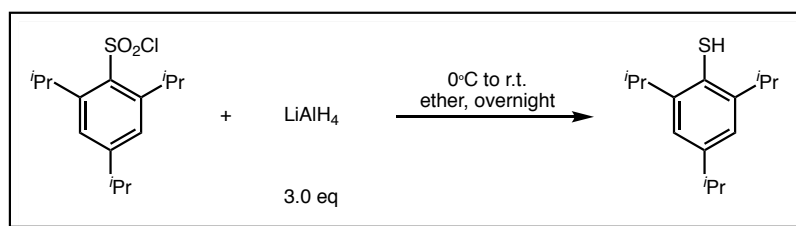
In a 100 mL flame-dried round bottom flask charged with a stir bar, dibutyl phosphoric acid (1.0 eq, 20 mmol, 4.20 g) was added, followed by the addition of 10 mL dry MeOH. The reaction was cooled to 0°C in an ice bath and 20 mL 1M tetrabutylammonium hydroxide methanol solution was added slowly. After addition, the reaction was warmed to room temperature and was stirred for an hour. After the reaction was completed, solvent was removed under vacuum. The reaction mixture was kept under vacuum and heat up in a 60°C oil bath for three days with constant agitation to remove the rest of water as much as possible. After the product forms a white solid, the flask was stored in a glove box under nitrogen (yield: 98%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 3.85-3.80 (m, 4.2H), 3.42-3.35 (m, 8H), 1.70-1.60 (m, 12.4H), 1.49-1.35 (m, 12.4 H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 12H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6.5H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 64.58, 58.85, 33.15, 24.19, 19.79, 19.17, 13.96, 13.73.

³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.75 (s)

Synthesis of 2,4,6-triisopropylbenzene thiol:

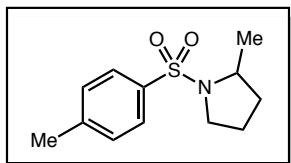


Synthesis of TRIP thiol is following a published procedure and the characterization data is consistent.¹⁸ To a dry 100-mL round bottom flask, lithium aluminum hydride (LiAlH₄) (1.52 g, 40.0 mmol) was added. Dry Et₂O (13 mL) was then added to form a suspension and it was cooled to 0 °C. To this mixture, a solution of 2,4,6-triisopropylbenzene-1-sulfonyl chloride (6.06 g, 20 mmol) in Et₂O (20 ml) was added slowly. After completion of addition, an additional load of LiAlH₄ (760 mg, 20 mmol) was added. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature as it was stirred overnight. Upon completion, the reaction is cooled to 0°C and dilute with 40 mL Et₂O. The reaction was quenched with water (1 mL per gram of LiAlH₄), 15% w:w NaOH solution (1 mL per gram of LiAlH₄) and water (3 mL per gram of LiAlH₄). The reaction was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C before MgSO₄ was added. The resulting white slurry was allowed to stir for 30min at room temperature. The white solids were then removed via filtration, with Et₂O rinsing.

The solution was then concentrated and the product was distilled (95–105°C) at reduced pressure (0.5 torr) to provide 4.08 g (17 mmol, 86 % yield) of the title compound. Notably, it is critical to keep the reaction temperature as low as possible when adding the substrate and reagents and during the quenching process. Warming may result in reductive desulfurization, forming a mixture of the desired compound and 1,3,5-triisopropylbenzene that is difficult to separate.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ =7.02 (s, 2H), 3.60 – 3.46 (m, 2H), 3.09 (s, 1H), 2.95 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 1.33 – 1.24 (m, 18H).

V. Characterization of Products



2-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine

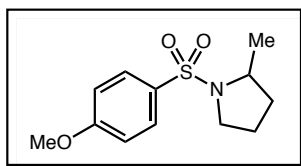
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-methyl-*N*-(pent-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (120 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 103.3 mg (86% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2970, 1342, 1158, 1093, 817, 718, 662 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.68 (m, 1H), 3.46-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.17-3.12 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.31 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 143.17, 134.85, 129.58, 127.45, 56.10, 49.08, 33.48, 23.91, 22.89, 21.52$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 239.09800, found m/z 239.09813, difference 0.55 ppm.



1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-2-methylpyrrolidine

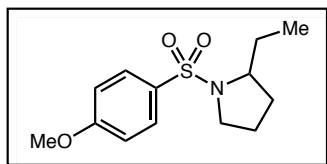
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-methoxy-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (128 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 118.0 mg (92% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2969, 1596, 1497, 1341, 1333, 1258, 1153, 1093, 1024, 804, 666 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.72-3.65 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.16-3.11 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.31 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.73, 129.61, 129.48, 114.10, 56.07, 55.58, 49.09, 33.49, 23.93, 22.89$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 255.09291, found m/z 255.09333, difference 1.65 ppm.



2-ethyl-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidine

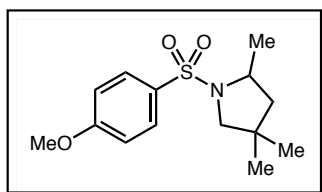
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with (*E*)-*N*-(hex-4-en-1-yl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (135 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 123.3 mg (91% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2968, 1596, 1497, 1339, 1258, 1154, 1093, 668 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.55-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.35 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.16 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.43 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.73, 129.72, 129.49, 114.10, 61.81, 55.58, 49.02, 30.15, 29.21, 24.13, 10.38$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 269.10856, found m/z 269.10896, difference 1.46 ppm.



1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-2,4,4-trimethylpyrrolidine

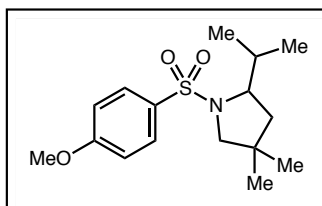
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(2,2-dimethylpent-4-en-1-yl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (142 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 128.3 mg (90% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2965, 1596, 1497, 1338, 1258, 1154, 1095, 1025, 804, 665 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.46-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.17-3.11 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 3H), 0.53 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.71, 129.49, 129.40, 114.00, 64.85, 55.57, 46.41, 41.12, 37.17, 26.39, 22.59, 18.63$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 283.12421, found m/z 283.12389, difference 1.13 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-4,4-dimethylpyrrolidine

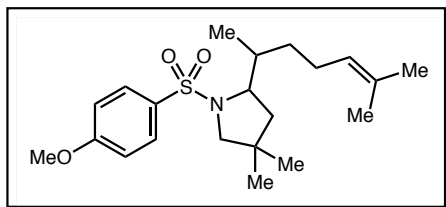
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-methoxy-N-(2,2,5-trimethylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (156 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 142.9 mg (92% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2960, 1597, 1497, 1337, 1258, 1153, 1094, 665 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.75 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.68-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.26-3.23 (m, 1H), 3.04-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.55-2.48 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.85 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.81 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.50 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.62, 131.08, 129.25, 113.97, 64.84, 61.85, 55.57, 39.21, 37.10, 30.25, 26.17, 25.84, 19.31, 14.52$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 311.15551, found m/z 311.15524, difference 0.89 ppm.



1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-((6-methylhept-5-en-2-yl)pyrrolidine

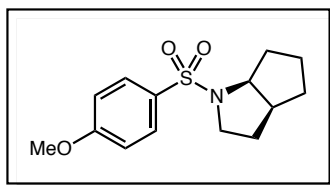
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with (E)-4-methyl-N-(2,2,5,9-tetramethyldeca-4,8-dien-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (190 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 153.2 mg (81% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2959, 1197, 1497, 1338, 1258, 1153, 1094, 834, 666 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78-7.74 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 5.12-5.06 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.72-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.30 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 0.5H), 3.26-3.23 (m, 0.5H), 3.02-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.34 (m, 0.5H), 2.28-2.21 (m, 0.5H), 2.09-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.92 (m, 0.5H), 1.84-1.77 (0.5H), 1.71-1.67 (s, 3H), 1.62-1.59 (m, 3H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.39 (m, 0.5H), 1.22-1.09 (m, 4H), 0.85-0.81 (m, 3H), 0.53-0.49 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.59, 131.50, 131.15, 131.01, 129.27, 129.18, 124.92, 124.48, 113.96, 113.94, 109.91, 109.48, 65.16, 63.77, 61.96, 61.90, 55.56, 55.55, 40.20, 39.43, 37.15, 37.03, 35.54, 35.08, 34.30, 29.29, 26.25, 26.13, 26.07, 26.07, 25.80, 25.75, 25.73, 25.70, 17.72, 17.68, 16.67, 12.41$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 379.21811, found m/z 379.21827, difference 0.42 ppm.



(±)-(3a*S*,6a*S*)-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)octahydrocyclopenta[*b*]pyrrole

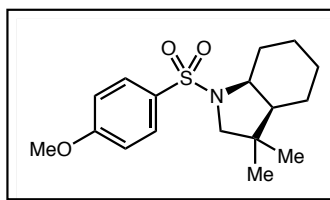
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(2-(cyclopent-2-en-1-yl)ethyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (141 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 121.6 mg (85% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2949, 1596, 1497, 1341, 1258, 1154, 1093, 1023, 826, 804 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.76-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.01-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.39 (m, 7H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.81, 129.79, 128.72, 114.06, 64.96, 55.60, 49.77, 43.37, 34.66, 31.98, 31.00, 24.47$;

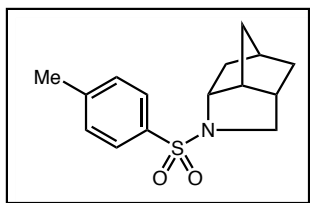
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 281.10856, found m/z 281.10856, difference 0.03 ppm.



(±)-(3a*S*,7a*S*)-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-3,3-dimethyloctahydro-1*H*-indole

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with *N*-(2-(cyclohex-2-en-1-yl)-2-methylpropyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (162 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 144.2 mg (89% yield) of the major diastereomer as a colorless oil.

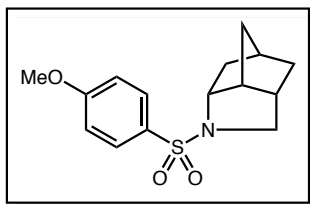
IR (Neat): 2932, 1596, 1497, 1258, 1154, 1093, 1024, 836, 804, 745, 670 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.30 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.04 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.40 (m, 6H), 1.26-1.12 (m, 2H), 0.90 (s, 3H), 0.49 (s, 3H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.74, 129.55, 128.97, 113.96, 60.43, 58.88, 55.58, 47.80, 38.96, 28.90, 27.12, 24.70, 24.40, 21.89, 20.34$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 323.15551, found m/z 323.15491, difference 1.87 ppm.



1-tosyloctahydro-3,5-methanocyclopenta[b]pyrrole

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with (\pm)-*N*-(((1*S*,2*S*,4*S*)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-yl)methyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (139 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 119.3 mg (86% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2957, 1598, 1341, 1155, 1095, 816, 665 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 3.97 (dd, $J_1 = 8.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, $J_1 = 9.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.30-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.30-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.06 (m, 1H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 142.97, 136.04, 129.57, 127.13, 60.31, 53.68, 45.95, 40.41, 38.10, 38.01, 37.18, 34.72$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 277.11365, found m/z 277.11388, difference 0.83 ppm.



1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)octahydro-3,5-methanocyclopenta[b]pyrrole

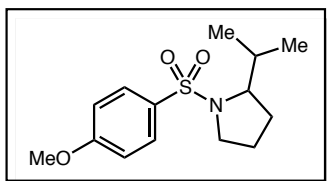
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with (\pm)-*N*-(((1*S*,2*S*,4*S*)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-en-2-yl)methyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (147 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 128.8 mg (88% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2957, 1596, 1497, 1341, 1258, 1253, 1096, 1025, 804, 670 cm^{-1} ;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.74 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 3.96-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.25 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.17-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.26 (m, 1H), 1.09-1.05 (m, 1H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.60, 130.77, 129.15, 114.09, 60.28, 55.58, 53.68, 45.94, 40.37, 38.10, 38.01, 37.18, 34.72;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₅H₁₉NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 293.10856, found *m/z* 293.10805, difference 1.75 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidine

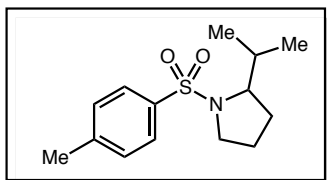
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-methoxy-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (142 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 135.0 mg (96% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2964, 2875, 1597, 1498, 1340, 1259, 1156, 1093, 671 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.52-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.26 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.32 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.74, 129.81, 129.51, 114.11, 65.58, 55.58, 49.47, 32.05, 26.15, 24.59, 19.83, 16.53;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 283.12421, found *m/z* 283.12449, difference 0.97 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine

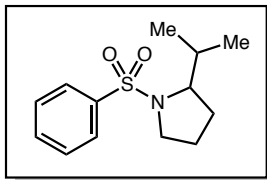
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-methyl-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (134 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 98.7 mg (74% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2962, 2874, 1468, 1341, 1158, 1092, 1001, 816, 659 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 2H), 3.53-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.26 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.21-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.30 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 143.18, 135.06, 129.59, 127.51, 65.61, 49.47, 32.05, 26.13, 24.56, 21.52, 19.82, 16.52.;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 267.12930, found *m/z* 267.12927, difference 0.12 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)pyrrolidine

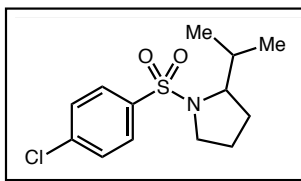
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with *N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (127 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 83.5 mg (66% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2963, 1446, 1340, 1160, 1092, 996, 719, 693 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 2H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.28 (m, 1H), 0.94 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.04, 132.49, 128.99, 127.46, 65.68, 49.47, 32.04, 26.14, 24.57, 19.81, 16.51$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 253.11365, found m/z 253.11370, difference 0.21 ppm.



1-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

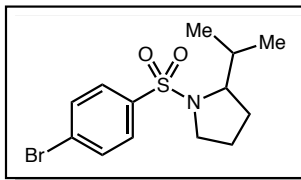
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-chloro-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (144 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 98.7 mg (69% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2963, 2874, 1585, 1475, 1343, 1160, 1090, 1002, 827, 755 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 3.53-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.27 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.96, 136.64, 129.30, 128.88, 65.80, 49.50, 32.00, 26.16, 24.60, 19.78, 16.47$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 287.07468, found m/z 287.07417, difference 1.76 ppm.



1-((4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

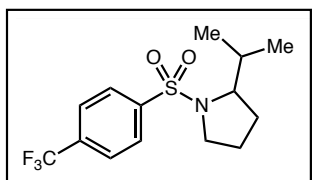
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-bromo-*N*-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (166 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 108.8 mg (66% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2963, 2874, 1574, 1469, 1344, 1161, 1090, 1002, 824, 738 cm^{-1} ;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.27 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 137.15, 132.28, 128.99, 127.43, 65.81, 49.51, 31.99, 26.16, 24.60, 19.78, 16.47;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₁₈BrNO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 331.02416, found *m/z* 331.02485, difference 2.09 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidine

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonamide (161 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 105.2 mg (65% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

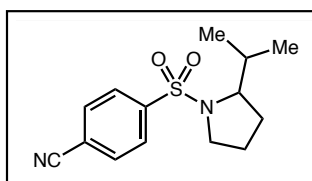
IR (Neat): 2966, 1404, 1321, 1163, 1131, 1062, 1005, 845, 711 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.57-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 141.73, 134.15 (q, *J* = 33.1 Hz), 127.94, 126.15, 123.29 (q, *J* = 273.2 Hz), 65.91, 49.52, 31.98, 26.16, 24.61, 19.75, 16.41;

¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -63.05;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M]⁺ (C₁₄H₁₈F₃NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 321.10103, found *m/z* 321.10062, difference 1.27 ppm.



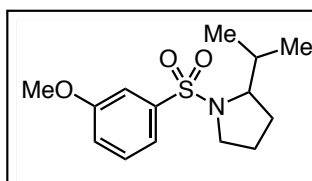
4-((2-isopropylpyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)benzonitrile

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 4-cyano-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (139 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 79.0 mg (57% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2964, 2233, 1468, 1345, 1159, 1090, 1005, 841 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.82 (m, 1H), 3.57-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.37 (m, 2H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 142.49, 132.85, 128.01, 117.38, 116.21, 66.02, 49.53, 31.94, 26.18, 24.63, 19.73, 16.40;



2-isopropyl-1-((3-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidine

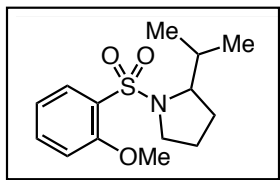
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 3-methoxy-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (142 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 122.0 mg (86% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 2963, 1596, 1478, 1342, 1240, 1156, 1040, 1005, 691 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.58-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.27 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.34 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 159.82, 139.19, 130.05, 119.62, 118.51, 112.55, 65.69, 55.67, 49.48, 32.03, 26.15, 24.58, 19.81, 16.51;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 283.12421, found m/z 283.12391, difference 1.08 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-((2-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidine

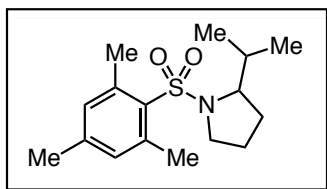
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 3-methoxy-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (142 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 66.2 mg (47% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 2962, 1590, 1480, 1331, 1279, 1154, 1072, 1015, 759 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.95 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.80 (q, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.58 – 3.51 (m, 1H), 3.30 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 2.11 – 2.02 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.70 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.62 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 156.64, 134.13, 132.18, 127.57, 120.28, 111.99, 65.47, 55.81, 49.13, 31.72, 26.42, 24.88, 19.70, 16.44;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 283.12421, found m/z 283.12381, difference 1.41 ppm.

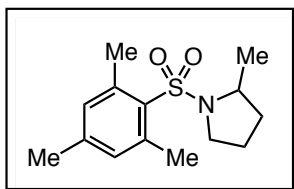


2-isopropyl-1-(mesitylsulfonyl)pyrrolidine

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 2,4,6-trimethyl-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (148 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 123.1 mg (83% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 2962, 1604, 1473, 1311, 1150, 1058, 978, 667 cm^{-1} ;

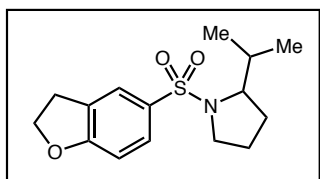
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 6.93 (s, 2H), 3.88 – 3.81 (m, 1H), 3.56 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.09 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.65 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.96 – 1.68 (m, 5H), 0.79 – 0.71 (m, 6H).
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 142.30, 140.01, 133.51, 131.83, 64.34, 48.61, 31.12, 26.21, 25.22, 22.89, 20.96, 19.77, 16.17;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₆H₂₅NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 295.16060, found m/z 295.16006, difference 1.83 ppm.



1-(mesitylsulfonyl)-2-methylpyrrolidine

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 2,4,6-trimethyl-N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (134 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 109.2 mg (82% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

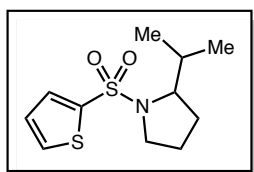
IR (Neat): 2970, 1604, 1454, 1308, 1149, 1059, 852, 667cm⁻¹;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 6.94 (s, 2H), 4.06 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 3.20 – 3.10 (m, 1H), 2.65 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.13 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 142.33, 140.10, 133.43, 131.81, 54.81, 47.45, 33.97, 24.11, 22.84, 21.31, 20.97.
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 267.12930, found m/z 267.12912, difference 0.68 ppm.



1-((2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)sulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-sulfonamide (148 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 132.8 mg (90% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2962, 1605, 1485, 1472, 1339, 1240, 1144, 1065, 981, 891, 696cm⁻¹;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.61 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 1H), 4.70-4.66 (m, 2H), 3.52-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.26 (m, 4H), 2.20-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H);
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 169.43, 146.45, 132.46, 132.03, 128.00, 123.89, 116.56, 65.62, 49.49, 49.13, 32.06, 27.65, 26.17, 24.61, 24.30, 19.83, 16.53;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₅H₂₁NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 295.12421, found m/z 295.12444, difference 0.76 ppm.



2-isopropyl-1-(thiophen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidine

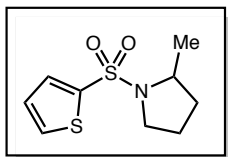
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonamide (130 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 16% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 116.2 mg (89% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 3114, 1964, 1334, 1150, 1017, 854, 742, 672 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 1H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.91 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 137.87, 132.00, 131.47, 127.34, 66.05, 49.72, 32.06, 26.12, 24.54, 19.80, 16.58;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 259.07007, found m/z 259.06997, difference 0.39 ppm.



2-methyl-1-(thiophen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidine

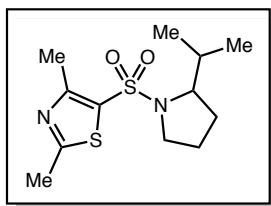
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)thiophene-2-sulfonamide (116 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 16% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 91.0 mg (79% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3114, 1964, 1334, 1150, 1017, 854, 742, 672 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 3.53 – 3.46 (m, 1H), 3.24 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.50 (m, 2H), 1.35 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 137.70, 131.95, 131.41, 127.33, 56.63, 49.32, 33.40, 23.97, 22.83.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_9\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 231.03877, found m/z 231.03832, difference 1.93 ppm.



5-((2-isopropylpyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)-2,4-dimethylthiazole

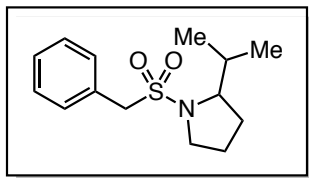
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 2,4-dimethyl-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)thiazole-5-sulfonamide (144 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 116.6 mg (81% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2962, 1465, 1344, 1287, 1157, 1076, 1004, 737 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.59-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.41-3.32 (m, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.22-2.15 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.52 (m, 2H), 0.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 168.40, 156.05, 127.30, 65.91, 49.63, 31.87, 26.17, 24.70, 19.79, 19.41, 16.82, 16.37;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₂H₂₀N₂O₂S₂) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 288.09662, found m/z 288.09702, difference 1.39 ppm.



1-(benzylsulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

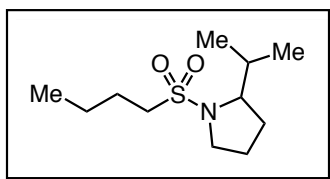
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-1-phenylmethanesulfonamide (134 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 108.7 mg (81% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2962, 1456, 1334, 1150, 1126, 1007, 779, 597cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 4.27 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 3.68 – 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.15 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.09 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.63 (m, 4H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.79 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 130.74, 129.30, 128.66, 128.55, 65.43, 56.60, 49.62, 31.86, 26.05, 25.41, 19.62, 16.19.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 267.12930, found m/z 267.12894, difference 1.33 ppm.



1-(butylsulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

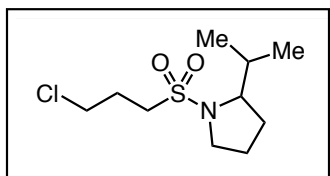
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)butane-1-sulfonamide (117 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 80.1 mg (69% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2960, 2874, 1468, 1332, 1142, 1053, 1003, 772cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 3.77 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.19 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.12 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.90 – 1.73 (m, 6H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 65.03, 49.81, 49.22, 31.86, 26.31, 25.51, 25.26, 21.79, 19.65, 16.28, 13.65.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₁H₂₃NO₂S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 233.14495, found m/z 233.14517, difference 0.93 ppm.



1-((3-chloropropyl)sulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 3-chloro-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)propane-1-sulfonamide (127 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column

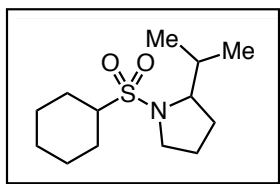
chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 89.1 mg (70% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2963, 1468, 1331, 1307, 1145, 1006, 750 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 3.79 – 3.67 (m, 3H), 3.58 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.30 – 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.09 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.38 – 2.26 (m, 2H), 2.15 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.95 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 65.22, 49.28, 47.00, 43.22, 31.84, 26.55, 26.32, 25.48, 19.65, 16.30.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 253.09033, found m/z 253.09030, difference 0.12 ppm.



1-(cyclohexylsulfonyl)-2-isopropylpyrrolidine

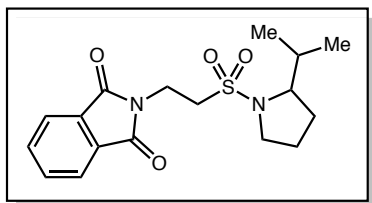
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)cyclohexanesulfonamide (130 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 15% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 86.8 mg (67% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2935, 2869, 1453, 1320, 1138, 994 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 3.93 (dt, J = 7.9, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.63 – 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.15 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.21 – 2.03 (m, 3H), 1.92 – 1.78 (m, 5H), 1.75 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.17 (m, 3H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 64.85, 61.69, 49.67, 31.70, 26.55, 26.42, 25.95, 25.86, 25.31, 25.31, 25.24, 19.63, 16.09.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 259.16060, found m/z 259.16049, difference 0.43 ppm.



2-(2-((2-isopropylpyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)ethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

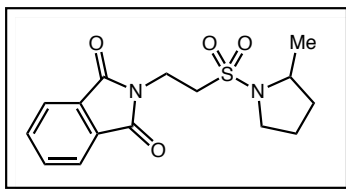
The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 2-(1,3-dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)-N-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)ethanesulfonamide (175 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 5% to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 134.8 mg (77% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2962, 1710, 1396, 1334, 1144, 717 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 1H), 4.23-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.79-3.75 (m, 1H), 3.58-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.40-3.26 (m, 3H), 2.12-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.76 (m, 4H), 0.92-0.89 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 167.67, 134.23, 131.89, 123.49, 65.32, 49.29, 47.09, 32.52, 31.77, 26.30, 25.43, 19.62, 16.26;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 350.13003, found m/z 350.12988, difference 0.42 ppm.



2-(2-((2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)ethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with 2-(1,3-dioxisoindolin-2-yl)-N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)ethanesulfonamide (161 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours.

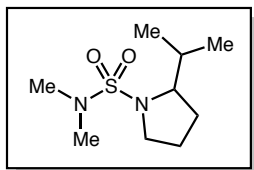
Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 5% to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 122.4 mg (76% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 2971, 1709, 1396, 1328, 1145, 1084, 977, 866, 717cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 4.22 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 4.00 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.47 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.39 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.14 – 2.05 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 167.67, 134.23, 131.88, 123.48, 56.01, 48.55, 47.47, 33.85, 32.55, 24.51, 22.34.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 322.09873, found m/z 322.09828, difference 1.4 ppm.



2-isopropyl-N,N-dimethylpyrrolidine-1-sulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N'-(5-methylhex-4-en-1-yl)-N,N-dimethylsulfonamide (110 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100%

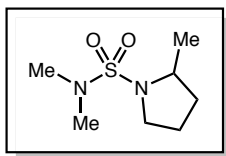
hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 100.3 mg (91% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2960, 2875, 1465, 1326, 1143, 959, 707cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.77-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.07 (m, 1H), 2.82 (s, 6H), 2.14-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.81 (m, 3H), 1.87-1.70 (m, 1H), 0.90-0.87 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 65.54, 49.54, 38.02, 31.26, 25.89, 25.43, 19.70, 16.18;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_9\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 220.12455, found m/z 220.12440, difference 0.69 ppm.



2-isopropyl-N,N-dimethylpyrrolidine-1-sulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure B with N'-(pent-4-en-1-yl)-N,N-dimethylsulfonamide (96 mg, 0.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica

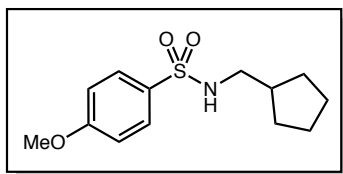
column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 76.6 mg (80% yield) of the title compound as a light-yellow oil.

IR (Neat): 2966, 1460, 1321, 1143, 956, 714 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.98 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.41 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.29 – 3.21 (m, 1H), 2.80 (s, 6H), 2.13 – 2.01 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.23 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 56.27, 48.83, 37.91, 33.60, 24.46, 21.87$.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_7\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 192.09325, found m/z 192.09321, difference 0.18 ppm.



N-(cyclopentylmethyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and methylenecyclopentene (82 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2.0 eq) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified

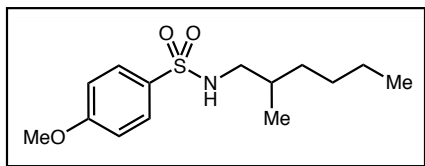
using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 85.8 mg (64% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2952, 1597, 1498, 1324, 1259, 1153, 1095, 834, 670 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 4.53 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.86-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.48 (m, 4H), 1.14-1.07 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.78, 131.53, 129.21, 114.20, 55.62, 48.19, 39.47, 30.19, 25.17$;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 269.10856, found m/z 269.10835, difference 0.81 ppm.



4-methoxy-*N*-(2-methylhexyl)benzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2-methylhex-1-ene (147 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product

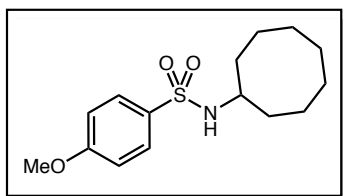
was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 118.0 mg (82% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3284, 2928, 1597, 1499, 1324, 1259, 1154, 1096, 1027, 834, 669 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82-7.79 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 4.70 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.85-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.68 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.02 (m, 6H), 0.86-0.83 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.76, 131.61, 129.19, 114.19, 55.61, 49.04, 33.68, 33.10, 28.88, 22.80, 17.49, 14.03$;

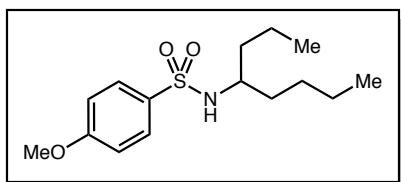
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 285.13986, found m/z 285.13988, difference 0.06 ppm.



N-cyclooctyl-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and (Z)-cyclooctene (165 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 111.7 mg (75% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

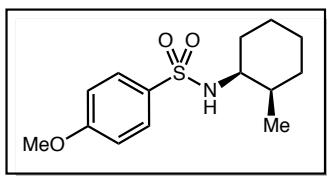
IR (Neat): 3277, 2921, 1597, 1498, 1300, 1257, 1152, 1096, 1023, 833, 669 cm^{-1} ;
 $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84-7.80 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 4.73 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.37-3.04 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.33 (m, 12H);
 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.62, 132.82, 129.09, 114.13, 55.60, 53.80, 32.56, 27.21, 25.23, 23.15;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 297.13986, found m/z 297.13972, difference 0.50 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(octan-4-yl)benzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and (Z/E)-oct-4-ene (168 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 129.6 mg (86% yield) of the title compound as a white solid. And 118.4 mg (79% yield) from (E)-oct-4-ene.

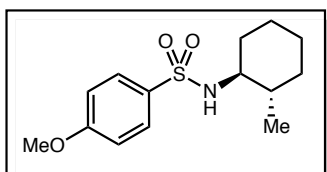
IR (Neat): 3281, 2957, 1597, 1498, 1322, 1258, 1154, 1096, 1027, 834, 670 cm^{-1} ;
 $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.79 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 4.60 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.22-3.15 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.07 (m, 10H), 0.80-0.77 (m, 6H);
 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.63, 133.13, 129.09, 114.02, 55.61, 53.79, 37.17, 34.65, 27.35, 22.46, 18.46, 13.87;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 299.15551, found m/z 299.15579, difference 0.92 ppm.



(±)-4-methoxy-N-((1S,2R)-2-methylcyclohexyl)benzenesulfonamide

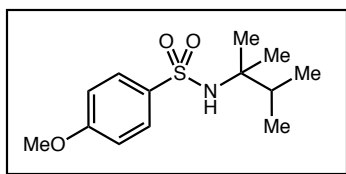
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 1-methylcyclohex-1-ene (144 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 85.5 mg (60% yield) of the title compound as a white solid (cis:trans ratio is determined by HNMR of crude reaction to be 1:2).

IR (Neat): 3290, 2930, 1597, 1499, 1326, 1259, 1158, 1147, 1096, 1022, 834, 672 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84-7.80 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 4.71 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.33-3.29 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.30 (m, 4H), 1.26-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.75 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.64, 132.85, 129.14, 114.08, 55.59, 54.35, 34.36, 30.32, 29.88, 23.43, 21.59, 16.46$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 284.13204, found m/z 284.13187, difference 0.59 ppm.



(±)-4-methoxy-N-((1S,2S)-2-methylcyclohexyl)benzenesulfonamide

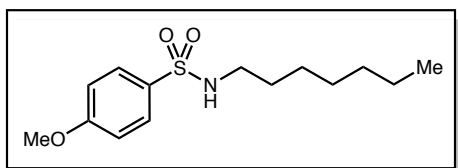
IR (Neat): 3279, 2928, 1597, 1498, 1324, 1258, 1151, 1091, 1027, 834, 670 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.79 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 4.47 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.55 (m, 4H), 1.25-0.92 (m, 5H), 0.81 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.58, 133.23, 129.07, 114.05, 59.08, 55.58, 38.40, 34.70, 34.42, 25.48, 25.35, 19.13$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 284.13204, found m/z 284.13148, difference 1.97 ppm.



N-(2,3-dimethylbutan-2-yl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2,3-dimethyl-2-butene (126 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 121.7 mg (89% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3279, 2974, 1598, 1499, 1313, 1257, 1142, 1095, 1025, 834, 667 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84-7.80 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.93 (m, 2H), 4.74 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.81-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 6H), 0.86 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.35, 135.38, 129.04, 113.93, 59.83, 55.56, 38.11, 24.31, 17.23$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ requires m/z 271.12421, found m/z 271.12432, difference 0.39 ppm.

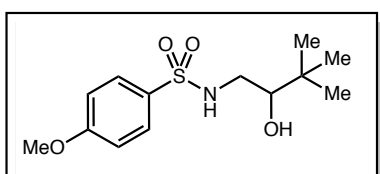


N-heptyl-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and hept-1-ene (147 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude

product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 86.5 mg (60% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

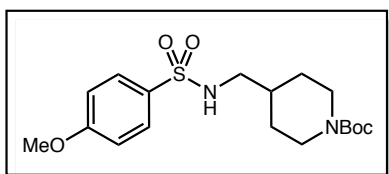
IR (Neat): 3281, 2928, 1597, 1499, 1323, 1259, 1153, 1096, 1027, 834, 670 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 4.55 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.91 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.47-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.20 (m, 8H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.80, 131.55, 129.22, 114.20, 55.61, 43.19, 31.63, 29.51, 28.74, 26.49, 22.53, 14.05$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 285.13986, found m/z 285.13983, difference 0.11 ppm.



N-(2-hydroxy-3,3-dimethylbutyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and ((3,3-dimethylbut-1-en-2-yl)oxy)trimethylsilane (259 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 84.8 mg (59% yield) of the title compound as a white solid.

IR (Neat): 3516, 3280, 2958, 1597, 1499, 1323, 1260, 1152, 1081, 833, 558 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.35-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.19-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.71 (m, 1H), 0.86 (s, 9H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.91, 131.30, 129.21, 114.32, 78.05, 55.64, 44.70, 34.07, 25.56$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 287.11913, found m/z 287.11895, difference 0.63 ppm.



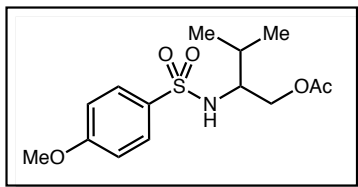
tert-butyl 4-(((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)methyl)piperidine-1-carboxylate

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and *tert*-butyl 4-methylenepiperidine-1-carboxylate (296 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 163.0 mg (85% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3293, 2927, 1665, 1597, 1423, 1256, 1150, 1094, 1024, 833, 668 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 4.94 (br, 1H), 4.06 (d, $J = 15$ Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.80-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.59 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.08-0.99 (m, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.87, 154.73, 131.45, 129.15, 114.27, 79.47, 55.64, 48.51, 43.42, 36.37, 29.57, 28.43;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_8]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_8+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 328.10929, found m/z 328.10956, difference 0.81 ppm.



2-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)-3-methylbutyl acetate

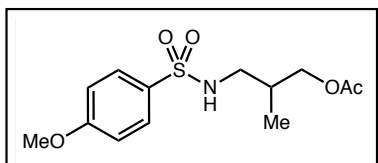
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl acetate (192 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 70.8 mg (45% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3283, 2966, 1735, 1597, 1498, 1325, 1255, 1152, 1093, 1025, 834, 671 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.79 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 4.83 (br, 1H), 4.05-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.31-3.26 (m, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.85-1.78 (m, 1H), 0.88-0.84 (m, 6H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.91, 162.79, 132.73, 129.14, 114.15, 64.07, 57.86, 55.62, 29.94, 20.74, 18.87, 18.22;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 315.11404, found m/z 315.11379, difference 0.80 ppm.



3-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)-2-methylpropyl acetate

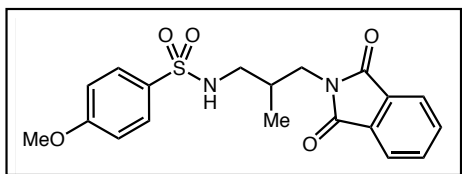
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2-methylallyl acetate (171 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 101 mg (67% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3280, 2967, 1726, 1597, 1498, 1324, 1251, 1150, 1094, 1025, 833, 668 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.07 (br, 1H), 4.03-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.87 (m, 4H), 2.87-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.94 (m, 4H), 0.92 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 171.22, 162.84, 131.44, 129.17, 114.25, 66.29, 55.63, 45.69, 33.09, 20.84, 14.60;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 301.09839, found m/z 301.09830, difference 0.31 ppm.

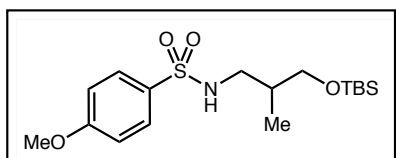


N-(3-(1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)-2-methylpropyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

(94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2-(2-methylallyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (302 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 50% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 150.5 mg (78% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

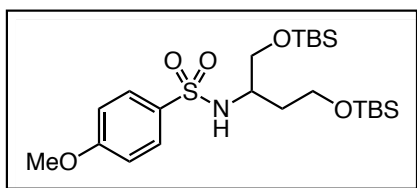
IR (Neat): 3284, 2937, 1703, 1596, 1399, 1326, 1257, 1151, 1049, 911, 833, 723 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 5.52 (br, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.66-3.57 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.07 (m, 1H), 0.96 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 168.94, 162.68, 134.24, 131.72, 129.12, 123.42, 114.16, 55.59, 45.71, 40.35, 33.57, 15.63$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 388.10929, found m/z 388.10941, difference 0.29 ppm.



N-(3-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)-2-methylpropyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and *tert*-butyldimethyl((2-methylallyl)oxy)silane (280 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 148.8 mg (80% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3286, 2930, 2857, 1598, 1498, 1256, 1153, 1094, 832, 776, 667 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81-7.77 (m, 4H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 5.34 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.59-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.33 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.83 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 1H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.82 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.03-0.02 (m, 6H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 162.68, 131.66, 129.16, 114.13, 67.98, 55.59, 48.20, 34.77, 25.85, 18.13, 14.52, -5.61$;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_4\text{SSi}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 373.17431, found m/z 373.17470, difference 1.05 ppm.



4-methoxy-*N*-(2,2,3,3,10,10,11,11-octamethyl-4,9-dioxa-3,10-disiladodecan-6-yl)benzenesulfonamide

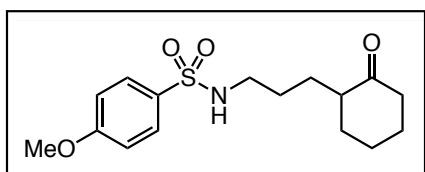
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2,2,3,3,10,10,11,11-octamethyl-4,9-dioxa-3,10-disiladodec-6-ene (475 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 120.4 mg (48% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3282, 2954, 2929, 2884, 1598, 1499, 1302, 1256, 1157, 1088, 832, 776 cm^{-1} ;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 2H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.69-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.59 (m, 1H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.32 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.63 (m, 2H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.84 (s, 9H), 0.02 (s, 6H), -0.01 (s, 3H), -0.02 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.68, 132.54, 129.19, 114.10, 64.28, 60.10, 55.58, 53.36, 33.59, 25.84, 18.15, -5.4;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₂₃H₄₅NO₅SSi) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 503.25570, found *m/z* 503.25469, difference 2.00 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(3-(2-oxocyclohexyl)propyl)benzenesulfonamide

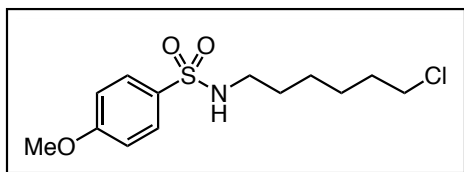
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2-allylcyclohexanone (207 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 84.6 mg (52% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3275, 2935, 1701, 1596, 1498, 1324, 1257, 1151, 1094, 1024, 833, 729cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.82 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.78 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.96 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.39 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.60 (m, 4H), 1.50 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.28 (m, 1H), 1.22 – 1.14 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 213.22, 162.78, 131.49, 129.21, 114.20, 55.63, 50.19, 43.16, 42.10, 34.17, 28.03, 27.20, 26.32, 25.02.;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₆H₂₃NO₄S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 325.13478, found *m/z* 325.13504, difference 0.79 ppm.



N-(6-chlorohexyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

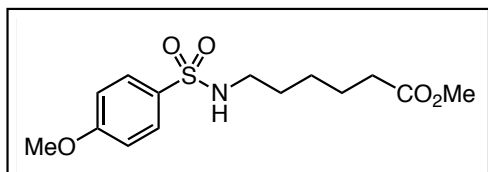
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 6-chlorohex-1-ene (178 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 76.2 mg (50% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2937, 1597, 1498, 1322, 1259, 1151, 1094, 1025, 834cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.85 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.74 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.26 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.84, 131.46, 129.20, 114.25, 55.64, 44.91, 43.00, 32.32, 29.37, 26.30, 25.78.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₂₀ClNO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 305.08524, found m/z 305.08501, difference 0.76 ppm.



methyl 6-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)hexanoate

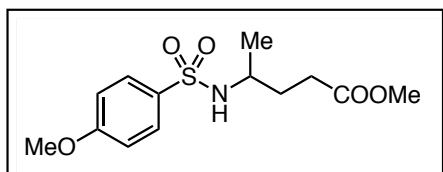
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and methyl hex-5-enoate (192 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 80.2 mg (51% yield) of the title compound as a light-yellow liquid.

IR (Neat): 3293, 2950, 1729, 1597, 1258, 1151, 1067, 834cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.84 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.94 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.63 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.28 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 173.95, 162.84, 131.50, 129.20, 114.24, 55.62, 51.57, 42.90, 33.74, 29.20, 25.98, 24.23.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₄H₂₁NO₅S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 315.11404, found m/z 315.11359, difference 1.45 ppm.



methyl 4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)pentanoate

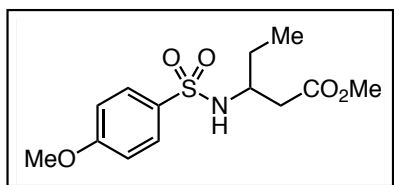
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and (E)-methyl pent-3-enoate (171 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 66.4 mg (44% yield) of the mixture of the title compound (major) and the other regioisomer (minor) shown below as a colorless liquid. The ratio of the regioisomers was determined by crude HNMR.

IR (Neat): 3286, 2962, 1732, 1597, 1499, 1328, 1259, 1153, 1094, 1022, 836cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.85 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.41 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.04 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

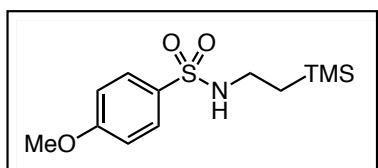
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 173.93, 162.76, 132.60, 129.11, 114.20, 55.61, 51.72, 49.56, 32.07, 30.22, 21.89.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₃H₁₉NO₅S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 301.09839, found m/z 301.09784, difference 1.85 ppm.



methyl 3-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)pentanoate

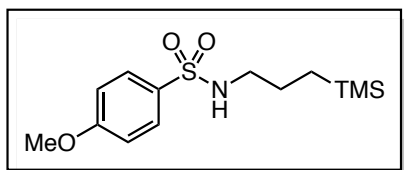
IR (Neat): 3278, 2957, 1733, 1597, 1499, 1323, 1259, 1154, 836 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.83 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 5.13 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.46 – 3.39 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 0.80 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 171.81, 162.78, 132.61, 129.16, 114.17, 55.61, 52.12, 51.76, 38.19, 27.76, 10.36.
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 301.09839, found m/z 301.09780, difference 1.97 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(2-(trimethylsilyl)ethyl)benzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and trimethyl(vinyl)silane (150 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 60.2 mg (42% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

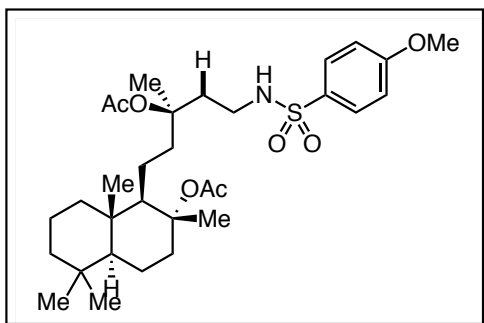
IR (Neat): 3280, 2953, 1597, 1498, 1255, 1151, 1096, 832 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.84 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 4.46 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.03 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 0.79 – 0.73 (m, 2H), -0.02 (s, 9H).
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 164.49, 133.24, 130.88, 115.90, 57.30, 41.58, 19.59, -0.00.
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 287.10114, found m/z 287.10115, difference 0.03 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(3-(trimethylsilyl)propyl)benzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (171 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 74.4 mg (49% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

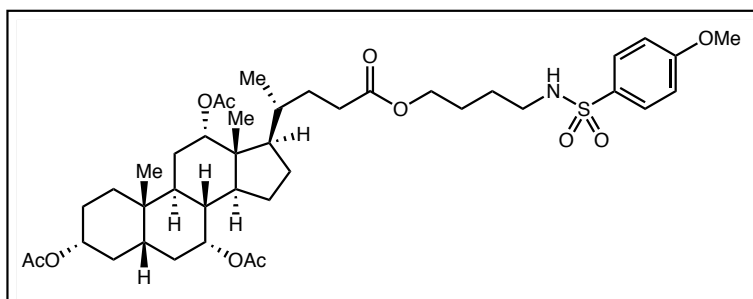
IR (Neat): 3281, 2952, 1597, 1498, 1324, 1254, 1151, 1096, 832 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.94 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 0.48 – 0.37 (m, 2H), -0.03 (s, 9H).
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 164.65, 133.59, 131.04, 116.06, 57.47, 48.12, 26.12, 15.39, -0.00.
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 301.11679, found m/z 301.11634, difference 1.5 ppm.



(R)-1-((1R,2R,4aS,8aS)-2-acetoxy-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyldecahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-5-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)-3-methylpentan-3-yl acetate

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and (R)-5-((1R,2R,4aS,8aS)-2-acetoxy-2,5,5,8a-tetramethyldecahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-3-methylpentan-3-yl acetate (393 mg, 1.0 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 35% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 144.8 mg (50% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3276, 2937, 2874, 1722, 1598, 1367, 1252, 1154, 1021, 834, 732 cm^{-1} ;
 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 4.73 (br, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.04-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.66-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.81 (m, 7H), 1.71-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.59-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 9H), 1.30-1.10 (m, 4H), 0.96-0.88 (m, 2H), 0.86 (s, 3H), 0.80 (s, 3H), 0.77 (s, 3H);
 ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.28, 170.08, 162.87, 131.42, 129.18, 114.26, 87.86, 83.61, 58.79, 55.63, 55.60, 41.82, 41.16, 39.40, 39.34, 38.76, 38.74, 38.01, 33.30, 33.08, 23.64, 22.87, 22.32, 21.38, 20.37, 19.93, 19.55, 18.31, 15.76;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{49}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 579.32379, found m/z 579.32297, difference 1.42 ppm.



(3R,5S,7R,8R,9S,10S,12S,13R,14S,17R)-17-((R)-5-(4-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)butoxy)-5-oxopentan-2-yl)-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthrene

-3,7,12-triyl triacetate

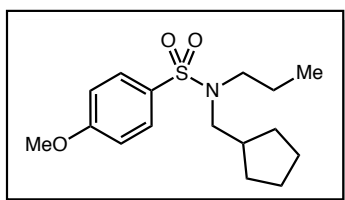
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and (3R,5S,7R,8R,9S,10S,12S,13R,14S,17R)-17-((R)-5-(but-3-en-1-yloxy)-5-oxopentan-2-yl)-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthrene-3,7,12-triyl triacetate (589 mg, 1.0 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 45% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 181.8 mg (47% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3281, 2946, 1726, 1597, 1377, 1243, 1155, 1024, 915, 731 cm^{-1} ;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.09 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.73-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.61-4.55 (m, 1H), 4.01 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.95 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.34-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.14 (m, 4H), 2.09-1.84 (m, 11H), 1.80-1.49 (m, 14H), 1.45-1.23 (m, 5H), 1.15-1.04 (m, 2H), 0.92 (s, 3H), 0.81 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.73 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 174.10, 170.61, 170.43, 162.86, 131.42, 129.16, 75.37, 74.10, 70.71, 63.61, 55.64, 47.38, 45.08, 43.38, 42.74, 40.93, 37.72, 34.69, 34.61, 34.57, 34.34, 31.25, 31.10, 30.71, 28.90, 27.13, 26.90, 26.26, 25.75, 25.60, 22.81, 22.58, 21.66, 21.53, 21.49, 17.55, 12.26;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₄₁H₆₁NO₁₁S) from [M+Na]⁺ requires *m/z* 775.39653, found *m/z* 775.39572, difference 1.04 ppm.



N-(cyclopentylmethyl)-4-methoxy-*N*-propylbenzenesulfonamide

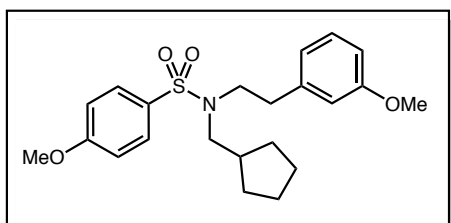
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methyl-*N*-propylbenzenesulfonamide (115 mg, 0.5 mmol) and methylenecyclopentene (123 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 36 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 100% hexanes to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 88.5 mg (57% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2957, 1596, 1497, 1341, 1258, 1253, 1096, 1025, 804, 670 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75-7.72 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.05-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.18-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.49 (m, 6H), 1.26-1.19 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.50, 131.74, 129.18, 114.03, 55.57, 53.32, 50.30, 38.58, 30.39, 25.04, 22.02, 11.31;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₁₆H₂₅NO₃S) from [M+H]⁺ requires *m/z* 311.15551, found *m/z* 311.15563, difference 0.37 ppm.



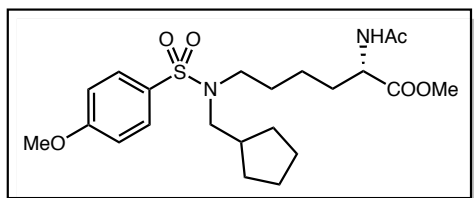
N-(cyclopentylmethyl)-4-methoxy-*N*-(3-methoxyphenethyl)benzenesulfonamide

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxy-*N*-(3-methoxyphenethyl)benzenesulfonamide (161 mg, 0.5 mmol) and methylenecyclopentane (123 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 35% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 106.8 mg (53% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 2948, 1597, 1495, 1336, 1258, 1151, 1093, 807 cm⁻¹;

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.75-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.74 (m, 2H), 6.70-6.69 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.31-3.27 (m, 2H), 3.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.84-2.80 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.50 (m, 6H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 2H);

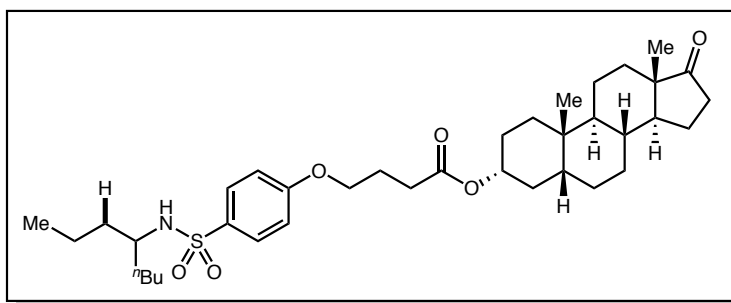
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 162.63, 159.73, 140.31, 131.48, 129.57, 129.22, 121.08, 114.57, 114.15, 111.70, 55.59, 55.21, 53.53, 50.05, 38.53, 35.76, 30.40, 25.06;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₂₂H₃₀NO₄S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 403.18173, found m/z 403.18159, difference 0.33 ppm.



methyl N2-acetyl-N6-(cyclopentylmethyl)-N6-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-L-lysinate

The reaction was set up following general procedure C with methyl N2-acetyl-N6-tosyl-L-lysinate (186 mg, 0.5 mmol) and methylenecyclopentane (123 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient 10% EtOAc/hexanes to 70% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 104.2 mg (46% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil.

IR (Neat): 3297, 2950, 1743, 1659, 1597, 1497, 1334, 1258, 1152, 1093, 806 cm⁻¹;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.57-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.13-2.91 (m, 4H), 2.14-2.08 (m, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.86-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.73-11.65 (m, 3H), 1.62-1.50 (m, 6H), 1.38-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.14 (m, 2H);
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 172.95, 170.06, 162.64, 131.23, 129.18, 114.13, 55.60, 53.76, 52.41, 52.13, 48.13, 38.60, 31.64, 30.40, 28.27, 25.02, 23.14, 22.18;
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] (C₂₂H₃₄N₂O₆S) from [M+H]⁺ requires m/z 454.21376, found m/z 454.12287, difference 1.95 ppm.



(3R,5R,8R,9S,10S,13S,14S)-10,13-dimethyl-17-oxohexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4-(N-(octan-4-yl)sulfamoyl)phenoxy)butanoate

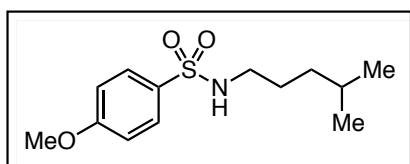
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with (3R,5R,8R,9S,10S,13S,14S)-10,13-dimethyl-17-oxohexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4-sulfamoylphenoxy)butanoate (266 mg, 0.5 mmol) and *cis*-4-octene (168 mg, 1.5 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 45% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 182.1 mg (57% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3283, 2932, 2859, 1731, 1596, 1498, 1324, 1255, 1154, 1096, 1014, 732 cm⁻¹;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.80-7.77 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 4.75-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.39 (br, 1H), 4.06 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.22-3.15 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.41 (m, 3H), 2.15-

2.03 (m, 3H), 1.96-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.73 (m, 4H), 1.67-1.46 (m, 5H), 1.41-0.98 (m, 19H), 0.86 (s, 3H), 0.85 (s, 3H), 0.80-0.77 (m, 6H), 0.74-0.69 (m, 1H);

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 221.34, 172.51, 161.90, 133.11, 129.08, 114.47, 73.72, 67.17, 54.27, 53.78, 51.34, 47.79, 44.63, 37.21, 36.67, 35.86, 35.64, 35.01, 34.68, 33.97, 31.51, 30.95, 30.79, 28.26, 27.43, 27.35, 24.46, 22.46, 21.78, 20.46, 18.46, 13.95, 13.89, 13.82, 12.22;

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{57}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ requires m/z 643.39066, found m/z 643.39002, difference 1.00 ppm.



4-methoxy-N-(4-methylpentyl)benzenesulfonamide

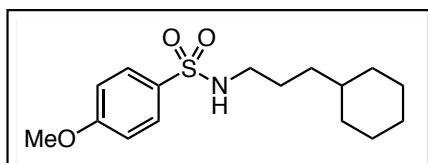
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 4-methylpent-1-ene (210 mg, 2.5 mmol, 5.0 eq) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 100.8 mg (74% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3280, 2954, 1597, 1498, 1322, 1258, 1152, 1095, 1025, 833 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.85 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.62 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.38 (m, 3H), 1.18 – 1.06 (m, 2H), 0.82 (s, 3H), 0.81 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.80, 131.60, 129.21, 114.21, 55.62, 43.48, 35.67, 27.58, 27.42, 22.42.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 271.12421, found m/z 271.12397, difference 0.88 ppm.



N-(3-cyclohexylpropyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide

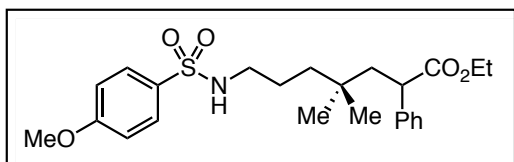
The reaction was set up following general procedure C with 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (94 mg, 0.5 mmol) and allylcyclohexane (311 mg, 2.5 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 116.7 mg (75% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): 3279, 2921, 1597, 1498, 1322, 1258, 1151, 1095, 1026, 833 cm^{-1} ;

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.89 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 6.98 (dd, J = 8.9, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 4.58 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.00 – 2.79 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.54 (m, 5H), 1.50 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.22 – 1.04 (m, 6H), 0.88 – 0.73 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 162.80, 131.59, 129.22, 114.21, 55.61, 43.51, 37.14, 34.19, 33.19, 26.87, 26.56, 26.26.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for $[\text{M}]$ ($\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ requires m/z 311.15551, found m/z 311.15568, difference 0.52 ppm.



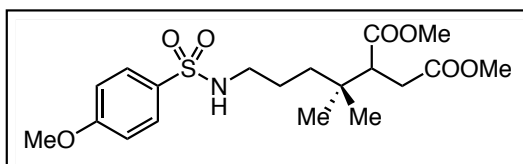
ethyl 7-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)-4,4-dimethyl-2-phenylheptanoate

The reaction was set up following general procedure reported in our previous paper¹⁹ with 4-methoxy-N-(4-methylpentyl)benzenesulfonamide (136 mg, 0.5 mmol) and ethyl 2-phenylacrylate (176 mg, 1.0 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 185.5 mg (83% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): cm^{-1} 3282, 2956, 1729, 1597, 1498, 1326, 1259, 1153, 1096, 1025, 834;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.83 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.52 (br, 1H), 4.15 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.57 (dd, J = 9.0, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (dd, J = 14.2, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (dd, J = 14.2, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.44 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 1.18 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.15 – 1.05 (m, 2H), 0.81 (s, 3H), 0.80 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 174.73, 162.81, 140.84, 131.53, 129.22, 128.64, 127.76, 127.07, 114.21, 60.92, 55.62, 47.71, 44.88, 43.82, 38.76, 33.24, 27.08, 24.20, 14.05.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ requires m/z 447.20794, found m/z 447.20785, difference 0.21 ppm.



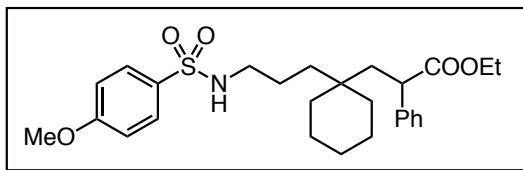
dimethyl 2-(5-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)-2-methylpentan-2-yl)succinate

The reaction was set up following general procedure reported in our previous paper¹⁹ with 4-methoxy-N-(4-methylpentyl)benzenesulfonamide (136 mg, 0.5 mmol) and dimethyl fumarate (144 mg, 1.0 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 50% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 146.2 mg (70% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): cm^{-1} 3285, 2955, 1731, 1597, 1499, 1437, 1258, 1152, 1095, 835;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.84 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.61 (br, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.90 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.81 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.39 (dd, J = 16.3, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.58 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.45 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.27 – 1.14 (m, 2H), 0.87 (s, 3H), 0.86 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 174.41, 173.04, 162.85, 131.48, 129.21, 114.25, 55.63, 51.87, 51.55, 49.29, 43.68, 37.45, 34.86, 32.15, 25.01, 24.81, 24.00.

HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ requires m/z 415.16647, found m/z 415.16661, difference 0.34 ppm.



ethyl 3-(1-(3-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonamido)propyl)cyclohexyl)-2-phenylpropanoate

The reaction was set up following general procedure reported in our previous paper¹⁹ with N-(3-cyclohexylpropyl)-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide (156 mg, 0.5 mmol) and ethyl 2-phenylacrylate (176 mg, 1.0 mmol) for 48 hours. Upon completion, the crude product was purified using silica column chromatography (gradient hexanes to 25% EtOAc/hexanes) to give 189.2 mg (78% yield) of the title compound as a colorless liquid.

IR (Neat): cm^{-1} 3281, 2927, 1729, 1597, 1498, 1326, 1258, 1153, 1096, 1027, 834;
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.83 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.54 (dd, J = 8.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.89 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.24 (dd, J = 14.6, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (dd, J = 14.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.43 – 1.11 (m, 17H).f
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 174.92, 162.78, 140.99, 131.52, 129.23, 128.64, 127.84, 127.08, 114.18, 61.02, 55.62, 46.73, 43.77, 35.80, 35.79, 35.49, 26.19, 22.91, 21.41, 14.05.
HRMS (ESI) exact mass calculated for [M] ($\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$) from $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ requires m/z 487.23924, found m/z 487.23842, difference 1.69 ppm.

VI. Mechanistic Studies

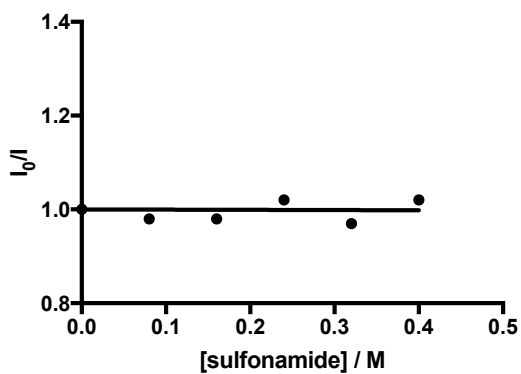
Stern-Volmer Experiments

Stern-Volmer experiments were conducted on an Agilent Technologies Cary Eclipse Fluorescence Spectrophotometer using the Cary Eclipse Scan Application. Rigorously degassed (with argon) solutions of each component were prepared prior to each set of experiments. Because the photocatalyst is poorly soluble in trifluorotoluene, luminescence quenching experiments were run with dichloromethane as the solvent. The solutions were irradiated at 420 nm and luminescence was measured at 593 nm. All the experiments are run in duplicate. I^0/I values per run are generated from the average of all three scans per data point. For determination of K_{sv} , the value for I^0/I from each run is averaged to yield an I^0/I value for the experiment. Linear regression of I^0/I against concentration to yield K_{sv} is done in Microsoft Excel. *N*-propyl-4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide was used as the model amide to study the N-H bond activation step by joint action of the base and photocatalyst.

Experiment 1: Constant photocatalyst; Varied sulfonamide

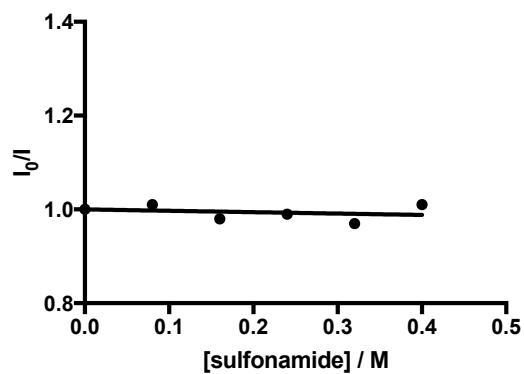
Species	Concentration
[Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ (dCF ₃ bpy)]PF ₆	0.2 mM
Sulfonamide	Varied

Run	[Amide] M	Scan 1	Scan 2	Scan 3	Average	I ₀ /I
#1	0.000	757.1	761.3	754.7	757.7	1.00
	0.008	772.4	768.8	769.6	770.3	0.98
	0.016	765.4	767.8	776.3	769.8	0.98
	0.024	746.3	750.8	740.8	746.0	1.02
	0.032	778.3	782.0	787.4	782.6	0.97
	0.040	742.1	742.6	741.2	742.0	1.02
#2	0.000	759.2	756.7	760.4	758.8	1.00
	0.008	752.2	752.8	749.1	751.4	1.01
	0.016	770.9	769.2	776.5	772.2	0.98
	0.024	768.0	765.4	769.6	767.7	0.99
	0.032	758.3	756.5	760.5	758.4	1.00
	0.040	754.8	747.8	753.0	751.8	1.01



$$y = -0.005x + 1$$

$$r^2 = -0.05$$



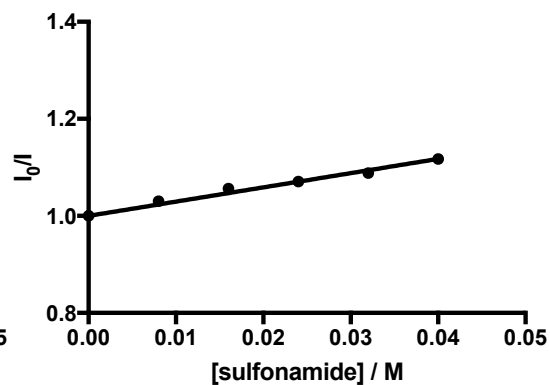
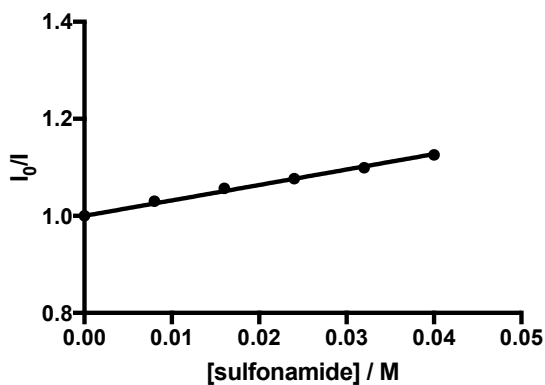
$$y = -0.027x + 1$$

$$r^2 = -0.02$$

Experiment 2: Constant photocatalyst; Constant phosphate; Varied sulfonamide

Species	Concentration
$[\text{Ir}(\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy})_2(\text{dCF}_3\text{bpy})]\text{PF}_6$	0.15 mM
$(\text{BuO})_2\text{POONBu}_4$	1.20 mM
Sulfonamide	Varied

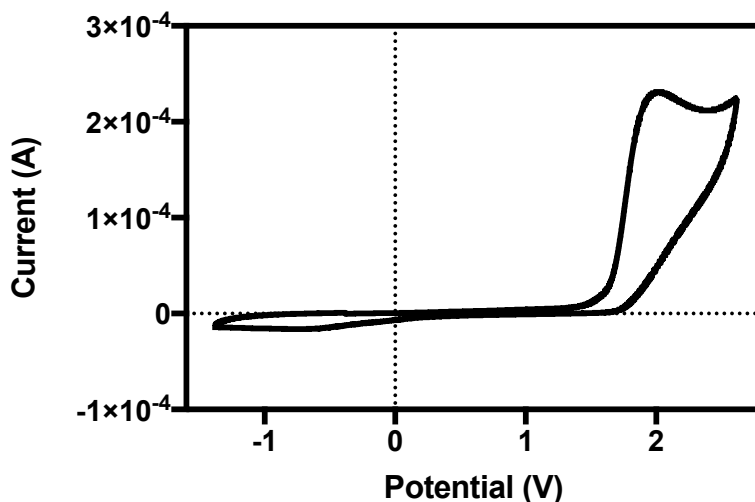
Run	Conc. (M)	I(1st)	I(2nd)	I(3rd)	I(average)	I_0/I
#1	0.000	393.5	388.4	388.9	390.3	1.00
	0.008	379.1	378.7	378.8	378.9	1.03
	0.016	370.5	369.6	368.0	369.4	1.06
	0.024	364.6	362.1	360.7	362.5	1.08
	0.032	356.1	355.4	353.7	355.1	1.10
	0.040	348.8	345.7	345.0	346.5	1.13
#2	0.000	392.6	388.3	389.2	390.0	1.00
	0.008	381.2	377.9	377.0	378.7	1.03
	0.016	371.2	369.8	367.4	369.5	1.06
	0.024	365.9	364.3	362.4	364.2	1.07
	0.032	360.2	358.5	356.4	358.4	1.09
	0.040	350.3	349.9	347.7	349.3	1.12



Cyclic voltammetry details and results

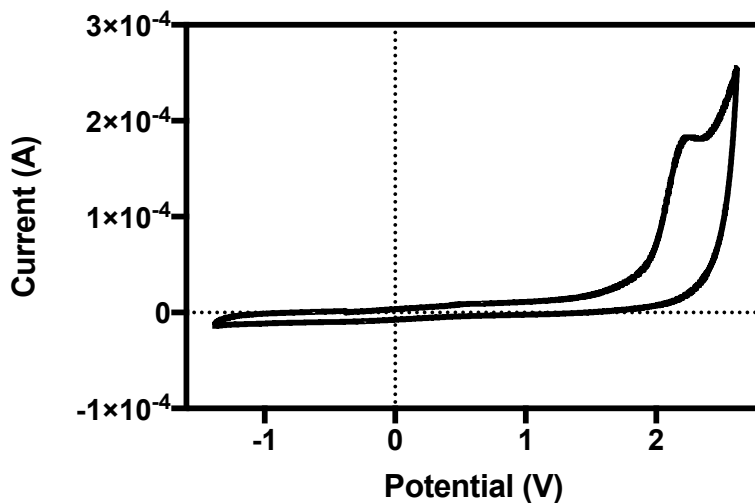
Cyclic voltammetry experiments were carried out with 0.1 M NBu_4PF_6 as electrolyte in acetonitrile. Experiments were run using a 0.002 M substrate, glassy carbon as working electrode, platinum mesh as counter electrode and SEC as reference electrode with a scan rate of 0.1 V/s.

1. 4-methoxyl-*N*-propylbenzenesulfonamide



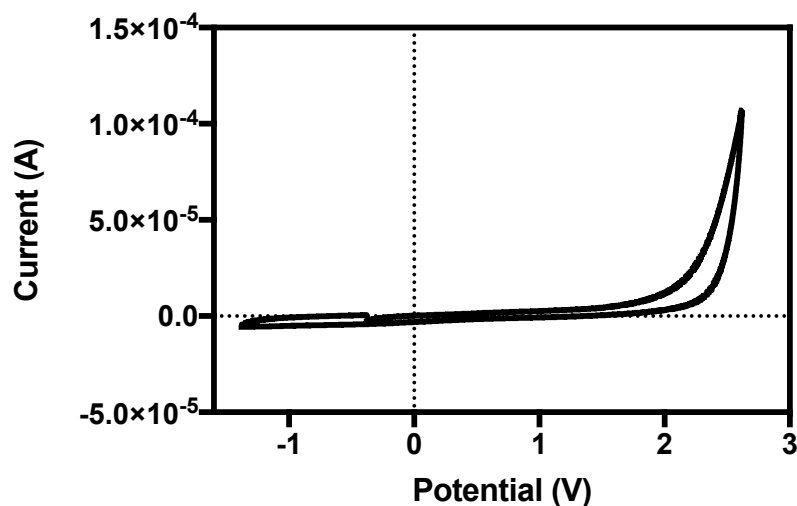
$$E_p = 2.08 \text{ V vs. Fc}^+/\text{Fc}$$
$$E_{p/2} = 1.77 \text{ V vs. Fc}^+/\text{Fc}$$

2. 4-methyl-*N*-propylbenzenesulfonamide



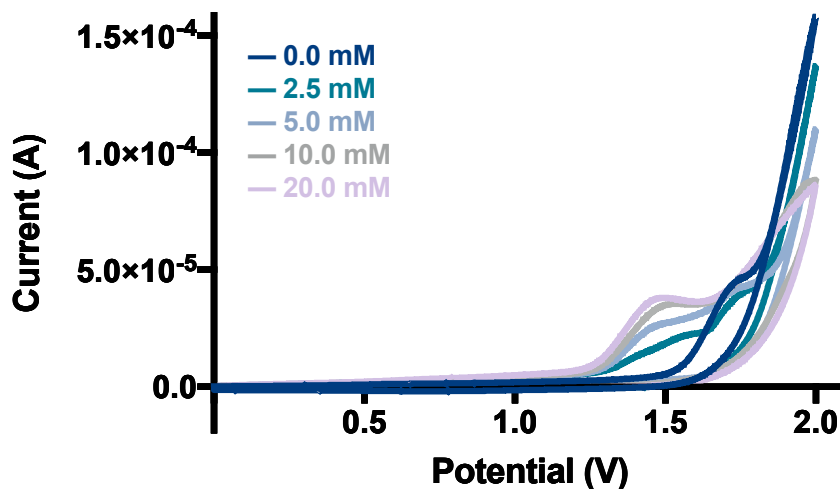
$$E_p = 2.31 \text{ V vs. Fc}^+/\text{Fc}$$
$$E_{p/2} = 2.07 \text{ V vs. Fc}^+/\text{Fc}$$

3. 4-cyano-*N*-propylbenzenesulfonamide



4. 4-methoxybenzenesulfonamide with different loading of phosphate base

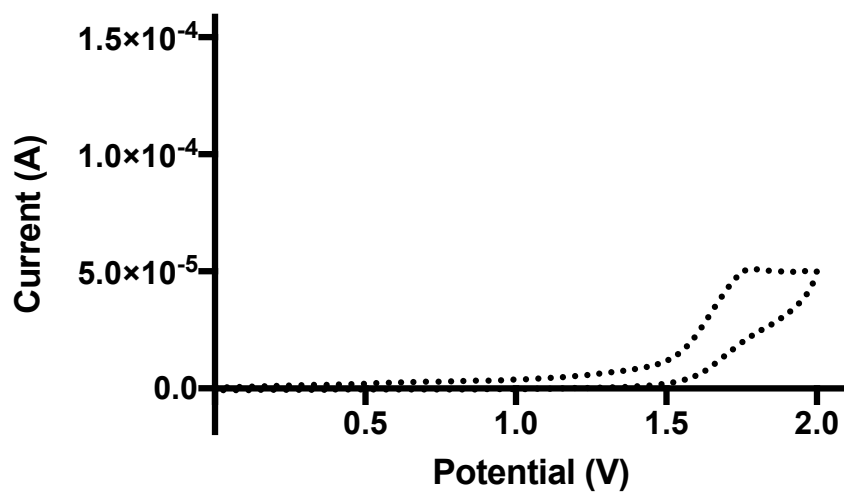
Cyclic voltammetry experiments were carried out with 0.1 M NBu_4PF_6 as electrolyte in dichloromethane. Experiments were run using a 0.0025 M substrate and various concentration of tetrabutylammonium dibutylphosphate, glassy carbon were used as working electrode, platinum mesh were used as counter electrode and Ag^+/Ag (in acetonitrile) were used as reference electrode with a scan rate of 0.1 V/s.



4. tetrabutylammonium dibutylphosphate base

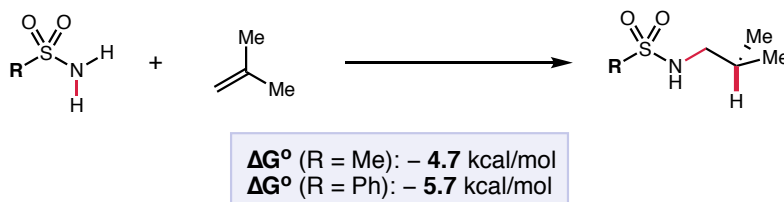
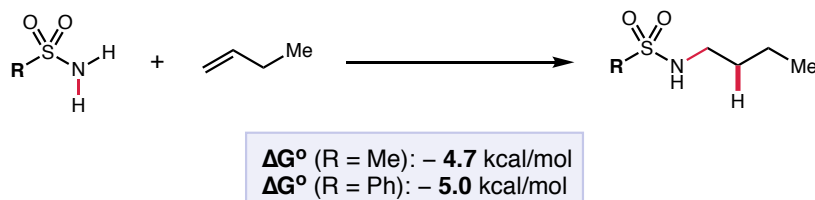
Cyclic voltammetry experiments were carried out with 0.1 M NBu_4PF_6 as electrolyte in dichloromethane. Experiments were run using a 0.005 M tetrabutylammonium dibutylphosphate, glassy carbon were used as working electrode, platinum mesh were

used as counter electrode and Ag^+/Ag (in acetonitrile) were used as reference electrode with a scan rate of 0.1 V/s.



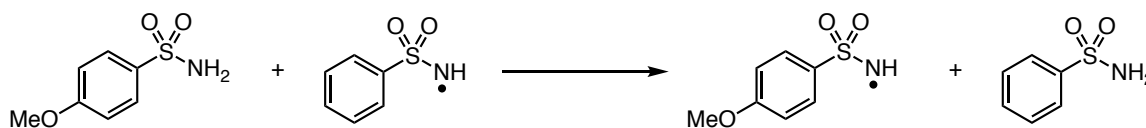
DFT computational details and results

All calculations used DFT methodology as implemented in the Gaussian 09 series of computer programs. The absolute values were benchmarked with experimental bond strength of benzenesulfonamide (105.0 kcal/mol).²⁰ All complexes underwent geometry optimization, and stationary points were subjected to normal mode analysis. BDFE were calculated using the conversion factor 627.51 kcal mol⁻¹ per hartree and are rounded off after the third decimal place.



Calculation 1:

We employed the unrestricted B3LYP functional with basis set 6-31G+(d,p) in gas phase.



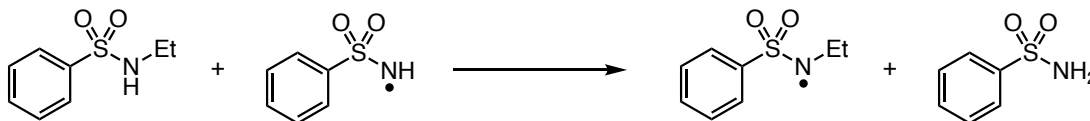
Entry	Job name	E+ZPE	G	H	S
1	4-methoxy-benzenesulfonamide	-950.577854	-950.616903	-950.565039	109.158161
2	benzenesulfonamidyl radical	-835.419574	-835.455010	-835.409614	95.544961
3	4-methoxy-benzenesulfonamidyl radical	-949.918338	-949.957344	-949.905731	108.629881
4	benzenesulfonamide	-836.079698	-836.114941	-836.069526	95.584951

$$\Delta\text{BDFE} = (-949.957344 - 836.114941 + 950.616903 + 835.455010) * 627.51 = -0.233 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

In 4- methoxy-benzenesulfonamide, BDFE(N-H) = 104.8 kcal/mol

Calculation 2:

We employed the unrestricted B3LYP functional with basis set 6-31G+(d,p) in gas phase.



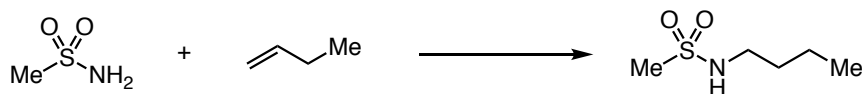
Entry	Job name	E+ZPE	G	H	S
5	<i>N</i> -ethylbenzenesulfonamide	-914.651680	-914.691609	-914.638843	111.056600
2	benzenesulfonamidyl radical	-835.419574	-835.455010	-835.409614	95.544961
6	<i>N</i> -ethylbenzenesulfonamidyl radical	-914.003977	-914.044624	-913.990993	112.877166
4	benzenesulfonamide	-836.079698	-836.114941	-836.069526	95.584951

$$\Delta\text{BDFE} = (-914.044624 - 836.114941 + 914.651680 + 835.455010) * 627.51 = -8.124 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

In *N*-ethylbenzenesulfonamide, BDFE(N-H) = 96.9 kcal/mol

Calculation 3:

We employed the CBS-QB3 functional in gas phase.

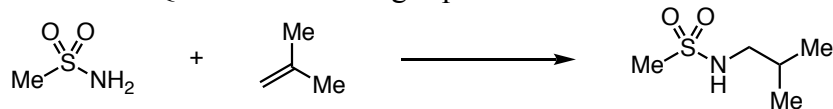


Entry	Job name	CBS-QB3 (0K)	G	H	S
7	methanesulfonamide	-643.721196	-643.750311	-643.714204	75.994403
8	1-butene	-156.871268	-156.898797	-156.865019	71.092557
9	<i>N</i> -butylmethanesulfonamide	-800.618010	-800.656505	-800.605468	107.417574

$$\Delta\text{G}^0 = (-800.656505 + 156.898797 + 643.750311) * 627.51 = -4.6 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

Calculation 4:

We employed the CBS-QB3 functional in gas phase.

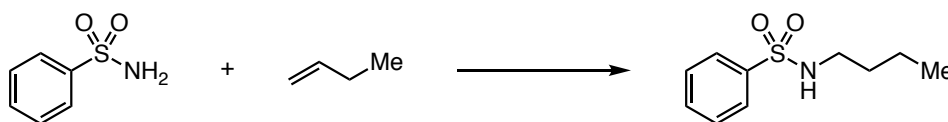


Entry	Job name	CBS-QB3 (0K)	G	H	S
7	methanesulfonamide	-643.721196	-643.750311	-643.714204	75.994403
10	2-methylpropene	-156.874796	-156.901566	-156.869121	68.286992
11	<i>N</i> -isobutyl-methanesulfonamide	-800.621303	-800.659322	-800.608846	106.236837

$$\Delta G^{\circ} = (-800.659322 + 156.901566 + 643.750311) * 627.51 = -4.7 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

Calculation 5:

We employed the CBS-QB3 functional in gas phase.

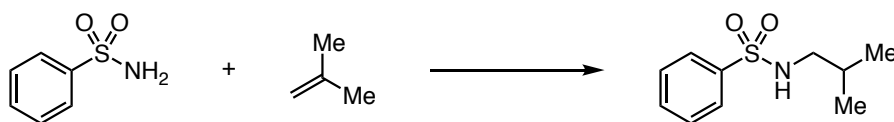


Entry	Job name	CBS-QB3 (0K)	G	H	S
12	benzenesulfonamide	-835.107164	-835.142191	-835.097063	94.980902
8	1-butene	-156.871268	-156.898797	-156.865019	71.092557
13	<i>N</i> -butyl-benzenesulfonamide	-992.006035	-992.050118	-991.990394	107.417574

$$\Delta G^{\circ} = (-992.050118 + 156.898797 + 835.142191) * 627.51 = -5.7 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

Calculation 6:

We employed the CBS-QB3 functional in gas phase.



Entry	Job name	CBS-QB3 (0K)	G	H	S
12	benzenesulfonamide	-835.107164	-835.142191	-835.097063	94.980902
10	2-methylpropene	-156.874796	-156.901566	-156.869121	68.286992
14	N-butyl-benzenesulfonamide	-992.009120	-992.053084	-991.993463	125.484319

$$\Delta G^0 = (-992.053084 + 156.901566 + 835.142191) * 627.51 = -5.9 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

Optimized Geometries

Optimized geometries in Cartesian coordinates (Å) and energies (hartree) for stationary points.

1. 4-methoxy-benzenesulfonamide

E(UB3LYP) = -950.737356

Zero-point correction= 0.159503 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.171373

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.172317

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.120454

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -950.577854

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -950.565983

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -950.565039

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -950.616903

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	-1.68258480	-0.98601197	-0.02403387
C	-0.29059138	-1.09699140	-0.07020642
C	0.49706338	0.05155635	-0.08002149
C	-0.08918859	1.32396093	-0.05317409
C	-1.47056760	1.43819203	-0.00568135
C	-2.27532307	0.28448729	0.01163235
H	-2.28425184	-1.88648063	-0.02438082
H	0.17872709	-2.07370821	-0.11523259
H	0.53493304	2.21035601	-0.08550759
H	-1.95322466	2.40953360	0.00994720
O	-3.61626816	0.50577543	0.05627734
C	-4.49905356	-0.61331539	0.06833927
H	-5.50487222	-0.19459024	0.10632461
H	-4.38841029	-1.21606686	-0.84097242
H	-4.33129758	-1.24189459	0.95108663
S	2.27687084	-0.10019159	-0.13731789
O	2.81463272	1.08744984	-0.81418815

O	2.59158430	-1.46593184	-0.57935834
N	2.75640069	0.03579865	1.48803082
H	3.11157840	-0.85558041	1.82499962
H	3.45396269	0.77129181	1.57163267

2. benzenesulfonamidyl radical

E(UB3LYP) = -835.521969

Zero-point correction=	0.113111 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.122126
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.123071
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.077674
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-835.419574
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-835.410558
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-835.409614
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-835.455010

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 2;

C	2.37295858	1.21326389	0.02396927
C	0.97803177	1.22150605	-0.02794255
C	0.30131907	0.00000808	-0.04995650
C	0.97800027	-1.22149684	-0.02786790
C	2.37292869	-1.21328236	0.02406644
H	2.91543120	2.15343441	0.03772157
H	0.42241691	2.15211929	-0.06381333
H	0.42241545	-2.15213069	-0.06371577
H	2.91538361	-2.15346245	0.03790325
S	-1.48638313	0.00002642	-0.10060079
O	-1.94955008	-1.27856451	-0.66553311
O	-1.94957845	1.27923752	-0.66415462
N	-1.90534938	-0.00068863	1.53192843
H	-2.93913834	-0.00080774	1.51918881
C	3.06734523	-0.00002018	0.05204756
H	4.15259361	-0.00001097	0.09043313

3. 4-methoxy-benzenesulfonamidyl radical

E(UB3LYP) = -950.059398

Zero-point correction=	0.145568 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.157232
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.158176
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.106563
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-949.918338
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-949.906675
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-949.905731
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-949.957344

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 2;

C	-1.64733710	-0.98768801	-0.02652585
C	-0.25634358	-1.09482819	-0.06082751
C	0.52586277	0.05897041	-0.06522126
C	-0.06207671	1.33092046	-0.03941422
C	-1.44405743	1.43949404	-0.00476513
C	-2.24430542	0.28233717	0.00462155
H	-2.24668414	-1.88953114	-0.02936805
H	0.21581469	-2.07057238	-0.09664991
H	0.56117344	2.21815581	-0.05981558
H	-1.93048750	2.40880886	0.01017900
O	-3.58421022	0.49800309	0.03869596
C	-4.46560125	-0.62360083	0.05018547
H	-5.47190580	-0.20588047	0.08125329
H	-4.34870098	-1.22869215	-0.85652997
H	-4.30092236	-1.24762515	0.93642072
S	2.29700185	-0.08754923	-0.09011322
O	2.87335296	1.14069514	-0.66503231
O	2.66268002	-1.40916209	-0.62919538
N	2.71105234	-0.09541242	1.54544990
H	3.74088684	-0.18590826	1.53410839

4. benzenesulfonamide

E(UB3LYP) = -836.204312

Zero-point correction= 0.127034 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.136262

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.137206

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.091791

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -836.079698

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -836.070470

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -836.069526

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -836.114941

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	2.39947584	1.21233084	0.04211556
C	1.00527223	1.21944441	-0.03371405
C	0.32597452	-0.00005026	-0.06417670
C	1.00533237	-1.21945933	-0.03366858
C	2.39957881	-1.21225057	0.04214940
H	2.94107830	2.15312018	0.06165634
H	0.45122473	2.15028666	-0.08609612
H	0.45137306	-2.15035728	-0.08596537
H	2.94122402	-2.15301638	0.06171501
S	-1.46920420	-0.00008914	-0.15268156

O	-1.88846466	-1.28758460	-0.72067840
O	-1.88845678	1.28681073	-0.72203625
N	-1.95130223	0.00074961	1.47410755
H	-2.48237532	0.84312455	1.67974442
H	-2.48264195	-0.84126490	1.68053899
C	3.09479131	0.00004174	0.08318062
H	4.17932109	0.00013614	0.13895855

5. *N*-ethyl-benzenesulfonamide

E(UB3LYP) = -914.835419

Zero-point correction=	0.183740 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.195632
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.196577
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.143811
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-914.651680
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-914.639787
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-914.638843
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-914.691609

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	2.99492798	0.42123746	1.02491630
C	1.68475407	0.84292591	0.80143355
C	0.90803423	0.16645083	-0.14377327
C	1.41643559	-0.90981801	-0.87186572
C	2.73152571	-1.32370638	-0.63800449
H	3.61023130	0.94010555	1.75368179
H	1.27077067	1.68730451	1.34201746
H	0.79471647	-1.39748654	-1.61453541
H	3.13971522	-2.15793343	-1.20045804
S	-0.77899064	0.71735188	-0.44646224
O	-1.26338567	-0.02573383	-1.61974233
O	-0.81261653	2.18583093	-0.40570076
N	-1.59343968	0.23600511	0.94922224
H	-2.18809404	1.00546155	1.24893942
C	3.51703988	-0.66216365	0.30833191
H	4.53878060	-0.98498834	0.48527856
C	-2.20941423	-1.10103173	1.02284465
H	-2.24966216	-1.36433493	2.08596967
H	-1.51755933	-1.80627880	0.55295194
C	-3.59751228	-1.20494670	0.38766514
H	-3.55355705	-0.97962067	-0.68060793
H	-3.99592787	-2.21762688	0.51640180
H	-4.29821387	-0.50873109	0.86345727

6. N-ethyl-benzenesulfonamidyl radical

E(UB3LYP) = -914.173473

Zero-point correction= 0.169496 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.181536

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.182480

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.128849

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -914.003977

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -913.991938

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -913.990993

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -914.044624

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 2;

C	2.93814639	0.54486780	-1.21348712
C	1.63224172	0.05147486	-1.22077491
C	0.99657787	-0.18335124	0.00010096
C	1.63208794	0.05344186	1.22068030
C	2.93798821	0.54681172	1.21277186
H	3.44827447	0.72935485	-2.15389513
H	1.11617354	-0.16087802	-2.15062289
H	1.11589635	-0.15741750	2.15079979
H	3.44802094	0.73278030	2.15294016
S	-0.68368095	-0.80349525	0.00050090
O	-0.93374546	-1.48829218	1.28028785
O	-0.93390517	-1.48932490	-1.27864058
N	-1.58032785	0.64924217	0.00038100
C	3.58759211	0.79403633	-0.00051793
H	4.60423668	1.17593394	-0.00075288
C	-3.01667028	0.42495706	-0.00031823
H	-3.28522747	-0.18448677	0.87784756
H	-3.28437270	-0.18538415	-0.87811857
C	-3.76594443	1.75441592	-0.00133248
H	-3.51280575	2.34306183	-0.88789167
H	-4.84601829	1.57541931	-0.00191507
H	-3.51389984	2.34385587	0.88501443

7. methanesulfonamide

Total energy: -643.613144

E(ZPE)= 0.073542

E(Thermal)= 0.079590

E(SCF)= -642.562648

DE(MP2)= -1.050496

DE(CBS)= -0.109972

DE(MP34)= -0.030512

DE(CCSD)= -0.024685

DE(Int)= 0.035015

DE(Empirical)= -0.051440
 CBS-QB3 (0 K)= -643.721196
 CBS-QB3 Energy= -643.715148
 CBS-QB3 Enthalpy= -643.714204
 CBS-QB3 Free Energy= -643.750311

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	-1.54842225	0.64158152	0.00049240
H	-1.62910284	1.25179187	-0.89735983
H	-1.62902059	1.25068412	0.89910123
H	-2.30158929	-0.14635603	0.00002224
S	0.04434696	-0.17045559	-0.00008200
O	0.19288432	-0.85186443	-1.26401485
O	0.19333172	-0.85294090	1.26321582
N	1.10115947	1.13400065	0.00040815
H	1.67190011	1.11031401	0.83879086
H	1.67095005	1.11180442	-0.83866175

8. 1-butene

Total energy: -156.830191

E(ZPE)= 0.106896
 E(Thermal)= 0.112200
 E(SCF)= -156.159726
 DE(MP2)= -0.670465
 DE(CBS)= -0.064311
 DE(MP34)= -0.051655
 DE(CCSD)= -0.020173
 DE(Int)= 0.023407
 DE(Empirical)= -0.035240
 CBS-QB3 (0 K)= -156.871268
 CBS-QB3 Energy= -156.865964
 CBS-QB3 Enthalpy= -156.865019
 CBS-QB3 Free Energy= -156.898797

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	1.85790274	0.01723232	-0.28063846
H	1.95202164	0.92452634	-0.87048695
H	2.73420582	-0.61865800	-0.22178390
C	0.72412363	-0.29416259	0.34029145
H	0.67642907	-1.21693392	0.91831420
C	-0.53898363	0.51999234	0.30799349
H	-0.36536248	1.44205099	-0.25613937
H	-0.79644153	0.82229414	1.33138510
C	-1.72774405	-0.24675452	-0.29414868
H	-1.92876147	-1.16625588	0.26389827

H	-2.63690288	0.36019756	-0.27414455
H	-1.52698033	-0.52506655	-1.33202959

9. N-butyl-methanesulfonamide

Total energy: -800.475480

E(ZPE)=	0.185531
E(Thermal)=	0.197128
E(SCF)=	-798.741668
DE(MP2)=	-1.733812
DE(CBS)=	-0.174223
DE(MP34)=	-0.080132
DE(CCSD)=	-0.044902
DE(Int)=	0.057991
DE(Empirical)=	-0.086794
CBS-QB3 (0 K)=	-800.618010
CBS-QB3 Energy=	-800.606412
CBS-QB3 Enthalpy=	-800.605468
CBS-QB3 Free Energy=	-800.656505

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	-2.41171216	-1.04401473	-1.16626670
H	-1.73569929	-1.89836122	-1.16147894
H	-2.38157052	-0.52317523	-2.12106099
H	-3.42573711	-1.36593301	-0.92849538
S	-1.91680518	0.09551096	0.12148836
O	-1.89984215	-0.64346488	1.36357982
O	-2.68903706	1.30808236	-0.02732013
N	-0.35592866	0.49115999	-0.33242880
H	-0.28305473	1.50365654	-0.32692460
C	0.77694706	-0.19709054	0.31384489
H	0.67157956	-1.26907839	0.12719116
H	0.76302081	-0.05849701	1.40030457
C	2.09423009	0.30483053	-0.27622671
H	2.07930137	0.15770182	-1.36164568
H	2.17475155	1.38703641	-0.10893884
C	3.31714542	-0.39114516	0.33205136
H	3.23816775	-1.47166357	0.16373107
H	3.31146244	-0.25035701	1.41905968
C	4.64147446	0.11910716	-0.24245449
H	5.49359149	-0.39622358	0.20796403
H	4.69100224	-0.03898150	-1.32407911
H	4.76609241	1.19051698	-0.05820666

10. 2-methylpropene

Total energy: -156.833026
E(ZPE)= 0.105912
E(Thermal)= 0.110642
E(SCF)= -156.160516
DE(MP2)= -0.672510
DE(CBS)= -0.064408
DE(MP34)= -0.051147
DE(CCSD)= -0.020313
DE(Int)= 0.023410
DE(Empirical)= -0.035224
CBS-QB3 (0 K)= -156.874796
CBS-QB3 Energy= -156.870065
CBS-QB3 Enthalpy= -156.869121
CBS-QB3 Free Energy= -156.901566

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	-0.02760245	1.45285707	-0.00001074
H	0.88759065	2.03648441	-0.00010924
H	-0.96000885	2.00686567	0.00002369
C	-0.00728634	0.12033853	0.00002090
C	1.29691214	-0.65727766	-0.00003251
H	1.12253164	-1.73553245	-0.00073755
H	1.90012281	-0.42025575	-0.88109956
H	1.89952225	-0.42132803	0.88173712
C	-1.27217374	-0.69796549	0.00003535
H	-1.31253091	-1.35257750	-0.87865895
H	-1.31232485	-1.35285061	0.87853142
H	-2.16400047	-0.06852041	0.00023509

11. *N*-isobutyl-methanesulfonamide

Total energy: -800.478827
E(ZPE)= 0.185086
E(Thermal)= 0.196599
E(SCF)= -798.741298
DE(MP2)= -1.737529
DE(CBS)= -0.174262
DE(MP34)= -0.079241
DE(CCSD)= -0.045297
DE(Int)= 0.057995
DE(Empirical)= -0.086756
CBS-QB3 (0 K)= -800.621303
CBS-QB3 Energy= -800.609790
CBS-QB3 Enthalpy= -800.608846

CBS-QB3 Free Energy= -800.659322

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	-1.99184646	1.32030689	-0.90153555
H	-1.26571547	1.38182154	-1.71123818
H	-1.91884237	2.18181957	-0.24097464
H	-2.99942436	1.22290722	-1.30616219
S	-1.67482347	-0.15967185	0.05306295
O	-1.72090853	-1.27652037	-0.86295035
O	-2.50111743	-0.11605765	1.23808720
N	-0.10788944	0.08083420	0.58455144
H	-0.09976074	-0.05469937	1.59041094
C	1.00744683	-0.57266438	-0.12337798
H	0.89071688	-0.37304282	-1.19205526
H	0.97237985	-1.66027844	0.00187548
C	2.35969273	-0.02587377	0.35874834
H	2.40666438	-0.17434950	1.44685914
C	3.49997820	-0.83479583	-0.27327900
H	3.49198583	-0.73519195	-1.36386738
H	4.47097047	-0.48224241	0.08374874
H	3.42085532	-1.89883379	-0.03383228
C	2.50924908	1.47298444	0.07275689
H	2.50522356	1.66164623	-1.00653572
H	1.69365324	2.04591898	0.51767116
H	3.45278034	1.85431500	0.47226198

12. benzenesulfonamide

Total energy: -834.927290

E(ZPE)=	0.126002
E(Thermal)=	0.135158
E(SCF)=	-833.119155
DE(MP2)=	-1.808135
DE(CBS)=	-0.180544
DE(MP34)=	-0.040913
DE(CCSD)=	-0.061028
DE(Int)=	0.059017
DE(Empirical)=	-0.082406
CBS-QB3 (0 K)=	-835.107164
CBS-QB3 Energy=	-835.098007
CBS-QB3 Enthalpy=	-835.097063
CBS-QB3 Free Energy=	-835.142191

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	-0.31788366	0.00001392	-0.05547863
C	-0.99941585	-1.21498079	-0.03020399

C	-2.38966922	-1.20864447	0.04053841
C	-3.08340414	-0.00002632	0.07933825
C	-2.38969731	1.20861169	0.04068738
C	-0.99944304	1.21498951	-0.03005424
H	-0.44588683	-2.14350977	-0.08311370
H	-2.93050052	-2.14769144	0.05687653
H	-4.16622303	-0.00004133	0.13041432
H	-2.93055153	2.14764346	0.05714193
H	-0.44593074	2.14353476	-0.08285064
S	1.46733477	0.00003300	-0.15343636
O	1.87538993	1.26753464	-0.71244646
O	1.87541404	-1.26728370	-0.71284719
N	1.94074221	-0.00026072	1.45372924
H	2.46375737	-0.84210048	1.66668313
H	2.46343109	0.84167301	1.66711154

13. N-butyl-benzenesulfonamide

Total energy: -991.792269

E(ZPE)=	0.237991
E(Thermal)=	0.252687
E(SCF)=	-989.299363
DE(MP2)=	-2.492907
DE(CBS)=	-0.244595
DE(MP34)=	-0.089974
DE(CCSD)=	-0.081411
DE(Int)=	0.081963
DE(Empirical)=	-0.117739
CBS-QB3 (0 K)=	-992.006035
CBS-QB3 Energy=	-991.991339
CBS-QB3 Enthalpy=	-991.990394
CBS-QB3 Free Energy=	-992.050118

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	1.65835017	0.03997367	0.00849492
C	2.04082577	-0.55676613	1.20668505
C	2.87774498	-1.67155431	1.17152932
C	3.32419395	-2.17152058	-0.04877844
C	2.93990754	-1.55849432	-1.24297058
C	2.10513984	-0.44748023	-1.22019107
H	1.69554453	-0.14026024	2.14393313
H	3.18351719	-2.14269891	2.09843896
H	3.97718858	-3.03656559	-0.07245433
H	3.29614396	-1.94424714	-2.19112399
H	1.80822189	0.04631137	-2.13653775
S	0.60912944	1.48872739	0.04159406

N	-0.83288254	0.90182999	-0.56100350
H	-1.22333151	1.60725924	-1.17831221
O	1.07227031	2.42402836	-0.95830693
O	0.46492081	1.87588839	1.42792578
C	-1.80020143	0.28979664	0.36472808
H	-2.12199177	0.99970508	1.13512322
H	-1.29497554	-0.53546865	0.87448790
C	-3.00178934	-0.24414633	-0.41427318
H	-3.48338063	0.58515635	-0.94907429
H	-2.64688749	-0.94397643	-1.17851705
C	-4.03457869	-0.92955859	0.48704961
H	-4.37289774	-0.22398583	1.25478074
H	-3.55297056	-1.75607958	1.02264026
C	-5.24416242	-1.45980272	-0.28763588
H	-5.96040107	-1.94605186	0.37958629
H	-5.76885240	-0.65066734	-0.80492518
H	-4.94093163	-2.19289511	-1.04130398

14. N-butyl-benzenesulfonamide

Total energy: -991.795401

E(ZPE)=	0.237427
E(Thermal)=	0.252140
E(SCF)=	-989.298559
DE(MP2)=	-2.496841
DE(CBS)=	-0.244529
DE(MP34)=	-0.089020
DE(CCSD)=	-0.081850
DE(Int)=	0.081946
DE(Empirical)=	-0.117694
CBS-QB3 (0 K)=	-992.009120
CBS-QB3 Energy=	-991.994407
CBS-QB3 Enthalpy=	-991.993463
CBS-QB3 Free Energy=	-992.053084

Charge = 0; multiplicity = 1;

C	1.51541629	0.17779228	0.00620568
C	2.08518143	-0.37672664	1.14878613
C	3.09268616	-1.33083003	1.00893395
C	3.51895002	-1.71569830	-0.25924986
C	2.94387657	-1.14669819	-1.39736648
C	1.93920305	-0.19489042	-1.27008458
H	1.74800020	-0.05148667	2.12435125
H	3.54507386	-1.76710199	1.89188145
H	4.30388200	-2.45601094	-0.36446943
H	3.28303714	-1.44224514	-2.38342982
H	1.49114513	0.26267593	-2.14278678

S	0.24678333	1.42867349	0.17407199
N	-1.10612914	0.64870194	-0.41520554
H	-1.63148169	1.32101513	-0.96415284
O	0.50253273	2.48635387	-0.77733746
O	0.10792515	1.70400330	1.58724602
C	-1.90903429	-0.17640537	0.50166931
H	-2.42623595	0.44037561	1.24767900
H	-1.21728199	-0.82478261	1.04462021
C	-2.91968077	-1.04449809	-0.26179889
H	-2.35133492	-1.63993714	-0.98596823
C	-3.61722696	-2.00047654	0.71540811
H	-4.19273769	-1.44802412	1.46549034
H	-4.31047269	-2.65951235	0.18637472
H	-2.89545992	-2.62968236	1.24408877
C	-3.94651097	-0.20142723	-1.03090089
H	-4.50307567	0.45466995	-0.35294105
H	-3.47902723	0.42059456	-1.79948453
H	-4.67048617	-0.84394353	-1.53884959

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VII. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of Products

