



Figure S2*: Between-clusters variance of stand structural data (7 attributes, abbreviations see Table 2) of the primeval beech forests Mirdita (A1 – A4) and Rajca (B1 – B4). K-means clustering was used to detect clusters (2 to 5 clusters, panels 1 to 4). A moving window approach with a bivariate normal kernel was applied (weighting of objects by their distance to the window center).