Figure S3*: Stem position maps of the primeval forest Mirdita with k-means clustering solutions of the structural data highlighted (3 clusters). Coloring of the background images indicates areas which were assigned to the same cluster (gray tone) and how well a point is represented by its cluster (silhouette coefficient, red tone). A moving window approach of several observation scales (200 m^2, 500 m^2, 1000 m^2, 1500 m^2, panels A to D) was applied to aggregate the structural datasets (7 attributes, Table 2).