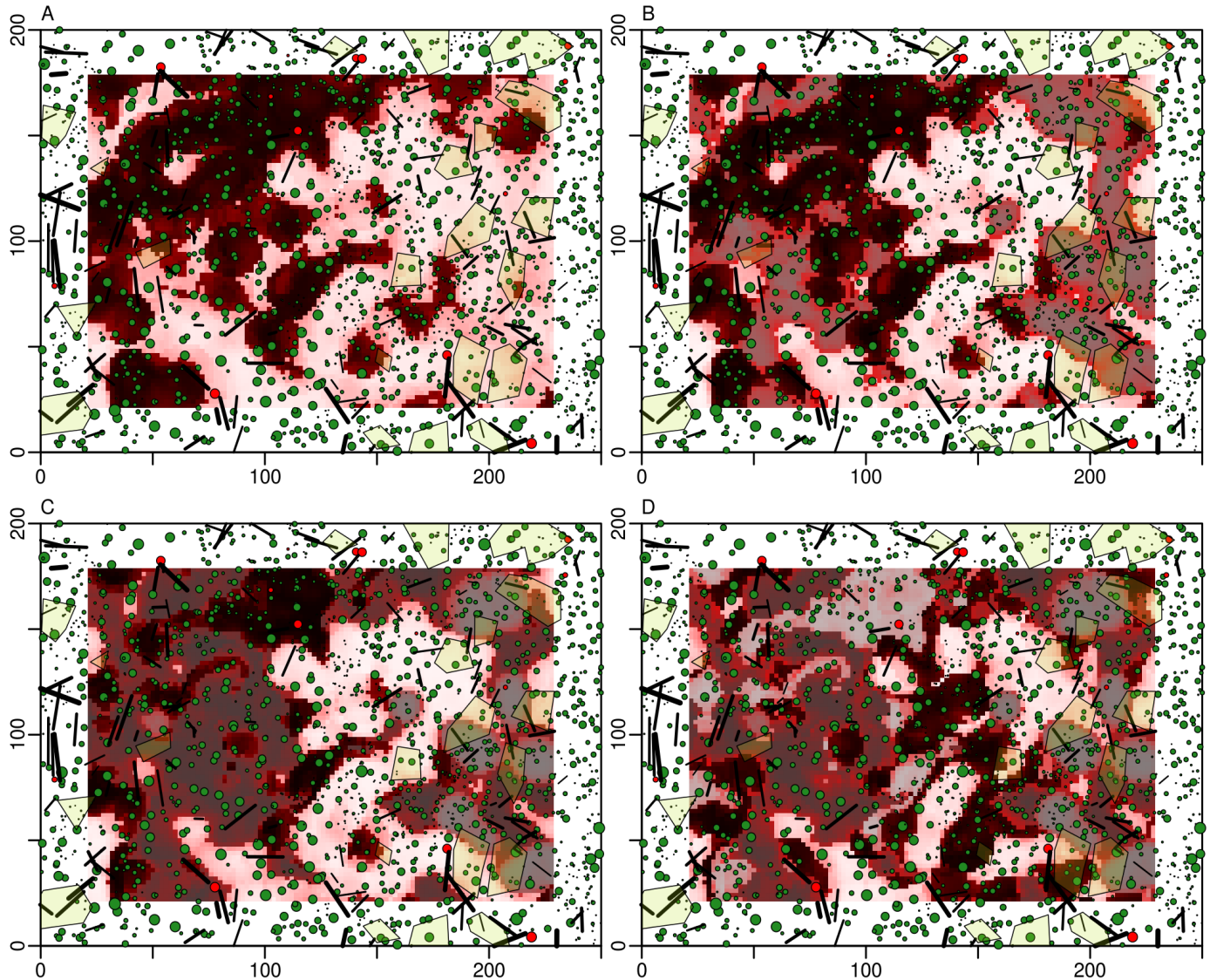**Figure S4*:** Stem position maps with k-means clustering solutions of the structural data high-lighted (2 to 5 clusters, panels A to D). Coloring of the background images indicates areas which were assigned to the same cluster (gray tone) and how well a point is represented by its cluster (silhouette coefficient, red tone). A moving window of an observation scale of 500 m^2 was used to aggregate the structural datasets (7 attributes, Table 2). A bivariate normal kernel was applied (weighting of objects by their distance to the window center).