

Supplementary Table SVII Oocyte enriched biological functions within genes belonging to modules significantly associated with patient traits.

Module color (total genes)	Trait	Function	Gene count	FDR ^b	Genes
(correlation, P-value)^a					
Germinal vesicle oocytes					
Sky blue (70) age (0.66, 0.04)		Long term depression of hippocampal neurons	2	2.74E-02	CAMK2A, HTT
		Stress response of neurons	2	2.74E-02	HSD17B10, HTT
		Transport of mitochondrial membrane	2	2.74E-02	HTT, TMEM14C
		Concentration of GABA	2	2.74E-02	HTT, SLC6A11
		Elongation of cellular protrusions	3	2.74E-02	CAMK2A, HTT, ICAM2
		Branching of neurites	5	2.74E-02	CAMK2A, DLG5, HTT, PKP4, RND2
Cyan (231) maturation% (-0.77, 0.01), blastocyst% (-0.67, 0.03)	Proliferation of cells		76	1.18E-02	ACER3, AGGF1, AKIPI, ANP32A, ASPM, ATAD2, ATG5, ATRAID, BARD1, BCCIP, BCLAF1, BIRC6, BNIP3, CACYBP, CBX4, CDC25C, CDC42BPA, CDCA7, CDKN1B, CRY1, CSNK1G3, DCLRE1A, DKC1, DUSP6, EIF4E3, FNI, GRHL2, HPRT1, IDH1, KDM3A, KDM6A, KIDINS220, LAMA5, LGALS1, LPN1, MAPK9, MELK, MLLT6, MSX2, MT2A, MYH7, NAA35, NFATC3, NOC3L, NOLC1, NSA2, PAG1, PAPSS2, PCNA, PLA2G10, PRKAR1A, PRMT6, PTPN2, RAE1, RBL1, RNF34, SART1, SAV1, SEMA3A, SMURF2, STOX1, STRAP, STX2, SUMO2, TCPI, TIPIN, TNFRSF11B, TOM1L1, TOPIMT, TOP2A, TRPC4, UHRF2, WASF2, XRN2, ZNF143, ZNRF3
		Maturation of connective tissue cells	5	2.14E-02	CDKN1B, LPN1, MSX2, RBL1, TNFRSF11B
		Ubiquitination	13	2.84E-02	ATG5, BIRC6, CRY1, ERCC8, FBXO45, HPRT1, MAPK9, RNF34, SHPRH, SUMO2, TRIM59, UHRF2, ZNRF3
		Growth of heart	7	3.61E-02	AKIPI, CDKN1B, DUSP6, MAPK9, NFATC3, PRKAR1A, SAV1
		Cell cycle progression of cervical cancer cell lines	4	4.50E-02	CDC25C, CDKN1B, MMS2L, TCPI
Metaphase II oocytes					
Green (682) good quality blastocyst % (-0.72, 0.02)	Transcription of RNA		125	1.19E-06	ACVR1B, ACVR2B, AKT1, ARID4A, ASH1L, ATRX, BACH2, BID, BMPR1A, BPTF, BRD4, BRD7, C14orf166, CBY1, CD3EAP, CDC5L, CEP290, CIRI, CKS1B, CRTC2, CRY1, DAP, DCPIA, DHX36, DNMT3B, DVL2, E2F1, EHMT1, EID1, EIF2S1, ELK4, ELP4, ENY2, EP300, EPC1, ERN1, FNI, FNIP2, FOS, FST, GNAQ, GNBI, GSK3A, GTF2F2, GTF2H4, HBG2, HDAC6, HEXB, HMGB1, HNRNPA1, HNRNPA8, HNRNPPC, HOXA7, HTT, IFNB1, IKZF4, KLF2, KMT2D, MAFF, MAP2K1, MAP2K3, MAP2K6, MAZ, MLLT1, MLXIP, MORF4L2, MXD4, NCOA6, NELFB, NFATC3, NFIB, NIPBL, NKAP, NR6A1, NUF1PI, OSR2, PABPN1, PICALM, PIK3R2, POLR2H, POU2F2, POU4F2, PPP1R12A, PRMT2, PSMD9, PTMS, PTPN11, PTTG1, RBBP7, RBBP8, RNASEK, RNF10, SALL2, SBNO2, SET, SLC30A9, SMAD2, SMAD4, SMARCA4, SPEN, STAT3, STRAP, SUMO1, TAB2, TAF3, TAF5, TAF6, TCEA1, TET3, THRA, THR8, TLR2, TNFAIP1, TOX2, TP53, TP53INPI, TRIP11, YLPM1, YY1, YY1API, ZBTB17, ZC3H8, ZNF395, ZNF462, ZNF76
		Formation of nuclear foci	11	4.68E-05	BACH2, BARD1, BRD4, DNMT3B, EP300, FAAP24, HTT, PALB2, SUMO1, TP53, YY1
		G2 phase	26	3.28E-04	AKT1, ATRX, CDC5L, CKS1B, E2F1, EIF3E, ELAVL1, EP300, FBXL7, MAD2L1, MAP2K1, MAP2K6, MBD4, MCM10, MDC1, NUMB, PTPN11, PTTG1, RBBP8, RPA1, SKP2, SMARCA4, TAF6, TAOK3, TP53, YY1API
		Size of embryo	31	5.03E-04	BMPR1A, BPTF, CHMP5, DNMT3B, EP300, ERN1, FNI, HTT, KLF2, LMNB2, MAD2L1, MORF4L1, MORF4L2, NFI, NFATC3, NR6A1, NUMB, PALB2, PICALM, POFUT1, PTPN11, PTTG1, REV3L, SMAD2, SMAD4, STAT3, TCEA1, TP53, UBR4, YY1, ZBTB17
		Processing of RNA	27	6.86E-04	BARD1, BRDT, BUD13, CDC40, CDC5L, CDK11B, ERN1, EXOSC3, EXOSC7, HNRNPA1, HNRNPPC, HNRNPF, HTT, KHDRBS3, MTPAP, NOL8, NSRPI, NUF1PI, PABPC4, PABPN1, PPIG, PPIH, RBM11, RPL7, SNRPD1, SNRPD2, TRMT112

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Supplementary Table SVII *Continued*

Module color (total genes)	Trait (correlation, P-value) ^a	Function	Gene count	FDR ^b	Genes
	Organismal death		133	2.14E-03	ABCA5, ACVR1B, ACVR2B, AKAP9, AKT1, ARF6, ARID4A, ATP1A1, B4GALT1, BARD1, BID, BIRC6, BMPR1A, BPTF, CAPRINI, CBY1, CHMP5, CKS1B, CR2, DCLRE1C, DHX36, DNMT3B, DVL2, E2F1, EEF2K, EHMT1, EIF2AK3, EIF2S1, EIF4A1, ELAVL1, ENAH, EP300, ERN1, F9, FAT1, FNI, FOS, FST, FTO, GCH1, GJC1, GNA11, GNAQ, GNB1, GNPAT, GPNMB, GRID2, HEXB, HMGB1, HNRNPA1, HNRNPAB, HNRNPC, HOXA7, HRH2, HTR2C, HTR7, HTT, ICA1, IFNB1, INCENP, KIF2A, KLF2, KMT2B, KMT2C, LAMC1, LAMP1, LIN7C, LMNB2, MAD2L1, MAFG, MAP2K1, MAP2K3, MBD5, MCM10, MKI67, MLLT1, MORF4L1, MORF4L2, MUT, NEDD4L, NEFLB, NF1, NFATC3, NFIB, NIPBL, NOA1, NR6A1, NUMB, PALB2, PHC2, PICALM, POFUT1, POU2F2, PPIA, PPP1R12A, PRMT1, PTPN11, PTPRN2, PTTG1, RASA3, RBBP8, RCE1, REV3L, RHEBL1, RPGRIPL, RTN4, SALL2, SBNO2, SC5D, SH3GL1, SIAH2, SMAD2, SMAD4, SMARCA4, SPEN, STAT3, SYCP2, TAB2, TCEA1, THRA, THR8, TJP2, TLR2, TP53, TP53INP1, UBR4, UPF2, USE1, USP25, USP8, YY1, ZBTB17
	Abnormal morphology of embryonic tissue		40	3.47E-03	ACVR1B, ACVR2B, BIRC6, BMPR1A, BPTF, CHMP5, DVL2, EP300, ERN1, FNI, GNA11, GNAQ, HTT, INCENP, KLF2, KMT2B, LAMC1, MAD2L1, MAP2K1, MCM10, NF1, NFATC3, NOA1, NR6A1, NUMB, OFD1, PALB2, PHC2, PICALM, POFUT1, PTPN11, REV3L, RPGRIPL, SALL2, SMAD2, SMAD4, STAT3, TP53, UBR4, ZBTB17
	Arrest in proliferation of cells		20	3.49E-03	AKT1, E2F1, EP300, FOS, IFNB1, MAP2K3, MAP2K6, MAZ, NUMB, PHF1, PRMT1, PTTG1, SKP2, SMAD2, SMAD4, SMARCA4, STAT3, THRA, TP53, ZBTB17
	Cell death of tumor cell lines		90	7.08E-03	ACVR1B, ACVR2B, AIMP2, AKAPI, AKT1, ATP1A1, BACH2, BARD1, BID, BIRC6, BRD4, CHMP5, CNOT11, CRTC2, DNAJC15, DVL2, E2F1, EEF2K, EHMT1, EIF2AK3, EIF2S1, ELAVL1, EP300, ERN1, FAHD2A, FNI, FOS, FST, GNA11, HDAC6, HNRNPA1, HNRNPC, HOXA7, HTT, IFNB1, INCENP, INIP, KLF2, KSR1, LAMP1, MAD2L1, MAP2K1, MAP2K3, MAP2K6, MAP3K9, MCM10, MDC1, NAA30, NAA35, NF1, NFIB, NUMB, OAZ1, ODC1, PARP16, PCBP2, PCDH15, PHF1, PPIA, PRMT1, PTPN11, PTPN13, PTTG1, RASSF3, RNFI3, RPA1, RTN4, SALL2, SAR1A, SIAH2, SKP2, SMAD2, SMAD4, ST3GAL1, STAT3, SUMO1, TAF6, TAOK3, THRA, TLR2, TM2D1, TMEM69, TMSB10/TMSB4X, TOLLIP, TP53, TPD52, UHRF2, VPS28, YY1, ZMYM3
	Size of animal		17	7.65E-03	AKT1, BIRC6, CAPRINI, CKS1B, DNMT3B, FOS, FST, LAMC1, LMNB2, MAP2K1, MORF4L1, NFIB, PHC2, REV3L, SMAD2, THRA, TP53
	Arrest in G2 phase of fibroblasts		5	1.10E-02	MAP2K6, MBD4, PTPN11, SMARCA4, TP53
	Morphology of thyroid gland		6	1.12E-02	ABCA5, E2F1, FNI, SMAD2, THRA, THR8
	Quantity of spermine		3	1.12E-02	HTT, OAZ1, ODC1
Dark red (134) maturation% (0.72, 0.02)	Swelling of colorectal cancer cell lines		2	3.87E-02	FA2H, RAP1GAP
Turquoise (2604) good quality blastocyst% (0.76, 0.01)	Organization of organelle		114	2.74E-03	ACP2, AFG3L2, ARL2, ATG7, AURKA, BAZ2A, BBS4, BCS1L, BLZF1, CCDC13, CDC25B, CDC42, CDH1, CFL1, CFL2, CHCHD3, CHMP1A, CHMP2A, CHMP2B, CHMP7, CLTC, CNP, COG4, COX10, CSF1R, CTC1, CTDNEPI, DAXX, DES, DMRT2, DNAJA3, DNAJB6, DNML1, DOPEY2, DPYSL2, ERCC1, FIG4, FIS1, FSD1, GAA, GAK, GBF1, GNPTAB, GORASPI1, GPI, GSN, HAUS8, HMGCL, HPS4, HPS5, IFT20, IGSF9, JUP, KIF4A, LAMTOR1, LIMK1, LIMK2, LRRTM4, LTBP2, MBP, MFSD8, MTFR2, MUL1, MYH9, NCK2, NDEL1, NFASC, NLGN1, NPLOC4, NSFL1C, NUMA1, OBSL1, PAFAH1B1, PARK7, PARP1, PARP11, PES1, PEX1, PEX11A, PEX11B, PEX12, PEX16, PEX2, PHB, PIK3C3, PIN1, PINK1, PLK1, PPP1R9A, PPP1R9B, RAB3A, RAB43, RAB5B, RAB8A, RAD51D, RBBP4, RHOC, RRN3, SLC9A6, SOD1, SOD2, SPTBN5, STX17, SUN1, TMEM11, TRPV4, TSC1, TSC2, USO1, VCP1PI, VPS33B, VPS4A, VPS54
	Quantity of lysophospholipids		11	3.40E-03	ABCB4, AGPAT2, CD36, F2, LIPG, PDCD6IP, PLA2G6, PLPP2, PON1, SIRT6, SLC27A4

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Supplementary Table SVII *Continued*

Module color (total genes)	Trait	Function	Gene count	FDR ^b	Genes
Red (582) fertilization% (-0.68, 0.03)	Cell death of cervical cancer cell lines		77	3.40E-03	ABCB7, ACD, AIFM1, ATG7, AURKB, BAD, BBS4, BIRC5, BOK, BUB1, BUB1B, CASP2, CASP3, CCAR2, CCND2, CDK1, CHTOP, CLK3, CSF1R, CTSB, DAP3, DAXX, DCC, DCLRE1B, DDT3, DIABLO, DNAJA3, DNMT1L, EIF4G2, EZR, FASTKD2, FLNB, GORASPI, HAUS8, IMMT, IRGM, KIFI1, KIFI4, LATS2, LCMT1, LYPLA2, MADD, MCRS1, NCOA4, NEK6, NUDCD3, OGFOD1, PAK1, PARP1, PDCD6IP, PIK3C3, PINK1, PLK1, PPP1R10, PSEN1, PSEN2, PTMA, RALB, RICTOR, RINT1, SMPD3, SOD1, SOD2, SRCAP, SRSF1, STYXLI, TCP1, TDGF1, TMEM214, TOP2A, TRAF2, TRAPI, TSC2, TUBA1A, TXNRD1, UCHL1, UCP2
	Quantity of mitotic spindle		9	7.95E-03	AURKA, AURKB, FLII, KIFI1, KIF2C, KIF4A, NUDCD3, PAK1, PLK1
	Quantity of lysophosphatidic acid		10	8.24E-03	ABCB4, AGPAT2, CD36, F2, LIPG, PLA2G6, PLPP2, PON1, SIRT6, SLC27A4
	Homologous recombination		31	1.01E-02	CDK2, CHCHD3, COPS7A, DDA1, FBXO18, HJURP, IK, KAT5, LRRC40, MAEL, MEPCE, PARP1, PRPF8, PSMC3IP, RAD51, RAD51D, RAD54B, RELN, RFC2, RPA2, SART1, SF3A3, SF3B2, SF3B5, SIRT6, SNRPA1, SNU13, SRCAP, SUN1, SYCP3, ZMYND8
	Transport of protein		63	1.43E-02	ACD, ADAR, APIG1, APIM1, AP2A1, AP2M1, AP3S2, AP4B1, ARCN1, ARF3, ASPSCR1, ATG14, BLZFI, CDK5, CFL1, CHCHD4, COG7, CRY2, CTSA, DNAJA4, DYNLT1, GGA1, IPO13, IPO9, JUP, KLC2, KPNA2, M6PR, MBP, MYH9, NDEL1, NSF, NUP214, NUP62, PEX1, PEX16, POLA2, PPP1R10, PSEN1, PSEN2, RAB11A, RAB7A, RAB8A, RBM22, RPAIN, SCAMP2, SCAMP3, SCFD1, SELK, SNX1, SNX13, SNX4, SOD1, STRADA, TIMM23, TSC2, USO1, VPS33B, VPS39, VPS41, WWP2, XPO6, ZP3
	Clathrin mediated endocytosis		19	1.84E-02	AP2A1, AP2B1, AP2M1, AP2S1, ASB1, ATP6V0D1, ATP6V0E1, ATP6V1B2, ATP6V1D, ATP6V1E1, CDC42, CLTC, DLL1, EPNI, GAK, KAT5, NAA60, SART1, SRSF3
	Metabolism of purine nucleotide		23	4.00E-02	ADSL, AMPD2, AMPD3, ATP5A1, ATP5B, ATP5F1, ATP5G1, ATP5H, ATP5L, ATP5O, BAD, COASY, CTNS, IDH3B, LHB, MDH1, PANK3, PDE1C, PGD, PPCDC, SHC1, SLC25A25, SLC27A4
	Repair of DNA		27	2.07E-05	APP, ATF2, BCLAF1, ERCC4, ERCC5, ERCC6, EXOG, GSTP1, HSPA1A/HSPA1B, MLH1, NAE1, NHEJ1, NRAS, POLG, POLH, POLK, RAD50, RIFI, RNF168, RNF2, SLX4, SMARCC2, SMC1A, TMEM161A, UIMCI, USP3, UVSSA
	Cell death of fibroblasts		23	2.44E-04	APP, ATF2, EIF2AK2, EIF4E, EMD, EPHX1, GAB1, GPX4, IKBKG, MAPK14, MAPK8, MEN1, MLH1, NEK1, NRAS, OPA1, POLK, PPP1R15A, RB1CC1, SLK, STK3, STK4, TCEB3
	Movement of organelle		10	4.18E-03	APP, DNAH5, EMD, HAPI, KIF1C, MYO5A, MYO6, RAB6A, RSPH9, SYNE2
	Light sensitivity of skin		3	1.22E-02	ERCC6, POLH, TROVE2
	Orientation of Golgi apparatus		4	1.22E-02	ARFGEF1, DCTN1, SLK, STRN
	Damage of chromosomes		7	3.15E-02	ERCC4, HSPA1A/HSPA1B, MCM9, MCPH1, NHEJ1, POLH, SLX4
	Abnormal morphology of mitral valve		4	3.28E-02	ADAM15, ADAM17, ADAM9, TLL1

Biological function enrichment analysis was conducted using IPA.

Gene modules within the respective stages contain unique genes.

^aPhysical traits significantly ($P < 0.05$) correlated with respective gene modules.

^bBenjamini-Hochberg multiple testing correction P-value (FDR).