

Supplementary File 6. Ratio of polymorphism (poly) or divergence (div) on each chromosome versus genome-wide for each species. Polymorphism is the number of pairwise differences within a species, divergence is the pairwise differences between the species and *Semiaquilegia*. Both are calculated at fourfold degenerate sites.

Species	Ratio type	Chr_01	Chr_02	Chr_03	Chr_04	Chr_05	Chr_06	Chr_07
<i>A. pubescens</i>	poly	0.310	1.154	1.167	1.774	1.058	1.109	1.112
	div	0.971	0.973	1.004	1.204	0.972	1.014	1.008
<i>A. barnebyi</i>	poly	0.915	0.868	0.979	2.053	0.968	0.958	0.979
	div	0.974	0.973	1.004	1.206	0.972	1.016	1.003
<i>A. aurea</i>	poly	0.956	0.790	0.807	1.601	1.121	1.834	0.450
	div	0.977	0.969	1.006	1.190	0.980	1.010	1.002
<i>A. vulgaris</i>	poly	0.920	1.239	0.693	1.926	0.806	1.025	1.091
	div	0.977	0.971	1.005	1.189	0.982	1.008	1.001
<i>A. sibirica</i>	poly	0.681	0.436	2.489	1.055	1.034	0.317	0.838
	div	0.979	0.970	1.003	1.205	0.979	1.004	1.003
<i>A. formosa</i>	poly	0.958	0.996	1.020	1.641	0.927	0.879	1.003
	div	0.976	0.973	1.004	1.205	0.970	1.012	1.006
<i>A. japonica</i>	poly	0.931	1.031	0.884	1.790	0.984	1.080	0.868
	div	0.977	0.962	1.005	1.204	0.984	1.008	1.002
<i>A. oxysepala</i>	poly	1.627	0.661	0.542	6.182	0.495	0.350	0.424
	div	0.974	0.969	1.001	1.192	0.987	1.007	1.006
<i>A. longissima</i>	poly	1.630	0.649	0.691	2.780	0.872	0.486	0.869
	div	0.974	0.971	1.001	1.205	0.977	1.011	1.005
<i>A. chrysantha</i>	poly	0.936	1.051	0.979	1.776	0.928	0.913	0.946
	div	0.975	0.972	1.002	1.211	0.974	1.015	1.002
mean	poly	0.986	0.887	1.025	2.258	0.919	0.895	0.858
	div	0.975	0.970	1.004	1.201	0.978	1.011	1.004