



Supplementary Figure 1. COS-7 cells were grown at 37 °C with 5% CO₂ in Dubecco's modified essential medium (DMEM) supplemented with 10% fetal calf serum, 2 mM t-glutamine and penicillin-streptomycin (50 IU/ml, 50 µg/ml, respectively). Cos-7 cells were seeded in 6-well dishes the day before transfection at a density of $1.0X10^{5}$ cells per well. Cells were transfected using FuGENE 6 transfection reagent (Roche) per the manufacture's instructions at a 3:1 FuGENE:DNA ratio with plasmid DNAs expressing β -casein luciferase reporter (pZZ1, gift from Bernd Groner; Institute for Biomedical Research, Frankfurt am Main, Germany), *Renilla* reporter (pRL-TK, Promega, internal control), prolactin receptor, and either empty vector, wild-type Stat5a, or Stat5aS710F. Twenty-four hours post transfection, cells were serum starved for 16 hours, prior to harvesting in 1X passive lysis buffer (Promega). Detection of firefly and *Renilla* luciferase activity was measured using the Dual-Luciferase Reporter Assay System (Promega). The assay was performed three times in duplicate wells. Luciferase values were normalized to the empty vector control values.