

# Supplementary Information

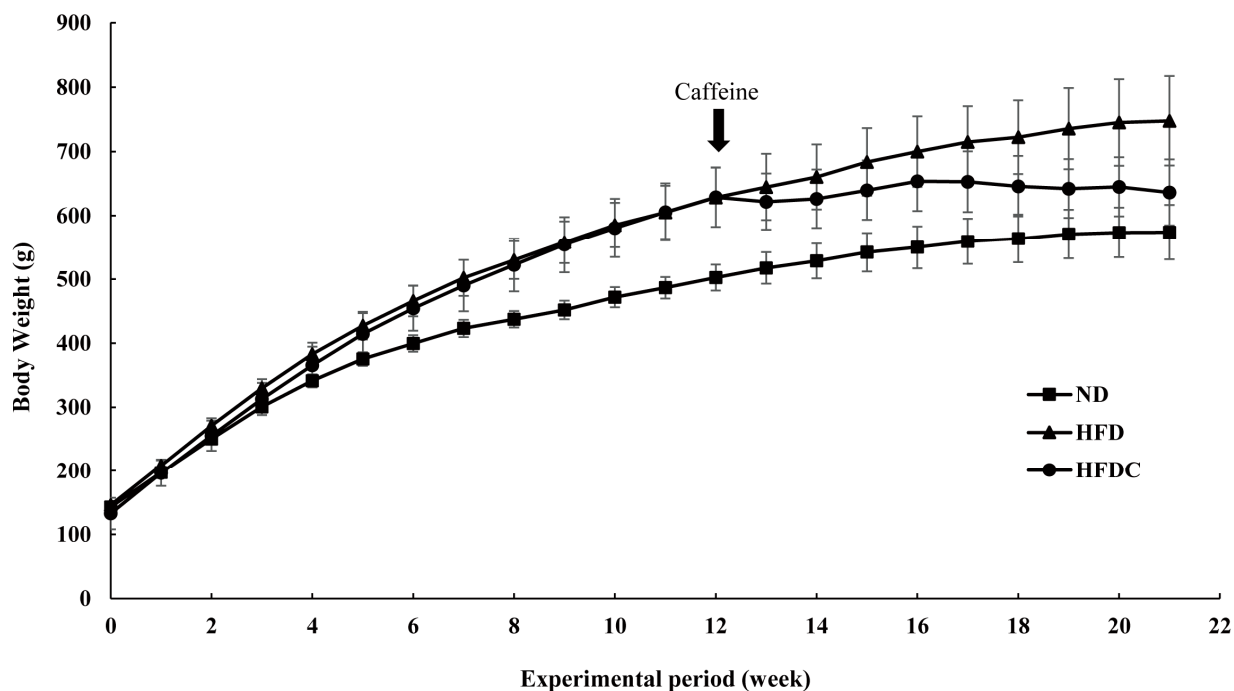


Figure S1. Effects of caffeine on body weight in rats fed a high-fat diet.

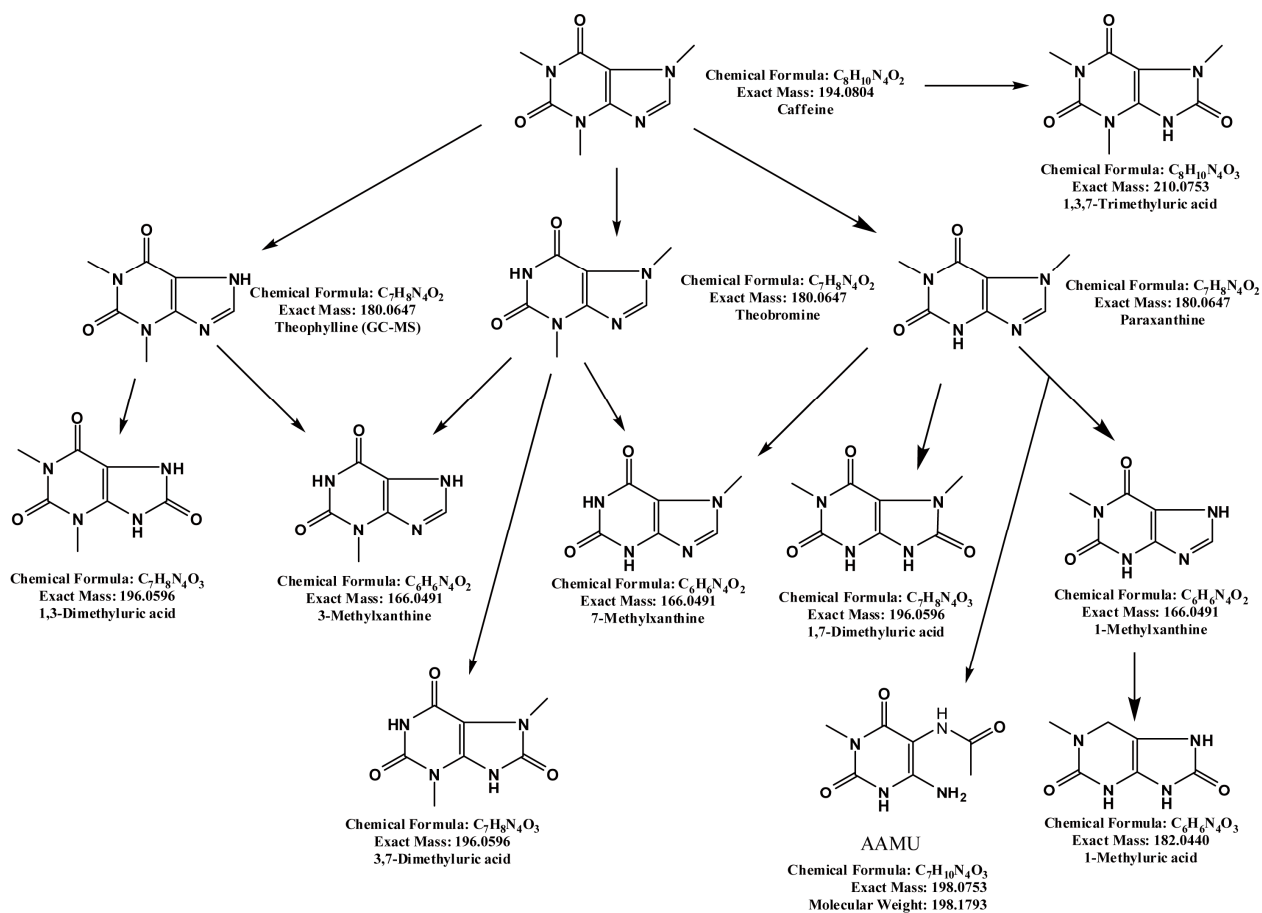


Figure S2. Metabolic pathway of caffeine and caffeine derivatives detected in this study.