

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

# Olfactory Dysfunction and Its Relationship with Clinical Symptoms of Alzheimer Disease

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**Supplementary Table 1.** Correlation between olfactory function and global cognitive function in AD patients

|     | MMSE  |                | MoCA  |                |
|-----|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|
|     | r     | P              | r     | P              |
| TDI | 0.630 | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.540 | <b>0.000**</b> |
| THR | 0.290 | <b>0.004**</b> | 0.227 | <b>0.027*</b>  |
| DIS | 0.583 | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.490 | <b>0.000**</b> |
| ID  | 0.617 | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.540 | <b>0.000**</b> |

\*: P<0.05, \*\*: P<0.01

Abbreviations: **TDI**=Threshold+Discrimination+Identification; **THR**=Threshold; **DIS**= Discrimination; **ID**= Identification; **MMSE** = Mini-Mental State Examination; **MoCA** = Montreal Cognitive Assessment.

**Supplementary Table 2.** Correlation between olfactory function and memory in AD patients.

|     | AVLT- long delayed recall |                | AVLT- the first 5 times total recall |                | CFT- delayed memory |                |
|-----|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
|     | r                         | P              | r                                    | P              | r                   | P              |
| TDI | 0.418                     | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.462                                | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.387               | <b>0.002**</b> |
| THR | 0.239                     | <b>0.027*</b>  | 0.248                                | <b>0.021*</b>  | 0.345               | <b>0.007**</b> |
| DIS | 0.334                     | <b>0.002**</b> | 0.377                                | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.392               | <b>0.002**</b> |
| ID  | 0.411                     | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.458                                | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.180               | 0.168          |

\*: P<0.05, \*\*: P<0.01

Abbreviations: **TDI**=Threshold+Discrimination+Identification; **THR**=Threshold; **DIS**= Discrimination; **ID**= Identification; **AVLT** = Auditory Verbal Learning Test; **CFT** = Complex Figure Test.

**Supplementary Table 3.** Correlation between olfactory function and attention and visual spatial function in AD patients.

|     | SDMT  |                | TMT-A  |                | CFT-imitation |                |
|-----|-------|----------------|--------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|     | r     | P              | r      | P              | r             | P              |
| TDI | 0.308 | <b>0.009**</b> | -0.447 | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.342         | <b>0.005**</b> |
| THR | 0.174 | 0.146          | -0.100 | 0.364          | 0.242         | 0.051          |
| DIS | 0.286 | <b>0.016*</b>  | -0.427 | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.396         | <b>0.001**</b> |
| ID  | 0.264 | <b>0.026*</b>  | -0.469 | <b>0.000**</b> | 0.180         | 0.149          |

\*: P<0.05, \*\*: P<0.01

Abbreviations: **TDI**=Threshold+Discrimination+Identification; **THR**=Threshold; **DIS**= Discrimination; **ID**= Identification; **SDMT** = Symbol Digit Modalities Test; **TMT** = Trial Making Test; **CFT** = Complex Figure Test.

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**Supplementary Table 4.** Correlation between olfactory function and MAES in AD patients.

|     | r      | P             |
|-----|--------|---------------|
| TDI | -0.249 | <b>0.016*</b> |
| THR | -0.171 | 0.103         |
| DIS | -0.225 | <b>0.031*</b> |
| ID  | -0.210 | <b>0.044*</b> |

\*:  $P < 0.05$

Abbreviations: **TDI**=Threshold+Discrimination+Identification; **THR**=Threshold; **DIS**= Discrimination; **ID**= Identification; **MAES** = Modified Apathy Evaluation Scale.

**Supplementary Table 5.** Correlation between olfactory function and ADL in AD patients.

|     | r      | P              |
|-----|--------|----------------|
| TDI | -0.513 | <b>0.010*</b>  |
| THR | -0.274 | <b>0.009**</b> |
| DIS | -0.487 | <b>0.000**</b> |
| ID  | -0.468 | <b>0.000**</b> |

\*:  $P < 0.05$ , \*\*:  $P < 0.01$

Abbreviations: **TDI**=Threshold+Discrimination+Identification; **THR**=Threshold; **DIS**= Discrimination; **ID**= Identification; **ADL**= Activity of Daily Living