

OMTO, Volume 11

Supplemental Information

Abscopal Effect in Non-injected Tumors

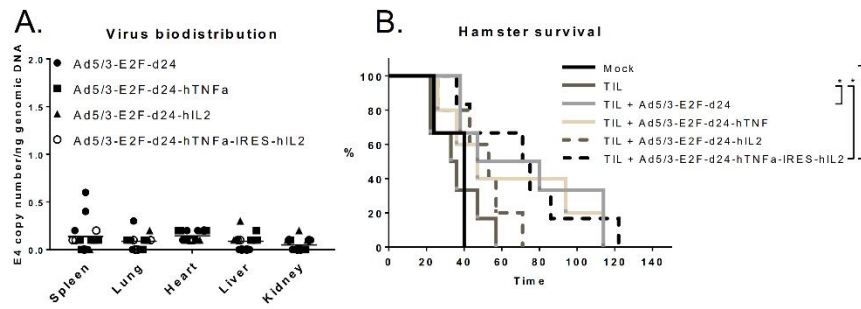
Achieved with Cytokine-Armed Oncolytic

Adenovirus

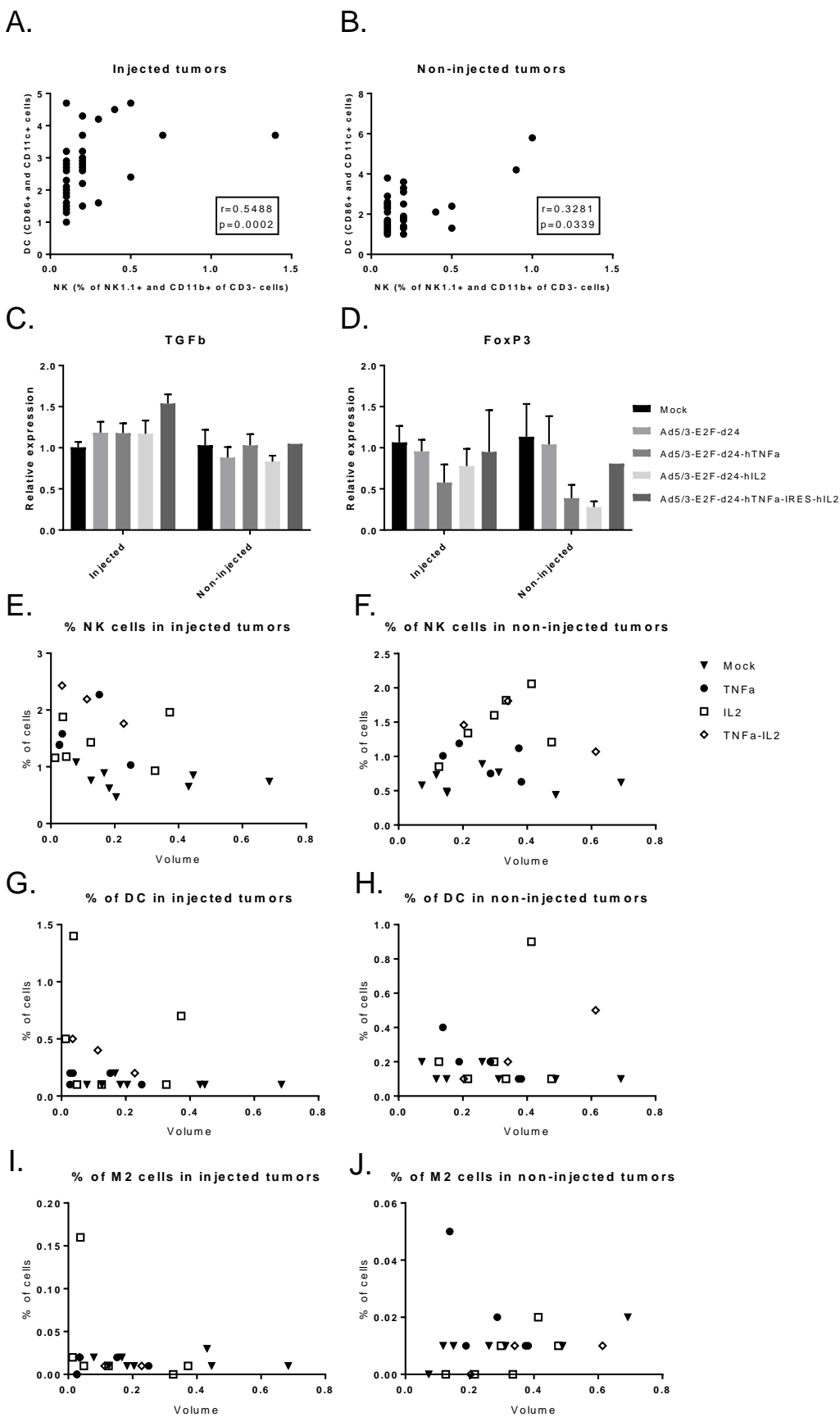
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Supplementary Materials:

Fig. S1

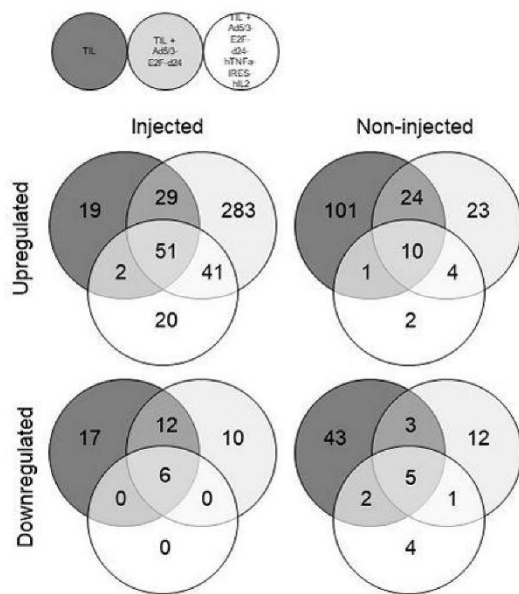


Supplementary Figure S1. Viruses spread throughout the body and prolong hamster survival. Small amounts of viral DNA were detected in different parts of the body on day 16 (A). The tumor progression of the hamsters treated with viruses on days 1, 8, 15, 22, and 29, and once with TILs was followed until the tumor size exceeded 2.0 cm or the tumors ulcerated (B). Log-rank test was performed to evaluate the statistical significance, * $p < 0.05$.



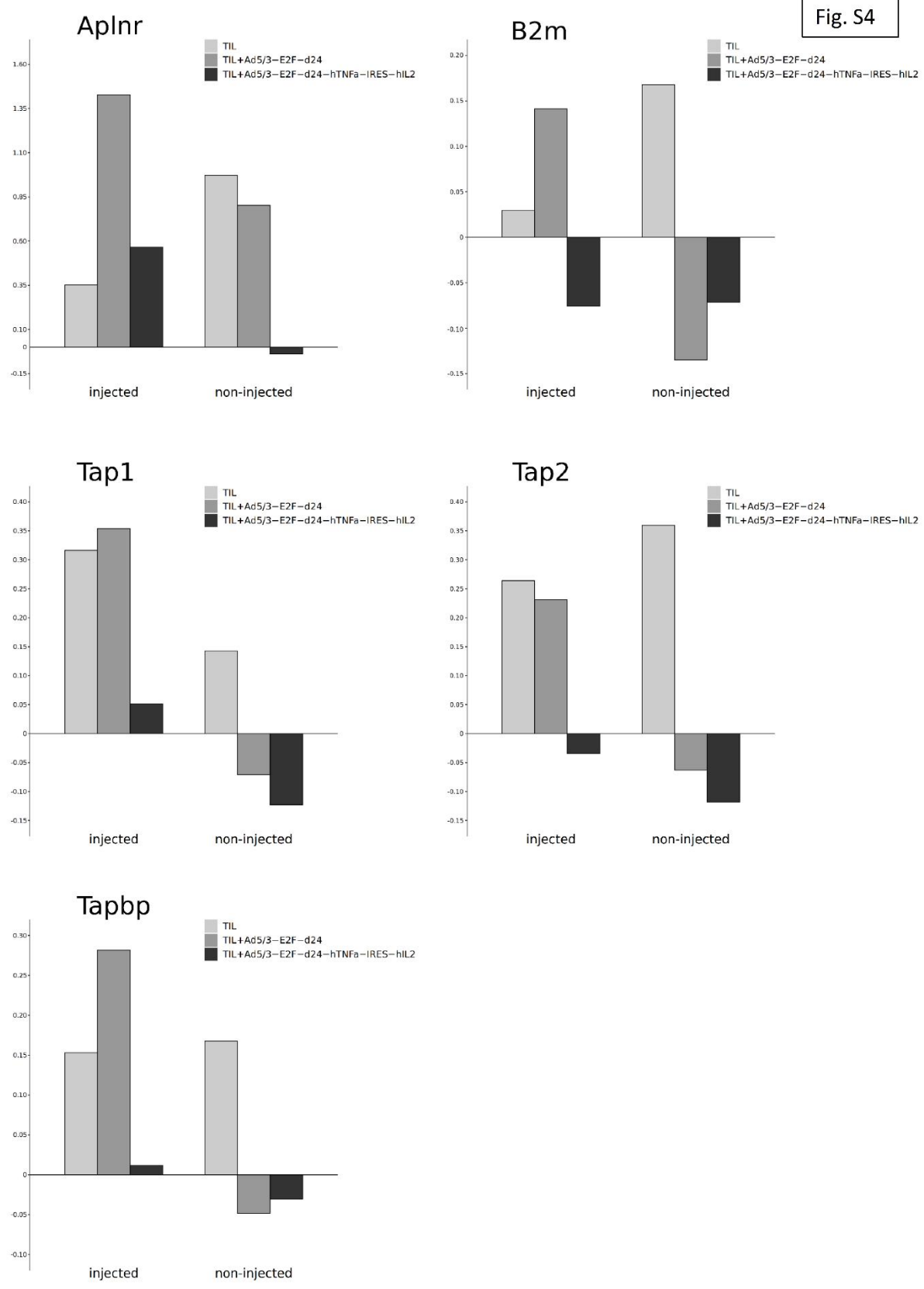
Supplementary Figure S2. The level of dendritic cells in the tumor positively correlates with the level of NK cells. The correlation was determined with Spearman's rank correlation equation (A, B). Relative gene expression levels of TGFb (C) and FoxP3 (D) in injected or non-injected tumors. Mean plus SEM is shown. Percentage of immune cells in tumors (NK cells (E, F), DCs (G, H) and M2 macrophages (I, J) in injected and non-injected tumors, respectively) did not correlate with tumor volumes.

Fig. S3



Supplementary figure S3. Number of differentially expressed genes in tumors compared with corresponding mock tumors. The number inside a restricted area describes the number of differentially expressed genes unique in a group or common between two or three groups.

Fig. S4



Supplementary figure S4. Change in the expression of essential genes for immunotherapy. Log2 fold-change of selected immunotherapy-related genes compared with the corresponding mock group.

Fig. S5

- TIL
- Ad5/3-E2F-d24 + TIL
- Ad5/3-E2F-d24-hTNFa-IRES-hIL2 + TIL

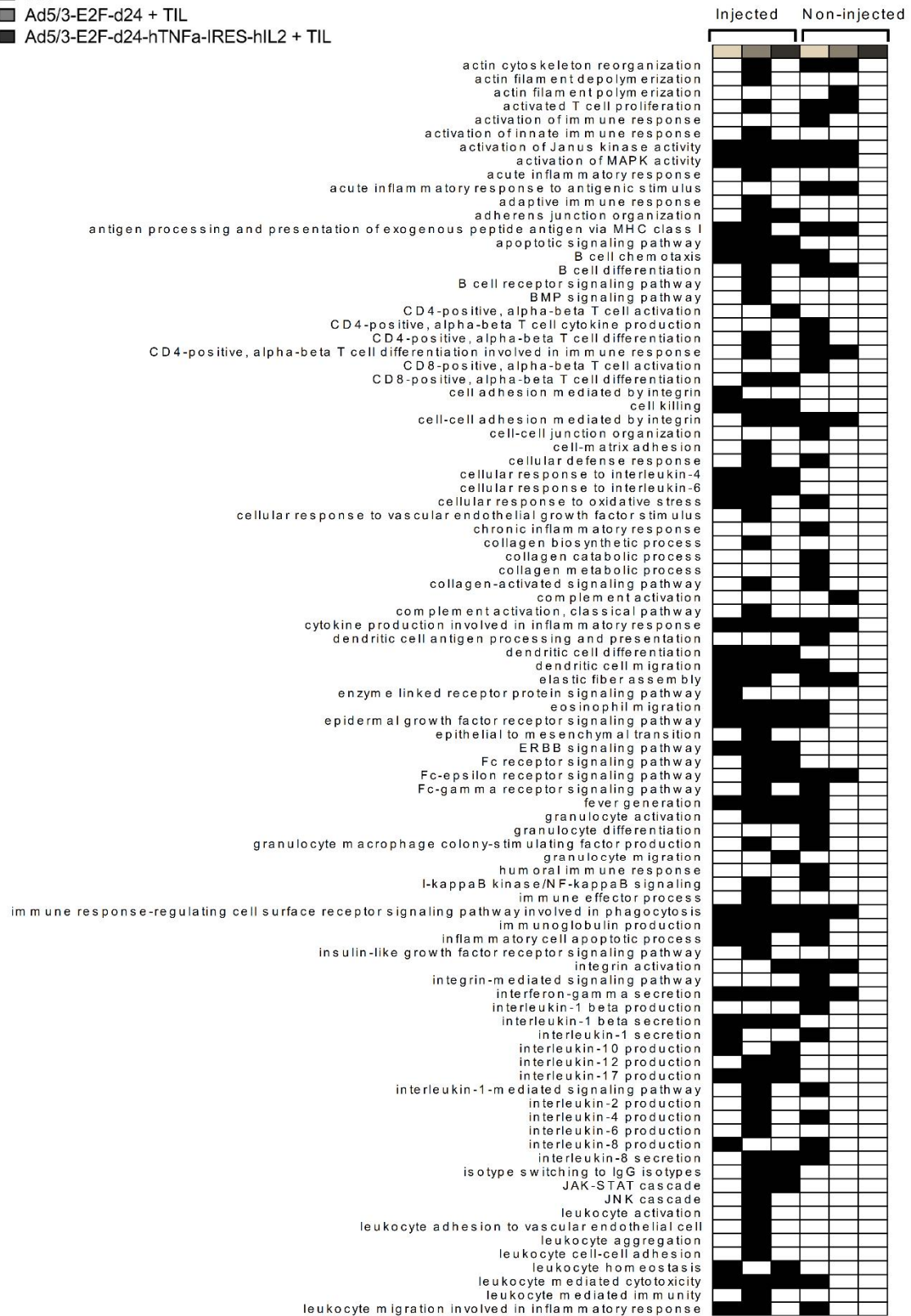
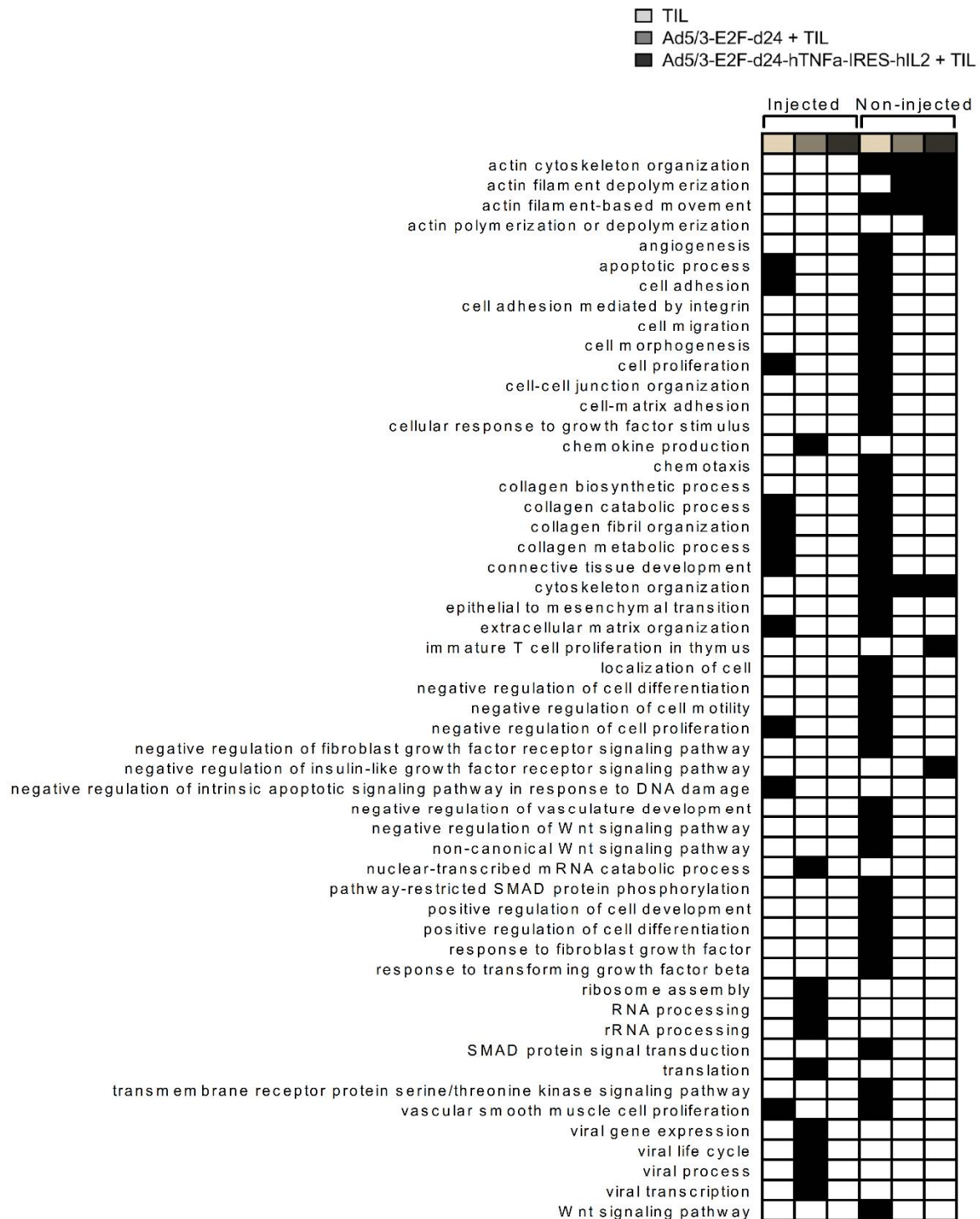


Fig. S6



Supplementary figure S6. Downregulated genes are related to various processes in cells. Gene ontology analysis was performed to group the downregulated genes according to their functions. Black box indicates the treatment groups where the downregulation of the pathway was observed.

Supplementary Table S1. Saline injection induces changes in immunologically relevant gene sets. Gene ontology classification was performed against human genome for human orthologs. Most relevant gene groups are shown for both up- and downregulated genes.

UPREGULATED			
Geneset	Description	FDR	Genes
GO:0009617	response to bacterium	0.001884	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFTPD; TNF; PGLYRP1
GO:0006955	immune response	0.00336	ADM; CSF3; CFD; LCN2; ENPP3; PIGR; PLSCR1; IL20RB; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFTPD; TNF; C3; PGLYRP1
GO:0051707	response to other organism	0.00355	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; PLSCR1; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFTPD; TNF; PGLYRP1
GO:0043207	response to external biotic stimulus	0.00355	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; PLSCR1; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFTPD; TNF; PGLYRP1
GO:0009607	response to biotic stimulus	0.004028	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; PLSCR1; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFTPD; TNF; PGLYRP1
GO:0042592	homeostatic process	0.004028	ADM; CP; FGF12; GCK; HCAR2; LCN2; SLC26A4; PIGR; IL20RB; S100A8; S100A9; SFTPD; SLC9A3; TNF; NAPSA
GO:0052547	regulation of peptidase activity	0.004281	WFDC2; PI16; FETUB; S100A8; S100A9; SFRP2; TNF; C3
GO:0002682	regulation of immune system process	0.00633	CSF3; CFD; DPP4; HCAR2; PIGR; PLSCR1; IL20RB; CXCL5; SFTPD; BMP5; TNF; C3; PGLYRP1
GO:0051050	positive regulation of transport	0.006421	CSF3; FGF12; GCK; EHD3; HCAR2; S100A8; S100A9; SFRP2; SFTPD; TNF; C3
GO:0032496	response to lipopolysaccharide	0.006421	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; S100A8; CXCL5; TNF
GO:0002237	response to molecule of bacterial origin	0.007698	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; S100A8; CXCL5; TNF
GO:0042742	defense response to bacterium	0.009877	ADM; S100A8; S100A9; SFTPD; TNF; PGLYRP1
GO:0002526	acute inflammatory response	0.010866	PLSCR1; IL20RB; S100A8; TNF; C3
GO:0002861	regulation of inflammatory response to antigenic stimulus	0.010866	IL20RB; TNF; C3
GO:0006952	defense response	0.012188	ADM; CFD; DPP4; LCN2; PLSCR1; IL20RB; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFTPD; TNF; C3; PGLYRP1
GO:0052548	regulation of endopeptidase activity	0.013068	WFDC2; FETUB; S100A8; S100A9; SFRP2; TNF; C3
GO:0048878	chemical homeostasis	0.01554	ADM; CP; FGF12; GCK; LCN2; SLC26A4; S100A8; S100A9; SFTPD; SLC9A3; NAPSA
GO:0046916	cellular transition metal ion homeostasis	0.024977	CP; LCN2; S100A8; S100A9
GO:0050832	defense response to fungus	0.029304	ADM; S100A8; S100A9
GO:0050727	regulation of inflammatory response	0.035014	IL20RB; S100A8; S100A9; TNF; C3; PGLYRP1
GO:0098542	defense response to other organism	0.035375	ADM; PLSCR1; S100A8; S100A9; SFTPD; TNF; PGLYRP1
GO:0002437	inflammatory response to antigenic stimulus	0.048265	IL20RB; TNF; C3

GO:0006954	inflammatory response	0.048265	PLSCR1; IL20RB; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; TNF; C3; PGLYRP1
GO:0050729	positive regulation of inflammatory response	0.048265	S100A8; S100A9; TNF; C3
GO:0055076	transition metal ion homeostasis	0.048265	CP; LCN2; S100A8; S100A9
GO:0009605	response to external stimulus	0.048265	ADM; CSF3; HPGD; LCN2; PLSCR1; IL20RB; S100A8; S100A9; CXCL5; SFRP2; SFTPD; TNF; C3; PGLYRP1
GO:0002883	regulation of hypersensitivity	0.048265	IL20RB; C3
GO:0043129	surfactant homeostasis	0.048265	SFTPD; NAPSA
GO:0050766	positive regulation of phagocytosis	0.048553 0	SFTPD; TNF; C3

DOWNREGULATED

Geneset	Description	FDR	Genes
GO:0030048	actin filament-based movement	0	DES; MYBPC1; MYH3; MYH8; MYL1; MYL2; MYL3; NEB; ATP1A2; ACTA1; SCN5A; ACTC1; TMOD1; TNNC2; TNNC1; TNNI1; TNNT1; TNNT2; TNNT3; TPM2; TTN; CACNA2D1; TCAP; CAV3; ACTN2
GO:0007010	cytoskeleton organization	1.02E-11	KLHL41; CAP2; NES; CORO1A; LDB3; ADD2; XIRP2; CRYAB; XIRP1; DES; SYNPO2; FGD2; ANKRD1; PDLIM3; ANK1; KIT; MEF2C; LMOD2; MYH3; MYL2; NEB; MYOZ2; PFN2; PKP1; WNT4; LMOD3; PROX1; TRIM54; ACTA1; CCL11; CCL21; SPTB; ACTC1; TMOD1; TNNT2; TPM2; TTN; SYNPO2L; CSR3; OBSCN; CASQ1; CASQ2; MYPN; GPR65; TCAP; CAV3; ACTN2; NEXN
GO:0007015	actin filament organization	6.42E-10	CAP2; CORO1A; ADD2; SYNPO2; PDLIM3; LMOD2; PFN2; WNT4; LMOD3; PROX1; ACTA1; CCL11; CCL21; SPTB; ACTC1; TMOD1; TNNT2; TPM2; TTN; SYNPO2L; GPR65; TCAP; CAV3; ACTN2
GO:0008015	blood circulation	3.00E-09	DES; EPHX2; F5; HSPB7; HRC; CXCL10; AR; KCNJ11; MYL1; MYL2; MYL3; ATP1A2; RYR1; SCN5A; SLC8A1; ACTC1; TNNC1; TNNI1; TNNT2; TTN; CACNA1S; CACNA2D1; CACNG1; CSR3; CASQ1; CASQ2; TCAP; CAV3
GO:0051495	positive regulation of cytoskeleton organization	3.78E-05	NES; CORO1A; SYNPO2; LMOD2; PFN2; WNT4; PROX1; CCL11; CCL21; SYNPO2L; GPR65; CAV3; ACTN2
GO:0030335	positive regulation of cell migration	5.54E-04	CORO1A; FLT4; DAPK2; HSPB1; CXCL10; ITGA4; KIT; PGF; PROX1; RELN; ACKR3; CCL11; CCL21; SLC8A1; THBS4; WNT7A; CXCL14
GO:0051494	negative regulation of cytoskeleton organization	8.31E-04	CORO1A; ADD2; LMOD2; PFN2; LMOD3; TRIM54; SPTB; TMOD1; CAV3
GO:0008154	actin polymerization or depolymerization	0.001091 6	CAP2; CORO1A; ADD2; LMOD2; PFN2; LMOD3; CCL11; CCL21; SPTB; TMOD1; ACTN2
GO:0090136	epithelial cell-cell adhesion	0.001426 3	CYP1B1; KIT; NOV; THBS4
GO:0006887	exocytosis	0.001890 9	CPLX2; CORO1A; CTSW; F5; MMRN1; ANK1; KIT; TRIM72; PFN2; SERPINA1; RAB27A; TIMP3; TTN; ZAP70; ACTN2; SYTL3

GO:0030837	negative regulation of actin filament polymerization	0.002007 3	ADD2; LMOD2; PFN2; LMOD3; SPTB; TMOD1
GO:0030217	T cell differentiation	0.002663 5	IHH; KIT; LCK; WNT4; SATB1; SPN; ZAP70; EOMES; FZD8; CD3E; CD8A
GO:0045321	leukocyte activation	0.003304 7	IKZF1; CPLX2; CORO1A; SH2D1B; IHH; ITGA4; KIT; LCK; MEF2C; WNT4; RAB27A; SATB1; CCL21; SPN; ZAP70; TNFAIP8L2; EOMES; FZD8; CD3E; CD8A; ITM2A; CD40
GO:0051693	actin filament capping	0.003319 5	ADD2; LMOD2; LMOD3; SPTB; TMOD1
GO:0002521	leukocyte differentiation	0.006935 9	IKZF1; IHH; ITGA4; KIT; LCK; MEF2C; WNT4; FAM20C; SATB1; SPN; ZAP70; EOMES; FZD8; CD3E; CD8A; ITM2A
GO:0002551	mast cell chemotaxis	0.007554 4	KIT; PGF; CCL11
GO:0050900	leukocyte migration	0.007652 7	CORO1A; DAPK2; CXCL10; ITGA4; KIT; LCK; NOV; PGF; CCL11; CCL21; SPN; THBS4; ZAP70; CXCL14
GO:0008284	positive regulation of cell proliferation	0.008454 5	NES; CORO1A; FLT4; IHH; CXCL10; AR; KIT; MEF2C; PGF; PROX1; CLEC11A; SCN5A; CCL11; ST8SIA1; SPN; TGM2; THBS4; WNT7A; ZAP70; CAV3; ALDH1A2; CD3E; CD40
GO:0007159	leukocyte cell-cell adhesion	0.009966 9	CORO1A; IHH; ITGA4; KIT; LCK; WNT4; RAB27A; SATB1; CCL21; SPN; ZAP70; TNFAIP8L2; EOMES; FZD8; CD3E; CD8A
GO:0001568	blood vessel development	0.010149 6	CSPG4; CYP1B1; FLT4; HSPB1; CXCL10; MEF2C; NOV; PGF; WNT4; PROX1; ACKR3; CCL11; THBS4; C6; WNT7A; WT1; FZD8; ALDH1A2
GO:0042110	T cell activation	0.012012 6	CORO1A; IHH; KIT; LCK; WNT4; RAB27A; SATB1; CCL21; SPN; ZAP70; TNFAIP8L2; EOMES; FZD8; CD3E; CD8A
GO:0043383	negative T cell selection chemotaxis	0.012118 8	SPN; ZAP70; CD3E
GO:0006935	positive regulation of chemotaxis	0.013243 7	CORO1A; DAPK2; HSPB1; CXCL10; KIT; MATN2; NOV; PGF; RELN; ACKR3; CCL11; CCL21; SPN; SPTB; THBS4; BOC; CXCL14
GO:0050921	positive regulation of intracellular signal transduction	0.020007 2	DAPK2; HSPB1; CXCL10; PGF; CCL21; THBS4; CXCL14
GO:1902533	myeloid leukocyte migration	0.020882 5	ABRA; CSPG4; CYP1B1; FGD2; FLT4; ANKRD1; LMCD1; CXCL10; AR; KIT; LCK; RELN; ACKR3; CCL11; CCL21; TGM2; WNT7A; ZAP70; FZD8; GPR65; CD3E; CD8A; CD40
GO:0097529	insulin-like growth factor receptor signaling pathway	0.022119 0	DAPK2; CXCL10; KIT; NOV; PGF; CCL11; CCL21; THBS4
GO:0048009	MAPK cascade	0.027582 4	GRB10; AR; TRIM72; CILP
GO:0000165	T cell migration	0.027703 2	CRYAB; CSPG4; FGD2; FLT4; GFRA2; AR; KIT; MEF2C; ACKR3; NDRG2; CCL11; CCL21; SPTB; TIMP3; WNT7A; DUSP26; CAMK2A; CAMK2B; FZD8; CAV3; ACTN2; CD40
GO:0072678	T cell migration	0.031876 2	CXCL10; ITGA4; CCL21; ZAP70

GO:0043299	leukocyte degranulation	0.034746 2	CPLX2; CORO1A; KIT; RAB27A; ZAP70
GO:0012501	programmed cell death	0.036414 8	NES; CORO1A; CRYAB; CYP1B1; EEF1A2; FGD2; FLT4; DAPK2; ANKRD2; ANKRD1; BIN1; HSPB1; IHH; IRF5; AR; KIT; LCK; MEF2C; PEG3; WNT4; ACKR3; SATB1; CCL21; SPN; ACTC1; TGM2; TIMP3; UCP2; WNT7A; WT1; CAMK2A; OBSCN; GPR65; ACTN2; ALDH1A2; CD3E; CD40
GO:0002520	immune system development	0.041954 7	IKZF1; ADD2; GPR171; IHH; ITGA4; KIT; LCK; MB; MEF2C; WNT4; FAM20C; SATB1; SPN; ZAP70; EOMES; FZD8; CD3E; CD8A; ITM2A; CD40
GO:0001525	angiogenesis	0.043340 3	CSPG4; CYP1B1; FLT4; HSPB1; CXCL10; NOV; PGF; ACKR3; CCL11; THBS4; C6; WNT7A; FZD8
GO:0070661	leukocyte proliferation	0.044425 0	CORO1A; IHH; KIT; MEF2C; WNT4; SATB1; SPN; ZAP70; CD3E; CD40
GO:0006955	immune response	0.045732 8	IL18BP; PRG4; CPLX2; CORO1A; SH2D1B; CTSW; FCGR3A; MYLPPF; CXCL10; IRF5; ITGA4; KIT; LCK; MEF2C; RAB27A; CCL11; CCL21; SPN; C6; C7; ZAP70; TNFAIP8L2; CAMK2A; CAMK2B; EOMES; GPR65; CD3E; CD8A; ITM2A; CXCL14; CD40

Supplementary Table S2. Injection with Ad5/3-E2F-d24-hTNFa-IRES-hIL2 induces a gene-expression profile unique for both injected and non-injected tumors. Significantly ($p < 0.05$) upregulated or downregulated genes found both in injected and non-injected tumors only in the group treated with Ad5/3-E2F-d24-hTNFa-IRES-hIL2.

Gene	Name	Function
UPREGULATED		
<i>Avil</i>	Advillin	Actin regulatory protein
<i>Cebpg</i>	CCAAT/enhancer-binding protein gamma	Suppresses senescence and inflammatory gene expression by heterodimerizing with C/EBP β
<i>Csf3</i>	Colony Stimulating Factor 3	Production, differentiation, and function of granulocytes
<i>Cxcl5</i> (LOC101835923)	Alveolar macrophage chemotactic factor	Chemokine induced by TNFa
<i>Gnb3</i>	Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(I)/G(S)/G(T) subunit beta-3	G protein, cell signaling
<i>Hapln1</i>	Hyaluronan and proteoglycan link protein 1	Stabilizes proteoglycan monomers
<i>Ier3</i>	Radiation-inducible immediate-early gene IEX-1	Induced by cytokines and viral infection Induces TNFa-stimulated apoptosis Inhibits T cell apoptosis
LOC101834995	Ribosomal protein S6 kinase beta-1 pseudogene	
<i>Lrmp</i>	Lymphoid-restricted membrane protein	Delivers peptides to major histocompatibility complex class I molecules
<i>Pdk1</i>	Pyruvate dehydrogenase lipoamide kinase isozyme 1, mitochondrial	General metabolism
<i>Ptprm</i>	Receptor-type tyrosine-protein phosphatase mu	Regulates cell growth, differentiation, mitotic cycle, and oncogenic transformation
<i>Rev1</i>	DNA repair protein REV1	Involved in DNA damage reparation
<i>Rgs13</i>	Regulator of G-protein signaling 13	Regulates expansion and differentiation of naive B cells
<i>Rnase2</i>	Eosinophil-derived neurotoxin	Non-secretory ribonuclease, chemotactic for dendritic cells
<i>Sult1e1</i>	Estrogen sulfotransferase	Regulates inflammatory response
<i>Trpm5</i>	Transient receptor potential cation channel subfamily M member 5	Ion channel
DOWNREGULATED		
<i>Bscl2</i>	Seipin	Involved in adipogenesis, lipid droplet homeostasis and cellular triglyceride lipolysis
<i>Camsap3</i>	Calmodulin-regulated spectrin-associated protein 3	Microtubule minus-end binding protein
<i>Card14</i>	Caspase recruitment domain-containing protein 14	Forms molecular scaffolds for the assembly of multiprotein complexes

Desi1	Desumoylating Isopeptidase 1	Deconjugates substrates from SUMO proteins
Jak3	Janus kinase 3	Expressed in T cells and NK cells, mediates IL2R signaling
Khsrp	Far upstream element-binding protein 2	RNA-binding protein that stabilizes for example cytokine mRNAs
Lap3	Leucine Aminopeptidase 3	Functions in intracellular protein processing.
LOC101824821	Guanylate-binding protein 2-like	
LOC101825087	Guanylate-binding protein 4-like	
LOC101826062	H-2 class I histocompatibility antigen, alpha chain-like	
LOC101828355	H-2 class II histocompatibility antigen, E-U alpha chain	Antigen presentation
LOC101834191	Interferon-inducible GTPase 1-like	
LOC101834868	Rano class II histocompatibility antigen, A beta chain-like	
LOC101835956	Chromosome unknown C19orf66 homolog	
LOC101837226	Immunity-related GTPase family M protein 1-like	
LOC101838705	Chromosome unknown C16orf92 homolog	
LOC101844521	Class II histocompatibility antigen, M beta 1 chain	Antigen presentation
LOC101844787	Class II histocompatibility antigen, M alpha chain	Antigen presentation
LOC106022816	Uncharacterized	
Rpl7l1	Ribosomal protein L7 like 1	mRNA translation
Smg5	SMG5, Nonsense Mediated MRNA Decay Factor	Functions in mRNA degradation
Uhrf1	Ubiquitin-like, containing PHD and RING finger domains, 1	Functions in p53-dependent DNA damage checkpoint
Wars	Tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase, cytoplasmic	Catalyzes the aminoacylation of tRNA with tryptophan and is induced by interferons