

**Figure S4**: Response of HeLa cells to different concentrations of oxamate. (A) HeLa cell mitochondrial lysates were treated with oxamate, and LDH activity was measured by using a colorimetric assay. (B) HeLa cell proliferation was measured after treatment with oxamate for 24 h. No DMSO was added to the samples. Data shown are averages from groups of n=3. \*\*\*p < 0.001; n.s., no statistical significance.