

Table S1. Plasmids and Yeast Strains used in this study.

Strain	Genotype	Source	Background	Figure(s)
CCY747	<i>MATa, leu2,3-112, lys2Δ, ura3-1, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacI12:HIS3, trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1</i>	a	W303	1B
CCY149	<i>MATa/MATa, ura3-1/ura3-1, LEU2/leu2,3-112, LYS2/lys2Δ, ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacI12:HIS3/his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacI12:HIS3 trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1/trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, BIR1/bir1Δ::hphNT1</i>	a	W303	1
<i>bir1Δ-ad</i> haploids	<i>All 102 strains were derived from tetrad dissection of CCY149</i>	c	W303	1B, 1C, 1D, 1E, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3F, S1
<i>bir1Δ-ad2</i> haploids	<i>All haploid strains were derived from bir1Δ-ad</i> <i>haploids</i>	c	W303	7B, 7C
BY4741	<i>MATa, his3Δ1, leu2Δ0, ura3Δ0, met15Δ0</i>	b	S288c	-
BY4742	<i>MATa, his3Δ1, leu2Δ0, ura3Δ0</i>	b	S288c	-
CCY1865	<i>MATa, his3Δ1, leu2Δ0, ura3Δ0</i>	c	S288c	-
CCY1905	<i>MATa, leu2,3-112, lys2Δ, ura3-1, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacI12:HIS3, trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, bir1Δ::hphNT1, pCC598:URA3</i>	c	W303	-
CCY1976	<i>CCY1905 + cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	W303	2B
CCY1947	<i>CCY1905 + cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	W303	2B
CCY2161	<i>CCY1905 + cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	W303	2B
CCY1943	<i>CCY1905 + cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	W303	2B
CCY2284	<i>CCY1905 + cen9::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen9::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	W303	2B
CCY1924	<i>CCY1865 + cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3</i>	c	S288c	S3A
CCY1927	<i>CCY1865 + cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3</i>	c	S288c	S3A
CCY2122	<i>CCY1865 + cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	S3A
CCY2125	<i>BY4742 + cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	S3A
CCY2073	<i>BY4742 + cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2074	<i>BY4742 + cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	S2H
CCY2075	<i>BY4742 + cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F

CCY2076	<i>BY4742 + cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2077	<i>BY4742 + cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	S2H
CCY2078	<i>BY4742 + cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2260	<i>BY4741 + cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2261	<i>BY4741 + cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2264	<i>BY4741 + cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2266	<i>BY4742 + cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2364	<i>BY4742 + cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2366	<i>BY4741 + cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	S2H
CCY2368	<i>BY4742 + cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2369	<i>BY4741 + cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2370	<i>BY4742 + cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2372	<i>BY4741 + cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen2::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	S2H
CCY2374	<i>BY4741 + cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen3::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen1::p-GAL1-</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F

	<i>CEN3:LYS2/cen1::p-GAL1-</i> <i>CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>			
CCY2376	<i>BY4741 + cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen8::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2378	<i>BY4742 + cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen10::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY2379	<i>BY4742 + cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:URA3/cen13::p-GAL1-CEN3:ura3::pCC644:HIS3, cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:LYS2/cen1::p-GAL1-CEN3:lys2::pCC644:LEU2</i>	c	S288c	3E, 3F
CCY1480	<i>MATa/MATa, ura3-1/ura3-1, LEU2/leu2,3-112, LYS2/lys2Δ, ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3/his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3 trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1/trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, NBL1/nbl1Δ::hphNT1</i>	c	W303	-
<i>nbl1Δ-ad</i> haploids	<i>All nbl1Δ-ad strains were derived from tetrad dissection of CCY1480</i>	c	W303	4B, 4C, 4D, 4E
CCY1482	<i>MATa/MATa, ura3-1/ura3-1, LEU2/leu2,3-112, LYS2/lys2Δ, ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3/his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3 trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1/trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, SGO1/sgo1Δ::hphNT1</i>	c	W303	-
<i>sgo1Δ-ad</i> haploids	<i>All sgo1Δ-ad strains were derived from tetrad dissection of CCY1482</i>	c	W303	4B, 4C, 4D, 4E
CCY1484	<i>MATa/MATa, ura3-1/ura3-1, LEU2/leu2,3-112, LYS2/lys2Δ, ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3/his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3 trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1/trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, BUB1/bub1Δ::hphNT1</i>	c	W303	-
<i>bub1Δ-ad</i> haploids	<i>All bub1Δ-ad strains were derived from tetrad dissection of CCY1484</i>	c	W303	4B, 4C, 4D, 4E
CCY1739	<i>tetradploid, MATa/MATaΔ::natNT2/Mata/MataΔ::kanMX4, ura3-1, lys2Δ, LEU2/leu2,3-112, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3 trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1 ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, BIR1/BIR1/bir1Δ::hphNT1/bir1Δ::hphNT1</i>	c	W303	-
CCY1743	<i>MATa/MATa, ura3-1/ura3-1, lys2Δ/lys2Δ, LEU2/leu2,3-112, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3, trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, bir1Δ::hphNT1/bir1Δ::natNT2, pCC599::URA3</i>	c	W303	-
CCY1744	<i>MATa/MATa, ura3-1/ura3-1, lys2Δ/lys2Δ, LEU2/leu2,3-112, his3-11:pCUP1-GFP12-lacl12:HIS3, trp1-1:256lacO:TRP1, ADE2/ade2-1, can1-100, bar1Δ, bir1Δ::hphNT1/bir1Δ::kanMX4, pCC599::URA3</i>	c	W303	-
<i>bir1Δ-ad</i> diploids	<i>All 25 strains were derived from tetrad dissection of strains with the genotype of CCY1739, or from counter-selection of URA3 plasmid of CCY1743,</i>	c	W303	5, S3B

	<i>CCY1744</i>			
<i>bir1Δ-ad2</i> diploids	All <i>bir1Δ-ad2</i> diploid strains were derived from <i>bir1Δ-ad</i> diploids	c	W303	7D, 7E
CCY1295	<i>CCY149 + SLI15/sli15 Δ:natNT2</i>	c	W303	-
CCY1320	<i>CCY1295 + ura3-1:pCC411:URA3</i>	c	W303	-
<i>bir1Δ-ad</i> <i>SLI15</i> Duplication	All <i>bir1Δ-ad</i> <i>SLI15</i> Duplication strains were derived from spores of CCY1320	c	W303	S2C, S2D, S2E
CCY2761	<i>CCY1295 + cup1-1:pCC607:URA3</i>	c	W303	-
<i>bir1Δ-ad</i> <i>SLI15</i> Relocation	All <i>bir1Δ-ad</i> <i>SLI15</i> Relocation strains were derived from spores of CCY2761	c	W303	S2G
CCY2115	<i>CCY1905 + trp1-1:pCC272:TRP1</i>	c	W303	S2B

Plasmid	Description	Source	
pRS306	<i>pBluescript URA3</i>	d	
pCC272	<i>SLI15 + 1kb upstream in pRS304</i>	c	
pCC283	<i>BIR1 + 1kb upstream in pRS306</i>	a	
pKA52	<i>HIS3 integration plasmid with part of URA3 inserted at the MCS. Can insert HIS3 into a URA3 locus. Used for making disomic strains.</i>	e	
pGALCEN-JC3-13	<i>For replacing centromeres with CEN3 under the GAL-10 promoter (URA3)</i>	e	
pCC658	<i>For replacing centromeres with CEN3 under the GAL-10 promoter (LYS2)</i>	c	
pCC644	<i>LEU2 integration vector with bases 3043-3538 of LYS2 for Disruption of the LYS2 gene. Used for making disomic strains.</i>	c	
pCC598	<i>BIR1 + 1kb upstream in pRS306</i>	c	
pCC411	<i>SLI15 + 1kb upstream in pRS306</i>	c	
pCC607	<i>pCC411 + sequence from Cup1-1 gene for integrating Sli15 plus promoter into that location of chromosome 8</i>	c	

Key **Source**

- a Campbell and Desai, Nature 497: 118–121 (2013)
- b Brachmann CB et al., Yeast. (1998)
- c This study
- d Sinorski and Hieter Genetics 122: 19-27 (1989)
- e Anders et. al., BMC Genetics (2009)