

S3 Tab. Genes affected by multiple *de novo* LGD or missense variants.

Gene	Description	Associated Human Disorders (MIM)	pLI	<i>De novo</i> functional variants	Expected	P-value
<i>MYRF</i>	Myelin Regulatory Factor	-	1	1 frameshift, 3 missense	0.034	5.33E-08
<i>WT1</i>	Wilms Tumor 1	Denys-Drash syndrome (MIM:194080), Frasier syndrome (MIM:136680), Meacham syndrome (MIM:608978), Wilms tumor 1 (MIM:194070)	NA	2 missense	0.009	4.29E-05
<i>SLC29A4</i>	Solute Carrier Family 29 Member 4	-	0	2 missense	0.019	1.78E-04
<i>WDHD1</i>	WD Repeat And HMG-Box DNA Binding Protein 1	-	0	2 missense	0.024	2.94E-04
<i>KIF17</i>	Kinesin Family Member 17	-	0	2 missense	0.033	5.27E-04
<i>TUBGCP6</i>	Tubulin Gamma Complex Associated Protein 6	Microcephaly and chorioretinopathy (MIM:251270)	0	1 splicing, 1 missense	0.056	1.53E-03
<i>POLE</i>	DNA Polymerase Epsilon, Catalytic Subunit	Colorectal cancer 12 (MIM:615083), Facial dysmorphism, immunodeficiency, livedo, and short stature (MIM:615139)	0	2 missense	0.068	2.22E-03
<i>HSPG2</i>	Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycan 2	Dyssegmental dysplasia Silverman-Handmaker type (MIM:224410), Schwartz-Jampel syndrome (MIM:255800)	0	2 missense	0.146	9.71E-03

The observed number of *de novo* functional variants were compared with the expected counts in 362 trios from a baseline mutation model (Samocho, Robinson et al. 2014, Homsy, Zaidi et al. 2015). The significance of recurrence was evaluated by a one-sided Poisson test.