



Figure S4. The efflux pump inhibitor phenylalanine-arginine β -naphthylamide (PA β N) does not affect bacterial viability. Colony forming units of *K. pneumoniae* harvested at exponential (Exp) or stationary (Sta) phase and incubated for 4 hr in medium containing the efflux pump inhibitor phenylalanine-arginine β -naphthylamide (PA β N, 40 μ g/mL) alone. Dotted horizontal line represents the number of colony forming units (CFU) prior to incubation. Error bars represent the standard deviation. A student's t-test was used to calculate statistical significance. ns not significant.