Supplementary Table S1. Comparison of Demographics and Baseline Health Care Utilization of Nurses' Health Study Participants Eligible for Medicare Linkage Against Those Who were Ineligible

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|---|---|---|-----------|
| | NHS participants eligible ^a for Medicare linkage, N=47,391 | NHS participants ineligible ^a for Medicare linkage, N=25,452 | p - Value |
| Age [mean (SD)] | 76.6 (7) | 75.3 (7) | <0.01 |
| Died between January and December 2012 [N (%)] | 1,590 (3) | 753 (3.0) | <0.01 |
| Race [N (%)] | | | < 0.01 |
| White | 46,221 (98) | 24,436 (96) | |
| Black | 704 (2) | 593 (2) | |
| Other (includes Hispanic) | 466 (1) | 423 (2) | |
| Employment status $[N(\%)]$ | | | < 0.01 |
| Full-time | 555 (1) | 990 (4) | |
| Part-time | 3,087 (7) | 1,969 (8) | |
| Not employed | 26,720 (56) | 13,509 (53) | |
| Census region $[N(\%)]$ | | | < 0.01 |
| Northeast | 22,545 (48) | 11,841 (47) | |
| South | 11,895 (25) | 3,896 (15) | |
| Midwest | 7,053 (15) | 5,323 (21) | |
| West | 5,898 (13) | 4,380 (17) | |
| Health indicators $[N(\%)]$ | | | |
| Current smoker | 2,193 (5) | 1,296 (5) | < 0.01 |
| Physical exam | 29,836 (63) | 16,187 (64) | 0.96 |
| Mammogram | 25,081 (53) | 13,793 (54) | < 0.01 |
| Eye exam | 29,002 (61) | 15,697 (62) | 0.52 |
| Colonoscopy | 10,643 (23) | 5,624 (22) | 0.13 |
| Screened for depression | 1.77 (2) | 1.66 (2.2) | < 0.01 |
| Body mass index [mean (std)] | 26.06 (5) | 26.41 (5.5) | < 0.01 |

^aWomen eligible for the Medicare linkage were required to have continuous enrollment in fee for service (Part A and B only) Medicare for 12 months January 2012 through December 2012. Reasons for ineligibility included discontinuous enrollment, partial year enrollment, or any Part C coverage.

NHS, Nurses' Health Study.