

## Supplementary Information

**Table SI:** Significant differences in growth of *B. infantis* following 1 hour incubation with the milk derived components.

Powder†	Percentage Difference	Significance
$\beta$ -C	65%	0.053*
$\beta$ -L	-7%	0.037*

\*Results for individual powders are represented as the average of three experimental replicates.

† HMO, GMO, BMO, 3' & 6' SL P95, GMP, LF, MFGM-10, PL-20, BF and IGEP did not result in a significant difference in growth of *B. infantis* following 1 hour incubation