

Supplementary Table S1: Response rates per city

<b>City</b>	<b>Invited n (%)</b>	<b>Willing to participate n (%)</b>	<b>Participated n (%)</b>	<b>Method of respondent approach</b>
Doetinchem	10220 (100)	904 (8.8)*	861 (8.4)	answer card and reminders
Stoke-on-Trent	2826 (100)	1352 (48.9)	1044 (36.9)	premailed and face-to-face approach
Barcelona	2230 (100)	n.a.	1045 (46.9)	premailed and face-to-face approach
Kaunas	4672 (100)	n.a.	997 (21.3)	approached by postal mail to fill out questionnaires