Supplemental Table S3. Clinical and laboratory characteristics including serum paraoxonase-1 activity in

1,636 subjects with a Fatty Liver Index (FLI) ≥ 60 and Hepatic Steatosis Index HSI > 36 compared to subjects

with a FLI <60 and a HSI ≤ 36.

	FLI <60 and HSI ≤ 36 n = 5,986	FLI ≥ 60 and HSI > 36 n = 1,636	*P*
Age (years)	48.5 ± 12.7	54.0 ± 11.4	<0.001
Sex (men/women) (n)	2,781/3,205	1,016/620	<0.001
T2D (n)	107	162	<0.001
MetS (n)	693	1,093	<0.001
History of cardiovascular disease (n)	270	124	<0.001
Current smokers (n)	2,052	516	0.321
Alcohol (≥10 g/day)	1,496	421	0.488
Antihypertensive medication (n)	701	475	<0.001
Glucose lowering drugs (n)	65	68	<0.001
Lipid lowering drugs (n)	312	171	<0.001
Systolic blood pressure (mm Hg)	126 ± 19	140 ± 19	<0.001
Diastolic blood pressure (mm Hg)	73 ± 9	79 ± 9	<0.001
BMI (kg/m^2)	24.6 ± 2.9	31.4 ± 3.9	<0.001

Waist circumference (cm)	84 ± 10	104 ± 9	<0.001
Waist/hip ratio	0.86 ± 0.09	0.96 ± 0.08	<0.001
Glucose (mmol/L)	4.67 ± 0.84	5.51 ± 1.75	<0.001
hsCRP (mg/L)	1.02 (0.46-2.46)	2.47 (1.26-5.15)	<0.001
ALT (U/L)	18 (14-24)	29 (22-41)	<0.001
AST (U/L)	23 (20-27)	27 (23-32)	<0.001
GGT (U/L)	21 (15-30)	41 (29-64)	<0.001
eGFR (ml/min/1.73 m^2)	96.3 ± 17.0	90.1 ± 17.2	<0.001
UAE (mg/24 hr)	8.7 (6.1-15.1)	13.6 (8.0-30.7)	<0.001
Total cholesterol (mmol/L)	5.51 ± 1.11	6.07 ± 1.09	<0.001
Non-HDL cholesterol (mmol/L)	4.12 ± 1.17	4.98 ± 1.11	<0.001
LDL cholesterol (mmol/L)	3.57 ± 1.04	4.00 ± 1.07	<0.001
HDL cholesterol (mmol/L)	1.39 ± 0.40	1.08 ± 0.29	<0.001
Triglycerides (mmol/L)	1.04 (0.78-1.42)	1.85 (1.34-2.56)	<0.001
PON-1 activity (U/L)	53.3 (43.3-65.2)	53.2 (43.0-64.3)	0.676

Data are means ± SD, medians (interquartile ranges) or numbers (percentages). Abbreviations: ALT,

aminotransferase; AST, aspartate aminotransferase; AU, arbitrary units; BMI, body mass index; GGT,

gamma-glutamyltransferase; HDL, high density lipoproteins; hsCRP, high sensitivity C-reactive protein; LDL,

low density lipoproteins; MetS, metabolic syndrome; PON-1, paraoxonase-1; T2D, type 2 diabetes mellitus.

LDL cholesterol was calculated by the Friedewald formula.